English-Ido Dictionary

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Contents

1	\mathbf{A}	3
2	В	9
3	\mathbf{C}	14
4	D	21
5	${f E}$	25
6	\mathbf{F}	28
7	\mathbf{G}	33
8	Н	35
9	Ι	38
10	J	40
11	K	41
12	${f L}$	42
13	\mathbf{M}	45
14	\mathbf{N}	49
15	O	51
16	P	54
17	Q	59
18	\mathbf{R}	60
19	\mathbf{S}	63
20	${f T}$	71
21	\mathbf{U}	75
22	V	76
23	\mathbf{W}	77

1 A

```
a, an (no indefinite article)
abandon abandonar
able (capable) kapabla
able, be (to do something) povar
about (around) cirkum (prep.), -e (adv.)
about (concerning) pri
above super (prep.), -e (adv.)
abroad exterlande
absence absenteso
absent absenta
absolute absoluta
absorb absorbar (tr)
absurd absurda
accept aceptar
accident (mishap) acidento
accompany akompanar
according to segun
accuse akuzar
accustomed, be kustumar (intr.)
acknowledge agnoskar
across (the other side of)
act agar (tr./intr.), -o
act (a role) plear
active aktiva
actor aktoro
actual (real) reala, fakta
adapt adaptar (tr.); adaptar su
add (join) adjuntar (tr.)
add (numbers)
                adicionar
```

```
additional (extra) plusa
address (on letter etc) adreso
adjacent apuda
adjective adjektivo
\mathbf{admire} \ \operatorname{admirar}
admit (acknowledge)
                       agnoskar
admit (let in) admisar
adopt adoptar
adult adulta, -o
advance avancar (tr./intr.)
advantage avantajo
adventure aventuro
adverb adverbo
advertise reklamar
advise konsilar (ulo ad ulu)
aeroplane aeroplano
affable afabla
affair afero; evento; koncerno
afford povar pagar o donar
afraid of, be (apprehension) timar (tr.)
afraid, be (fear) pavorar (intr.)
afraid, be (regret) regretar (tr.)
Africa Afrika
after (behind) dop (prep.), -e (adv.), dop ke (conj.)
after (in time) pos (prep.), -e (adv.), pos ke (conj.)
afternoon posdimezo
afterwards pose, plu tarde
again ankore un foyo, ankorfoye
against kontre
age evo
```

```
ago ante nun
agree (be in agreement, be of the same opinion)
                                               konkordar (intr.)
agree (consent to something)
                             konsentar (intr.)
agreeable agreabla, plezanta
ahead avane
ahead of avan
aim at (an object or target) vizar (tr./intr.), -o
aim (camera, gun, etc) apuntar
aim (purpose) skopo
air aero
airplane (US)
                aeroplano
alike simila
alive vivanta
all omna (adj.), omno (n.), omni (pron.)
allow (let) lasar
allow (permit) permisar
\mathbf{almost} preske
alone sola, -e
along (alongside)
                  alonge
alphabet alfabeto
already ja
also anke
alternative alternativa, -o
although quankam
always sempre
amateur amatoro
ambiguous ambigua
America Amerika
American (of America)
                         Amerikana, -o
America (of the USA) usana, -o
```

```
\mathbf{among} \ \mathrm{inter}
amount (quantity) quanto
amuse amuzar
ancient antiqua, tre anciena
and ed, e
anger iraco, -igar
angle (n.) angulo
angry iracoza
angry, be iracar (kontre)
animal animalo
ankle maleolo
announce anuncar
annoy (bother) vexar
anorak anorako
another (person) altru
another (adj.) altra
answer (reply) respondar (ad), -o, -izar
answer (solution) solvo
ant formiko
anticipate anticipar
anxious about, be suciar (tr.)
any (at all) irga
any (some) ula
anybody irgu
anything (at all) irgo
anything (something)
                        ulo
anywhere irgaloke
apart aparta, -e
{\bf apartment} \ \ {\bf apartamento}
apologise expresar regreto; exkuzar su
```

```
apparatus aparato
appear aparar
appear (look) aspektar
appear (seem) semblar
appearance (appearing)
appearance (aspect) aspekto
applaud aplaudar
apple pomo
apply (put on) aplikar, -esar
apply (put to use) uzar, utiligar, (fig.) aplikar
approve aprobar
approximate (adj.) proxima
April aprilo
\mathbf{apt} apta
Arab araba, -o
Arabia Arabia
area areo
argue (give reasons) argumentar (intr.)
argue (quarrel) disputar (intr.)
arise (get up) levar su, staceskar
arm (of body) brakio
around cirkum (prep.), -e (adv.)
arrange (make preparations for) aranjar
arrange (put into order) ordinar
arrive arivar
\mathbf{art} arto
article (newspaper, grammar)
article (thing) kozo
as ... as tam ... kam (e.g., tam facila kam Ido)
as (being) kom (e.g., as an expert she knows = kom experto el savas)
```

```
as (in comparison)
                    quale (e.g., granda quale baleno)
                    quale (e.g., as you wish = quale vu deziras)
as (in the manner)
as (like)
          quale
as (since) nam
ashamed, be shamar
Asia Azia
ask for demandar
ask (question) questionar
asleep dormanta
asleep, fall dormeskar
assert (state as a fact)
                        asertar
astonish astonar
at (the price of) po
at least adminime
at most admaxime
at (beside) apud
at (in) en
at (with) che (ulu)
attack atakar, -o
attain atingar
attempt (endeavour) esforcar
attempt (try out) probar, -o
attend (be at) asistar
attention to, pay atencar (tr.)
\mathbf{attract} atraktar
August agosto
aunt onklino
Australia Australia
Austria Austria
author autoro
autumn autuno
avoid evitar
away fore
```

2 B

```
back (adverb) dope; retro
back (of body, hand, book, etc)
                                dorso
bad mala
bag sako, -eto
bake bakar, -esar
ball bulo
ball (air-filled) baloneto, balono
ball-point pen bul-plumo
band (strip, stripe) bendo
bank (financial) banko
bank (of a river)
bar (for drinking) drinkeyo
bar (the way) barar
base (n.) bazo
base (support one thing with another)
                                      apogar
basin baseno
bath (n.) balnuyo
bath(e) balnar (tr.)
bathroom balno-chambro
battery (elec., milit.) baterio
battle bataliar (intr.), -o
bay (of sea) bayo
be esar
be (well, ill, etc) standar (bone, male, ...)
{\bf beach} plajo
bean fabo
bear (support)
                suportar
beard barbo
beat (defeat)
              vinkar
```

```
beat (hit) batar, -o
```

beautiful bela

beauty beleso

because pro ke

because of pro

become divenar

bed (for sleep) lito

bedroom dormo-chambro

beer biro

before (in front of) avan (prep.)

before (previous to) ante (prep.), -e (adv.), ante ke (conj.)

beg (beseech) pregar

begin komencar (tr./intr.)

beginning komenco

behave kondutar

behaviour konduto

 $\mathbf{behind} \ \mathrm{dop}$

Belgian belga, -o

Belgium Belgia

believe kredar

bell klosho

belong apartenar

below sub (prep.), sube (adv.)

bench benko

beneath sub (prep.), -e (adv.)

