

hw__7

November 22, 2025

1 homework 7: mongodb

1.1 e-library: parts 1 - 3

1.1.1 Insert Data: part 1 & 2

```
[179]: import json
from bson.json_util import dumps
from pymongo import MongoClient

# initialize a client object
client = MongoClient("localhost", 27017)

# select db
db = client["library"] # or client.<name>

# select collection
ebooks = db["ebooks"]
ebooks.delete_many({})

# insert first documents
docs = [
    {
        "title": "The Elements of Statistical Learning: Data Mining, Inference,
↪and Prediction",
        "primary_author": "Trevor Hastie",
        "secondary_author": ["Robert Tibshirani", "Jerome H. Friedman"],
        "published": 2001,
        "pages": 745,
        "publisher": "Springer",
        "topic": "statistics"
    },
    {
        "title": "Deep Learning",
        "primary_author": "Ian Goodfellow",
        "secondary_author": ["Yoshua Bengio", "Aaron Courville"],
        "published": 2016,
        "pages": 800,
```

```

        "publisher": "MIT Press",
        "topic": "deep learning"
    }
]

ebooks.insert_many(docs)
print(client.list_database_names())
print(db.list_collection_names())

```

```

['admin', 'config', 'congress', 'library', 'local', 'mongoTest']
['users', 'ebooks', 'checkouts']

```

```

[180]: docs = [
    {
        "title": "Zorrie",
        "primary_author": "Laird Hunt",
        "published": 2021,
        "pages": 400,
        "publisher": "Quercus",
        "topic": "fiction"
    },
    {
        "title": "Cicada",
        "primary_author": "Phoebe Giannisi",
        "published": 2022,
        "pages": 128,
        "publisher": "New Directions",
        "translator": "Brian Sneed",
        "topic": "poetry"
    },
]

ebooks.insert_many(docs)

```

```

[180]: InsertManyResult([ObjectId('69228574944d64b91aacb3eb'),
    ObjectId('69228574944d64b91aacb3ec')], acknowledged=True)

```

```

[181]: users = db["users"]
users.delete_many({})

docs = [
    {
        "id": 1001,
        "name": "Pranav Gundrala",
        "phone": "123-456-7899",
        "address": "69 Brown St, Providence, RI 02912",
        "university": "Brown University"
    },
]

```

```

{
    "id": 1003,
    "name": "John Doe",
    "phone": "246-810-1214",
    "address": "123 Main St, Providence, RI 02906",
    "university": "University of Rhode Island"
},
{
    "id": 1002,
    "name": "Jane Doe",
    "phone": "369-121-5182",
    "address": "456 Benefit St, Providence, RI 02906",
    "university": "Brown University"
}
]

users.insert_many(docs)
print(db.list_collection_names())

```

```
['users', 'ebooks', 'checkouts']
```

```

[182]: checkouts = db["checkouts"]
        checkouts.delete_many({})

docs = [
    {
        "date": "2025-11-22",
        "book": "The Elements of Statistical Learning: Data Mining, Inference,
↪and Prediction",
        "user": 1003
    },
    {
        "date": "2025-09-16",
        "book": "The Elements of Statistical Learning: Data Mining, Inference,
↪and Prediction",
        "user": 1002
    },
    {
        "date": "2025-09-25",
        "book": "Deep Learning",
        "user": 1002
    },
    {
        "date": "2025-11-21",
        "book": "Cicada",
        "user": 1001
    },
]

```

```

    {
        "date": "2025-10-13",
        "book": "Zorrie",
        "user": 1001
    },
    {
        "date": "2025-10-15",
        "book": "Deep Learning",
        "user": 1001
    },
]

checkouts.insert_many(docs)
print(db.list_collection_names())

```

```
['users', 'ebooks', 'checkouts']
```

1.1.2 Queries: part 3

query 1

```

[183]: # 1. Which users have checked out 'Elements of Statistical Learning: Data
        ↪Mining, Inference, and Prediction'?
query = {
    "book": "The Elements of Statistical Learning: Data Mining, Inference, and
        ↪Prediction"
}
projection = {"_id" : 0, "user" : 1}

ids = checkouts.find(query, projection)
ids = [x['user'] for x in ids]

query = {
    "id": {"$in": ids}
}

result = users.find(query)
print("Users who have checked out 'Elements of Statistical Learning...'")
for x in result: print(dumps(x,indent=4))

```

```
Users who have checked out 'Elements of Statistical Learning...'
```

```

{
    "_id": {
        "$oid": "69228574944d64b91aacb3ee"
    },
    "id": 1003,
    "name": "John Doe",
    "phone": "246-810-1214",
    "address": "123 Main St, Providence, RI 02906",

```

```

    "university": "University of Rhode Island"
}
{
    "_id": {
        "$oid": "69228574944d64b91aacb3ef"
    },
    "id": 1002,
    "name": "Jane Doe",
    "phone": "369-121-5182",
    "address": "456 Benefit St, Providence, RI 02906",
    "university": "Brown University"
}

