

AFL-INFER – OBSERVATIONS

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Program 1: Buggy Linked List C program

```
//linked list to print the values
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

struct node{
    int val;
    struct node *next;
    struct node *prev;
};

struct list {
    struct node* head;
    struct node* tail;
};

struct list list;

void add_node(int val) {          //bug 1 (Described below)
    struct node* new_node = (struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    if(new_node != NULL){
        new_node->val = val;      //bug 1 (Described below)
        list.tail->next = new_node;
        list.tail = new_node;
        new_node->prev = list.tail;
    }
}

void print_list() {              //bug 2 (Described below)
    struct node* cur;
    for(cur = list.head; cur->next!=NULL; cur = cur->next) { //bug 2 (Described below)
        printf("%d ",cur->val);
    }
    printf("\n");
    return;
}

void delete_node(int val) {
    struct node* cur = list.head;
    if(cur == NULL) {
        return;
    }
    while(cur!= NULL) {
        if(cur->val == val){
            if(cur == list.head) {
                list.head = cur->next;
            }
            if(cur == list.tail) {
```

```

        list.tail = cur->prev;
    }
    if(cur->next != NULL){
        cur->next->prev = cur->prev;
    }
    if(cur->prev != NULL){
        cur->prev->next = cur->next;
    }
    free(cur);
}
cur = cur->next;    //bug 4 (Described below)
}
}

```

```

int main() {
    short int ch;
    int val;
    printf("1 - Insert a value\n");
    printf("2 - Delete a value\n");
    printf("3 - Print the list of values\n");
    printf("10 - Exit\n");

    while (1)
    {
        printf("Enter choice: ");
        scanf("%hd", &ch); //bug 3 (Described below)
        switch (ch) {
            case 1:
                printf("Enter a value to insert: ");
                scanf("%d",&val); //bug 3 (Described below)
                add_node(val);
                break;
            case 2:
                printf("Enter a value to delete: ");
                scanf("%d",&val); //bug 3 (Described below)
                delete_node(val);
                break;
            case 3:
                print_list();
                break;
            case 10:
                return 0;
            default:
                printf("Wrong menu choice\n");
        }
    }
    return 0;
}

```

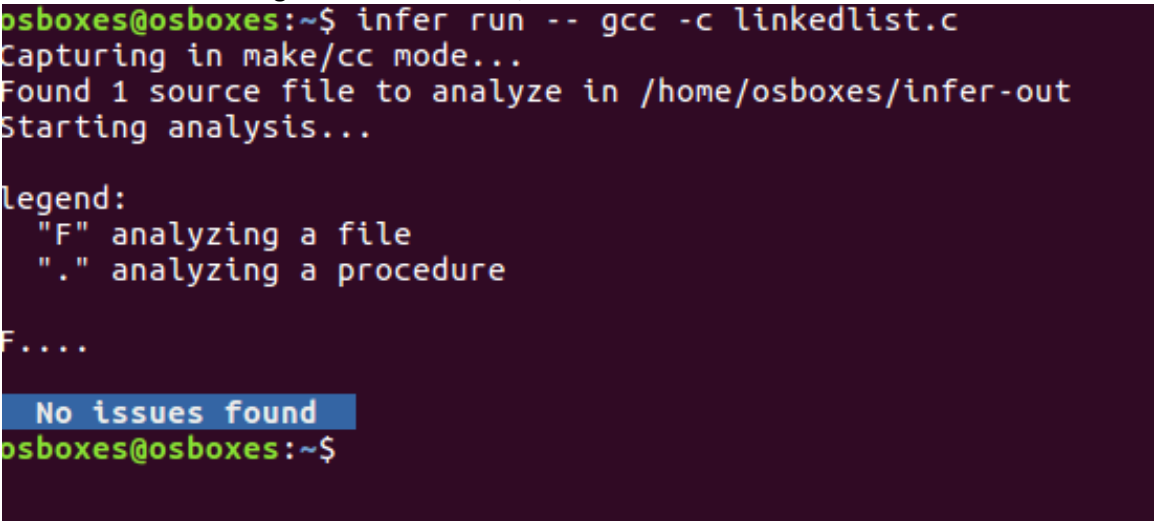
Bugs in the Linked list Program:

(Highlighted in the above code)

- add node function doesn't handle the case that list could be empty. Line 21 crashes the program if list.tail is NULL.
- print list function has a similar bug; the cur->next on Line 28 crashes if list.head is Null.
- All the scanf invocations in the program make the program hang if a non-numeric input is provided by the user.
- curr in the line highlighted could be null.