bent (curved) kurva, -igita

berry bero

beside apud

besides (prep.) exter, ultre

best maxim bona, -e

betray trahizar

better plu bona, -e

between inter

beyond (on the other side of) trans

beyond (past) preter

bicycle biciklo, -agar

big granda

bill (invoice) fakturo

 $\boldsymbol{bind}\ \operatorname{ligar}$

bird ucelo

birth (being born) nasko

birthday naskodio

biscuit bisquito

bit (piece) peco, peceto

bite mordar, -o

bitter bitra

black nigra

blame (condemn) blamar, -o

blame (fault) kulpo

blind (sightless) blinda, -o

block (material) bloko

 ${f blood}$ sango

blow (be windy) ventar (intr.)

blow, blow upon suflar (tr./intr.)

blue blua

board (plank) planko, -izar

boat batelo

 \mathbf{body} korpo

 \mathbf{boil} boliar, -igar

bone osto

```
book libro
```

border bordo

bore (weary) tedar

born, be naskar

borrow pruntar

 ${f botch}$ fushar (tr.)

both amba, -e

bother (annoy) vexar

bottle (n.) botelo

bottom (backside) sedo

bottom (lowest (of several levels)) infra

bottom (lowest part, e.g., of a vase or well) fundo

bottom (underside of an object) kulo

boulder roko

boundary limito

bow (bend) flexar, -o

bowl bolo

box (container) buxo

boy puerulo

brake freno, -agar

branch brancho

brave (adj.) brava

 ${f bread}$ pano

 ${f break}$ ruptar, -esar, -o

breakfast (n.) matin-repasto

breathe respirar (tr./intr.)

 \mathbf{brick} briko

bridge ponto

bright brilanta, lumeganta, lumoza

bring (ad)portar

 $\mathbf{bring} \ \mathbf{forth} \ \operatorname{produktar}$

 $\mathbf{bring}\ \mathbf{up}\ \mathrm{edukar}$

Britain Britania

British britaniana

broad larja

 ${\bf brother} \ {\rm fratulo}$

brown bruna

brush (for brushing) brosilo

brush (v.) brosar

build konstruktar

bulky grosa

bungle fushar

burn brular (tr./intr.), -uro

bury enterigar

bus autobuso

business (commerce) komerco

business (firm) firmo

busy okupata

 $\mathbf{but}\ \mathrm{ma}$

butter butro

button butono

 $\mathbf{buy} \ \operatorname{komprar}$

by means of per

by (before) ante

by (by means of) per

by (done by) da

by (near) proxim

3 C

```
cabbage kaulo
cake kuko
calculate kalkular
call (ask to come)
                   vokar
calm kalma
camera kamero
can (be able) povas
can (tin) buxeto metala
Canada Kanada
cancel efacar
capable kapabla
car automobilo
cardboard kartono
care about suciar (tr.)
care for (nurse) flegar
care of, take sorgar
care (attention) sorgo
care (concern) sucio
care (protection)
                 protekto
careful sorgema
carriage (railway)
                   vagono
carrot karoto
carry portar
case (container) buxo, kesto, kofro, (suffix) -uyo
case (instance) kazo
cash (coin) moneto
cat kato
catch (capture) kaptar
catch (seize)
```

```
cattle bovi, bovaro
cause (of an event) kauzo
cause (v.) igar, efektigar
cautious prudenta, pre-sorgema
ceiling plafono
celebrate celebrar
centre centro
certain (a certain)
                   certena
certain (sure) certa
certainly certe
chain kateno
chair stulo
chance (likelihood)
                    chanco
chance (risk) risko
chance (unknown element) hazardo
change chanjar (tr./intr.), -o
change (in amount) variar (tr./intr.), -o
chapter (of a book)
                     chapitro
character (quality) karaktero
charge (a price) demandar, postular (preco); preco postulata
charm charmar, -o
chase chasar, -o
cheap chipa
cheat (swindle) fraudar
check (test) kontrolar, -o
check (US) (bank's)
                     cheko
cheese fromajo
chemise kamizo
cheque cheko
chest of drawers komodo
```

chief chefo, -a

chief (main) precipua

child (7 to 15 years old) puero

child (less than 7 years old) infanto

child (son or daughter) filio

chin mentono

China Chinia

choice (n.) selekto, -ajo; alternativo

choose selektar

church (building) kirko

circle cirklo

circular (round) ronda

circumstance cirkonstanco

city granda (od importanta) urbo

city (US) urbo

claim (assert) asertar

claim (lay claim to) pretendar

class (all senses) klaso

clean neta, -igar

clear (adj.) klara

clear (evident) evidenta

clench klemar

clever habila

climb klimar (tr./intr.), -o

clock horlojo

close to proxim

close (nearby) proxima, -e

close (v.) klozar, -esar

cloth (piece of) tuko

cloth (woven fabric) stofo

```
clothes vesti
cloud nubo
club (society) klubo
coast (shore) rivo (marala), mar-bordo
coat (covering) kovrajo
coat (overcoat)
                surtuto
coffee kafeo
coin moneto(peco)
coincide koincidar
cold (adj.) kolda
{f collect} kolektar, -esar
color (US) koloro, -izar
colour koloro, -izar
combine kombinar, -esar
come venar
comfort (n.)
              komforto
{f comfortable} komfortoza
comic (adj.) komika; komediala
comma komo
command imperar
comment on komentar (tr.)
{f commerce} komerco
common (belonging to several)
                               komuna
common (ordinary) ordinara
communicate komunikar
companion kompano
company (business or military) kompanio
compare komparar (tr.)
complain plendar
{f complaint} plendo
```

```
{f complete}\ {f kompleta},\ {f -igar}
{f complicate} komplikar
compose kompozar
concern (relate to) koncernar, -o
concerning (about)
concrete (building material) betono
condition (state) stando
condition (stipulation)
confuse (in one's mind) konfundar
confuse (someone) konfundigar
congratulate gratular
conjunction (in grammar or astronomy) konjunciono
connect konektar, -esar
conscience koncienco
consent konsentar
consider konsiderar
consist konsistar
constitute (compose)
                       konstitucar
consult konsultar
consume (use up) konsumar
contact (be in touch) kontaktar (kun), -o
contain kontenar
content(ed) kontenta
content(s) kontenajo
continue durar (intr.), -igar
continuous kontinua
contrary kontrea, -ajo
control (regulate) regular, -o
converse konversar
convince konvinkar
```

```
\mathbf{cook} koquar, -isto
cookie (US) bisquito
cool (adj.) koldeta
cool (v.) koldigar
copy (imitate) imitar
copy (make a copy of) kopiar, -uro
copy (specimen) exemplero
corner (n.) angulo
correct (right, proper)
                        justa
correct (without error) korekta, -igar
correspond (all senses)
                         korespondar
cost kustar, -o
costume kostumo
cottage dometo (rurala)
cotton kotono
count (add up) kontar (tr.)
country (land) lando
country (not town) ruro
courage kurajo
cousin kuzo
cover kovrar, -ilo
\mathbf{cow} bovino
craft (trade) mestiero
crawl (creep)
               reptar
crazy (mad)
              fola
create krear
\mathbf{creep} (crawl) reptar
cross (n.) kruco
crowd turbo
cruel kruela
```

```
crush (squeeze) aplastar (tr.)
cry (cry out) kriar, -o
cry (weep) plorar
cultivate (soil, mind etc) kultivar
cup taso
cupboard armoro
current (existing now) aktuala
curve kurvo, -eskar, -igar
curved (adj.) kurva
cushion kuseno
custom kustumo
customer kompranto, kliento
cut off (for)tranchar
cut through tranchar, -o
cut (make a cut in) sekar, -o
```

