

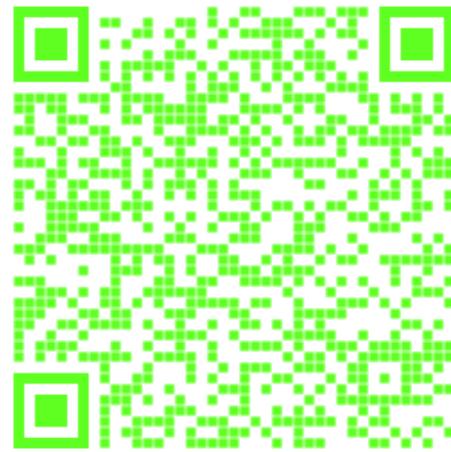
WHY DEVELOPERS USING AI IS GREAT FOR DBA JOB SECURITY?

MAYUR@VEEAM

PRAGUE POSTGRES MEETUP



DATABASE COMEDY BLOG



ME@POSTGRES SLACK



PGSCORECARD.COM

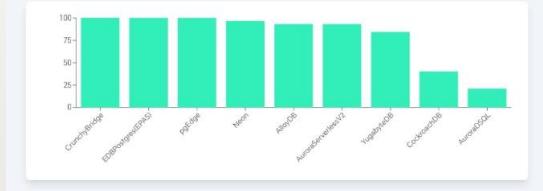
PostgreSQL Compatibility Index

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Summary

The PGScorecard is a framework for comparing closeness of various Postgres derivatives to the community Postgres.
"PG Scorecard" is Open Sourced.

- Postgres Compatibility Scores:
- CrunchyBridge : 100%
- EDBPostgres(EPOS) : 100%
- pgEdge : 100%
- Neon : 96.67%
- AlloyDB : 93.17%
- AuroraServerlessV2 : 93.17%
- YugabyteDB : 84.42%
- CockroachDB : 40.21%
- AuroraDSQL : 21.05%



AGENDA



Brief introduction to AI Hallucinations and LLM lies.



Concept of Data Cannibalization and limits of AI training.



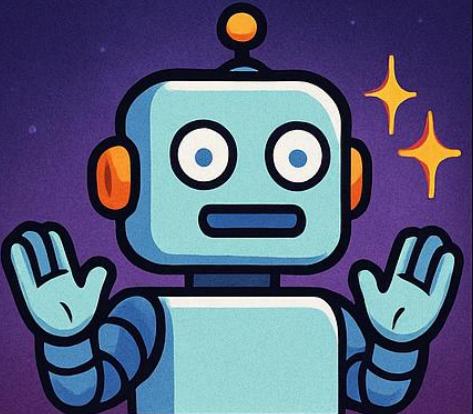
Vibe coder CEO story



What AI can do for your Postgres database (with human DBA oversight)?

THREE TYPES OF HUMANS IN THE AI ERA

AI CULTISTS



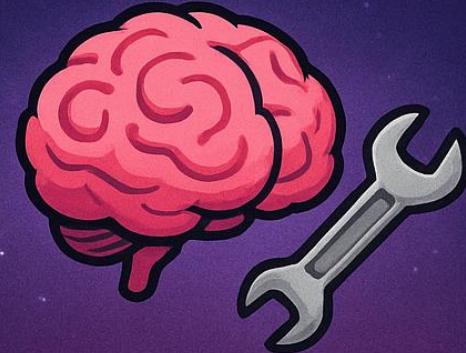
WORSHIP AI
LIKE A
FOUNDATION PROPHECY

DOOM PROPHETS



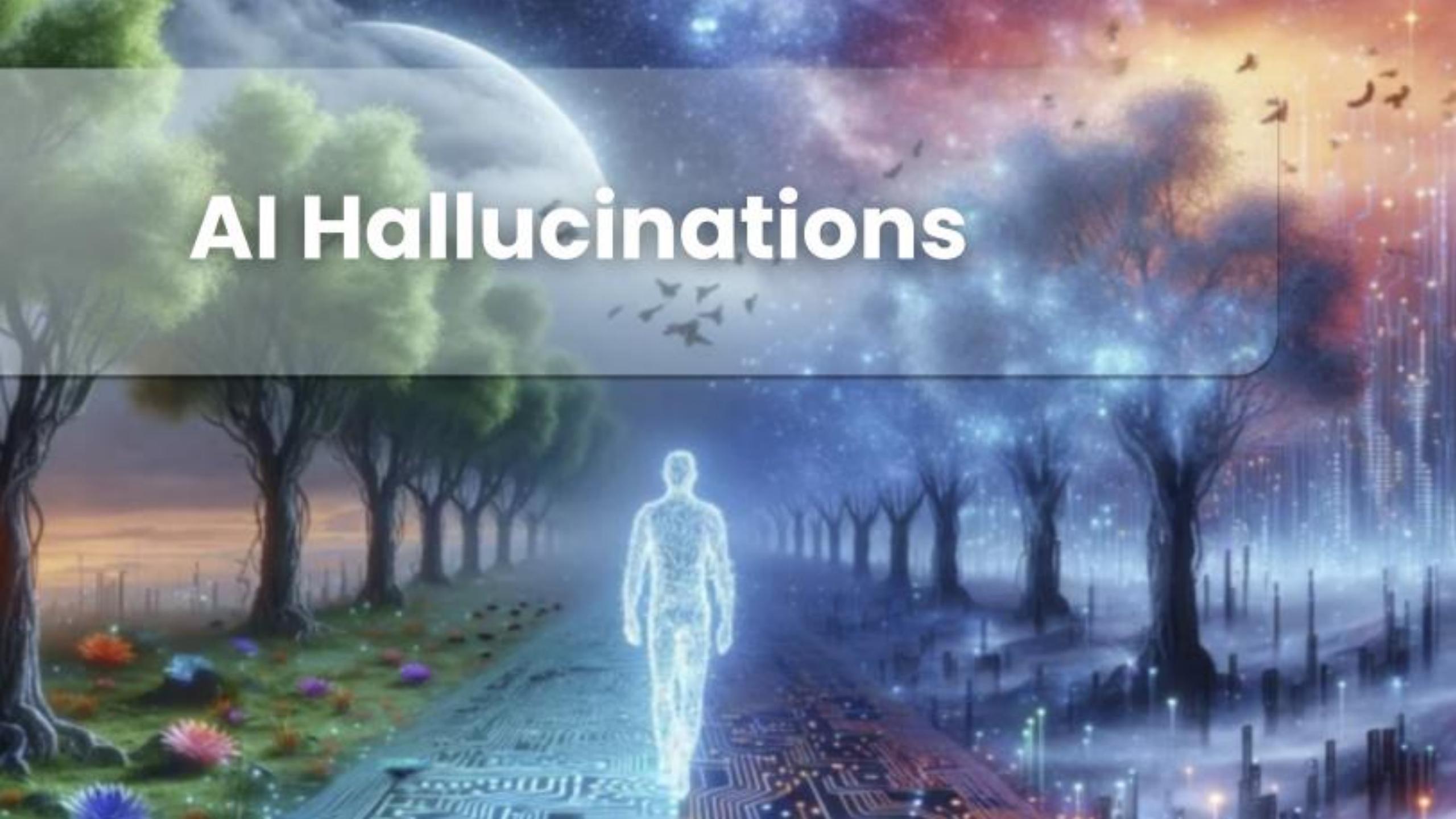
EVERY MODEL
= SKYNET
BETA

AI REALISTS



JUST AN
AUTOMATION
ON STEROIDS

AI Hallucinations



Air Canada ordered to pay customer who was misled by airline's chatbot

Company claimed its chatbot 'was responsible for its own actions' when giving wrong information about bereavement fare



Optimizing for next token, not reality



AI can't understand context or verify reality like humans



AI HALLUCINATION ARISES FROM LLMS' RELIANCE ON
STATISTICAL PATTERNS, PRIORITIZING COHERENCE
OVER FACTUAL ACCURACY.

HALLUCINATION IS INTRINSIC BECAUSE LLMS OPTIMIZE
FOR TOKEN PREDICTION, NOT TRUTHFULNESS.

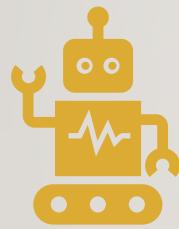
NO ABSOLUTE TRUTH: IT CAN'T UNDERSTAND CONTEXT
OR VERIFY REALITY LIKE HUMANS.



It's all hallucination

The takeaway here? It's all hallucination, but we only call it that when we notice it's wrong. The problem is, large language models are so good at what they do that what they make up looks right most of the time. And that makes trusting them hard.

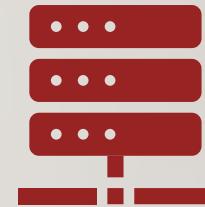
MINIMIZE HALLUCINATIONS



Retrieval-augmented
generation.

