Pano 2:
$$\mu(S_1 \cup ... \cup S_t) = \sum_{j=1}^t \mu(S_j)$$
 $S \in S$.

Suppriga $S_1 \cup ... \cup S_m = T_1 \cup ... \cup T_n$, $S_i, T_j \in S$.

 $S_i \subseteq T_1 \cup ... \cup T_n$, $\forall i=1,2,...,m$
 $\Rightarrow S_i = S_i \cap [T_1 \cup ... \cup T_n] = \bigcup_{j=1}^n (S_i \cap T_j)$ $S_i \cap T_j \in S$

Como μ es abitiva en $S \Rightarrow \mu(S_i) = \sum_{j=1}^n \mu(S_i \cap T_j)$, $\forall i=1,...,m$
 $S_i \cap T_j \in S$
 $S_i \cap T_j \in$

Se puede mostrar que So es estable hajo uniones finitas disjonatas, y alemas S, TE Su, entonces S= SIU...USm, TETIU...UTn, Si,Tje S SnT = Usin ÜT; = UU (sint) & Su $S-T = \bigcup_{i=1}^{n} S_i - \bigcup_{j=1}^{n} T_j' = \bigcup_{i=1}^{n} S_i \cap \bigcup_{j=1}^{n} T_j'' = \bigcup_{i=1}^{n} \bigcup_{j=1}^{n} (S_i \cap T_j'')$ $= \bigvee_{i=1}^{\infty} \left(\underbrace{s_i - T_i}_{\in S_{ii}} \right) \in S_U$

The es premedida pobre Su:

i)
$$\overline{\mu}(\beta) = \overline{\mu}(\beta \cup \dots \cup \beta) = \sum \mu(\beta) = 0$$

ii) $A \subseteq B$, $A,B \in S_U \Rightarrow \overline{\mu}(A) \subseteq \overline{\mu}(B)$

iii)
$$\overline{\mu}$$
 es \overline{t} -subaditiva: \overline{t} one $\{T_{ik}\}_{k\geqslant 1} \subseteq S_{U}$ talque $T=\bigcup T_{ik} \in S_{U}$.
Existe una pecuennia $\{S_{ik}\}_{i,j=1} \subseteq S_{i}$ y una remembra de indices $0=i(0) \leq i(1) \leq i(2) \leq \ldots$ con
$$T_{ik} = S_{i(k+1)+1} \cup S_{i(k+1)+2} \cup \ldots \cup S_{i(k)}$$
 $T_{ik} = S_{i(k+1)+1} \cup S_{i(k+1)+2} \cup \ldots \cup S_{i(k)}$

T_L =
$$Si(k-1)+1$$
 $Si(k-1)+2$ U . U $Si(k)$

$$\Rightarrow T = UT_{k} = \bigcup_{k=1}^{L} \overline{U}_{k}, \text{ donde } \overline{U}_{k} = \bigcup_{i \in J_{k}} S_{i}, \text{ con}$$

Je conjuntos disjuntos de indices y

$$J_{1} \cup J_{2} \cup ... \cup J_{L} = |N|.$$

$$T_{1} = S_{1} \cup S_{2} \cup ... \cup S_{i(1)}$$

$$T_{2} = S_{i(1)+1} \cup ... \cup S_{i(2)}$$

$$\vdots$$

$$T_{k} = S_{i(k-1)+1} \cup ... \cup S_{i(k)}$$

Como
$$\mu$$
 es σ -aditiva
$$\overline{\mu}(T) = \sum_{g=1}^{L} \mu(\overline{U}_g) = \sum_{g=1}^{L} \sum_{i \in J_g} \mu(S_i^i) = \sum_{k \geq 1} \sum_{n=i(k-i)+1}^{i(k)} \mu(S_n^i)$$

$$= \sum_{k \geq 1} \overline{\mu}(T_k)$$

$$= \sum_{k \geq 1} \overline{\mu}(T_k)$$

⇒ Tu es v-alitiva.

