

# PAUL GRIFFIOEN

Dordt University ◊ Engineering Department ◊ Website: <https://paulgriffioen.com>

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## ACADEMIC POSITIONS

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### Dordt University

Assistant Professor, Engineering Department

Sioux Center, IA

June 2024 - present

### University of California, Berkeley

Postdoctoral Researcher

Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Sciences, working with Murat Arcak

Berkeley, CA

September 2022 - July 2024

## EDUCATION

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### Carnegie Mellon University

Ph.D. in Electrical and Computer Engineering

co-advisors: Bruno Sinopoli and Bruce H. Krogh

M.S. in Electrical and Computer Engineering

Pittsburgh, PA

August 2022

May 2018

### Calvin University

B.S. in Electrical and Computer Engineering (with honors)

Minor in Computer Science

Grand Rapids, MI

May 2016

## PUBLICATIONS

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1. A. Beaudin, P. Griffioen, and M. Arcak, “Gaussian Process Regression for Physics-Informed State Space Models,” in *2025 IEEE 64th Conference on Decision and Control (CDC)*. IEEE, 2025. (under review)
2. R. Romagnoli, P. Griffioen, and B. Sinopoli, “Resilient Cyber-Physical Systems: Achieving Safety and Liveness with Software Rejuvenation,” in *Constrained Control and Machine Learning – Emerging Methodologies and Applications*. Springer Nature, 2025. (under review)
3. Y. Sonmez, P. Wintz, P. Griffioen, M. Xu, S. Oh, H. Litz, R. Sanfelice, and M. Arcak, “SHARC: Simulator for Hardware Architecture and Real-Time Control,” in *28th ACM International Conference on Hybrid Systems: Computation and Control (HSCC)*. ACM, 2025, pp. 1–11.
4. P. Griffioen, B. Zhong, M. Arcak, M. Zamani, and M. Caccamo, “Data-Driven Controlled Invariant Sets for Gaussian Process State Space Models,” in *Automatica*, 2024. (under review)
5. P. Griffioen, B. H. Krogh, and B. Sinopoli, “Ensuring Resilience Against Stealthy Attacks on Cyber-Physical Systems,” in *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, December 2024, vol. 69, no. 12, pp. 8234–8246.
6. P. Griffioen, “Why Are There 73 Books in the Bible Used by Roman Catholics?” in *The Bible Answers Project*, November 2024.
7. P. Griffioen, R. Romagnoli, B. H. Krogh, and B. Sinopoli, “Reducing Attack Opportunities Through Decentralized Event-Triggered Control,” in *IEEE Transactions on Control of Network Systems*, September 2024, vol. 11, no. 3, pp. 1576–1586.

8. P. Griffioen and M. Arcak, "Data-Driven Reachability Analysis for Gaussian Process State Space Models," in *2023 IEEE 62nd Conference on Decision and Control (CDC)*. IEEE, 2023, pp. 4100–4105.
9. P. Griffioen, A. Devonport, and M. Arcak, "Probabilistic Invariance for Gaussian Process State Space Models," in *Learning for Dynamics and Control*. PMLR, 2023, pp. 458–468.
10. P. Griffioen, "Resilient Cyber-Physical Systems," Ph.D. dissertation, Carnegie Mellon University, August 2022.
11. P. Griffioen, R. Romagnoli, B. H. Krogh, and B. Sinopoli, "Reducing Attack Vulnerabilities Through Decentralized Event-Triggered Control," in *2021 IEEE 60th Conference on Decision and Control (CDC)*. IEEE, 2021, pp. 5715–5722.
12. P. Griffioen, R. Romagnoli, B. H. Krogh, and B. Sinopoli, "Resilient Control in the Presence of Man-in-the-Middle Attacks," in *2021 American Control Conference (ACC)*. IEEE, 2021, pp. 4553–4560.
13. P. Griffioen, S. Weerakkody, and B. Sinopoli, "A Moving Target Defense for Securing Cyber-Physical Systems," in *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, May 2021, vol. 66, no. 5, pp. 2016–2031.
14. P. Griffioen and B. Sinopoli, "Assessing Risks and Modeling Threats in the Internet of Things," *arXiv preprint arXiv:2110.07771*, 2021.
15. P. Griffioen, R. Romagnoli, B. H. Krogh, and B. Sinopoli, "Decentralized Event-Triggered Control in the Presence of Adversaries," in *2020 IEEE 59th Conference on Decision and Control (CDC)*. IEEE, 2020, pp. 3236–3242.
16. R. Romagnoli, P. Griffioen, B. H. Krogh, and B. Sinopoli, "Software Rejuvenation Under Persistent Attacks in Constrained Environments," in *21st IFAC World Congress*. IFAC, 2020, vol. 53, no. 2, pp. 4088–4094.
17. P. Griffioen, R. Romagnoli, B. H. Krogh, and B. Sinopoli, "Secure Networked Control for Decentralized Systems via Software Rejuvenation," in *2020 American Control Conference (ACC)*. IEEE, 2020, pp. 1266–1273.
18. P. Griffioen, R. Romagnoli, B. H. Krogh, and B. Sinopoli, "Secure Networked Control via Software Rejuvenation," in *2019 IEEE 58th Conference on Decision and Control (CDC)*. IEEE, 2019, pp. 3878–3884.
19. P. Griffioen, S. Weerakkody, and B. Sinopoli, "An Optimal Design of a Moving Target Defense for Attack Detection in Control Systems," in *2019 American Control Conference (ACC)*. IEEE, 2019, pp. 4527–4534.
20. P. Griffioen, S. Weerakkody, B. Sinopoli, O. Ozel, and Y. Mo, "A Tutorial on Detecting Security Attacks on Cyber-Physical Systems," in *2019 18th European Control Conference (ECC)*. IEEE, 2019, pp. 979–984.
21. S. Mohan, M. Asplund, G. Bloom, A.-R. Sadeghi, A. Ibrahim, N. Salajageh, P. Griffioen, and B. Sinopoli, "Special Session: The Future of IoT Security," in *2018 International Conference on Embedded Software (EMSOFT)*. IEEE, 2018, pp. 1–7.
22. S. Weerakkody, O. Ozel, P. Griffioen, and B. Sinopoli, "Active Detection for Exposing Intelligent Attacks in Control Systems," in *2017 IEEE Conference on Control Technology and Applications (CCTA)*. IEEE, 2017, pp. 1306–1312.

