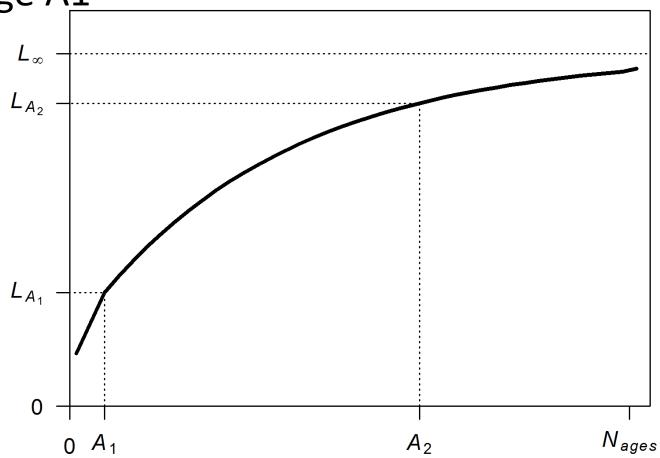
# Modeling growth in stock assessments using Stock Synthesis

# Parameterization of growth: mean length

- Von Bertalanffy growth with 2 reference ages
- Linear starting from first length bin at age 0 to age A1



## Parameterization of growth: mean length

- Von Bertalanffy growth with 2 reference ages
- Linear starting from first length bin at age 0 to age A1

#### 1.5 Growth

The mean size-at-age by gender at the start of each season for each growth morph is incremented across season as:

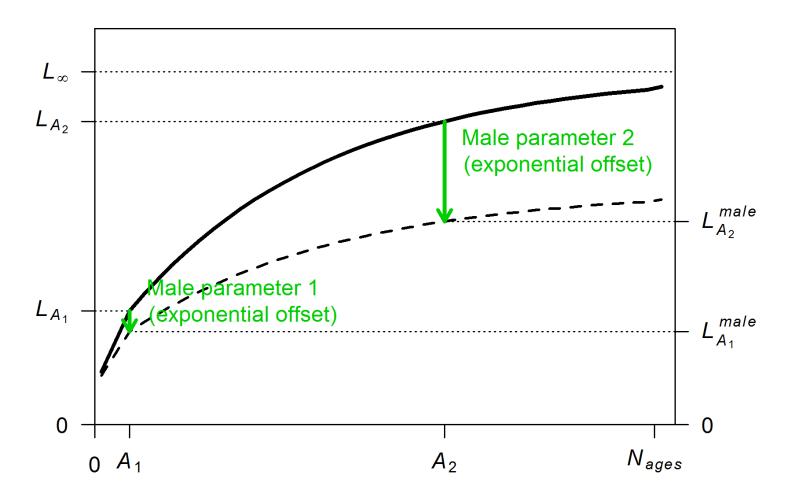
$$L_{t+1,\gamma,a} = L_{t,\gamma,a} + \left(L_{t,\gamma,a-k} - L_{\infty,\gamma}\right) \left(e^{-k_{\gamma}} - 1\right) \quad \text{for } a < A$$
(A.1.10)

The mean size at the start of the season for the plus-group is calculated based on a weighted average of fish moving into the plus-group and existing plus-group fish. This approach allows for a decline in the mean size of fish in the plus-group over time as fishing mortality reduces the numbers in the plus-group. It also prevents an instantaneous change in size of plus-group fish when growth parameters are allowed to be time-varying.

$$L_{t,\gamma,A} = \frac{N_{t,\gamma,A-1} \tilde{L}_{t,\gamma,A} + N_{t,\gamma,A} \left( L_{t,\gamma,A} + \left( L_{t,\gamma,A} + L_{\infty,\gamma} \right) \left( e^{-k_{\gamma}} - 1 \right) \right)}{N_{t,\gamma,A-1} + N_{t,\gamma,A}}$$
(A.1.11)