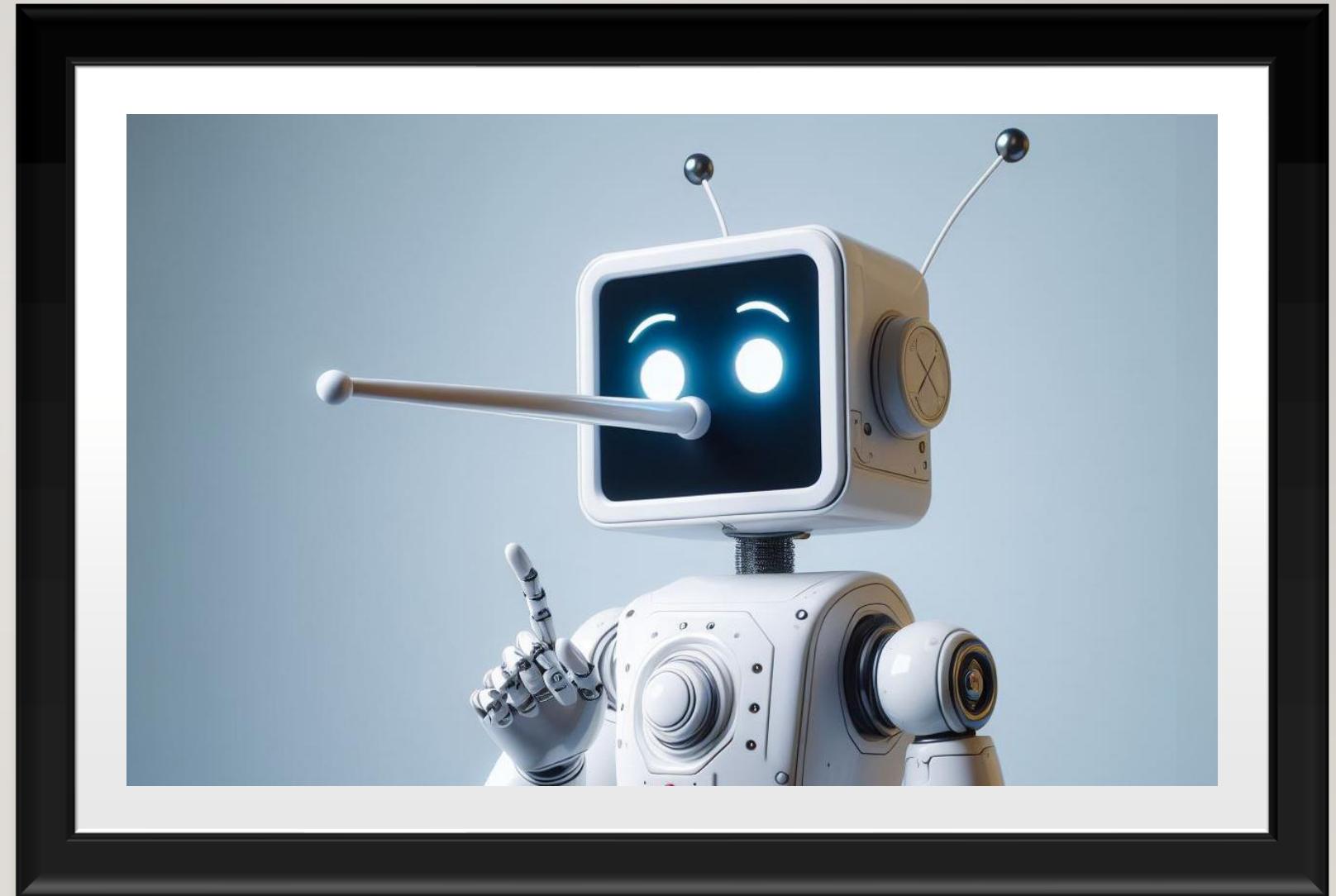


Auto chain-of-
thought prompting.

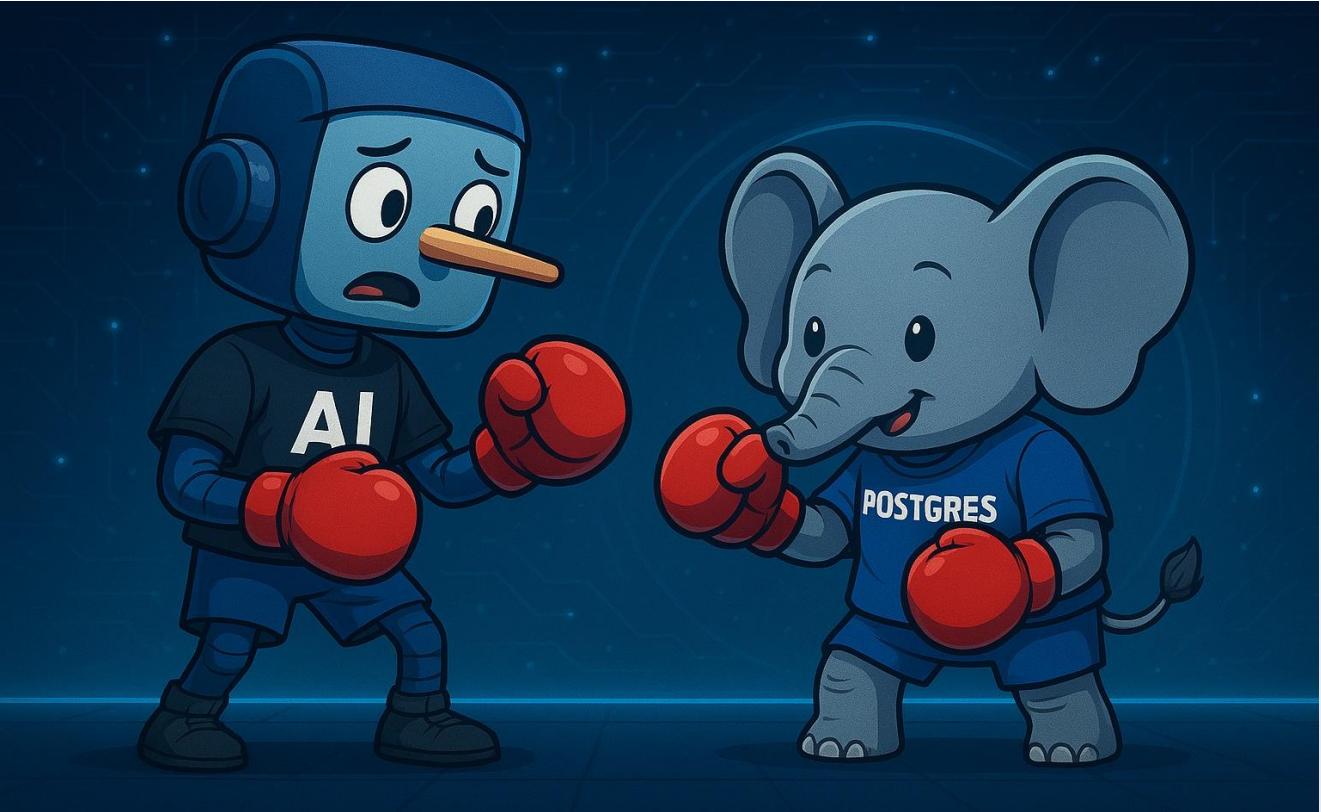


Larger models.