```

query 2

[184]: # 2. Which users from Brown University have checked out books on Deep Learning?

```

query = {
    "topic": "deep learning"
}
projection = {"_id": 0, "title": 1}
titles = ebooks.find(query, projection)
titles = [x['title'] for x in titles]

query = {
    "book": {"$in": titles}
}
projection = {"_id": 0, "user": 1}
ids = checkouts.find(query, projection)
ids = [x['user'] for x in ids]

query = {
    "id": {"$in": ids},
    "university": "Brown University"
}
result = users.find(query)
print("Users from 'Brown University' who have checked out books on 'deep_
↳ learning':")
for x in result: print(dumps(x,indent=4))

```

Users from 'Brown University' who have checked out books on 'deep learning':

```

{
    "_id": {
        "$oid": "69228574944d64b91aacb3ed"
    },
    "id": 1001,
    "name": "Pranav Gundrala",
    "phone": "123-456-7899",
    "address": "69 Brown St, Providence, RI 02912",
    "university": "Brown University"
}

```

```

}
{
  "_id": {
    "$oid": "69228574944d64b91aacb3ef"
  },
  "id": 1002,
  "name": "Jane Doe",
  "phone": "369-121-5182",
  "address": "456 Benefit St, Providence, RI 02906",
  "university": "Brown University"
}

```

```

[185]: # 2. Using an $lookup function ...
query = [
  # join book info to checkouts
  {
    "$lookup": {
      "from": "ebooks",
      "localField": "book",
      "foreignField": "title",
      "as": "book_info"
    }
  },
  # filter for 'deep learning'
  { "$match": { "book_info.topic": 'deep learning'}},
  # join user info to checkouts
  {
    "$lookup": {
      "from": "users",
      "localField": "user",
      "foreignField": "id",
      "as": "user_info"
    }
  },
  # filter for 'Brown University'
  { "$match": {"user_info.university": "Brown University"}},
  {
    "$project": {
      "_id": 0,
      "user_info": 1
    }
  }
]

result = checkouts.aggregate(query)
for x in result: print(dumps(x,indent=4))

```

```

{

```

```

    "user_info": [
      {
        "_id": {
          "$oid": "69228574944d64b91aacb3ef"
        },
        "id": 1002,
        "name": "Jane Doe",
        "phone": "369-121-5182",
        "address": "456 Benefit St, Providence, RI 02906",
        "university": "Brown University"
      }
    ]
  }
}
{
  "user_info": [
    {
      "_id": {
        "$oid": "69228574944d64b91aacb3ed"
      },
      "id": 1001,
      "name": "Pranav Gundrala",
      "phone": "123-456-7899",
      "address": "69 Brown St, Providence, RI 02912",
      "university": "Brown University"
    }
  ]
}

```

query 3

```

[186]: # 3. How many times is the book 'Deep Learning' been checked out?
query = {
  "book": "Deep Learning"
}
result = checkouts.count_documents(query)
print(f"'Deep Learning' has been checked out {result} times.")

```

'Deep Learning' has been checked out 2 times.

1.2 library of congress dataset: part 4

1.2.1 Insert Data

```

[187]: # initialize a client object
client = MongoClient("localhost", 27017)
# select db
db = client["congress"]
# select collection
books = db["books"]

```

```
books.delete_many({})
```

```
[187]: DeleteResult({'n': 1000, 'ok': 1.0}, acknowledged=True)
```

```
[188]: # get documents and add  
with open('./data/mongodb_sample.json') as f:  
    docs = json.load(f)  
    books.insert_many(docs)
```

```
[188]: InsertManyResult([ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb3f7'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb3f8'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb3f9'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb3fa'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb3fb'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb3fc'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb3fd'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb3fe'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb3ff'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb400'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb401'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb402'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb403'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb404'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb405'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb406'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb407'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb408'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb409'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb40a'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb40b'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb40c'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb40d'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb40e'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb40f'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb410'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb411'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb412'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb413'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb414'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb415'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb416'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb417'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb418'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb419'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb41a'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb41b'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb41c'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb41d'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb41e'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb41f'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb420'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb421'),  
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ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb428'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb429'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb42a'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb42b'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb42c'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb42d'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb42e'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb42f'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb430'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb431'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb432'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb433'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb434'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb435'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb436'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb437'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb438'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb439'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb43a'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb43b'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb43c'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb43d'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb43e'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb43f'),  
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb440'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb441')],
```


[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

```

ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb790'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb791'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb792'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb793'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb794'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb795'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb796'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb797'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb798'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb799'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb79a'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb79b'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb79c'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb79d'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb79e'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb79f'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7a0'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7a1'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7a2'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7a3'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7a4'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7a5'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7a6'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7a7'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7a8'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7a9'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7aa'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7ab'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7ac'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7ad'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7ae'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7af'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7b0'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7b1'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7b2'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7b3'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7b4'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7b5'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7b6'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7b7'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7b8'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7b9'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7ba'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7bb'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7bc'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7bd'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7be'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7bf'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7c0'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7c1'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7c2'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7c3'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7c4'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7c5'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7c6'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7c7'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7c8'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7c9'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7ca'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7cb'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7cc'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7cd'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7ce'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7cf'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7d0'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7d1'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7d2'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7d3'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7d4'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7d5'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7d6'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7d7'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7d8'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7d9'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7da'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7db'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7dc'), ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7dd'),
ObjectId('69228575944d64b91aacb7de')] , acknowledged=True)