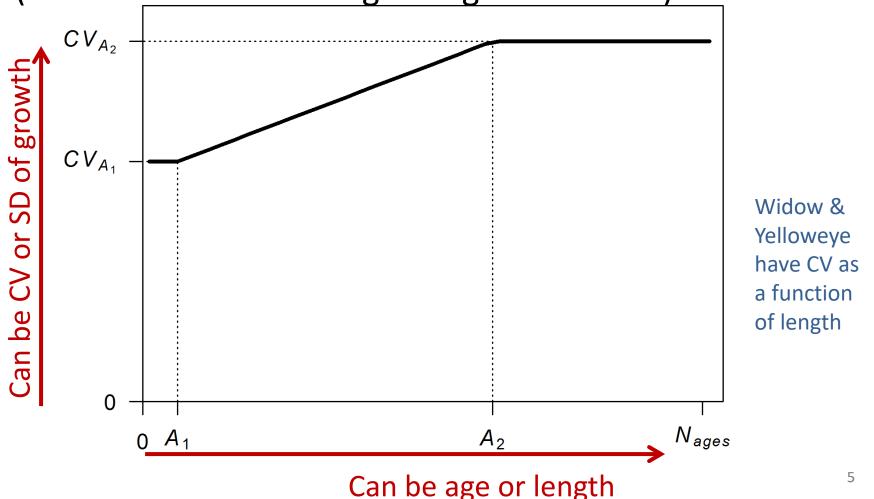
## Parameterization of growth: mean length

 Male growth can be separate parameters or exponential offsets



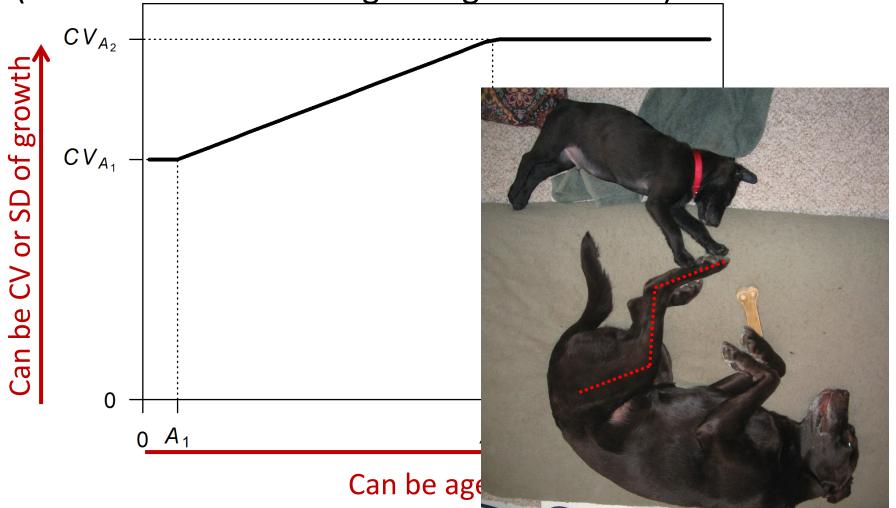
# Parameterization of growth: length variability

 Variability in length at age determined by 2-parameter "dogleg" function (eq. A.1.13 in M&W2013) (with same reference ages as growth curve)



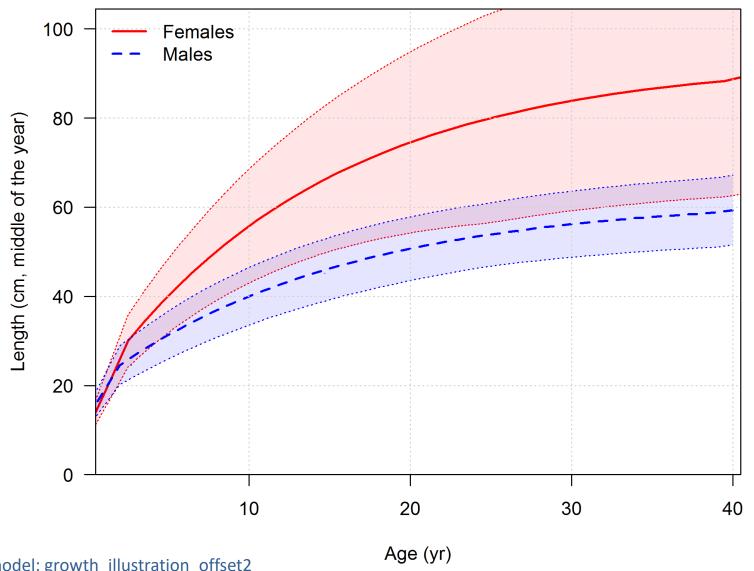
# Parameterization of growth: length variability

 Variability in length at age determined by 2-parameter "dogleg" function (eq. A.1.13 in M&W2013) (with same reference ages as growth curve)

