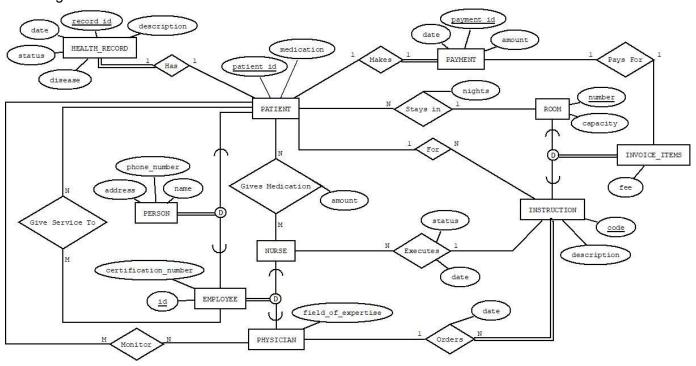
Final Project Report

Section 1: Assumptions

- 1. A patient at the hospital cannot also be a hospital employee
- 2. An employee cannot be both a nurse and a physician
- 3. A patient's payment will always equal the exact total cost of the invoice
- 4. Each instruction is ordered by exactly one physician
- 5. Patients are only prescribed one medication, which is administered to them by a nurse

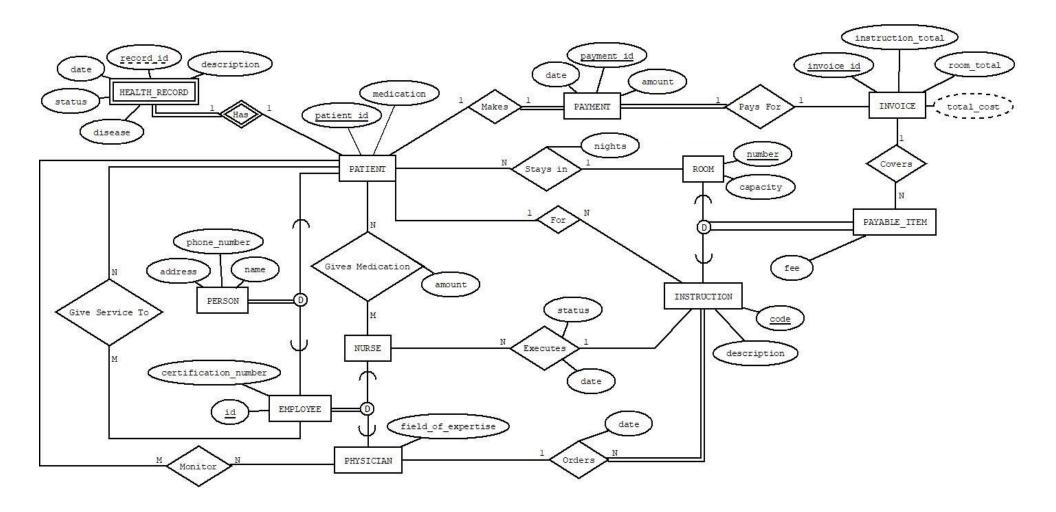
Section 2: EERD

Original EERD:



After receiving feedback from Part 1 of the final project, I made some revisions to the EERD for this database. I changed the HEALTH_RECORD entity type to a weak entity type, with record_id being the partial key instead of a primary key. The relationship "Has" between HEALTH_RECORD and PATIENT was also changed to an identifying relationship. I also changed the entity type INVOICE_ITEMS to PAYABLE_ITEMS and removed the relationship "Pays For". I added in the entity type INVOICE. Its entity types are invoice_id, instruction_total, room_total, and the implied attribute total_cost. The primary key for INVOICE is invoice_id. I added in a 1:1 relationship between PAYMENT and INVOICE called "Pays For", and a 1:N relationship between PAYABLE_ITEMS and INVOICE called "Covers".