4 D

```
daily diala, -e, omnadia, -e
damage (harm in any way) nocar, -o
damage (physical)
                    domajar, -o
dance dansar, -o
Dane dano
danger danjero
Danish dana
dare (be bold enough)
                       audacar
dark (adj.) tenebroza
dark(ness) tenebro
dash (written) streko
date (calendar)
                 dato
daughter filiino
day (24 hours)
                dio
day (daytime) jorno
day-dream revar, -o
dead mortinta; senviva
dear (beloved) kara
dear (costly)
              chera
death morto
debt (owing)
              debo
debt (thing owed)
                   debajo
deceive trompar
{\bf December} \ {\bf decembro}
decide decidar (tr./intr.)
decrease diminutar (tr./intr.), -o
deep profunda
defeat (overcome)
                   vinkar, -o
defend defensar
```

```
define definar
defy (challenge)
                defiar
degree (measure or academic)
                              grado
deliver (goods, etc) livrar
demand postular, -o
demolish demolisar
demonstrate demonstrar
Denmark Dania
dense densa
depart departar (de)
department fako
depend dependar
derive derivar (tr.)
descend (go down)
                    decensar (tr./intr.)
describe deskriptar
desert (wilderness)
                    dezerto
deserve meritar
desire dezirar, -o
despite malgre
destroy destruktar
detail detalo
determine (fix)
                 determinar
developar, -esar
die (v.) mortar
differ diferar
difficult desfacila
direct (control) direktar
direct (not indirect)
direction (control) direkto, -ado
```

direction (line) directiono

```
dirt (mud, mire) fango
\mathbf{dirty} sordida
disappear desaparar
disappoint deceptar
discomfort jenar, -o
discover deskovrar
discuss diskutar
dish (container) plado
distance (measure) disto
distant fora
distract distraktar
distribute distributar
district distrikto
dive plunjar, -o
diverge divergar
divide dividar, -esar
do again (repeat) iterar
do not ne
do (act) agar (tr./intr.)
do (be well or ill) standar (e.g., Quale vu standas? = How are you?)
do (something) facar (tr.)
doctor (physician)
                     mediko
\mathbf{dog} hundo
door pordo
double duopla, -igar, -eskar
doubt dubitar (pri), -o
down (ad)infre (adv.), infre di (prep.)
draw (as with a pencil)
dream sonjar, -o
drink drinkar, -ajo
```

```
drive (incite) incitar
drive (travel in a vehicle) vehar, -igar
drop (fall) falar (intr.), -o, lasar falar (tr.)
drop (of liquid) guto
drown dronar (tr.), -esar
dry sika, -igar, -eskar
due to pro
during dum
dust polvo, -izar; senpolvigar
Dutch nederlandana
```

5 E

```
each (adj.)
               singla
each (pron.)
                singlu
ear orelo
early frua
earn ganar (per laboro, servo, konduto od ago)
earth tero
east esto, -ala
easy facila
eat manjar
edge (border)
                 bordo
\mathbf{edit} redaktar
educate edukar
{f effect}\ {f efekto},\ {f -igar}
effect (result) rezulto
effective efikiva
effort (exertion)
                    esforco
\mathbf{egg} ovo
Egypt Egiptia
eight ok
elastic elastika, -o
elect (by vote to a position)
                                 elektar
electric(al) elektrala
electricity elektro
{f elevate} elevar
\mathbf{emphasize} \ \mathrm{emfazar}
employ (people) employar
empty vakua, -igar
enclose inkluzar
end fino (tr./intr.), -ar
```

```
endeavor (US) esforcar, -o
endeavour esforcar, -o
enemy enemiko
energy energio
engine mashino, motoro
engineer injenioro
England Anglia
English angla
\mathbf{enjoy} juar
enough (after an adj.) sat (e.g., good enough = sat bona)
enough (before a noun) sat multa
enter enirar
entertain amuzar
enthusiasm entuziasmo
enthusiastic entuziasmoza
entire (whole) tota
entrance (place) enireyo
envelope (of a letter) kuverto
envy envidiar, -o
\mathbf{equal}\ \mathrm{egala}, -o, -esar
erase efacar
erode erodar (tr.)
escape eskapar (intr.), -o
\mathbf{esteem} \ \operatorname{estimar}
even (adv.) mem
evening vespero
every omna
everyone omnu
{\bf everything} \ {\bf omno}
everywhere omnube, omnaloke
```

```
exact exakta
{\bf exaggerate} \ {\bf exajerar}
examine (test someone)
                               examenar
example exemplo
excavate exkavar
\mathbf{exceed}\ \mathrm{ecesar}
except eceptar, kun ecepto di
\mathbf{excess} eceso, -ajo
exchange kambiar, -o
excite ecitar
excuse (oneself)
                     exkuzar (su)
\mathbf{exist} existar
\mathbf{expect} expektar
expense spenso
expensive chera
experience experiencar, -o
expert experta, -o
\mathbf{explain} explikar
{f explode} explozar (intr.), -igar
\mathbf{explore} \ \mathrm{explorar}
express (by words or symbols) expresar
extend extensar (tr.)
\mathbf{extinguish} \ \mathrm{extingar}
\mathbf{extreme} extrema
eye okulo
```

6 F

```
face (front of head)
fact fakto
factory fabrikerio
fail faliar (tr./intr.)
fair (just) yusta
fair (passable)
                 pasabla
faithful fidela
fall falar, -o
fall down falar
fall (season) (US)
                     autuno
false (fake) falsa
false (untrue) ne-vera
fame famo
familiar familiara
family familio
famous famoza
far (distant) distanta
farm (till land) kultivar (tero)
fast (quick) rapida, -e
fat (adj.)
            grosa
fat (n.) graso
{\bf father} \ \ {\rm patro}
faucet (US)
               robineto
\mathbf{fault} \ (\mathrm{defect})
                defekto
fault (failing)
                kulpo
fault (mistake) eroro
favour favorar, -o
fear (by reason)
                   timar, -o
fear (instinctive)
                    pavorar, -o
```

```
feather plumo
```

February februaro

feed nutrar su, nutrar, -ajo

feel (a sensation) sentar

feel (by touching) palpar

female femina, -o; (suffix) -ino

fence (n.) fenco

ferocious feroca

fetch querar

few poka

field (ground) agro

 $\mathbf{fight} \;\; \mathrm{kombatar}, \, \text{-}\mathrm{o}$

find trovar, -ajo

finger (n.) fingro

finish finar (tr./intr.), -o

fire fairo

firm (adj.) ferma

firm (n.) firmo

first unesma, -e

fish (n.) fisho

fish (v.) peskar (tr./intr.)

fit (in a good state) en bona stando

fit (in size and shape) fitar (en, sur)

fit (suitable) konvenanta, apta

fit (suit) konvenar

five kin

fix (decide) decidar

fix (in place) fixigar

fixed fixa, ferma, stabila

flame flamo

flat (apartment) apartamento

flat (even surface) plata, -o

flat (level) plana, -o

flavor (US) saporo

flavour saporo

 ${f flesh}$ karno

float flotacar (intr.), -igar

flood inundar, -o

floor (of a room) planko-sulo

floor (storey) etajo

flour farino

flow fluar, -o

flower floro, -ifar

fluctuate fluktuar

fluid fluida, -o

fly (v.) flugar (intr.)

