

Recreational Data to Support Stock Assessments



FISH 576 Presentation – January 31, 2025 Brian Langseth (NWFSC)

Fishery Dependent Data Fishery Data Flows Commercial **Landings Data Pacific States** (WA, OR, CA) **Marine Fisheries** Age-length Commission **Compositions** Recreational (PacFIN, RecFIN) Landings/CPUE (WA, OR, CA) **Total Fishing Observer Data Mortality** (WCGOP, ASHOP) Estimates / **Discard Rates Fishery Independent Data Assessments Bottom Trawl Survey Data Maturity** (WCGBTS) **Estimates Data from Other Current** Groundfish **Surveys (NWFSC, SWFSC) Biomass Estimates & Data from Prior Trawl Compositions Surveys (NWFSC, AFSC) Hake Biomass Hake Acoustic & Mid-Estimates &** water Trawl Data (FEAT) **Compositions**

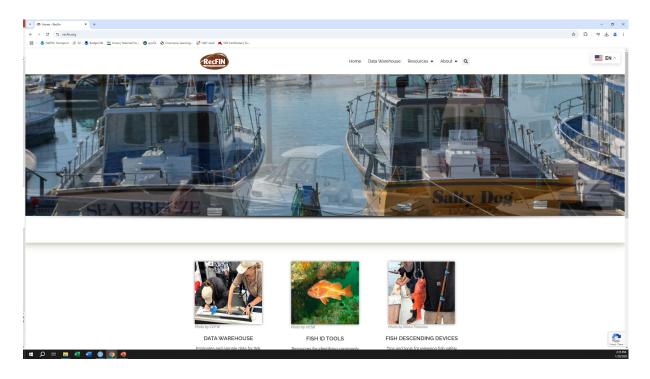
Recreational Fisheries Data Challenges

- There is huge effort and broad diversity of recreational fisheries and habitats, particularly in California.
- Several hundred species caught recreationally, with substantial gradients among community structure over depth and latitude.
- Limited automated processing capabilities across states and data sampling programs
- Quantity of data varies by species



Recreational Data Overview

Most recreational data available from recfin.org



...but work with your state data contact and confirm



A Bit of Terminology on Data Sources

Recent state sampling programs

OSP: Ocean Sampling Program (WA)

RecFIN ORBS: Ocean Recreational Boat Survey (OR)

CRFS: California Recreational Fisheries Survey

Past state sampling programs

MRFSS: Marine Recreational Fisheries Statistical Survey

- Historical Catch Reconstructions*
- Many Historical California length studies*

*Historical California catch reconstructions and historical length studies are not on RecFIN.