Revised EERD:



Section 3: Relations and Keys

Hospital database relational schema (text form):

Patient(<u>patient_id</u>, medication, phone_number, address, name, room_number, nights)

Primary key: {patient id}

Foreign key: {room number references Room(number)}

Nurse(<u>id</u>, certification_number, phone_number, address, name, patient_status, execute_date,

instruction_code)
Primary key: {id}

Foreign key: {instruction code references Instruction(code)}

Physician(<u>id</u>, certification_number, field_of_expertise, phone_number, address, name)

Primary key: {id} Foreign key: {none}

Instruction(<u>code</u>, patient_id, physician_id, date, description, fee, invoice_id)

Primary key: {code}

Foreign key: {patient id references Patient(patient id), physician id references Physician(id),

invoice_id references Invoice(invoice_id)}

Room(<u>number</u>, capacity, fee, invoice_id)

Primary key: {number}

Foreign key: {invoice_id references Invoice(invoice_id)}

Payment(<u>payment_id</u>, patient_id, date, amount, invoice_id)

Primary key: {payment id}

Foreign key: {patient id references Patient(patient id), invoice id references

Invoice(invoice_id)}

Medication(patient id, nurse id, amount)

Primary key: {patient_id, nurse_id}

Foreign key: {patient id references Patient(patient id), nurse id references Nurse(id)}

Monitors(patient id, physician id)

Primary key: {patient id, physician id}

Foreign key: {patient id references Patient(patient id), physician id references Physician(id)}

Services(patient id, physician id, nurse id)

Primary key: {patient id, physician id, nurse id}

Foreign key: {patient id references Patient(patient id), physician id references Physician(id),

nurse id references Nurse(id)}

Health_Record(record_id, patient_id, description, date, status, disease)

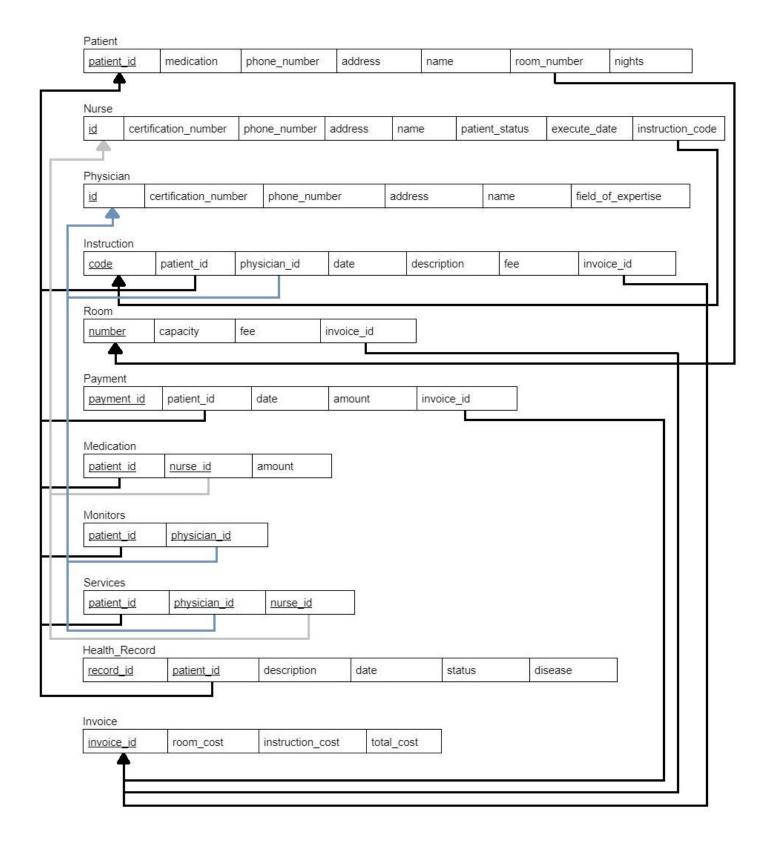
Primary key: {record_id, patient_id}

Foreign key: {patient_id references Patient(patient_id)}

Invoice(invoice_id, room_cost, instruction_cost, total_cost)

Primary key: {invoice_id}
Foreign key: {None}

Hospital database relational schema (picture form):



Section 4: Views

View 1 - A list of all staff working at the hospital and their contact information. Each staff member's name, position, phone number, and address is listed. If the staff member is a physician, then their field of expertise is listed along with their position. This view is useful to the hospital because it acts like a staff directory, and makes it simple to find contact information for a specific staff member without revealing sensitive or private information on that staff member.