 \mathbf{fog} nebulo

fold (n.) faldo, -uro

fold (v.) faldar (tr.), -esar

follow sequar

food manjajo, nutrivo

fool (n.) stulto

foolish stulta; absurda; naiva

foot (of a leg) pedo

football (game) futbalo

for (in order to, on behalf of) por

 ${f forbid}$ interdiktar

force (mechanical) force

forehead fronto

foreign stranjera, exterlanda

forest foresto

 ${f forget}$ obliviar

forgive pardonar

fork (pitchfork) forko

fork (table) forketo

form (compose) konstitucar

form (shape) (n.) formo

form (shape) (v.) formacar

former antea

forward (adj.) avana

foundation (base) fundamento

four quar

fragile frajila

France Francia

free (of cost) gratuita, -e

free (unconstrained) libera

freeze frostar (intr.), -igar

French franca

frequent ofta

fresh fresha

Friday venerdio

 ${f friend}$ amiko

frighten (scare) pavorigar

frighten (terrify) terorigar

frivolous frivola

from (out of) ek

from (starting from) de

front of, in avan

front (adj.) avana; (fig.) frontala

front (fore part) avano; (fig.) fronto

 $\mathbf{fruit} \;\; \mathrm{frukto}$

 \mathbf{fry} fritar (tr./intr.)

full plena

 $\mathbf{fun} \ \mathrm{amuzo}$

funny drola

 ${\bf furious} \ {\bf furioza}$

furniture, piece of moblo

futile vana

 ${\bf future} \ {\rm futuro}$

7 G

```
gain ganar, -o
game (play) ludo, -ajo
garden gardeno
gas gaso
gate pordo (en fenco o muro)
gather (collect) kolektar
gay (merry) gaya
general (adj.) generala
generous jeneroza
gentle *milda, lejera, dolca
German germana, -o
Germany Germania
get (acquire) aquirar
get (fetch) querar
gift donaco, -ajo
girl puerino
\mathbf{give} \ \operatorname{donar}
give in (yield) cedar
glad joyoza
glass (material)
                   vitro
glass (tumbler)
                  glaso
go (v.) irar
\mathbf{god} deo
\mathbf{gold} oro
{f good}\ {f bona}, -eso
goods vari, komercaji
govern guvernar
grade grado, -izar
grandfather avulo
```

```
{\bf grand mother} \ {\rm avino}
grandparent avo
grass (plant) herbo
grateful gratitudema
{\bf gratitude} \ {\bf gratitudo}
\mathbf{gray} \ (\mathrm{US}) \quad \mathrm{griza}
great (big) granda
{f Greece} Grekia
Greek greka, -o
green verda
{f greet} salutar
grey griza
ground (earth) tero
group grupo
grow (larger) kreskar (intr.), -igar
guard (in general) gardar, -o, -isto
{\bf guess}\, divinar, -o
\mathbf{guest} gasto
guide guidar, -anto
guilty kulpanta, kulpoza
gun (firearm) pafilo
```

8 H

hair (of head) haro, -aro half duimo, -a, -e hall (large room) halo halt haltar, -o, -igar, -eyo $\mathbf{hamper} \ \mathrm{impedar}$ hand (n.) manuo $\mathbf{hang}\ \mathrm{pendar}\ (\mathrm{tr./intr.}),\ \mathrm{-igar}$ happen eventar happy felica harbor (US) portuo harbour portuo hard (not easy) desfacila hard (not soft) harda hat chapelo have havar \mathbf{he} il, ilu head (of body) kapo healthy sana heap amaso, -igar hear audar heart kordio \mathbf{heat} (v.) varmigar heat (warmth) varmeso heaven cielo heavy grava, pezoza heed egardar help helpar, -o her el(u), elua, ad el(u)

herd trupo

here hike

hers elua

herself (pron.) su

hesitate hezitar

 \mathbf{hide} (v.) celar (tr.), celar su

high alta, -e

hill kolino

him il(u), ad il(u)

himself (pron.) su

hinder (hamper) impedar

hire (engage) engajar (ulu)

hire (hire out) lugar

hire (take on hire) lokacar (ulo de ulu)

his ilua

history historio

hit frapar, -o

hit (collide with) shokar

hobby hobio

hold tenar, -o

hold (contain) kontenar

hole truo

holiday vakanco

hollow (cavity) kava, -o, -ajo

home hemo

honest honesta

honor (US) honoro, -izar

honour honoro, -izar

hook hoko

hope esperar, -o

horse kavalo

hospital hospitalo

hot varmega

hotel hotelo

hour (60 minutes) horo

 $\mathbf{house} \ \mathrm{domo}$

 $\mathbf{how} \;\; \mathbf{quale}$

how many quanta

how much quanta

however (conj.) tamen

human homo, -a, -ala

humble humila

humor (US) (temper, mood) humoro

humor (US) (wit) humuro

humour (temper, mood) humoro

humour (wit) humuro

hundred cent

Hungary Hungaria

hunger hungrar, -o

hurry hastar (intr.), -o

hurt (be in pain) dolorar

husband spozulo

9 I

I me ice glacio **ice-cream** krem-glaciajo idea ideo if se $ignore \ ignorar$ ill (unwell) malada imagine imaginar imitate imitar immediately quik $impede \ \mathrm{impedar}$ important importanta in en in front of avan in order that por ke in spite of malgre $\mathbf{incite} \ \operatorname{incitar}$ incline inklinar (tr./intr.) include inkluzar income revenuo increase augmentar (tr./intr.), -o indeed ya India India industry industrio infant infanteto influence influar, -o inform informar

 ${f inn}$ albergo

inner interna

insect insekto

insert insertar

inside (adj./adv.) interna, -e

inside (prep.) en, interne di

insist insistar (intr.)

inspect inspektar

instant (n.) instanto

instead of vice

instruct (teach) instruktar (ulu)

instrument instrumento

insult insultar, -o

intelligent inteligenta

intend intencar (tr.)

interest interesar, -o

interested in interesata pri

international internaciona

into aden

introduce introduktar

invent inventar

invite invitar

invoice fakturo

Ireland Irlando

iron (metal) fero

is esas, es

island insulo

it ol, olu

Italy Italia

it's ol es

its olua

itself (pron.) su

10 J

```
jacket (man's) vestono
January januaro
Japan Japonia
jar jaro
jealous jaluza
jewel juvelo
join (place in contact) juntar, -uro
joke jokar, -o
journey voyajo
joy joyo
judge (general sense) judikar, -anto
\mathbf{juice} suko
\mathbf{July} julio
jump saltar (intr.), -o
\mathbf{June} junio
just (fair) yusta
just (just now) jus
```

11 K

Korea Korea

```
\mathbf{keep} \hspace{0.1cm} (\mathrm{retain}) \hspace{0.3cm} \mathrm{retenar}
\mathbf{key} (of lock, etc) klefo
\mathbf{kill} \ \operatorname{mortigar}
kill (slay, murder) ocidar
kind (adj.) benigna
kind (sort) sorto
\mathbf{kiss} \;\; \mathrm{kisar}, \, \text{-}\mathrm{o}
{\bf knee}\ {
m genuo}
{\bf kneel} genu-pozar
knife kultelo
knock frapar, -o
\mathbf{knot} \ (\mathrm{in} \ \mathrm{cord}, \ \mathrm{etc}) \quad \mathrm{nodo}, \ \mathrm{-ifar}, \ \mathrm{-igar}
know (be acquainted with)
                                                konocar
know (by learning) savar
knowledge savo, -ajo
```