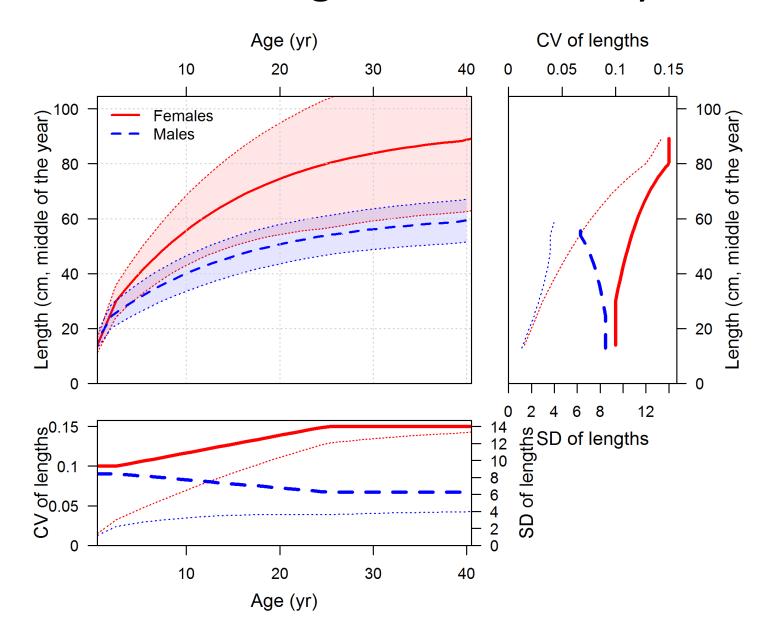


# Parameterization of growth: summary

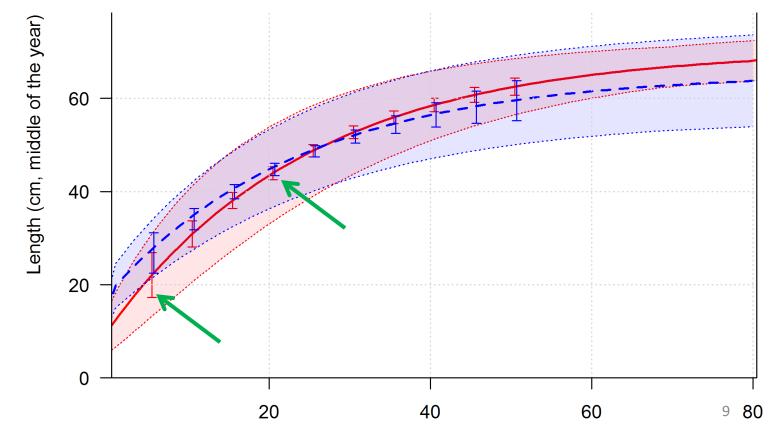
**Ending year expected growth (with 95% intervals)** 



# Parameterization of growth: summary



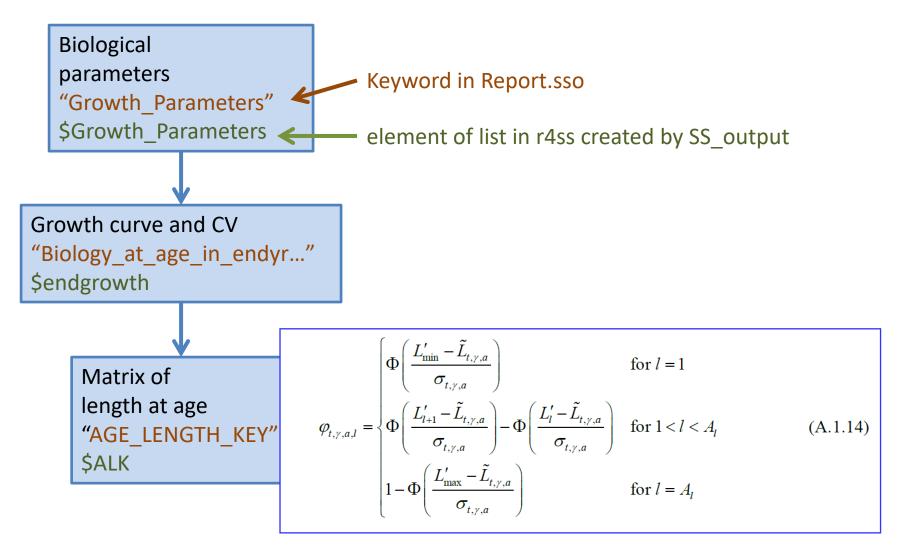
## Parameterization of growth: uncertainty



Quantities that depend on growth and how they are connected

# What depends on what

see Methot and Wetzel 2013 tech doc for details



# What depends on what

see Methot and Wetzel 2013 tech doc for details