View body:

```
#Staff database view
 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS staff_directory;
 CREATE VIEW staff_directory AS
 SELECT name, 'Nurse' AS position, phone_number, address FROM nurse
 UNION
 SELECT name, CONCAT('Physician, ', field_of_expertise) AS position, phone_number, address FROM physician;
Result of running view:
            SELECT * FROM staff directory;
  78
 Result Grid
                   Filter Rows:
                                                      Export: Wrap Cell Content: TA
                                                      phone_number
                          position
                                                                      address
     name
    Florence Nightingale
                                                                      274 Westminster Drive, Calhoun, GA
                         Nurse
                                                     275-867-5309
    Rory Pond
                                                                     9354 N. Berkshire Avenue, Piedmont, SC
                         Nurse
                                                     910-533-3804
    Steven Munn
                         Nurse
                                                     808-247-0048
                                                                     735 W. Bear Hill Avenue, Mableton, GA
                                                     924-379-0461
    Charlene Douglas
                         Nurse
                                                                     9 Oak Valley Avenue, Orlando, FL
    Vanessa Hutchins
                         Nurse
                                                     555-617-2828
                                                                     27 Airport Street, Hampton, VA
    Jonas Salk
                         Physician, Immunology
                                                     202-918-2132
                                                                     8823 Madison Drive, Atlantic City, NJ
     Veronica Mills
                         Physician, Gastroenterology
                                                     516-579-3238
                                                                     866 South Mill Avenue, High Point, NC
    Monica Reese
                         Physician, Neurology
                                                     349-555-3821 1 University Way, Cullowhee, NC
    Steven Colbert
                         Physician, Ophthalmology
                                                     218-546-5310
                                                                     710 Old Green Drive, Greer, SC
    Gilbert Grissom
                         Physician, Immunology
                                                                     9419 Anderson Road, Cary, NC
                                                     505-609-7482
```

View 2 - A list of all patients currently admitted to the hospital. Each row contains the patient's name, disease, status, room number, number of nights, and prescribed medication, along with the names of the physician and nurse assigned to service them. This view is useful to the hospital because it acts as a patient directory, and organizes information on each patient from multiple tables into one place. This makes it easier to look up information on a patient.

View body:

```
79
       #Patient database view
       DROP VIEW IF EXISTS patient directory;
80 •
       CREATE VIEW patient directory AS
81 .
82
       SELECT p.name AS patient, disease, r.status, room number AS room, nights, medication,
       h.name AS physician, n.name AS nurse
83
       FROM services s
84
       JOIN patient p ON p.patient_id = s.patient_id
85
       JOIN physician h ON h.id = s.physician id
86
       JOIN nurse n ON n.id = s.nurse id
87
       JOIN health_record r ON r.patient_id = p.patient_id;
88
```

Result of running view:

```
90 • SELECT * FROM patient_directory;
```



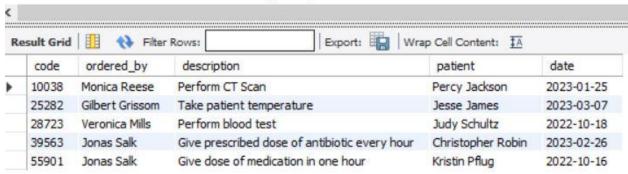
View 3 - A list of all instructions ordered by physicians of the hospital. Each row lists the instruction code, the name of the physician who ordered the instruction, the description of the instruction, the name of the patient the instruction is for, and the date when the instruction needs to be executed. This is useful to the hospital because it puts all information on the ordered instructions in one place, making it easier for the nurses at the hospital to look up instructions that still need to be completed.

View body:

```
92 #Instruction list view
93 • DROP VIEW IF EXISTS instruction_list;
94 • CREATE VIEW instruction_list AS
95 SELECT code, h.name AS ordered_by, description, p.name AS patient, date FROM instruction i
96 JOIN physician h ON i.physician_id = h.id
97 JOIN patient p ON i.patient_id = p.patient_id;
```

Result of running view:

99 • SELECT * FROM instruction_list;



Section 5: Triggers

Trigger 1 - This trigger automatically generates a new health record whenever a new patient is added. If the new patient's ID is not null, then a new tuple is inserted into health_record, with an ID one greater than the maximum record_id value. This trigger is useful to the hospital because then staff do not have to manually create a new health record for every new hospital patient that is admitted. Having the trigger generate a new health record automatically saves the staff time and ensures that the basic information about the patient is saved in their new health record. This new health record can also be updated with new information as the physicians and nurses treat the patient.