12 L

```
labour laborar, -o
lack (be in want of) indijar (tr.)
lack (be wanting) mankar (intr.), -o
lake lago
lamp lampo
land (country)
                 lando
land (ground) tero
language (tongue) linguo
large granda
last (endure)
               \operatorname{durar}
last (in time or space)
late tarda, -e
laugh ridar, -o
law (a law) lego
lazy indolenta
lead (bring along)
                    duktar
lead (guide) guidar
leaf (of plant or book)
                        folio
lean (incline) inklinar (tr./intr.)
leap saltar (intr.), -o
learn (commit to memory) lernar
least (adj.) minim multa; minim importanta
least (before an adjective) minim
leather ledro
leave (behind)
                 livar
leave (depart)
                departar
leave (in a certain state)
left (opposite of right) sinistra, -o
leg gambo
```

```
lend prestar (ulo ad ulu)
less (adj.) min multa
less (before an adjective) min
lessen diminutar (tr./intr.)
lesson leciono
let in (admit)
                admisar, lasar enirar
let (allow) lasar
letter (correspondence) letro
letter (of alphabet) litero
level (flat) plana, -igar
library biblioteko
lie (be situated) situesar
lie (on something)
                    jacar
lie (tell an untruth) mentiar, -o
life vivo
lift (lift up) levar, -o
light (a lamp, fire, etc)
                         acendar
light (illumination) lumo
light (in weight or force) lejera
like (in the manner of)
                          quale (e.g., she sings like a bird = el kantas quale
     ucelo)
like (similar to) quala (e.g., a cat like Tom = kato quala Tom)
like (v.) prizar
limit limito, -izar
line lineo
liquid liquida, -o
list listo, (en)listigar
listen, listen to askoltar
little (small quantity of)
little (small) mikra
live in (inhabit) habitar (tr.)
```

live (be alive) vivar

live (dwell) rezidar

lock (for security) seruro

lodge (live somewhere temporarily) lojar

long longa, -e

 ${\bf look~after~sorgar}$

 $\mathbf{look},\,\mathbf{look}\,\,\mathbf{at}\,\,\operatorname{regardar}\,(\mathrm{tr.})$

lorry kamiono

lose perdar

loud (of voice, sound) lauta

love amar, -o

low basa

luck (chance) hazardo

luck (good luck) fortuno

lucky fortunoza

luggage bagajo

 $\mathbf{lunch}\ \mathrm{dejunar,}\ \mathbf{-o}$

13 M

```
machine mashino
mad (angry) iracoza
mad (crazy) fola
madam siorino
mail posto, -aji, -ala
mail (US) (v.) enpostigar
main precipua
make (something) facar
make (cause to be) igar
make (compel) koaktar
make (do) facar
male maskula, -o; (suffix) -ulo
man (human) homo
man (male adult) viro
manage (administer) administrar
manage (control) direktar
manner maniero
manufacture fabrikar
many multa
map (n.) mapo
March marto
march marchar, -o, -ado, -igar
mark (token or stamp) marko
market merkato
marry (others) mariajar
marry (someone) mariajesar kun
mass (body of matter) maso
mass (large quantity) amaso
material materio, -ala
```

```
matter (material) materio
matter (v.)
              importar
\mathbf{May} mayo
may (adv.)
             forsan
may (v.) darfas
maybe forsan
me me
meal repasto
mean (signify) signifikar
meaning senco, signifiko
means moyeno
meanwhile dume
measure mezurar, -ilo
meat karno
medicine (for illness) medikamento
medicine (science, profession) medicino
meet renkontrar
meet (come together) kunvenar
meeting renkontro; kunveno
\mathbf{melt} fuzar, -esar
member membro; (suffix) -ano
memory memoro, -ajo, -habileso
mend reparar (tr.), -o
mention mencionar, -o
merry gaya, joyoza
message mesajo, komunikajo
\mathbf{metal} metalo
meter (US) (measure; poetic)
method metodo
```

metre (measure; poetic) metro

```
middle meza, -o
mile milio
milk (n.) lakto
million miliono
mind (n.) mento
\mathbf{minus} \ \mathrm{minus}
minute (of time or angle) minuto
\mathbf{mirror} \ \operatorname{spegulo}
\mathbf{mis}- mis- (e.g., misaudar, misuzo)
miss, Miss (n.) damzelo, Dlo
mistake (error)
                   eroro
\mathbf{mister} \ \operatorname{siorulo}
misunderstand miskomprenar
mix (n.) mixo, -uro
mix (v.) mixar, -esar
mixture mixo, -uro
modern moderna
modesta modesta
moment (of time) instanto
Monday lundio
money pekunio
\mathbf{month} \ \mathrm{monato}
mood humoro
moon luno
more (adj.) plu multa
more (before an adjective) plu
morning matino
most (adj.) maxim multa
```

most (before an adjective) maxim

mother matro

```
\mathbf{motor} \ \mathrm{motoro}
```

motorcar automobilo

mountain monto

mouth (also fig.) boko

move movar (tr./intr.), -o

much multa, -e

 $\mathbf{mud} \ \mathrm{fango}$

 $\mathbf{murder} \ \operatorname{ocidar}, \text{-} \operatorname{o}$

music muziko

must (as an obligation) devas

must (from necessity) mustas

my mea

14 N

```
nail (metal)
              klovo, -agar
naive naiva
name (n.) nomo
narrate naracar
narrative naraco
narrow streta
nation naciono
nature naturo
nature (character)
                    karaktero
near proxim, -e
\mathbf{nearly} preske
necessary necesa
neck kolo
need bezonar, -o
neglect neglijar, -o
neighbor (US) vicino
neighbour vicino
neither ... nor nek ... nek
Netherlands Nederlando
never nultempe
new nova
New Zealand Nov-Zelando
newspaper jurnalo
\mathbf{next} sequanta, apuda, venonta, *nexta
\mathbf{night} nokto
nine non
no (before a noun) nula
no (not) ne
no (opposite of yes)
```

```
{f no-one} {f nulu}
nobody nulu
noise bruiso
none (nobody)
                 nulu
none (nothing)
                 nulo
\mathbf{nor} nek
normal normala
{f north}\ {f nordo}, -ala
Norway Norvegia
nose nazo
not ne
{f note}\ {f notar}, -o
nothing nulo
notice (v.) remarkar
noun substantivo
November novembro
now nun
nowhere nulaloke, en nula loko
nuance nuanco
number (for identification) numero (e.g., numero di domo, di klefo)
number (quantity) nombro (e.g., la nombro di personi esas 18)
nurse flegar, -isto
```