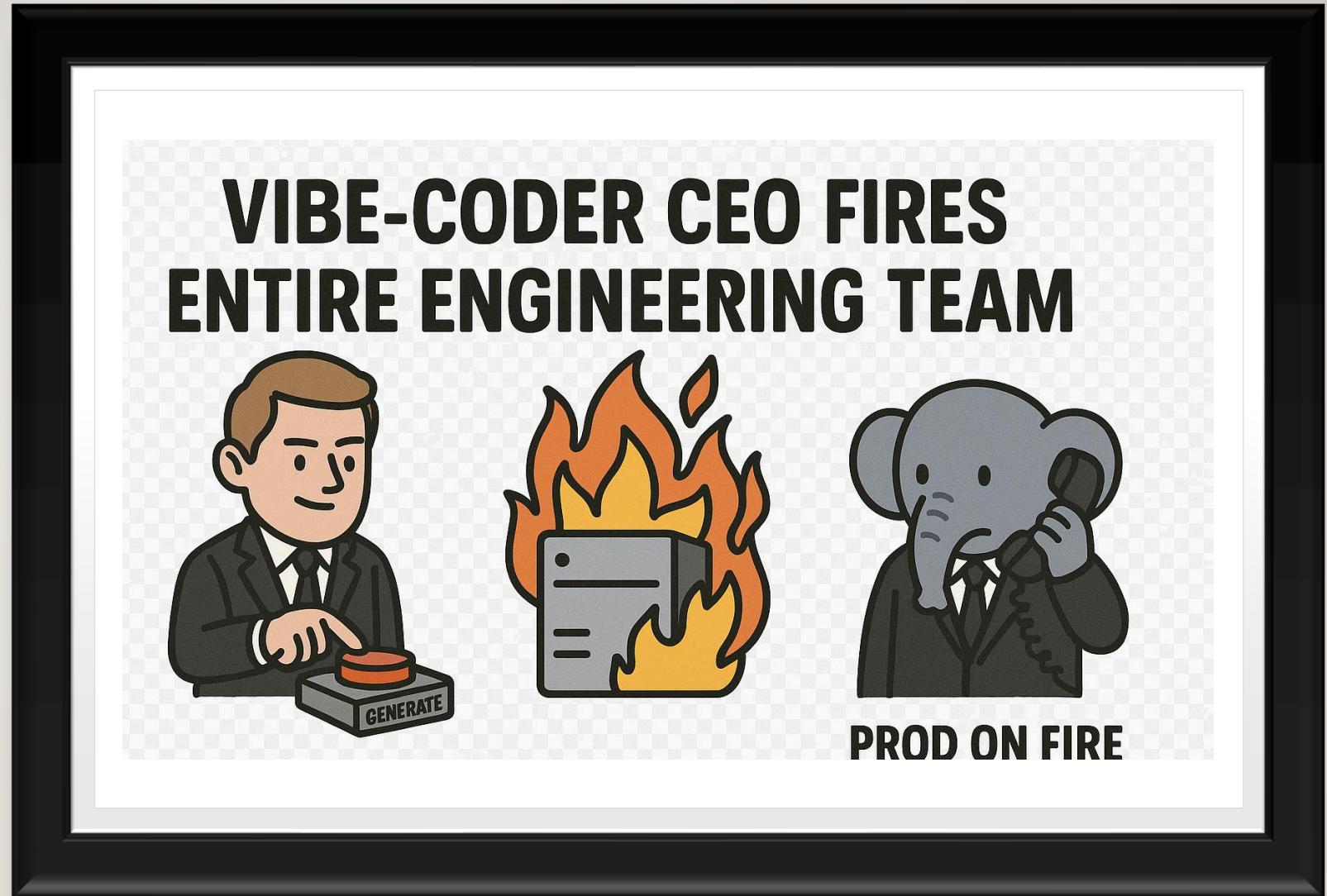
CHATGPT LIES



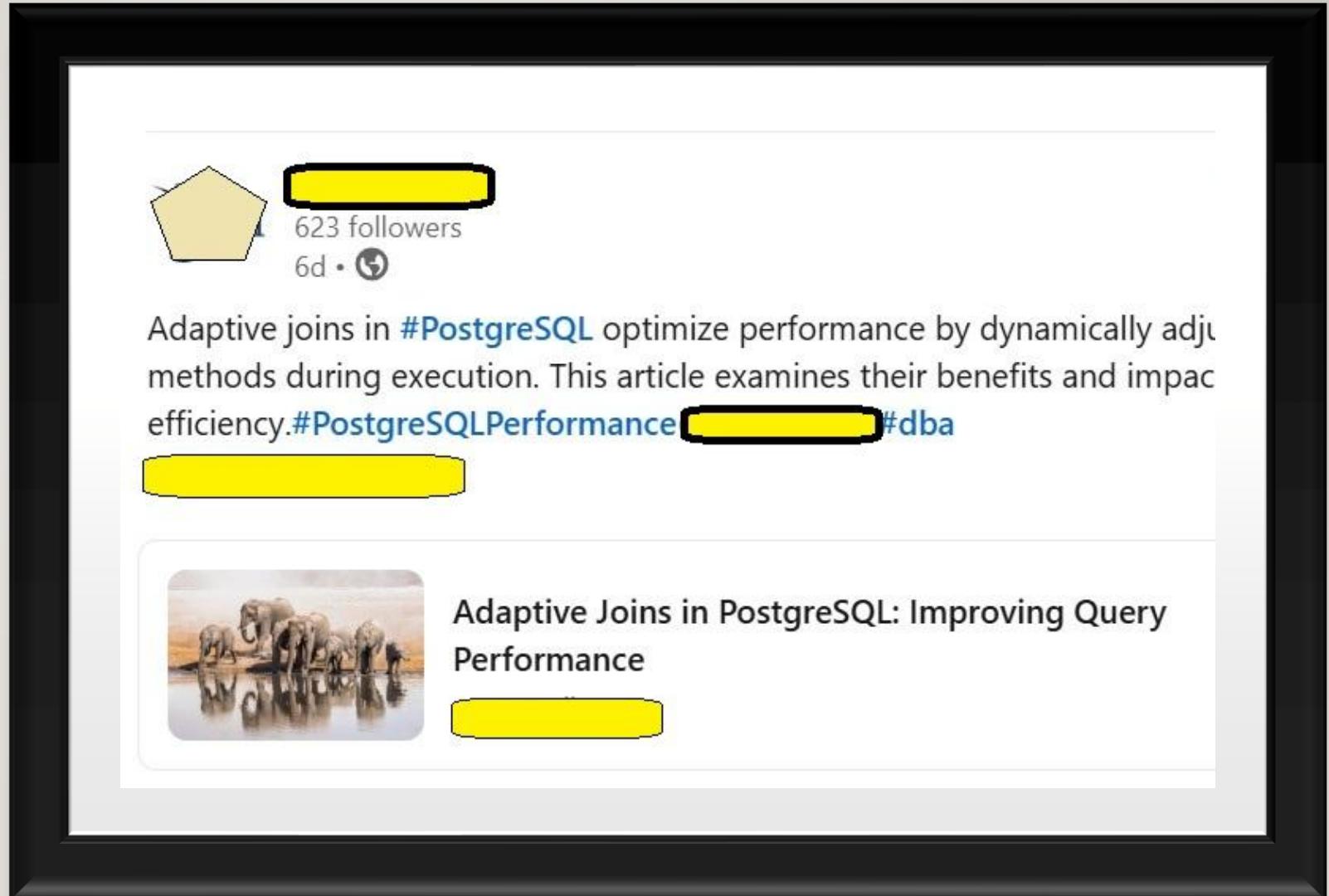
VIBE CEO STORY



COST REDUCTION INITIATIVE



VIBE CODER CEO DISCOVERS ADAPTIVE OPTIMIZER IN POSTGRES.



AI TRAINED ON ORACLE DATA PERHAPS

Traditionally, PostgreSQL would choose a join method, such as a nested loop join, based on its cost estimates before query execution. However, if the join method turns out to be suboptimal due to incorrect cost estimates or changing runtime conditions, it can impact query performance.

With adaptive joins, PostgreSQL can adaptively switch between different join methods based on actual runtime conditions. It starts with an initial join method, such as a nested loop join, and monitors its performance. If the estimated cost doesn't match the actual cost, PostgreSQL dynamically switches to an alternative join method, such as a hash join or a merge join, to improve performance.

Benefits of Adaptive Joins:

VIBE CODER CEO PREPARES FOR A CLIENT DEMO.

VIBE CEO FORGETS TO TUNE QUERIES.

THINKS ADAPTIVE OPTIMIZER OF POSTGRES WILL SAVE THE DAY.

APPLICATION CRASH AND BURN.

VIBE CODER CEO NEEDS TO UPGRADE A PRODUCTION DATABASE

The screenshot shows a GitHub issue page with a dark theme. The title of the issue is "pg_upgrade --link method". The first comment, by user "3-mini-high", asks if the "pg_upgrade --link" method is possible on Windows for PostgreSQL 14 to 16. The response explains that it is not possible due to NTFS limitations and provides two reasons why it doesn't work on Windows.

3-mini-high s

Is "pg_upgrade --link" method of postgres upgrade possible on windows for postgres 14 to 16?

No, `pg_upgrade --link` is **not** possible on Windows for PostgreSQL 14 to 16 (or any version).

Why `--link` Doesn't Work on Windows:

- 1. Hard Linking is Not Supported for Directories in NTFS**
 - PostgreSQL's `--link` mode relies on **hard links** to reference files instead of copying them.
 - While **NTFS supports hard links for individual files**, it **does not support hard links for directories**, which PostgreSQL requires.
- 2. Explicit Restriction in PostgreSQL Source Code**
 - The `pg_upgrade` utility **disables `--link` mode on Windows** because of filesystem limitations.