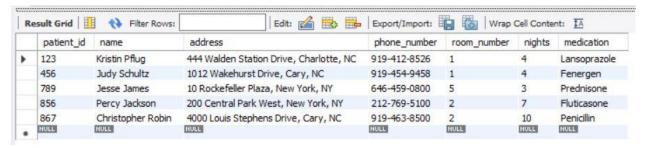
Trigger body:

```
#Create a new health record when a new patient is added
101
102 .
        DROP TRIGGER IF EXISTS generate_record;
103
        DELIMITER //
        CREATE TRIGGER generate_record
104
        AFTER INSERT ON patient
105
106
        FOR EACH ROW
107

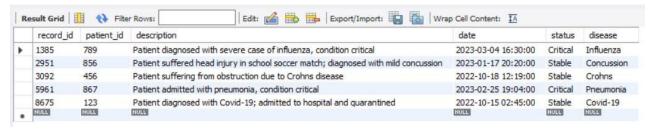
⊖ BEGIN

            IF (NEW.patient id IS NOT NULL) THEN
109
                SET @new_id = (SELECT MAX(record_id) FROM health_record);
                INSERT INTO health record (record id, patient id, description, date, status, disease)
110
111
                VALUE (@new_id+1, NEW.patient_id, 'Recently admitted', NOW(), 'Pending', 'Pending');
112
            END IF;
113
        END//
        DELIMITER ;
114
```

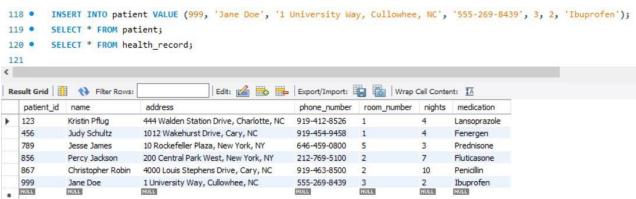
Example of trigger results: Patient table before insertion



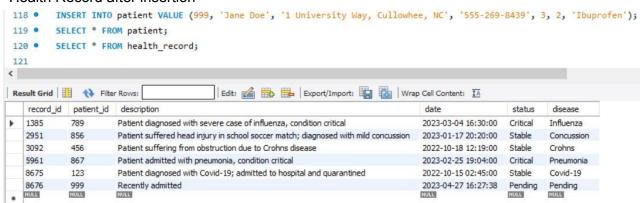
Health Record table before insertion



Patient table after insertion



Health Record after insertion



Trigger 2 - This trigger sets a new physician's ID to the next highest ID number available if the ID is null. This trigger is useful to the hospital because it ensures all physicians at the hospital have a non-null, unique ID value.

Trigger body:

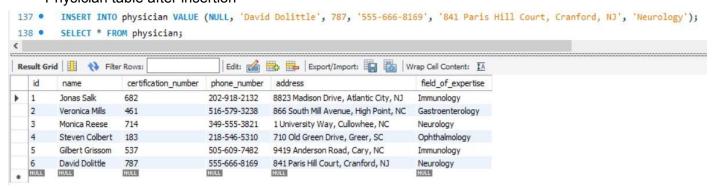
```
#Set a new physician's id to the next highest ID number available if it is null
        DROP TRIGGER IF EXISTS new physician id;
124
        DELIMITER //
125 • CREATE TRIGGER new physician id
126
        BEFORE INSERT ON physician
127
        FOR EACH ROW
128
     ⊖ BEGIN
129
            IF (NEW.id IS NULL) THEN
                SET @highest_id = (SELECT MAX(id) FROM physician);
130
                SET NEW.id = @highest_id+1;
131
132
            END IF;
133
      END//
134
        DELIMITER ;
```

Example of trigger results:

Physician table before insertion

	id	name	certification_number	phone_number	address	field_of_expertise
٠	1	Jonas Salk	682	202-918-2132	8823 Madison Drive, Atlantic City, NJ	Immunology
	2	Veronica Mills	461	516-579-3238	866 South Mill Avenue, High Point, NC	Gastroenterology
	3	Monica Reese	714	349-555-3821	1 University Way, Cullowhee, NC	Neurology
	4	Steven Colbert	183	218-546-5310	710 Old Green Drive, Greer, SC	Ophthalmology
	5	Gilbert Grissom	537	505-609-7482	9419 Anderson Road, Cary, NC	Immunology
	HULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	HULL	NULL

Physician table after insertion



Trigger 3 - This trigger sets a new instruction's date and time to the current date and time if the value of its date field is null. This is useful to the hospital because it ensures all instructions have a valid date, and if an instruction needs to be carried out immediately, it can be set to the current date and time automatically without having to enter the exact date and time manually.