nylon nilono

15 O

```
o'clock kloko, -i
\mathbf{obey} \ \mathrm{obediar}
object to (v.) objecionar
object (n.) objekto
objection objeciono
{f observe} observar
obstacle obstaklo
obtain obtenar
occasion okaziono
occupy okupar
October oktobro
odd (strange) stranja
odor (US) odoro
odour odoro
of (concerning) pri
of (origin, derivation, quantity)
of (out of, made of) ek
of (possession or association)
off (from) de
offer ofrar, -o, -ajo
office (business place)
                         kontoro
office (function, duty)
                         ofico
officer (commanding)
                         oficiro
\mathbf{official} \ (\mathrm{adj.})
                oficala
official (n.)
              oficisto, -ero
often ofte
oil oleo, -izar
old (not new)
                anciena
old (not young)
                  olda
```

```
omit omisar
on account of pro
on top supre
on (at the time of) lor (e.g., lor vua lasta vizito)
on (concerning) pri
on (misc. meanings)
on (upon) sur
once (one time)
one (1) un
one (pronoun) on, onu
onion onyono
only (adj.)
               nura
only (prep.)
                nur
\mathbf{onto} \ \mathrm{ad} \ \mathrm{sur}
open apertar (tr.), -ita
opinion opiniono
oppose opozar
or od, o
order (command) imperar, -o
order (goods etc)
                     komendar, -o
ordinary ordinara
organise organizar
\mathbf{other} \ \mathrm{altra}, \, \mathsf{-o}, \, \mathsf{-u}
ought devas (e.g., hodie ni devas studiar)
our(s) nia
\mathbf{out}\ \mathbf{of}\ \mathrm{ek}
{f outside} exter, -a, -e, -ajo
oven forno
over (above) super, -e
over (across)
                 trans
```

 $\mathbf{over} \ (\mathrm{during}) \quad \mathrm{dum}$

over (finished) finita

 ${f overcoat}$ surtuto

 \mathbf{owe} debar

 \mathbf{own} (adj.) propra

own (possess) proprietar

own, his/ her/ its/ their ${\rm sua}$

16 P

```
packet paketo
page (of a book, etc) pagino
pain doloro, -izar
paint (coat with paint, etc) indutar; farbizar
paint (n.) farbo
paint (pictures) piktar
pair paro
pale (adj.) pala
pants (US) pantalono
paper papero
parcel (package) pako
pardon pardonar, -o
parent genitoro
park (n.) parko
part (not all) parto
particular (specific) partikulara
pass pasar, -o, -igar
passable (fair) pasabla
patience pacienteso
patient (adj.) pacienta
patient (n.) kuracato
pause pauzar, -o
pay pagar (ulu, ulo), -ajo
peace paco
\mathbf{pen} plumo
pencil krayono
people (a people) populo
people (persons) personi
perfect perfekta, -igar
```

```
\mathbf{perhaps} forsan
\mathbf{period} \hspace{0.1cm} \mathbf{periodo}
permanent permananta
permit permisar; permiso-dokumento
person persono
persuade persuadar
photograph fotografar, -uro
physician mediko
picture imajo
piece peco
\mathbf{pig} porko
pipe (tube) tubo
pit (hole in ground)
                       foso
pity kompatar, -o
place (locality) loko
place (put) pozar
place (space for one to occupy) plaso
plan (of action) projeto, programo
plan (v.) projetar
plane (flat surface) plano
plant (botanical) planto
plant (set to grow) plantacar
plate (dish) plado
play (an instrument, a role) plear
play (game, sport) ludar (per), -o
please (adv.) bonvole, voluntez, me pregas, *pliz
please (v.) plezar
pleasure plezuro
pluck (fruits, flowers, etc) koliar
\mathbf{plus} \;\; \mathrm{plus}
```

```
pocket posho
pocket book (US) burso
point (dot, etc) punto
poison (n.) veneno
Poland Polonia
pole (of wood, etc) stango
Pole polono
{f Polish} polona
policeman policisto
policing polico
\mathbf{polite} polita
poor (needy) povra, povri
poor (not good) ne-bona
poor (pitiable) kompatinda
popular populara
port (sea or air) portuo
Portugal Portugal
position (place) loko, situeso
\mathbf{possess} \;\; \mathrm{posedar}
possible posibla
post (postal service) posto
\mathbf{postage} \mathbf{stamp} \mathbf{postmarko}
\mathbf{pot} poto
potato terpomo
pour (pour out) varsar (tr.)
powder (dust) polvo
practice praktiko
practice (US) praktikar, -o
{f practise} praktikar
praise laudar, -o
```

```
pray pregar
{f precise} preciza
prefer preferar
prepare preparar
present (adj.) prezenta, nuna
present (gift) donacajo
present (v.) prizentar
press (apply pressure) presar
pretend (make it seem) sembligar
prevent (forestall) preventar
\mathbf{previous}antea
price preco
pride (self-respect) fiereso
\mathbf{print} \;\; \mathrm{imprimar, \text{-}uro}
private (adj.) privata
probable probabla
problem problemo
{\bf produce}\ \ {\bf produktar, \, -uro}
profession (occupational)
                                profesiono
profit (n.) profito
progress progresar, -o
{\bf prohibit} \ \ {\rm interdiktar}
promise promisar (ulo, o facar ulo), -o
prompt (adj.) quika, rapida
proof (n.) pruvo
proportion proporciono
{\bf proposal}\ {\bf proposo}
\mathbf{propose} \;\; \mathbf{propozar}
{f protect} protektar
\mathbf{proud} \ \mathrm{fiera}
```

```
provide (someone with something) provizar (ulu per ulo)
prudent prudenta
public publika, -o
publish (a book, etc) editar
puddle flako
pull tirar, -o
punish punisar
pure pura
purpose skopo
purse burso
push pulsar, -o
put pozar
puzzle (riddle or problem) enigmato
```

17 Q

```
quantity quanto, -eso
quarrel disputar (intr.), -o
question questionar, -o
quick rapida
quiet (tranquil) tranquila
```

18 R

```
rain pluvar, -o
raise (lift) levar
rapid rapida
rare rara
ratio proporciono
raw (untreated) kruda
reach (attain) atingar (tr.), -o; atingo-disto
read lektar
ready pronta
real reala
reason (motive)
                  motivo
receive recevar
recent recenta
recommend (commend) rekomendar
\mathbf{red} reda
reflect (all senses) reflektar (tr./intr.)
refuse (v.) refuzar
region regiono
register (n.) registro
regret regretar, -o
relate to relatar, -igar
remarkable remarkinda
{\bf remember} \ {\bf memorar}
rent (from someone) lokacar
repair reparar, -o, -uro
repeat (an action) iterar, -o, -esar
repeat (say again) repetar, -o
replace (A with B) remplasigar (A per B)
replace (put back in place) ri-pozar
```

```
replace (take the place of)
                             remplasar
reply respondar, -o, -izar
request demandar, -o
\mathbf{reside} \ \operatorname{rezidar}
resign (give up tenure)
                          demisionar (de)
\mathbf{resist} rezistar
respect respektar, -o
rest (remain) restar, -ajo
rest (repose) repozar, -o
restrain (hold back) represar
result rezultar, -o, -ajo
return (come back) retrovenar
return (give back) retrodonar
return (go back) retroirar
revenue revenuo
rice rizo
rich richa
ride (horse, etc) kavalkar, -o
right (correct) korekta, -e
right (legal or moral) yuro
right (not left) dextra, -e, -o
right (proper) justa, -e
right (suitable) apta, -e
ripe matura
rise (ascend) acensar, -o
rise (increase)
                augmentar
rise (lift) levo, levesar, levar su
river rivero
river (large)
               fluvio
\mathbf{road} voyo
```

```
{\bf rob}\ {\rm spoliar}
rock (boulder) roko
\mathbf{role},\ \mathbf{r\^{o}le}\ \mathrm{rolo}
roll (along) rular (tr./intr.), -o
{f roof} tekto
\mathbf{room} chambro
room (space)
                   spaco
\mathbf{rope} \ \operatorname{kordo}
rough (basic) ruda
round ronda, -o
row (line) rango, serio
{f rub} frotar
rubbish (refuse) eskombro
rule (to follow) regulo
run (on foot) kurar, -o
rush (hurry) hastar, -o
Russia Rusia
Russian rusa, -o
```