```

1.2.2 Queries

query 1

```

[189]: # debug #
        # look at first book
        # head = books.find_one({})

```

```
# print(dumps(head,indent=4))
```

```
[200]: # debug #
# import numpy as np
# test = books.find({}, {"_id": 0, "date": 1})
# test = np.array([int(x['date']) for x in test])
# print(test[test < 1800])
# expected answer is one book from 1780
```

```
[191]: # 1. What books available at the LoC were written before 1800?
```

```
query = {
    "date": {"$lt": "1800"}
}
projection = {"_id": 0, "item": {"title": 1}, "date": 1}
result = books.find(query, projection)
for x in result: print(dumps(x, indent=4))
```

```
{
  "date": "1780",
  "item": {
    "title": "Historie der waereld,"
  }
}
```

query 2

```
[192]: # 2. How many books are written in English?
query = {
    "language": "english"
}
result = books.count_documents(query)
print(f"{result} books are written in english")
```

918 books are written in english

query 3

```
[193]: # debug #
# for x in (books.find({}, {"_id":0, "item.contributors":1})):
#     print(dumps(x,indent=4))
# there are books with "item" = {} and "contributors" missing
```

```
[194]: # 3. What books have more than 1 contributor?
```

```
query = [
    # check that the item and contributors fields exist
    {
        "$match": {
            "item": {"$exists": True},
            "item.contributors": {"$exists": True, "$ne": []}
        }
    }
]
```

```

    },
    # calculate the length
    {
        "$addFields": {
            "len": {"$size": "$item.contributors" }
        }
    },
    # check if the len > 1
    {
        "$match": {"len": {"$gt": 1}}
    },
    {
        "$project": {"_id":0, "title":1, "item.contributors":1}
    }
]

```

```

# print first 3 results
result = list(books.aggregate(query))
for x in result[:3]: print(dumps(x, indent=4))

```

```

{
  "item": {
    "contributors": [
      "Hyslop, James H. (James Hervey), 1854-",
      "Woodrow Wilson Collection (Library of Congress)"
    ]
  },
  "title": "Democracy; a study of government,"
}
{
  "item": {
    "contributors": [
      "Strong, Josiah, 1847-1916. [from old catalog]",
      "Congregational home missionary society. [from old catalog]"
    ]
  },
  "title": "Our country: its possible future and its present crisis."
}
{
  "item": {
    "contributors": [
      "Butler, James Davie, 1815-1905.",
      "Joseph Meredith Toner Collection (Library of Congress)"
    ]
  },
  "title": "Portraits of Columbus : A monograph"
}

```

query 4

```
[197]: # debug #
# books do exist with multiple languages
# query = [
#     {"$match": {"language": {"$exists": True, "$ne": []}}},
#     {"$addFields": {"len": {"$size": "$language" }}},
#     {"$match": {"len": {"$gt": 1}}},
#     {"$project": {"_id":0, "language":1, "title":1}}
# ]
# result = list(books.aggregate(query))
# for x in result[:1]: print(dumps(x, indent=4))
```

```
[196]: # 4. How many books per language does the data have? (Hint: use a pipeline)
pipeline = [
    # unwind for books with multiple languages
    { "$unwind": "$language" },
    # group by language and count docs
    { "$group": {"_id": "$language",
                  "count": {"$count": {}} }
      },
    # sort descending
    { "$sort": {"count": -1}}
]
# print
for x in books.aggregate(pipeline): print(dumps(x,indent=4))
```

```
{
  "_id": "english",
  "count": 918
}
{
  "_id": "german",
  "count": 17
}
{
  "_id": "french",
  "count": 14
}
{
  "_id": "spanish",
  "count": 13
}
{
  "_id": "russian",
  "count": 9
}
{
  "_id": "latin",
```

```

    "count": 7
  }
  {
    "_id": "italian",
    "count": 6
  }
  {
    "_id": "flemish",
    "count": 4
  }
  {
    "_id": "dutch",
    "count": 4
  }
  {
    "_id": "czech",
    "count": 2
  }
  {
    "_id": "portuguese",
    "count": 2
  }
  {
    "_id": "polish",
    "count": 2
  }
  {
    "_id": "danish",
    "count": 2
  }
  {
    "_id": "englat",
    "count": 2
  }
  {
    "_id": "engspa",
    "count": 1
  }
  {
    "_id": "latgrc",
    "count": 1
  }
  {
    "_id": "latgre",
    "count": 1
  }
  {
    "_id": "multiple languages",

```

```
    "count": 1
  }
  {
    "_id": "swedish",
    "count": 1
  }
  {
    "_id": "engund",
    "count": 1
  }
  {
    "_id": "lithuanian",
    "count": 1
  }
  {
    "_id": "sanskrit",
    "count": 1
  }
  {
    "_id": "engger",
    "count": 1
  }
  {
    "_id": "lateng",
    "count": 1
  }
}
```