Trigger body:

```
140
        #If no date/time is provided on an instruction, set it to the current date/time
        DROP TRIGGER IF EXISTS instruction_time_now;
141 •
142
        DELIMITER //
143 •
      CREATE TRIGGER instruction time now
144
        BEFORE INSERT ON instruction
145
        FOR EACH ROW
     ⊖ BEGIN
146
            IF (NEW.date IS NULL) THEN
147
                SET NEW.date = CURRENT_DATE();
148
149
            END IF;
      END//
150
        DELIMITER ;
151
```

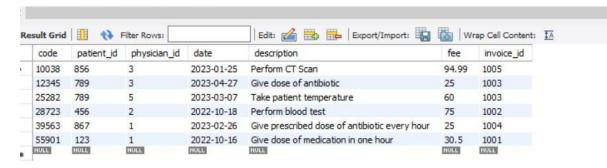
Example of trigger results:

Instruction table before insertion

	code	patient_id	physician_id	date	description	fee	invoice_id
Þ	10038	856	3	2023-01-25	Perform CT Scan	94.99	1005
	25282	789	5	2023-03-07	Take patient temperature	60	1003
	28723	456	2	2022-10-18	Perform blood test	75	1002
	39563	867	1	2023-02-26	Give prescribed dose of antibiotic every hour	25	1004
	55901 NULL	123	1 NULL	2022-10-16	Give dose of medication in one hour	30.5	1001

Instruction table after insertion

```
154 • INSERT INTO instruction VALUE (12345, 789, 3, NULL, 'Give dose of antibiotic', 25.00, 1003);
155 • SELECT * FROM instruction;
```



Section 6: Queries, Descriptions, and Results

Query 1 - Print the names and IDs of all patients at the hospital and the information on the staff members servicing each patient.

Query:

```
#Print names, ids of patients and staff servicing them
SELECT p.name AS patient, s.patient_id, h.name AS physician, s.physician_id, n.name AS nurse, s.nurse_id
FROM services s
JOIN patient p ON p.patient_id = s.patient_id
JOIN physician h ON h.id = s.physician_id
JOIN nurse n ON n.id = s.nurse_id;
```

Results:

	patient	patient_id	physician	physician_id	nurse	nurse_id
١	Jesse James	789	Gilbert Grissom	5	Florence Nightingale	1
	Percy Jackson	856	Monica Reese	3	Rory Pond	2
	Christopher Robin	867	Jonas Salk	1	Steven Munn	3
	Judy Schultz	456	Veronica Mills	2	Charlene Douglas	4
	Kristin Pflug	123	Jonas Salk	1	Vanessa Hutchins	5

Query 2 - List the basic medical information on each patient at the hospital (including the name of the patient, their disease, their status, and their prescribed medication), the patient's room number, and the number of nights they have stayed at the hospital.

Query:

```
#List basic medical information on patient including name, disease, status, and medication.
#Also include the patient's room number and number of nights

SELECT name, disease, status, room_number, nights, medication FROM patient p

JOIN health record h ON h.patient id = p.patient id;
```

Results:

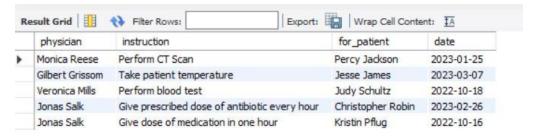


Query 3 - List all instructions, the name of the physician that ordered the instruction, and the name of the patient the order is for.

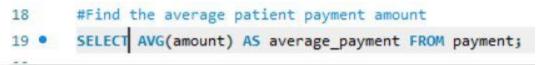
Query:

```
#List physician names, instructions they have ordered and the name of the patient the order is for SELECT h.name AS physician, description AS instruction, p.name AS for_patient, date FROM instruction i JOIN physician h ON i.physician_id = h.id
JOIN patient p ON i.patient_id = p.patient_id;
```

Results:



Query 4 - Calculate the average amount patients paid for their hospital invoice. Query:



Results:



Query 5 - Find the number of patients at the hospital that are from North Carolina. Query:

NC_Patients

```
#Find the number of patients who are from NC

22 • SELECT COUNT(patient_id) AS NC_Patients FROM patient WHERE address LIKE '%, NC';

Results:
```

Query 6 - Find the name of the patient with the highest room cost, and list the cost of their room. Query:

```
#Find the name of the patient with the highest room cost

SELECT name, room_cost FROM invoice i, payment p, patient a

WHERE i.invoice_id = p.invoice_id AND a.patient_id = p.patient_id

AND room_cost = (SELECT MAX(room_cost) FROM invoice);
```

