Znanstveno raziskovanje in Inženirsko načrtovanje

**SCIENTIFIC METHOD

QUESTION

Pick something you're curious about.

- 2
- **HYPOTHESIS**

Make an educated guess at your question's answer.

- 3 EXPERIMENT
 Make a plan & test your hypothesis.
 - Record your experiment's results and your observations.
- 5 ANALYZE
 Review and draw conclusions.
 - REPORT
 Explain your results and whether your hypothesis was correct.

(Poster Foundry, Amazon.com)

THE SCIENTIFIC METHOD

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Od kje pride vprašanje?

"Educated guess" - na podlagi česa?

Kako testiramo hipotezo?

Čemu? Saj smo že testirali hipotezo...

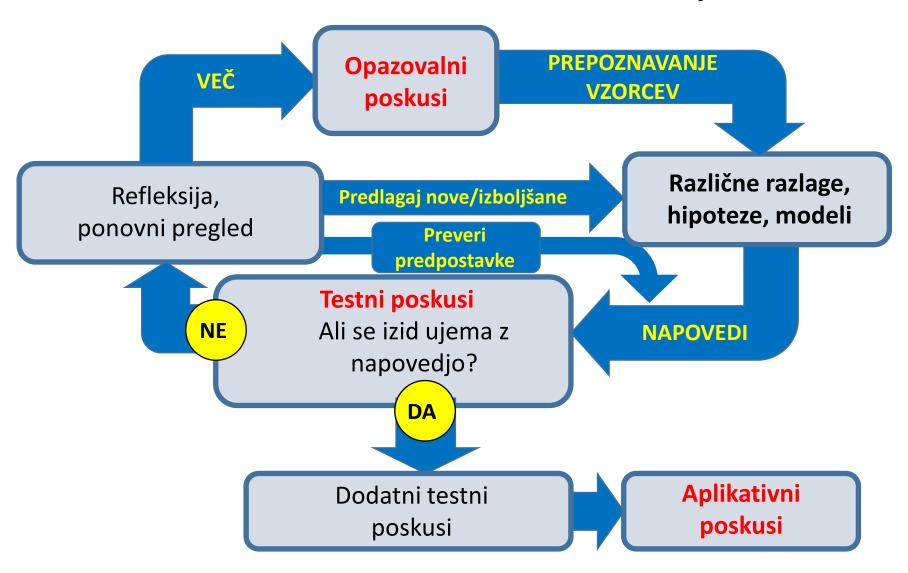
Zakaj sploh to počnemo? Kaj kakšno korist imamo od novega znanja?

Kako znanstveniki običajno gradijo znanje?

Obstaja več predstavitev tega procesa, toda v glavnih idejah so si podobne. Glej npr. Understanding Science https://undsci.berkeley.edu/index.php

Primer: ISLE (hkrati Teoretski okvir za poučevanje znastvenih kompetenc)

Investigative Science Learning Environment (ISLE) Znanstvenoraziskovalno učno okolje



Etkina in Van Heuvelen, 2001, 2007

Kako inženirji predstavljajo zaporedje korakov, ki mu sledijo pri svojem delu?

Obstaja več predstavitev procesa, ki mu pravijo *Inženirsko* načrtovanje. Glej npr. https://www.sciencebuddies.org/science-fair-projects/engineering-design-process/engineering-design-process-steps

Kolikor vem, ni razvitega še nobenega teoretičnega okvirja za poučevanje inženirskih kompetenc.