Ask anything

Name	Full Path	Type	Target Path	Created Time
2613	D:\pgdata17\base\1\2613	Hard Link	D:\pgdata\base\1\2613	2/6/2025 2:58:20 PM
2613	D:\pgdata17\base\5\2613	Hard Link	D:\pgdata\base\5\2613	2/6/2025 2:58:20 PM
2613	D:\pgdata17\base\71251465\2613	Hard Link	D:\pgdata\base\71251465\2613	2/6/2025 2:59:35 PM
2683	D:\pgdata17\base\1\2683	Hard Link	D:\pgdata\base\1\2683	2/6/2025 2:58:20 PM
2683	D:\pgdata17\base\5\2683	Hard Link	D:\pgdata\base\5\2683	2/6/2025 2:58:20 PM
2683	D:\pgdata17\base\71251465\2683	Hard Link	D:\pgdata\base\71251465\2683	2/6/2025 2:59:35 PM
71251966	D:\pgdata17\base\71251465\71251966	Hard Link	D:\pgdata\base\71251465\71251966	2/6/2025 3:00:00 PM
71251966_fsm	D:\pgdata17\base\71251465\7125196...	Hard Link	D:\pgdata\base\71251465\71251966_fsm	2/6/2025 3:00:07 PM
71251966_vm	D:\pgdata17\base\71251465\7125196...	Hard Link	D:\pgdata\base\71251465\71251966_vm	2/6/2025 3:00:37 PM
71251974	D:\pgdata17\base\71251465\71251974	Hard Link	D:\pgdata\base\71251465\71251974	2/6/2025 3:00:00 PM
71251975	D:\pgdata17\base\71251465\71251975	Hard Link	D:\pgdata\base\71251465\71251975	2/6/2025 3:00:00 PM
71252328	D:\pgdata17\base\71251465\71252328	Hard Link	D:\pgdata\base\71251465\71252328	2/6/2025 3:00:00 PM
71252331	D:\pgdata17\base\71251465\71252331	Hard Link	D:\pgdata\base\71251465\71252331	2/6/2025 3:00:00 PM
71252332	D:\pgdata17\base\71251465\71252332	Hard Link	D:\pgdata\base\71251465\71252332	2/6/2025 3:00:00 PM
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71252345	D:\pgdata17\base\71251465\71252345	Hard Link	D:\pgdata\base\71251465\71252345	2/6/2025 3:00:00 PM
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71252352	D:\pgdata17\base\71251465\71252352	Hard Link	D:\pgdata\base\71251465\71252352	2/6/2025 3:00:00 PM
71252353	D:\pgdata17\base\71251465\71252353	Hard Link	D:\pgdata\base\71251465\71252353	2/6/2025 3:00:00 PM
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71252371	D:\pgdata17\base\71251465\71252371	Hard Link	D:\pgdata\base\71251465\71252371	2/6/2025 3:00:00 PM
71252376	D:\pgdata17\base\71251465\71252376	Hard Link	D:\pgdata\base\71251465\71252376	2/6/2025 3:00:00 PM
71252377	D:\pgdata17\base\71251465\71252377	Hard Link	D:\pgdata\base\71251465\71252377	2/6/2025 3:00:00 PM
71252408	D:\pgdata17\base\71251465\71252408	Hard Link	D:\pgdata\base\71251465\71252408	2/6/2025 3:00:00 PM
71252414	D:\pgdata17\base\71251465\71252414	Hard Link	D:\pgdata\base\71251465\71252414	2/6/2025 3:00:00 PM

LINK METHOD WORKS.
VIBE CEO JUST WASTES TIME IN PROD.



Jan 22nd at 6:22 PM

Is chatgpt mistaken here about reindexing:

image.png ▾

REINDEX

- Reason: Index structures can also change between major versions. If the upgrade process (e.g., `pg_upgrade`) does not fully rebuild indexes, they may remain suboptimal or incompatible with the new version.
- Scenarios for REINDEX:
 - If `pg_upgrade` with the `--link` option was used, the index structure may not have been rebuilt, making a `REINDEX` necessary.
 - If there were issues during the upgrade, corrupted or outdated index structures could affect performance.
- Recommendation: Rebuild indexes to ensure they align with the new PostgreSQL version's index implementation.

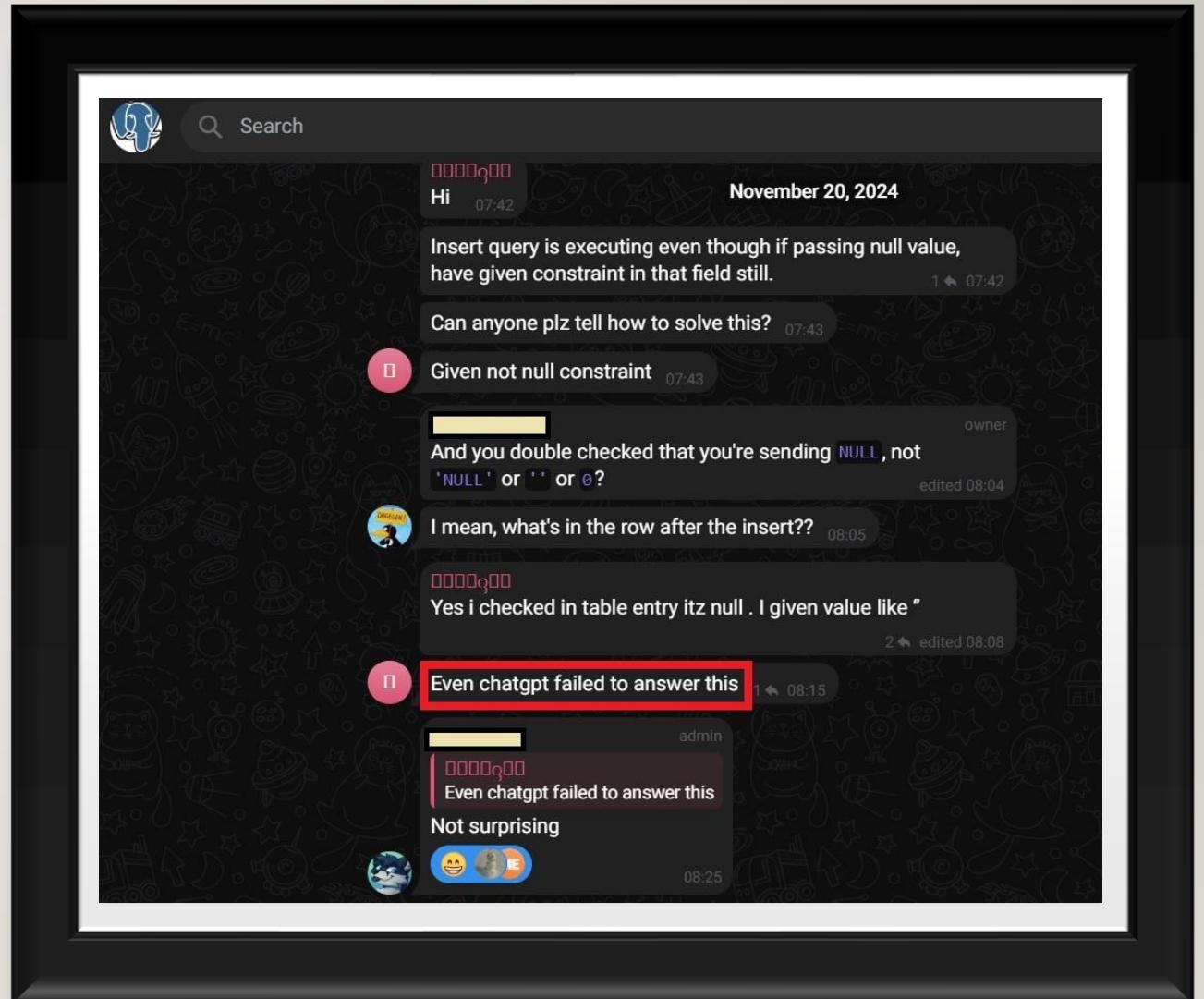
Conclusion:

While not absolutely mandatory, running

`VACUUM`, `ANALYZE`, and `REINDEX` is a best practice after a major PostgreSQL version upgrade. These steps help ensure database performance and stability by adapting the data structures and statistics to the upgraded version. (edited)

VIBE CEO ADDS MORE DOWNTIME REINDEXING.

EVEN CHATGPT FAILED TO ANSWER THIS!



VIBE CEO HIRES PROMPT ENGINEER CTO TO TAKES UP ADVANCED TASK SUCH AS TTL INDEX FOR ARCHIVAL

Thread

Today at 2:41 PM

Hi - We are looking to use TTL (Time To Live) index to delete records based on a date in a column. I am getting conflicting views on internet about TTL index feature being available in PostgreSQL. Couldn't find any links in PostgreSQL documentation around this. Can someone please confirm -

- If TTL index feature is available in PostgreSQL ?
- If yes, any related link would really useful.