A Bit of Terminology on Catches

Landings = **mortality** of fish brought to the dock

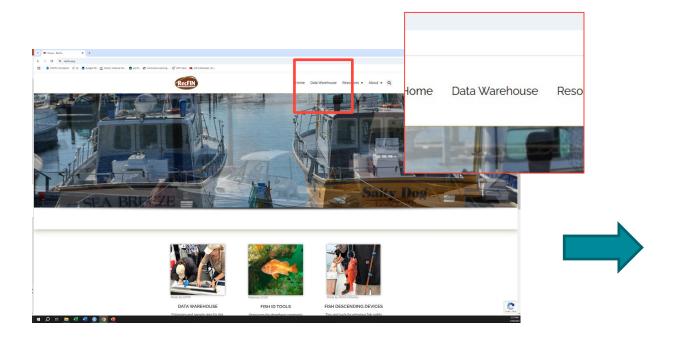
Discards = fish returned to the water

Dead discards = fish returned to the water that die dead discards < discards

Total mortality = sum of landings and dead discards

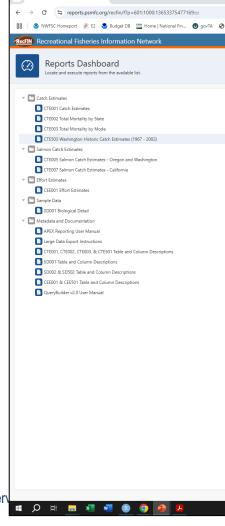


How To Access Recreational Data on RecFIN

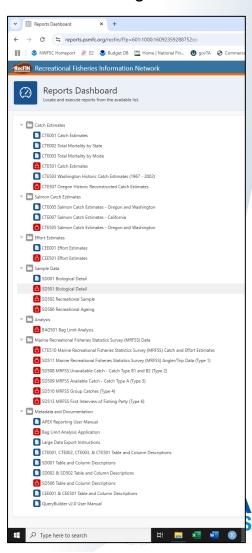


Public facing

✓ ☑ Reports Dashboard

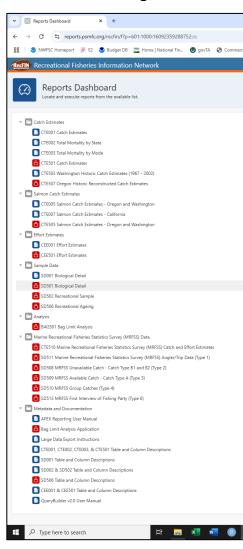


With log in



Pertinent Data Sets in RecFIN

With log in



Catch files

CTE001 Catch Estimates
CTE503 Washington Historic Catch Estimates
CTE507 Oregon Historic Reconstructed Catch Estimates
CTE510 MRFSS Catch and Effort Estimates

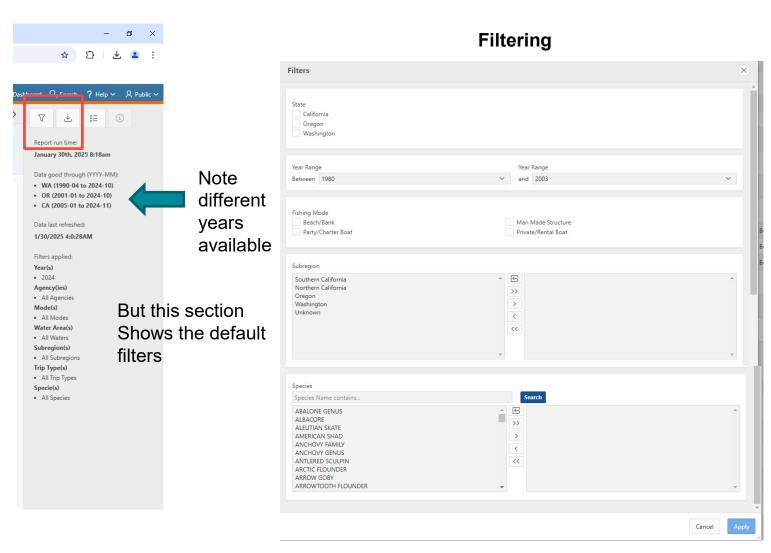
Biological files

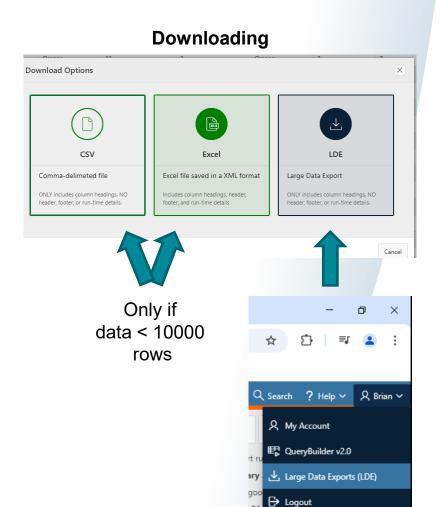
SD001 Biological Detail
SD501 Biological Detail – Same as above but it has trip information (so I recommend using this file)
SD509 MRFSS Available Catch – yes this is oddly named for bio data

Respective metadata files (but also ask instructors)



How to Filter and Download (e.g. with CTE001)





Processing data and preparing for SS3 input

- No formal structure in place for processing rec data
- Previous assessment repositories can be looked at on github
 - Lingcod 2021
 - Quillback rockfish 2021
 - Copper rockfish 2021
 - Canary 2023
- Plot data for explorations
- Catches will likely be straightforward but biological data will need more looking at and filtering

Many others as directed by instructors



Processing data and preparing for SS3 input

- Recreational biological samples are often not expanded
 - Can create SS3 ready comps using nwfscSurvey package
 - UnexpandedLFs.fn
 - There are catch-weighted expansions for WA/OR and perhaps CA (EJ Dick)
 - These may or may not differ from unweighted comps
- Need to output number of samples and numbers of 'trips' for biological data
 - What makes a 'trip' varies by state and data source



Things to Keep in Mind

- What was the data/fleet structure in the last benchmark?
- Is my catch data in number or weight?
- Does my catch data include discard mortality?
- Does my length data include discarded fish?
- What are the units?
 - LBS or KG or **MT? CM** or MM?
 - Fork length or total length?
- What column name do I use?!??!