Para oudquier S-colutura LSKIK3, 5 S de AES > (Suf EC(A)

$$\mu(A) = \overline{\mu}(A) = \overline{\mu}\left(\left[\bigcup_{k\geq 1}^{S_{k}} S_{k}\right] \cap A\right) = \overline{\mu}\left(\bigcup_{k\geq 1}^{T_{k}} \left[S_{k} \cap A\right]\right)$$

$$\leq \sum_{k\geq 1} \overline{\mu}\left(\underbrace{S_{k} \cap A}\right) = \sum_{k\geq 1} \mu\left(S_{k} \cap A\right) \leq \sum_{k\geq 1} \mu(S_{k}).$$

Tomando infino sohe C(A)

$$\Rightarrow \mu(A) \leq (\inf_{C(A)} \{\sum_{\mu(S_{k})} \}_{p} = \mu^{*}(A).$$

La otra designaldad resulta de Homas la S-cobertura {A, Ø, ..., Ø}

$$\mu^{\mathsf{x}}(\mathsf{A}) \leq \mu(\mathsf{A}) + \sum \mu(\mathsf{p}) = \mu(\mathsf{A}).$$

$$\Rightarrow \mu^*(A) = \mu(A) \quad \forall A \in S.$$

· GEA*. Sean SITES. Com Se somianille

praditiva y pr o-subaditiva

$$\mu^*(S \cap T) + \mu^*(T - S) \leq \mu(S \cap T) + \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \mu(S_i)$$

$$\leq \mu((S \cap T) \cup [i] S_i) = \mu(T)$$

La otra designaldad $\mu^*(T) \leq \mu^*(S \cap T) + \mu^*(T - S)$ vale por la sub-aditividad de μ^* .

$$\Rightarrow \mu^*(B) = \mu^*(B-S) + \mu^*(BnS), \forall B \leq X \Rightarrow S \leq A^*$$

At es ma o-algebra;
i)
$$\phi \in A^{+}$$
: $\mu^{+}(\Theta - \emptyset) + \mu^{+}(\Theta \cap \emptyset) = \mu^{+}(\Theta) + \mu^{+}(\emptyset) = \mu^{+}(\Theta)$, $\forall \phi \in X$
ii) $A \in A^{+}$: $\Rightarrow \mu^{+}(\Theta - A) + \mu^{+}(\Theta \cap A) = \mu^{+}(\Theta)$ $\Rightarrow A^{<} \in A^{+}$
 $\mu^{+}(\Theta \cap A^{+}) + \mu^{+}(\Theta \cap A) = \mu^{+}(\Theta)$
 $\Rightarrow \mu^{+}(\Theta - A) + \mu^{+}(\Theta \cap A) = \mu^{+}(\Theta)$
 $\mu^{+}(\Theta - A^{+}) + \mu^{+}(\Theta \cap A^{+}) = \mu^{+}(\Theta)$
 $\Rightarrow \mu^{+}(\Theta - A^{+}) + \mu^{+}(\Theta \cap A^{+}) = \mu^{+}(\Theta)$
 $\Rightarrow \mu^{+}(\Theta \cap A^{+}) + \mu^{+}(\Theta - (A \cup A^{+}))$

$$\mu^{*}(\Theta - A') + \mu^{*}(\Theta \cap A') = \mu^{*}(\Theta)$$

$$\Rightarrow \mu^{*}(\Theta \cap (A \cup A')) + \mu^{*}(\Theta - (A \cup A'))$$

$$= \mu^{*}(\Theta \cap (A \cup A')) + \mu^{*}(\Theta - (A \cup A'))$$

$$\Rightarrow \mu^{*}(\Theta \cap (A \cup A')) + \mu^{*}(\Theta - (A \cup A'))$$

$$\Rightarrow \mu^{*}(\Theta \cap (A' - A)) + \mu^{*}(\Theta \cap (A' - A))$$

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$$\Rightarrow \mu^{*}(\Theta \cap (A' - A)) + \mu^{*}($$

La stra designaldad vale poi pub-aditividad de pt

pt(Q) & pt(Q-(AUA!)) + pt(Qn(AUA!))

=> \(\mu^*(\O) = \mu^*(\O-(AUA')) + \mu^*(\On(AUA')) \) \ \ \tag{40}

⇒ AUA' E PX.

: pt es cercado sajo uniones filvitas.

Falta: . At es unado bajo mioner emerables. \Rightarres At orálgebra.

. µ* es medida en A*.