Thanks 🚀

3 replies

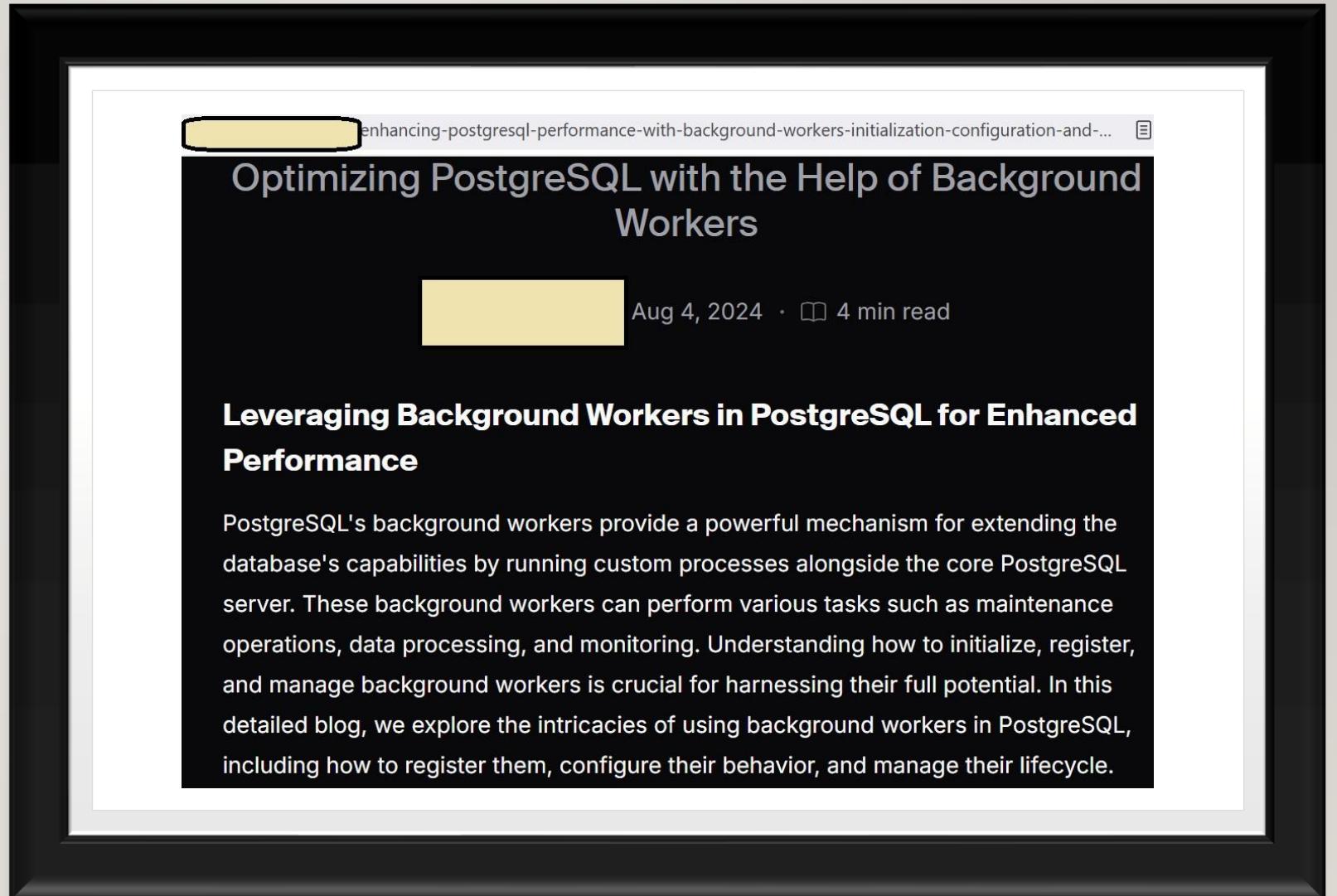
Today at 2:46 PM

You can create an index on a date column to make deletions based on that date column easy. However, PostgreSQL doesn't have any automation out-of-the-box to delete records that have a date older than X. You can automate your application to do that or use e.g. pg_cron to automate the deletions.

1

Today at 2:46 PM

PROMT ENG CTO MOVES ON TO BIGGER CHALLENGES



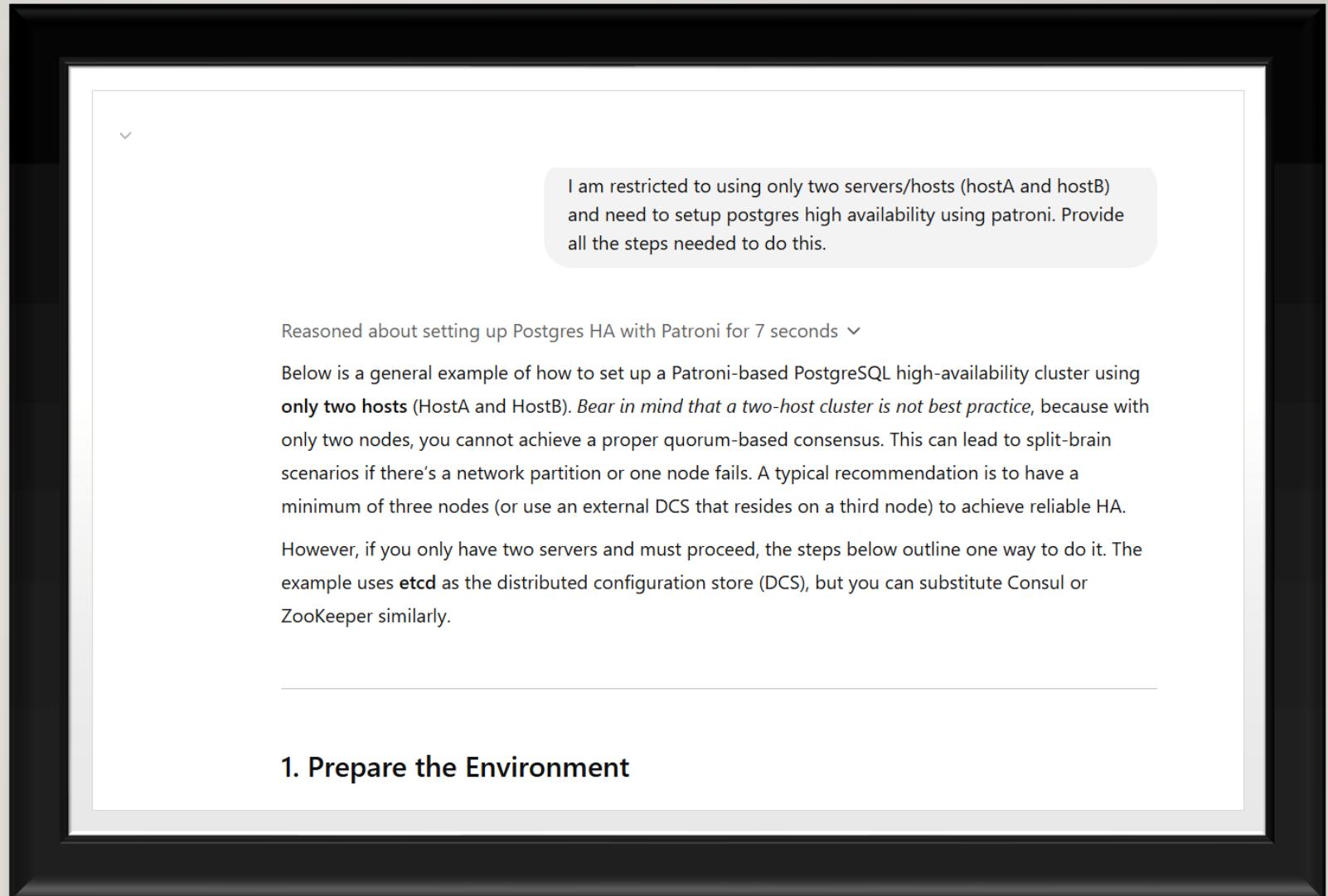


Conclusion

Background workers in PostgreSQL provide a flexible and powerful way to extend database functionality. By understanding how to initialize, configure, and manage these processes, you can effectively leverage them to perform a variety of tasks, from maintenance operations to complex data processing. Properly using background workers can significantly enhance the performance and capabilities of your PostgreSQL deployment.

CRASHES AND CORRUPTS PROD DB

VIBE CEO CREATE A 2 NODE PATRONI HA CLUSTER (DCS, PG, PATRONI ALL ON TWO MACHINES)



I am restricted to using only two servers/hosts (hostA and hostB) and need to setup postgres high availability using patroni. Provide all the steps needed to do this.

Reasoned about setting up Postgres HA with Patroni for 7 seconds ▾

Below is a general example of how to set up a Patroni-based PostgreSQL high-availability cluster using **only two hosts** (HostA and HostB). *Bear in mind that a two-host cluster is not best practice*, because with only two nodes, you cannot achieve a proper quorum-based consensus. This can lead to split-brain scenarios if there's a network partition or one node fails. A typical recommendation is to have a minimum of three nodes (or use an external DCS that resides on a third node) to achieve reliable HA.

However, if you only have two servers and must proceed, the steps below outline one way to do it. The example uses `etcd` as the distributed configuration store (DCS), but you can substitute Consul or ZooKeeper similarly.

1. Prepare the Environment

Two-nodes failover cluster #748

Closed

Does anyone do it?
I found only 3 decision how to create it but all they is not stable:

1. patroni synchronous mode + two different etcd on nodes(have a cluster ip (with keepalived) and used periodically copyir rsync) - if have a transactions after copying and before fail - second node cannot start
2. patroni asynchronous mode, everything else is the same - it start, but data loses
3. Just idea: same as 1 way, but create etcd cluster, on fail delete failed node from cluster, after start recoved, copy and reti cluster - too many risks, or not?

It is not possible! How do you tell the network failure between two nodes apart from the failure of the master?

If you run Patroni with 2 nodes Etcd (or whatever else) cluster running on top of 2 nodes Postgres cluster, the failure of any s node puts Etcd to the read-only mode forever, eliminating the possibility of Patroni ever electing the new master.

If you are looking for a completely separate patroni cluster running in a standby node until switched manually, take a look at However, it will not work if you have only 2 nodes, for the same reasons as above.