19 S

```
\mathbf{sack} sako
sad trista
safe (secure) sekura
safe (without danger)
                         sen-danjera
salad salado
salary salario
same sama
\mathbf{sand} sablo
sandwich sandwicho
satisfy (fulfil) satisfacar
Saturday saturdio
save (from danger) salvar
\mathbf{say} dicar
scarcely apene, apen
scare pavorigar, -o
{\bf scatter} \ {\bf dispersar}, \, {\bf -esar}
scheme (plan of action) projeto
school skolo
science cienco
Scot skoto
Scotland Skotia
\mathbf{Scottish} skota
scrape (off) skrapar
scream (cry out) kriar, -o
sea maro
search, search for serchar (tr.), -o
season (n.) sezono
seat (for sitting on) sidilo
second (2nd)
               duesma
```

```
second (of time or angle) sekundo
secret sekreta, -ajo
see (with eyes) vidar
seek serchar
seem semblar, aspektar
\mathbf{seize} sizar
\mathbf{seldom} rare
\mathbf{select} selektar
sell vendar
semi- (prefix) mi- (e.g., mi-cirklo)
\mathbf{send} sendar
sentence (gram.) frazo
sentiment (mental feeling)
                             sentimento
separate (adj.) aparta
separate (v.) separar, -esar, dividar, apartigar
{\bf September} \ \ {\bf septembro}
series serio
serious (grave) grava
serious (not trivial) serioza
serve (be of service to) servar
seven sep
several plura, -i
severe severa
shade ombro
{f shadow} ombro
shake (tremble) tremar
shame (emotion) shamo
shame (v.) shamo, -igar
shape (form) formo; formacar
sharp (keen-edged) akuta
```

```
she el, elu
sheep mutono, -i
shine brilar
ship (n.) navo
{f shirt} kamizo
shock (mental or physical)
                             shokar, -o
shoe shuo
shoot (with a firearm) pafar (ad)
shop butiko
shore rivo
short (not long) kurta
shoulder shultro
shout klamar, -o
show montrar, -o
show (indicate) indikar
shut klozar, -esar
sick (ill) malada
side (geometrical) latero, -ala
side (not front or back) flanko
sign signo
silk silko
silver arjento, -a, -ea
\mathbf{similar} \mathbf{simila}
simple simpla
since (because) pro ke, nam
since (from the time of) de pos (prep.), pose (adv.)
sincere sincera
sing kantar
sink (v.) sinkar (tr./intr.)
sister fratino
```

```
sit (be sitting) sidar
sit (sit down) sideskar
site situar, -eyo
sitting room salono
situation situeso
six sis
size grandeso
skin (on a person or animal) pelo
skirt (garment) jupo
\mathbf{sky} cielo
{f sleep}\ {f dormar}, -o
{f slide} glitar, -eyo
slip glitar, -o
slow lenta, -igar
small mikra, -e
smell (have a scent) odorar (intr.), -o
smell (use sense of smell) flarar (tr.)
smile ridetar, -o
smoke fumar (tr./intr.), -o, -uro
smooth (to the touch) glata, -igar
snow nivar, -(ur)o
so (to such an extent)
                        tante
society (association)
                       societo
society (community)
                       socio
\mathbf{sock} kalzeto
soft (not hard)
                  mola
soil (n.) sulo
soldier soldato
solida, -o
solve solvar
```

```
some (indeterminate)
                           ula
some (vague amount)
                           kelka, -o
somebody ulu
someone ulu
something ulo
somewhere ulaloke
son filiulo
song kansono
soon balde
sort (kind) sorto
\mathbf{sound} \ \operatorname{sonar}, \ \operatorname{-o}, \ \operatorname{-igar}
soup supo
{f south} \ {f sudo}, \ {f -ala}
sow (v.) semar
space (expanse)
                     spaco
Spain Hispania
Spaniard hispano
Spanish hispana
\mathbf{speak} parolar
special (particular) partikulara
spend (pay out) spensar
\mathbf{sphere} sfero
\mathbf{splendid} \mathbf{splendida}
split fendar (tr.)
{f spoon} kuliero
sport sporto
spot (place) loko
spouse spozo
spread (apply) indutar
spread (disperse) difuzar (tr.), -esar, -o
```

```
spring (season) printempo
square (open public place) placo
square (shape; product) quadrata, -o
squash (v.) aplastar (tr.)
squeeze kompresar, -o
stair grado
staircase eskalero
stamp (for postage)
                     postmarko, -izar
stand up staceskar
stand (be upright) stacar
star (all senses) stelo
start komencar (tr./intr.), -o
state (condition) stando
state (political) stato
station (railway) staciono
stay (remain) restar, -o
steal furtar
steam vaporo, -ifar, -izar
steel stalo, -a
steep (adj.) eskarpa
step (of stairs) grado
step (take a pace) pazar, -o
stern (adj.) severa
stick (of wood, etc) bastono
stick (paste (together)) (kun-)glutinar (tr./intr.)
stiff (rigid) rigida
still (yet) ankore, ankor
stipulate stipular (tr.)
stocking kalzo
stone (material) petro
```

```
stone (pebble) stono
stop (cease) cesar, -o
stop (stop moving) haltar (intr.), -o, -igar
storm (with thunder and lightning) sturmo
story (imaginary) rakonto
story (narrative) naraco
straight (not curved) rekta, -e, -o
strain (pull tight) tensar, -o
strange stranja
stream (river) rivero, -eto
{f street} strado
stress (emphasise) emfazar, -o
stretch (extend) extensar (tr.), -o
stretch (strain) tensar (tr.)
strike (collide with) shokar
strike (hit) frapar, -o
strip (n.) bendo
strive (endeavour) esforcar
stroke (written mark) streko
stroll (walk) promenar, -o
strong forta
struggle (contend) luktar, -o
student ((university, etc) studento
student (in general) studianto
study studiar, -(ad)o, -eyo
subject subjekto
subject (topic) temo
subscribe to (a periodical, etc) abonar
succeed (be successful)
                        sucesar
success suceso, -ero
```

```
such as quala, -e
such (of such a kind) tala
such (so great or much)
                        tanta, -e
suck, suck on sugar
sudden subita
suffer sufrar (de, pro)
suffice suficar
sugar sukro
\mathbf{suggest} sugestar
suitable apta, konvenanta
summer somero, -ala
summit somito
sun suno
Sunday sundio
supply (someone) provizar
supply (something) furnisar
support (prop up) apogar, -o
suppose supozar (tr.)
sure (certain) certa, sen dubito
surface surfaco
surprise (astonish) astonar, -o
surprise (take unawares) surprizar, -o
surround cirkondar
suspect suspektar, -ito
swallow (gulp) glutar, -o
Swede suedo
Sweden Suedia
Swedish sueda
sweet dolca, -ajo
sweet (confectionery) bonbono
swim natar, -(ad)o
Swiss suisa, -o
Switzerland Suisia
```

