# CONTENTS


| Title | Page No. |
|---|---|
| **Acknowledgement** | **i** |
| **Abstract** | **ii** |
| **List of Figures** | **iii** |
| **1.Introduction** | **1-5** |
| 1.1 Background Study | 1-2 |
| 1.2 Overview | 3 |
| 1.3 Problem Statement | 3 |
| 1.4 Introduction to OCR | 4 |
| 1.4.1 Types of OCR | 4-5 |
| 1.5 Motivation of Work | 5 |
| 1.6 Problem with Existing System | 5 |
| 1.7 Proposed Work | 5-6 |
| **2. Literature Survey** | **7-9** |
| 2.1 Existing System | 7 |
| 2.2 Related Work | 7-8 |
| 2.3 Data Sets | 8-9 |
| 2.4 Drawbacks of Existing System | 9 |
| 2.5 Proposed System | 9 |
| **3.System Requirement Specification** | **10-11** |
| 3.1 Overview | 10 |
| 3.2 System Requirements | 10-11 |
| 3.2.1 Hardware Requirements | 10 |
| 3.2.2 Software Requirements | 10 |
| 3.2.3 Interface Requirements | 10 |
| 3.2.4 Product Requirements | 11 |
| 3.2.4.1 Usability Requirements | 11 |
| 3.2.4.2 Reliability Requirements | 11 |
| 3.2.4.3 Efficiency Requirements | 11 |
| 3.2.4.3.1Performance | 11 |
| 3.2.5 External Requirements | 11 |

3.2.5.1 Privacy 11

**4.System Design 12-13**

4.1 DFD- Data Flow Diagram 12

4.2 Unified Modelling Language (UML)-Diagram 12

4.2.1 Activity Diagram 13

**5.System Implementation 14-25**

5.1Proposed System 14

5.1.1 Segmentation 14-15

5.1.2 Canny Edge Detector 15

5.1.3 Training a SVM Model 15-16

5.1.4 Testing a Model 16

5.2 System Architecture 17

5.2.1 Flow Diagram 18

5.2.2 Sequential Flow Diagram 18

5.2.3 End User 19

5.2.4 Operating System 19

5.2.5 Dataset of Natural Image 19-20

5.3 Features 21

5.3.1Convert RGB to Gray Scale 21

5.3.2 Geometric Blur 21

5.3.3 Calculating Threshold 21

5.3.4 Shape Contexts 22

5.3.1 Canny Edge Detection 22

5.3.5.1 Smoothing 22

5.3.5.2 Finding Gradients 23

5.3.5.3 Non- Maximum Suppression 23

5.3.5.4 Double Thresholding 24

5.3.5.5 Edge Tracking by Hysteresis 24

5.3.5.6 Removal of Unwanted Objects 24

5.3.5.7 Histogram of Oriented Gradients (HOG) 25

5.3.5.8 Spin Image 25

5.3.5.9 Maximum Response of Filters 25

5.3.5.10 Patch Descriptors 25

**6.Testing** **26-32**

6.1 Test workflow 26

6.1.1White-box testing 26-27

6.1.2 Unit testing 27

6.1.3 Integration testing 27

6.1.4 System testing 27

6.1.5 Compatibility testing 28

6.1.6 Black-box testing 28

6.2 Test Case Details 29-32

**7.Result and Discussion** **33-37**

**Conclusion and Future Work** **38**

**References** **39-41**