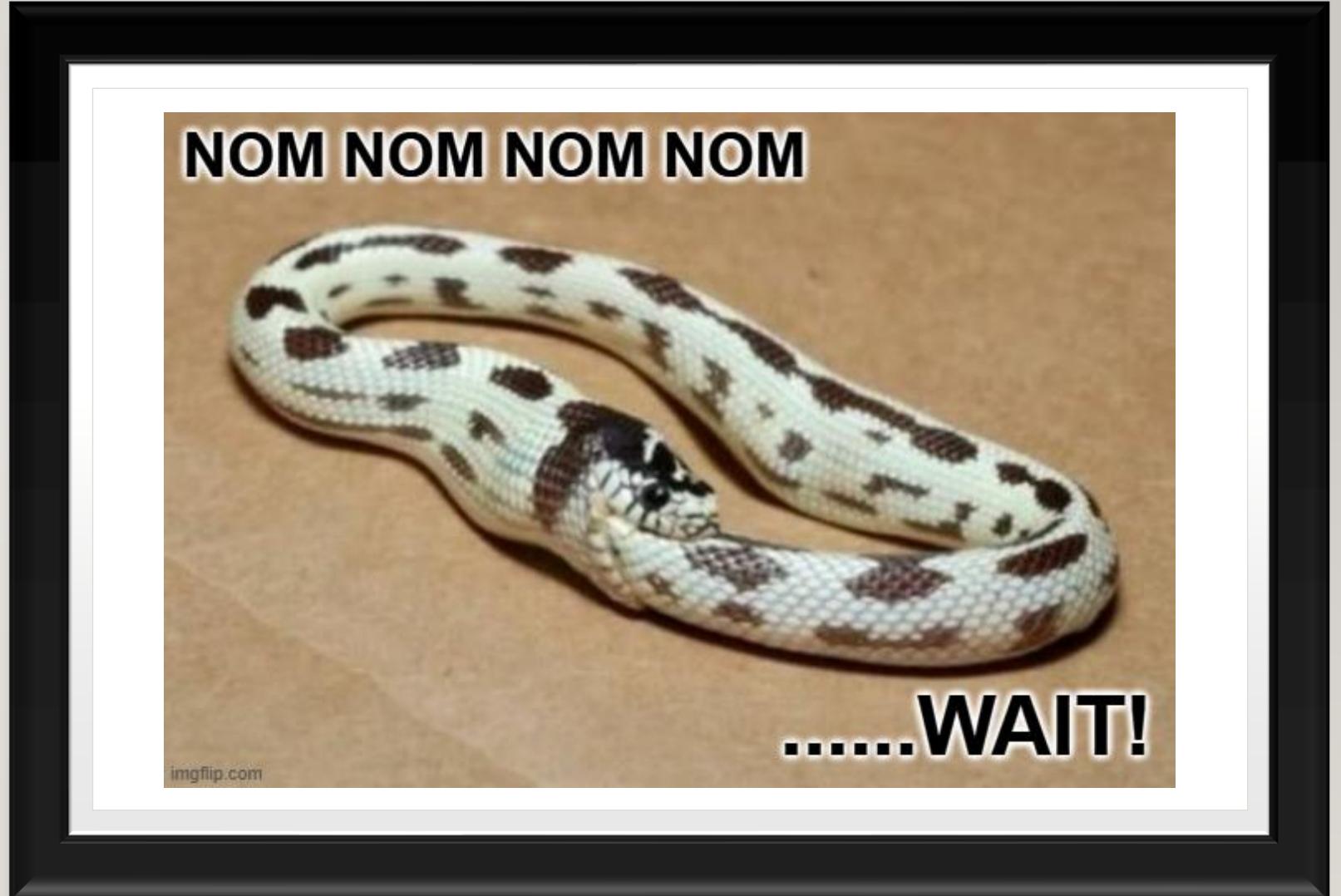
HUMAN RESPONSE

SPLIT BRAIN



VIBE CEO FINALLY PURCHASES
EXPENSIVE SUPPORT CONTRACT
FROM EXPERTS LIKE
EDB/CYBERTEC/DATAEGRET/PERCONA

DATA CANNIBALISM



A screenshot of a computer monitor showing a web browser window. The URL in the address bar is nature.com/articles/s41586-024-07566-y#MOESM1. The page content is from the journal *Nature*, specifically an article by Ilia Shumailov, Zakhar Shumaylov, Yiren Zhao, Nicolas Papernot, Ross Anderson, and Yarin Gal. The title of the article is "AI models collapse when trained on recursively generated data". The article was published on 24 July 2024. Below the title, the authors' names are listed with their email icons. The article is categorized under "Robotics and artificial intelligence". A sidebar on the right lists "Associated content" including a "Nature Outlook" article by Emily Wenger and a "News & Views" article by Ross Anderson. The monitor is framed by a thick black border.

DATA CANNIBALISM

Computer Science > Machine Learning

[Submitted on 26 Oct 2022 (v1), last revised 4 Jun 2024 (this version, v2)]

Will we run out of data? Limits of LLM scaling based on human-generated data

Pablo Villalobos, Anson Ho, Jaime Sevilla, Tamay Besiroglu, Lennart Heim, Marius Hobbahn

We investigate the potential constraints on LLM scaling posed by the availability of public human-generated text data. We forecast the growing demand for training data based on current trends and estimate the total stock of public human text data. Our findings indicate that if current LLM development trends continue, models will be trained on datasets roughly equal in size to the available stock of public human text data between 2026 and 2032, or slightly earlier if models are overtrained. We explore how progress in language modeling can continue when human-generated text datasets cannot be scaled any further. We argue that synthetic data generation, transfer learning from data-rich domains, and data efficiency improvements might support further progress.

Subjects: **Machine Learning (cs.LG)**; Artificial Intelligence (cs.AI); Computation and Language (cs.CL); Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (cs.CV); Computers and Society (cs.CY)

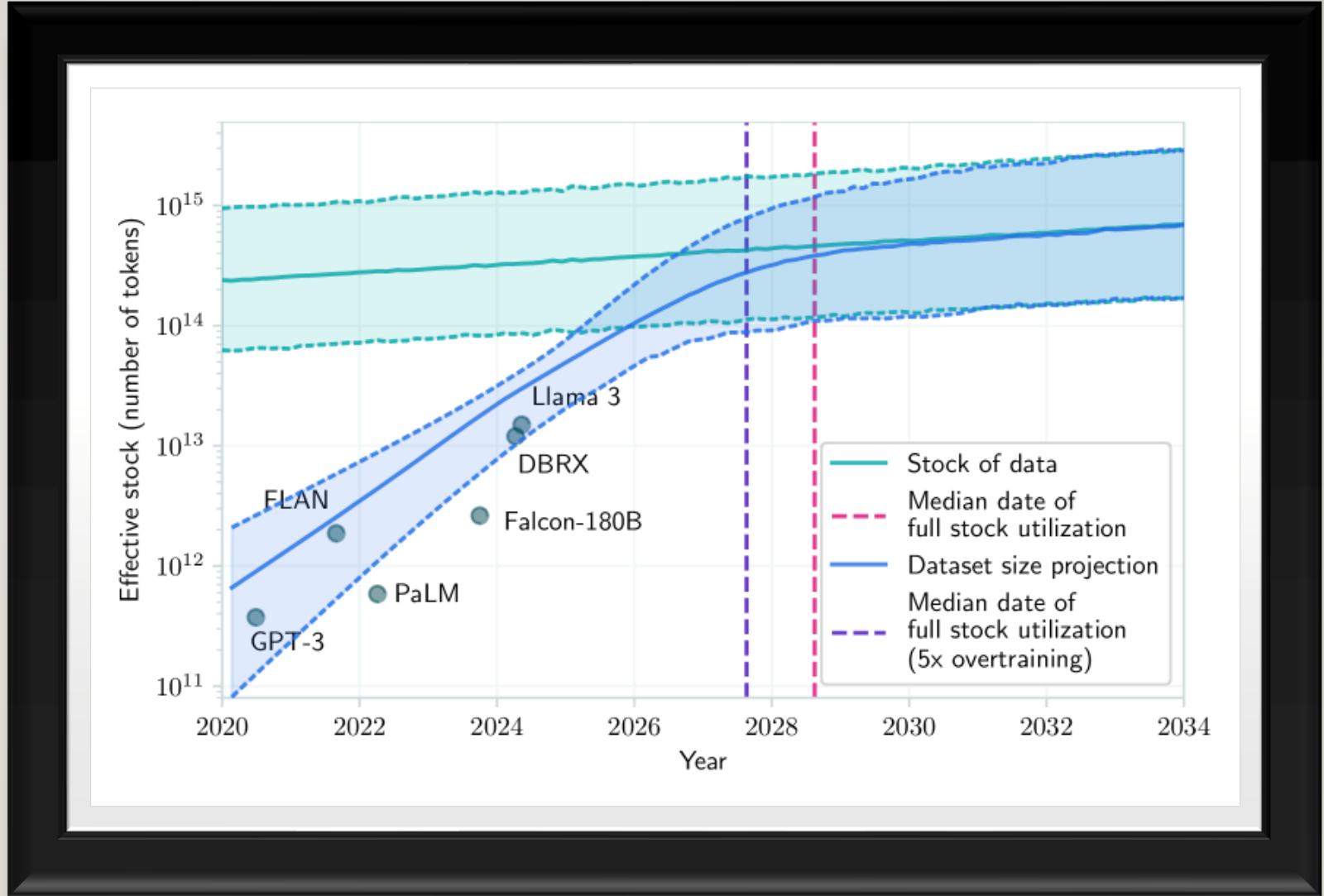
Cite as: arXiv:2211.04325 [cs.LG]

(or arXiv:2211.04325v2 [cs.LG] for this version)

<https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2211.04325> 

DATA CANNIBALISM

DATA CANNIBALISM



> < mdpi.com

A Performance Benchmark for the PostgreSQL and MySQL Databases

by [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, [REDACTED] Canada

* Author to whom correspondence should be addressed.