23. K. D. Donohue and P. M. Griffioen, “Computational Strategy for Accelerating Robust Sound Source Detection in Dynamic Scenes,” in *IEEE SOUTHEASTCON 2014*. IEEE, 2014, pp. 1–8.

## TEACHING

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### Dordt University

- EGR 362: Control Systems (Spring 2025)
- EGR 365: Control Systems Lab (Spring 2025)
- EGR 221: Signals and Systems (Fall 2024)
- EGR 225: Mechatronics and Instrumentation (Fall 2024, Fall 2025)
- EGR 205/CS 205: Computer Systems and Digital Circuits (lab instructor, Spring 2025)

### Carnegie Mellon University

- 18-771/24-771: Linear Systems (TA, Fall 2018, Fall 2019) (instructor: Soumya Kar)

### Calvin University

- Tutor and calculus help session instructor (Fall 2013, Spring 2014)

### Bellefield Presbyterian Church

- Knowing and Loving Scripture (Spring 2022)
- God’s Sovereignty and Human Responsibility (Spring 2021)
- The Gospel-Centered Community (Summer 2019)

## SERVICE

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- Steering committee member of the Christian Engineering Society Upper Midwest Local Chapter
- Program committee member for the *8th IFAC Conference on Analysis and Design of Hybrid Systems Repeatability Evaluation (ADHS-RE)*
- Organizer for the *4th Workshop on Computation-Aware Algorithmic Design for Cyber-Physical Systems (CAADCPS)*
- Session chair at the *4th Air Force Office of Scientific Research (AFOSR) Monterey Training Workshop on Computational Issues in Nonlinear Control: Topics at the Intersection of Deep Learning and Computational Nonlinear Control*
- Session chair at the *3rd Workshop on Computation-Aware Algorithmic Design for Cyber-Physical Systems (CAADCPS)*
- Organizer for the DREAM/CPAR Seminar at the University of California, Berkeley
- Technical program committee member for the *2021 IEEE International Conference on Autonomous Systems (ICAS)*
- Organizer and session chair of the invited session “Cyber-Physical System Security” at the *2020 IEEE 59th Conference on Decision and Control (CDC)*
- Volunteer at Cyber-Physical Systems Week 2017 (registration desk)
- Reviewer for the following journals and conferences:

### Journals

- IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control (TAC)
- IEEE Transactions on Control of Network Systems (TCNS)
- Automatica
- IEEE Control Systems Letters (L-CSS)
- Nonlinear Analysis: Hybrid Systems
- European Journal of Control
- Asian Journal of Control
- IEEE Internet of Things Journal (IoT-J)
- IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing (TSP)
- IEEE Transactions on Green Communications and Networking (TGCN)
- IEEE Transactions on Automation Science and Engineering (T-ASE)
- IEEE Transactions on Systems, Man, and Cybernetics (TSMC)
- IEEE Transactions on Services Computing (TSC)
- IEEE Access
- IEEE Systems Journal (ISJ)
- IEEE Sensors Journal
- The Journal of Supercomputing
- Boundary Value Problems
- Information Sciences
- Applied Sciences

#### Conferences

- IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC) (2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025)
- American Control Conference (ACC) (2019, 2022, 2023, 2024)
- European Control Conference (ECC) (2024)
- ACM/IEEE International Conference on Cyber-Physical Systems (ICCPS) (2021)
- IEEE International Conference on Autonomous Systems (ICAS) (2021)
- IEEE SoutheastCon (2014)
- Volunteer at Bellefield Presbyterian Church
  - Young adult ministry leader (2018-2021)
  - Small group leader (2019-2021)
  - Worship team, violin (2017-2022)
  - Adult discipleship team (2018-2021)
  - Nominating committee (2022)