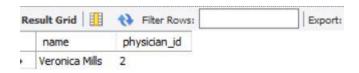
Results:



Query 7 - List all physicians from North Carolina who monitor patients from North Carolina. Query:

```
#Find all physicians from NC who montitor patients from NC
SELECT name, physician_id FROM monitors, physician
WHERE patient_id IN (SELECT patient_id FROM patient WHERE address LIKE '%, NC')
AND address LIKE '%, NC' AND physician_id = id;
```

Results:



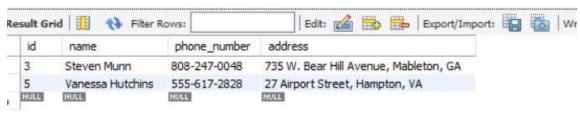
Query 8 - List all nurses who service patients monitored by the physician Jonas Salk. Query:

```
#List all nurses who service patients monitored by physician Jonas Salk

SELECT id, name, phone_number, address FROM nurse WHERE id IN

(SELECT nurse_id FROM services

WHERE physician_id = (SELECT id FROM physician WHERE name = 'Jonas Salk'));
```



Query 9 - Find all physicians that are not currently monitoring any patients. Query:

- 39 #Find all physicians that are not monitoring any patients
- 40 SELECT * FROM physician WHERE id NOT IN (SELECT DISTINCT physician_id FROM monitors);

Results:



Query 10 - List every person at the hospital who is from North Carolina.

Query:

```
#List everyone in the hospital database that is from NC

SELECT name, 'Patient' AS role, address, phone_number FROM patient WHERE address LIKE '%, NC'

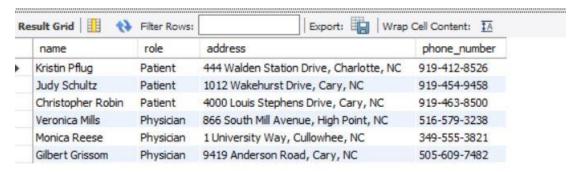
UNION

SELECT name, 'Physician' AS role, address, phone_number FROM physician WHERE address LIKE '%, NC'

UNION

SELECT name, 'Nurse' AS role, address, phone_number FROM nurse WHERE address LIKE '%, NC';
```

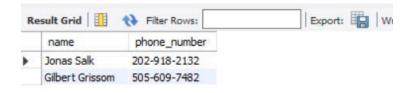
Results:



Query 11 - List all physicians whose field of expertise is Immunology. Query:

```
#List all physicians specializing in immunology

SELECT name, phone_number FROM physician WHERE field_of_expertise='Immunology';
```

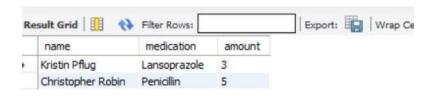


Query 12 - List the names of all patients whose medication amount is 3 or more, along with the name of the medication they are taking.

Query:

```
#List the patients whose medication amount is 3 or more
SELECT name, medication, amount FROM patient p, medication m WHERE m.patient_id = p.patient_id
AND p.patient_id IN (SELECT patient_id FROM medication WHERE amount >= 3);
```

Results:



Query 13 - List all physicians who are currently monitoring a patient in critical condition. Query:

```
#List all physicians who are monitoring a patient in critical condition
SELECT p.name FROM monitors m
JOIN physician p ON m.physician_id = p.id
WHERE patient_id IN (SELECT patient_id FROM health_record WHERE status='Critical');
```

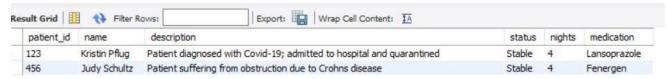
Results:



Query 14 - List the information of all patients currently staying in room 1. Query:

```
#List information about all patients currently staying in room 1

SELECT p.patient_id, name, description, status, nights, medication FROM patient p, health_record h
WHERE p.patient_id = h.patient_id AND room_number = 1;
```



Query 15 - List all instructions, the name of the nurse who executed the instruction, the date and time it was executed, and the ID and status of the patient the instruction was ordered for. Query:

#List all instructions, the name of the nurse who executed it, the execute date, and the id and
#status of the patient it was ordered for
SELECT name, instruction_code, description, execute_date, patient_id, patient_status FROM nurse
JOIN instruction ON instruction code = code;