Future Internet 2024, 16(10), 382; <https://doi.org/10.3390/fi16100382>

Submission received: 30 September 2024 / Revised: 16 October 2024 / Accepted: 18 October 2024 / Published: 19 October 2024

(This article belongs to the Special Issue Distributed Storage of Large Knowledge Graphs with Mobility Data)

Download ▾ Browse Figures Versions Notes

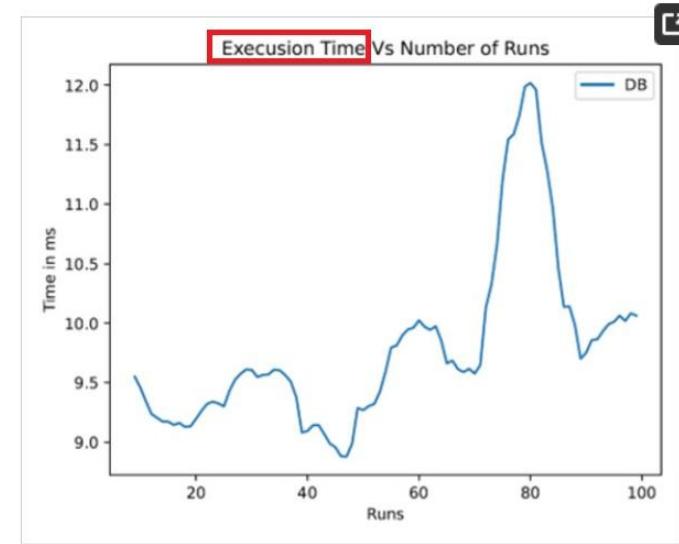


Figure 5. Select query execution time of MySQL for primary experiment one.

5 mdpi.com/1999-5903/16/10/382

2 Download PDF

1. Introduction

In the digital world, latency is the new outage. Simply put, late time required to perform any action or operation. For example, when takes time to display all related results. The time difference between called latency. It is essential to study the latency of a system, as it has continuous user authentication, reducing latency is critical as the user latency can create an opportunity for hackers. As a rule of thumb,

PostgreSQL is derived from the POSTGRES package developed at the University of California at Berkeley [14]. It was led by Professor Stockbroker and sponsored by the Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA). POSTGRES has undergone many releases since 1987. In 1994 [15], Andrew Yu and Jolly Chen added the SQL language to POSTGRES





DB Parameter tuning (DBTune)

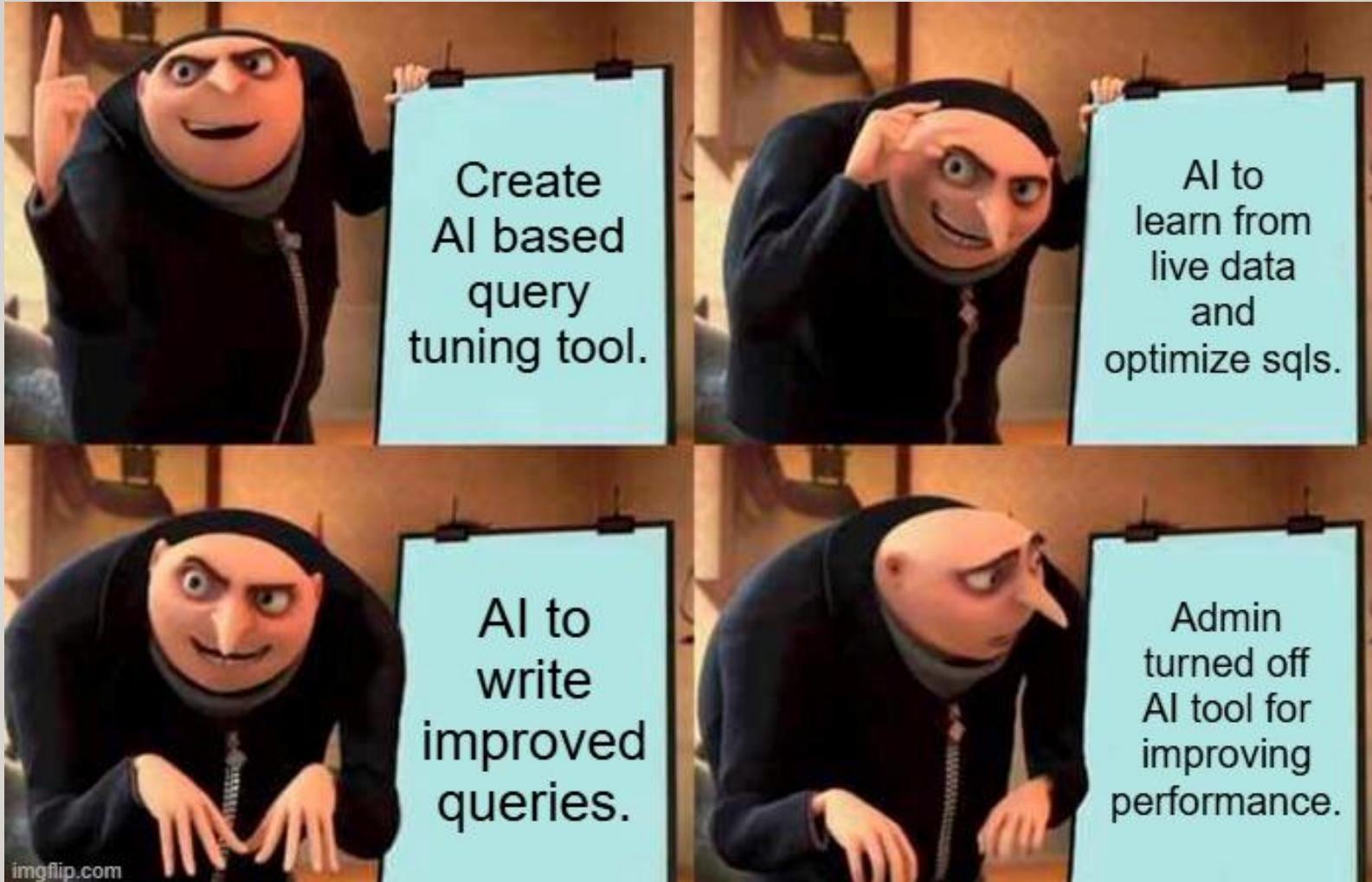


Auto-Indexing
(PGAnalyze)

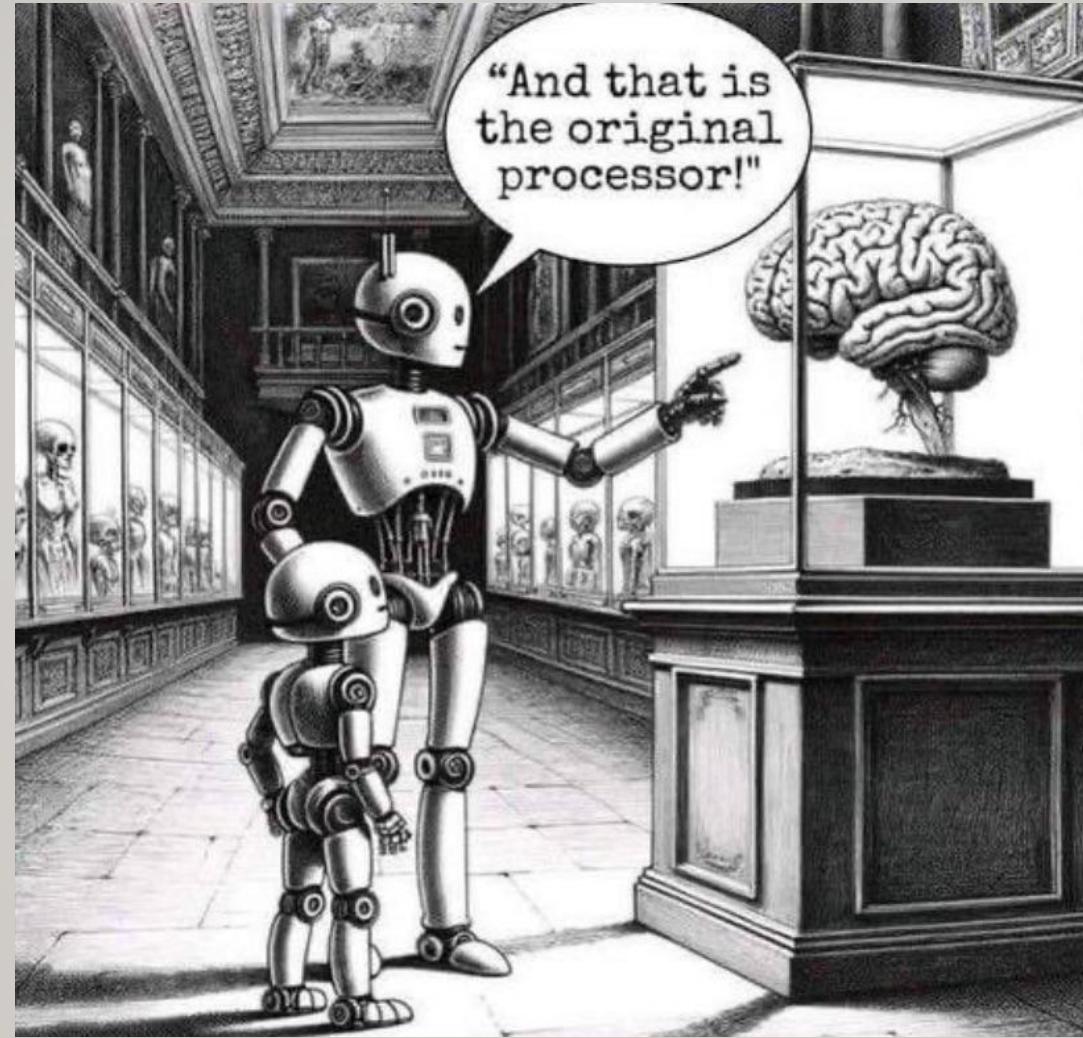


Ops Automation (AWS Devops Guru, Xata Agent)

NARROW AI
WITH LIMITED
SCOPE OF
CREATIVITY.