## PRESENTATIONS

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- “A Distinctively Christian Approach to Engineering,” *Jubilee Conference*, February 2025.
- “A Christian Approach to Engineering,” *Christian Engineering Society Upper Midwest Local Chapter Meeting*, October 2024.
- “The Purpose of Christian Education,” *Veritas Graduate Christian Fellowship*, June 2024.
- “Probabilistic Invariance and Data-Driven Reachability for Gaussian Process State Space Models,” *ConVeY Seminar*, Technical University of Munich, June 2023.
- “Data-Driven Reachability Analysis for Gaussian Process State Space Models,” *4th Air Force Office of Scientific Research (AFOSR) Monterey Training Workshop on Computational Issues in Nonlinear Control: Topics at the Intersection of Deep Learning and Computational Nonlinear Control*, May 2023.
- “Data-Driven Reachability and Invariance for Gaussian Process State Space Models,” *3rd Workshop on Computation-Aware Algorithmic Design for Cyber-Physical Systems (CAADCPS)*, May 2023.
- “A Christian Perspective on Artificial Intelligence,” *Beatrice Institute*, August 2022.
- “A Distinctly Christian Theory of Truth,” *Beatrice Institute*, November 2020.
- “The Sabbath,” *Bellefield Presbyterian Church*, June 2020.
- “Wisdom and Technology,” *Bellefield Presbyterian Church*, November 2019.
- “Secure Networked Control via Software Rejuvenation,” *8th Midwest Workshop on Control and Game Theory (MWCGT)*, April 2019.
- “The General Epistles,” *Bellefield Presbyterian Church*, December 2018.
- “Active Detection of Integrity Attacks in Control Systems,” *Cybersecurity Center for Secure Evolvable Energy Delivery Systems (SEEDS) Industry Engagement Meeting*, October 2018.

## PROJECTS

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- “Computation-Aware Algorithmic Design for Cyber-Physical Systems,” University of California, Santa Cruz, sponsored by the National Science Foundation (2022-2024)
- “YOLO Transition to Navy Systems,” Software Engineering Institute, sponsored by the Office of Naval Research (2020-2021)
- “Resilience Analysis and Design of IoT-based Smart Infrastructures,” Risk and Regulatory Services Innovation Center at Carnegie Mellon University, sponsored by PricewaterhouseCoopers (2017-2018)

## UNDERGRADUATE RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

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|---|--------------------|
| Carnegie Mellon University, Electrical and Computer Engineering   | Pittsburgh, PA     |
| • Advisors: Pulkit Grover and Shawn Blanton   | June - August 2015 |
| • Researched, developed, and analyzed various fault-tolerant adder designs that implement error correction techniques such as low density parity checks, N-modular redundancy, and repetition |                    |
| University of Kentucky, Mechanical Engineering  | Lexington, KY      |
| • Advisor: T. Michael Seigler   | June - August 2014 |

- Assisted in research for NASA by gathering data and developing an attitude control system for cube satellites using piezoelectric beams and a PID controller

Brockman-Hastings LLC

Lexington, KY

- Advisor: J. Todd Hastings (University of Kentucky) June - August 2014
- Developed the software and hardware for a prototype camera that monitors the intraocular eye pressure of glaucoma patients

University of Kentucky, Electrical and Computer Engineering

Lexington, KY

- Advisor: Kevin Donohue June - August 2013
- Assisted in research for the FBI by developing signal processing algorithms that locate, beamform, and mask sound sources from audio files
- Assisted in developing signal processing algorithms that spatially render audio files

Calvin University, Physics and Astronomy

Grand Rapids, MI

- Advisor: Larry Molnar September 2012 - May 2013
- Operated Calvin University's local telescope for astronomy classes and visitors, and operated Calvin University's remote telescope in Rehoboth, New Mexico for data collection on a variety of astronomical projects

## INDUSTRY EXPERIENCE

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Lexmark International, Inc., Engine Firmware Department

Lexington, KY

- Manager: Matt Miles June - August 2016
- Developed the framework for testing printers' engine firmware, created a few engine firmware tests, and updated the printer code used for fax over IP (FoIP)

## MISCELLANEOUS

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### Workshops and Competitions

- NextProf Nexus 2022
- Department of Energy's 2019 Cyberforce Competition

### Fellowships

- PricewaterhouseCoopers Presidential Fellowship (2017-2018)
- Carnegie Institute of Technology Dean's Fellow (2016-2017)

### Memberships

- IEEE
- IEEE-HKN
- IEEE Control Systems Society
- IEEE Young Professionals
- Christian Engineering Society
- Christian Scientific Society

- Association of Christians in the Mathematical Sciences
- American Scientific Affiliation