

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

Fill out the hazard analysis and risk assessment below.

HA-001 should be for the lane departure warning function as discussed in the lecture.

HA-002 should be for the lane keeping assistance function as discussed in the lecture.

Then come up with your own situations and hazards for the lane assistance system. Fill in

When finished, export your spreadsheet as a pdf file so that a reviewer can easily see your

| Hazard ID | Situational Analysis  |                       |                                   |                   |
|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
|           | Operational Mode      | Operational Scenario  | Environmental Details             | Situation Details |
| HA-001    | OM03 - Normal driving | OS04 - Highway        | EN06 - Rain (slippery road)       | SD02 - High speed |
| HA-002    | OM03 - Normal driving | OS05 - Mountain Pass  | EN07 - Snow (slippery road)       | SD01 - Low speed  |
| HA-003    | OM03 - Normal driving | OS04 - Highway        | EN03 - Fog (degraded view)        | SD02 - High speed |
| HA-004    | OM03 - Normal driving | OS08 - Road with bump | EN05 - Cross-wind (lateral force) | SD02 - High speed |

the HA-003 and HA-004 rows.  
work.

| analysis                    |                          |  |   |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--|---|
| Other Details<br>(optional) | Item Usage<br>(function) | Situation Description  | Function  |
|                             | IU01 - Correctly<br>used | normal driving on a highway during rain<br>with high speed and correctly used<br>system. | Lane Departure<br>Warning (LDW)<br>function shall apply an<br>oscillating steering<br>torque to provide the<br>driver with haptic<br>feedback |
|                             | IU01 - Correctly<br>used | normal driving on a hilly and snowy road   | Lane Keeping<br>Assistance (LKA)<br>function shall apply the<br>steering torque when<br>active in order to stay<br>in ego lane                |
|                             | IU01 - Correctly<br>used | normal driving on a highw during fog   | Lane Keeping<br>Assistance (LKA)<br>function shall apply the<br>steering torque when<br>active in order to stay<br>in ego lane                |
|                             | IU01 - Correctly<br>used | normal driving on a bumpy road   | Lane Keeping<br>Assistance (LKA)<br>function shall apply the<br>steering torque when<br>active in order to stay<br>in ego lane                |

| Hazard Identification                |   |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| Deviation                            | Deviation Details   | Hazardous Event<br>(resulting effect)         |
| DV04 - Actor effect is too much      | The function applies an oscillating torque with too high torque.                            | EV00 - Collision with other vehicle           |
| DV13 - Sensor sensitivity is too low | the camera does not see the lane marking anymore  | EV00 - Collision with other vehicle           |
| DV13 - Sensor sensitivity is too low | the camera does not see the lane marking anymore  | EV-05 - Front collision with ahead traffic    |
| DV11 - Actor effect is wrong         | The car might leave the current lane due to the bumpy road combined with heavy lateral wind | EV-06 - Front collision with oncoming traffic |

| Event Details   | Hazardous Event Description                                  | Exposure (of situation)   |
|---|--|---------------------------|
| Due to the heavily oscillating steering wheel the driver could lose control and crash into another car. | too high oscillating torque                                  | E3 - Medium probability   |
| lane keeping not guaranteed by the item and therefore car crashes into opposing traffic                 | sensors not working properly                                 | E1 - Very low probability |
| lanes and traffic in front can't be recognized properly anymore   | sensors not working properly due to fog                      | E3 - Medium probability   |
| collision with opposing traffic   | Actors might not react quickly enough on sudden car movement | E1 - Very low probability |

### Hazardous Event Classification

| Rationale<br>(for exposure)                 | Severity<br>(of potential harm)           | Rationale<br>(for severity)         | Controllability<br>(of hazardous event)     |
|---|---|-------------------------------------|---|
| high speed while raining happens frequently | S3 - Life-threatening or fatal injuries   | car crashes end often fatal         | C3 - Difficult to control or uncontrollable |
| does not occur often                        | S3 - Life-threatening or fatal injuries   | if the situation occurs it is fatal | C3 - Difficult to control or uncontrollable |
| does occur frequently                       | S2 - Severe and life-threatening injuries | severe crashes can occur            | C3 - Difficult to control or uncontrollable |
| does not occur often                        | S2 - Severe and life-threatening injuries | severe crashes can occur            | C3 - Difficult to control or uncontrollable |

|  | Determination of ASIL and Safety Goals |  |
|--|--|--|
| Rationale<br>(for controllability)   | ASIL<br>Determination                  | Safety Goal  |
| Especially during rain and high speed the driver will struggle to control the vehicle with too high oscillating torque | C                                      | Limit the magnitude and frequency of the oscillating torque  |
| System does not react correctly anymore  | A                                      | System must switch off if lanes are not corrected by the camera. Responsibility needs to be passed to the driver.                    |
| System does not react correctly anymore  | B                                      | System must inform the driver that the sensors are not working properly anymore, slow down and pass the responsibility to the driver |
| if the car suddenly deviates from the planned path, it is difficult for the LKA to keep the car in the lane            | QM                                     | The controlling unit / execution model needs to publish steering and acceleration values at least values every 30ms                  |