Future of AI : Expectation



Future of AI : Reality



Generative AI is not replacing jobs or hurting wages at all, economists claim

'When we look at the outcomes, it really has not moved the needle'

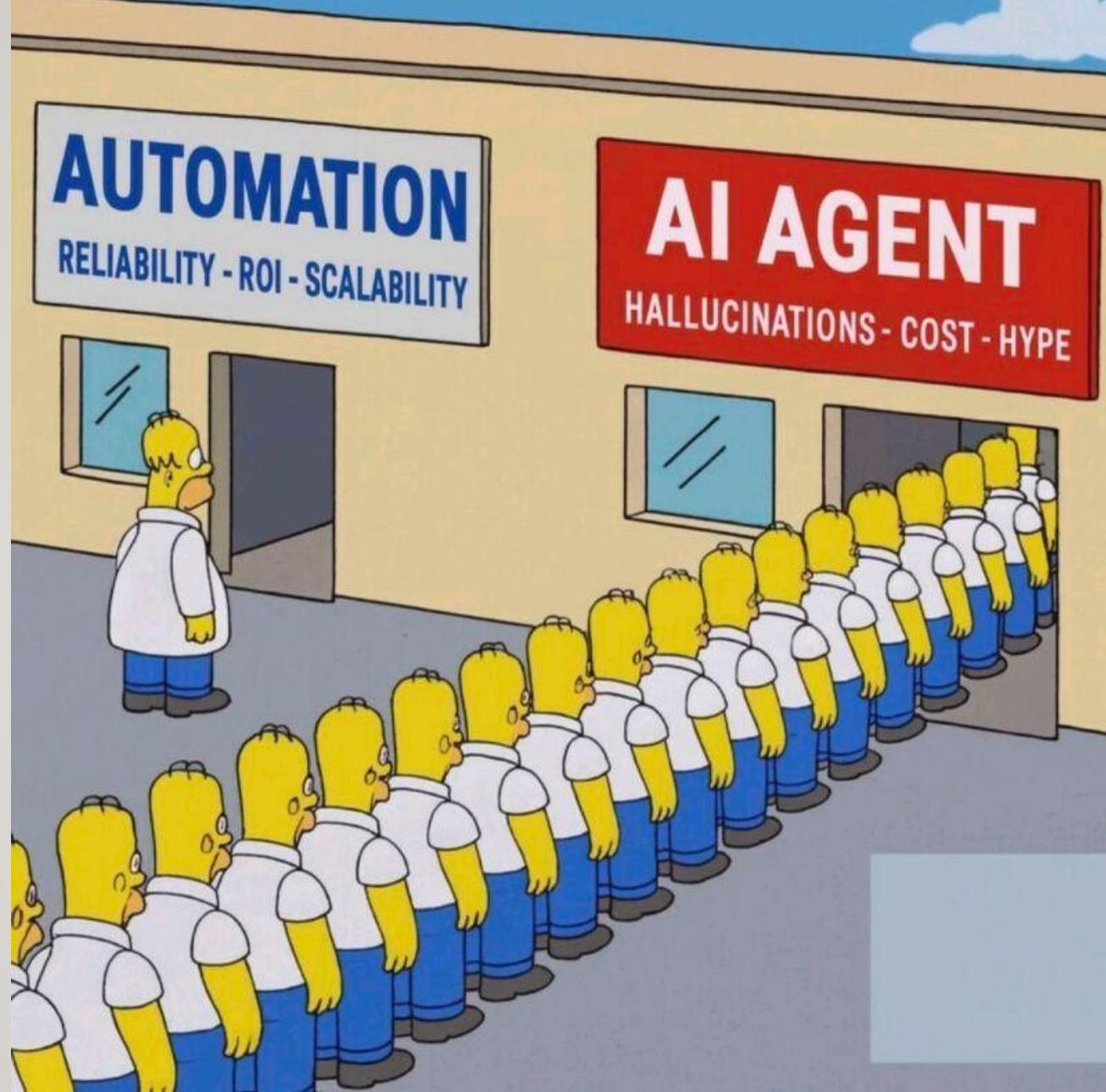
 [Thomas Claburn](#)

Tue 29 Apr 2025 // 07:18 UTC

Instead of depressing wages or taking jobs, generative AI chatbots like ChatGPT, Claude, and Gemini have had almost no significant wage or labor impact so far – a finding that calls into question the huge capital expenditures required to create and run AI models.

In [a working paper](#) released earlier this month, economists Anders Humlum and Emilie Vestergaard looked at the labor market impact of AI chatbots on 11 occupations, covering 25,000 workers and 7,000 workplaces in Denmark in 2023 and 2024.

Many of these occupations have been described as being vulnerable to AI: accountants, customer support specialists, financial advisors, HR professionals, IT support specialists, journalists, legal professionals, marketing professionals, office clerks, software developers, and teachers.



The logo for AI & ML Data Science, featuring a stylized brain icon and the text "AI & ML DATA SCIENCE".

Mayank Jain • 3rd+

1d • 

📌 The hard truth about AI agents

They're often just glorified 'If > then' statements.

- 🔴 We're repeating history. Remember 15 years ago when Machine Learning was the answer to everything? Churn prediction, sales forecasting, cross-sells.

The reality? 80% of the value came from simple heuristics:

If user inactive for 14 days > send email.

- 🔴 If margin too low > stop campaign.

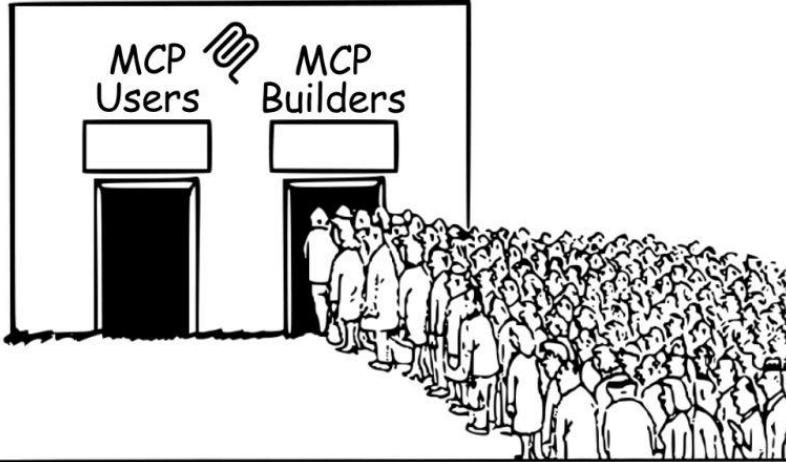
Now, we're doing the same thing with AI Agents. AI is game-changing, but for a majority of use cases, AI agents are:

- ▶ Overly complex
- ▶ Sources of failure
- ▶ Months-long projects that die in the sandbox

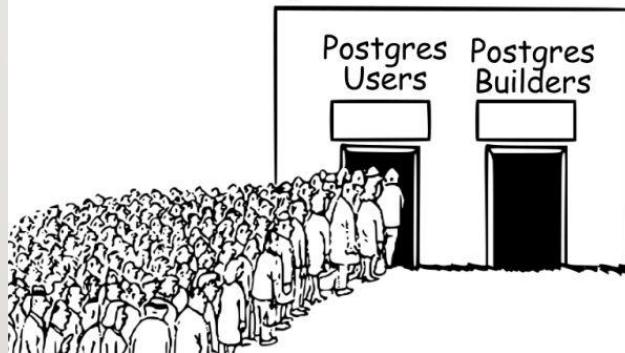
- 🔴 Stop overengineering! The blueprint for real value:



Model Context Protocol



Postgresql



Who can AI really replace?



CEOs:
AI can make stuff up



Politicians:
LLMs lie constantly

REFERENCES

- Postgres Slack (Unofficial) <https://pgtreats.info/slack-invite>
- Postgres Telegram (Unofficial) : <https://t.me/postgreschat> & https://t.me/pg_sql
- [AI Hallucinations - Technology Review Article](#)
- [AI Model Collapse Paper, Nature](#)
- [AI running out of Human data](#)
- [AI Slop and Destruction of Knowledge](#)



THANK
YOU