20 T

```
table (furniture) tablo
tail kaudo
take prenar
take care of sorgar
take (carry) portar
take (lead) duktar
tale (imaginary) rakonto
talk (speak) parolar, -ado
tall alta, longa
tap (valve) robineto
task tasko
taste (have a flavour) saporar (intr.), -o
taste (sense the taste of) gustar (tr.)
tea teo
teach (someone) instruktar (ulu)
teach (something) docar (ulo, ad ulu)
tear (from eye) lakrimo
tear (rend) lacerar (tr.), -esar, -uro
tell (say) dicar (ulo, ad ulu)
tempt tentar
\mathbf{ten} \ \mathrm{dek}
terror teroro, -ajo, -igo
\mathbf{text} texto
than kam
thank dankar
thank you danko, me/ni dankas
that (adj.) ita, ta
that (conj.)
that (of that kind)
```

```
that (pron.) ito, to
that (who, which) qua, quo, qui
the la
their(s) lia
them li
themselves (pron.)
then (after that) pose
then (at that time) lore
there (at that place) ibe
thereafter pose, pos ta tempo
{\bf therefore}\ {\rm do,\,konseque}
{\bf these} \  \, ({\rm adj.}) \quad {\rm ica, \ ca}
these (pron.)
                ici, ci
they li, (ili, eli, oli)
thick (dense) densa
thick (fat) grosa
thick (not thin) dika
thin (not thick) dina, -igar, -eskar
thing kozo, (suffix) -ajo
think pensar
thirst durstar, -o
this (adj.) ica, ca
this (pron.) ico, co
those (adj.)
               ita, ta
those (pron.) iti, ti
thought penso, -ajo
{\bf thous and} \ {\rm mil}
thread filo, -izar
three tri
```

through tra

```
through (by means of) per
through (during) dum
throw jetar
thunder tondrar, -o
Thursday jovdio
ticket (for entrance, etc) bilieto
tie (fasten) ligar, -o, -ilo
tight (taut)
              tensita, deslaxa
time tempo
time (occasion) foyo (e.g., the first time = la unesma foyo)
tire (v.) fatigar (tr.), -esar
tired fatigita
title (of a book, article, person, etc)
                                     titulo
to (a destination) ad, a
to (in order to) por (+ infinitivo)
to (until) til
today hodie
together kune
tolerate tolerar
tomato tomato
tomorrow morge, -o
tongue lango
too (+ adj.) tro
too (also) anke
tool utensilo
tooth dento
top supra, -o, -ajo
topic temo
total (adj.)
touch tushar, -o
```

```
tour (n.)
           turo
tour (v.)
          facar turo
towards (in the direction of) vers
town urbo
\mathbf{toy} ludilo
trade (craft) mestiero
trade (deal) komercar (intr.), -o
train (railway) treno
translate tradukar
transport transportar, -o
trap kaptar, -ilo
travel voyajar, -o
treat (behave toward or deal with) traktar
treat (medically) kuracar
tree arboro
tremble tremar, -o
trouble (disturb) trublar, -o
trousers pantalono
truck (lorry) kamiono
true (not false) vera
trust fidar (ad), -o
tube tubo
Tuesday mardio
Turk turko
Turkey Turkia
Turkish turka
turn, turn around turnar (tr./intr.), -o
twist tordar (tr.), -o, -uro
\mathbf{two} du
```

type (n., all senses) tipo

21 U

```
\mathbf{ugly} \ \mathrm{leda}
\mathbf{uncle} onklulo
under (prep.) sub
underneath (prep.)
                                \operatorname{sub}
{\bf understand}\ {\rm komprenar}
\mathbf{unite} \ \mathrm{unionar} \ (\mathrm{tr.}), \, \mathrm{-esar}
{\bf unless}\,ecepte ke, sen ke
until (conj.)
                     til ke
until (prep.)
unwell malada
upon sur
{f urgent} urjanta
us ni
\mathbf{USA}\ \mathrm{Usa}
use uzar, -o
{\bf useful} utila
```

22 V

```
vain (as in vanity) vanitatoza
vain (futile) vana
vain, in vane
valida valida
\mathbf{valley} valo
valuable (adj.)
                  valoroza
valuable (n.) valorajo
value (n.) valoro
vanity (conceit) vanitato
vanity (futility)
                   vaneso
various diversa
vary variar (tr./intr.)
\mathbf{vast} vasta
vegetable (n.) legumo
vehicle veturo, vehilo
\mathbf{verb} verbo
very much tre multe, (suffix) -eg-
very (adv.) tre
village vilajo
violence violento
violent violentoza, -ema
visit vizitar, -o
voice (n.) voco
voyage voyajar, -o
```

23 W

```
wage(s) pagajo, salario
wait vartar (tr.), -o
wake (awaken) vekar (intr.), -igar
Wales Wals
walk marchar, -o
wall muro
wallet burso
want dezirar, -o, -ajo
want to volar (tr.)
war milito
warm varma, -igar
warn avertar
wash lavar (tr.), -o
wash (oneself) lavar su
waste (squander) disipar, -o, -ajo
water (n.) aquo
wave (undulation)
                    ondo
way (route) voyo
\mathbf{we} \mathbf{ni}
weak febla
weapon armo
wear (clothes, etc) portar, *werar
weary (tire) fatigar, -ita
weather vetero
Wednesday merkurdio
week semano
weep plorar
weigh (have weight of) pezar (intr.)
weight pezo, -ajo
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welcome (n.) acepto kordiala, bonveno
welcome (v.) aceptar kordiale, bonvenigar
well (adv. of good) bone
well (healthy) sana
Welsh walsana
west westo, -ala
wet humida, -eso, -igar, ne-sika
what qua, quo
what kind of quala
what sort of quala
what (that which) to quo, ta qua
wheel (n.) roto
when kande, kand
whenever irgakande
where ube
wherever irgube
whether ka, kad
which (plural) qui
which (sing.) qua
which (thing) quo
whichever irge qua
while (although) quankam
while (conj.) dum ke
white blanka, -o, -ajo, -eso
who (plural) qui
who (sing.)
whole tota, -o
wholly (entirely) tote, komplete
wholly (without exception) sen ecepto
```

whom quan, quin

```
whose di qua, di quo, di qui
why pro quo
wide (not narrow) larja
width larjeso
wife spozino
wild (in its natural state) sovaja
will (want to) volar (tr.), -o
win (gain victory) vinkar
win (gain) ganar, -o
wind (n.) vento
window fenestro
wing (also fig.) alo
winter vintro, -ala
wire metal-filo; metal-kordo
wise saja
wish dezirar, -o, -ajo
with (by means of) per (e.g., skribar per plumo)
with (in the company of) kun
without sen
woman muliero
wood (material) ligno
wood (trees) bosko
wool lano
word vorto
work laborar (intr.), -igar, -o, -ajo
work (function) funcionar
work (literary, artistic, etc) verko
world mondo, -ala
worse plu mala, -e
worst maxim mala, -e
```

```
worth valoro
worth, be valorar (tr.)
wound vundar, -uro
wrestle luktar (intr.), -o
\mathbf{write} skribar
wrong (not right) ne-justa, -e
\mathbf{Y} XZ
year yaro
yellow flava
yes yes
\mathbf{yesterday} hiere
yet (already) ja
yet (still) ankore
yet (until now) til nun
you (familiar form) tu
you (plural) vi
you (sing.) vu
young (adj.) yuna
your(s) (familiar form)
your(s) (plural)
your(s) (sing.) vua
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