Screen print of Infer results:

- 1) When no additional flag is used to run Infer, Infer finds 0 issues with the code.



```
osboxes@osboxes:~$ infer run -- gcc -c linkedlist.c
Capturing in make/cc mode...
Found 1 source file to analyze in /home/osboxes/infer-out
Starting analysis...

Legend:
  "F" analyzing a file
  "." analyzing a procedure

F....

No issues found
osboxes@osboxes:~$
```

- 2) When Infer is run with debug flag(*Infer -debug run -gcc -c linkedlist.c*), it finds two errors.

```

Terminal File Edit View Search Terminal Help
Capturing in make/cc mode...
Found 1 source file to analyze in /home/osboxes/infer-out
Starting analysis...

Legend:
"F" analyzing a file
"." analyzing a procedure
"C" analyzer crashed
"T" timeout: procedure analysis took too much time
"S" timeout: procedure analysis took too many symbolic execution steps
"R" timeout: procedure analysis took too many recursive iterations

F....Snake: Entering directory '/home/osboxes/infer-out/multicore'
make: Leaving directory '/home/osboxes/infer-out/multicore'
Found 2 issues

(linkedList.c:59: error: USE_AFTER_FREE (biabduction/Rearrange.ml:1655:50-57:))
[85] pointer 'cur' last assigned on line 39 was freed by call to 'free()' at line 57, column 7 and is dereferenced or freed at line
59, column 11
57.         free(cur);
58.     }
59. >     cur = cur->next;
60. }
61. }

(linkedList.c:87: error: Assert_failure (biabduction/Match.ml:577:6-6:))
85.         break;
86.     case 3:
87. >     print_list();
88.         break;
89.     case 10:

Summary of the reports
Assert_failure (biabduction/Match.ml:577:6-6:): 1
osboxes@osboxes:~$

```

- Error 1: USE_AFTER_FREE- It points out that a pointer is being used after its memory is freed. (Bug 4)
- Error 2: It would be really helpful if someone can elaborate on error:Assert_failure (biabduction/Match) as the error message is not very verbose.

Screen Print of AFL results:

```

american fuzzy lop 2.52b (linkedList)

process timing
run time : 0 days, 0 hrs, 26 min, 19 sec
last new path : 0 days, 0 hrs, 2 min, 4 sec
last uniq crash : 0 days, 0 hrs, 23 min, 39 sec
last uniq hang : 0 days, 0 hrs, 26 min, 15 sec
cycle progress
now processing : 2 (13.33%)
paths timed out : 0 (0.00%)
stage progress
now trying : splice 5
stage execs : 84/128 (65.62%)
total execs : 79.7k
exec speed : 49.55/sec (slow!)
fuzzing strategy yields
bit flips : 1/288, 1/282, 0/270
byte flips : 0/36, 0/30, 0/18
arithmetics : 0/2016, 0/517, 0/0
known ints : 0/184, 0/840, 0/88
dictionary : 0/0, 0/0, 0/0
havoc : 9/53.2k, 8/21.2k
trim : 5.71%/7, 0.00%

overall results
cycles done : 21
total paths : 15
uniq crashes : 5
uniq hangs : 3
map coverage
map density : 0.01% / 0.02%
count coverage : 3.67 bits/tuple
findings in depth
favored paths : 3 (20.00%)
new edges on : 4 (26.67%)
total crashes : 3253 (5 unique)
total tmouts : 74.8k (3 unique)
path geometry
levels : 5
pending : 9
pend fav : 0
own finds : 14
imported : n/a
stability : 100.00%

^C
[cpu000: 12%]

+++ Testing aborted by user +++
[+] We're done here. Have a nice day!

```

- 1) AFL generated 5 crashes. These inputs in the crashes, when fed to the program , redirects us to bugs 1&2.
- 2) AFL hangs point out bug 3 listed above.