```
Block[{Print}, << xAct`xTras`; << VariationalMethods`]
$PrePrint = ScreenDollarIndices;
$DefInfoQ = $UndefInfoQ = False;
DefManifold[M, 4, IndexRange[a, l]]
DefMetric[-1, metricg[-a, -b], CD, PrintAs → "g"]
DefChart[chartFRW, M, {0, 1, 2, 3}, {t[], x[], y[], z[]}]
DefScalarFunction/@ {afunc, H};
matrixg={{-1, 0, 0, 0}, {0, afunc[t[]]^2, 0, 0}, {0, 0, afunc[t[]]^2, 0}, {0, 0, 0, afunc[t[]]^2}};
MetricInBasismetricg, -chartFRW, matrixg;
MetricInBasis[metricg, chartFRW, Inverse[matrixg]];
MetricCompute[metricg, chartFRW, All, CVSimplify→Simplify, Parallelize→True]
changeIndex = {a → {a, chartFRW}, b → {b, chartFRW}, c → {c, chartFRW}, d → {d, chartFRW}, e → {e, chartFRW}, f → {f, chartFRW}, g → {g, chartFRW}, h → {h, chartFRW},
        i→{i, chartFRW}, j→{j, chartFRW}, k→{k, chartFRW}, l→{l, chartFRW}};
DefTensor[\phi[], M]
DefScalarFunction/@\{V, \varphi\};
DefTensor[T[-a, -b], M]
DefTensor[\Theta[-a, -b], M]
ComponentValue[ComponentArray[T[-{a, chartFRW}, {b, chartFRW}]],
     \{\{-D[\varphi[t]], t[]\}^2/2 - V[\varphi[t]]\}, \{0, 0, 0\}, \{0, D[\varphi[t]], t[]\}^2/2 - V[\varphi[t]]\}, \{0, 0, 0, D[\varphi[t]]\}, \{0, D[\varphi[t]]
          偏导
ComponentValue[ComponentArray[T[-{a, chartFRW}, -{b, chartFRW}]],
    \{\{D[\varphi[t]], t[]\}^2/2 + V[\varphi[t]]\}, 0, 0, 0\}, \{0, afunc[t]\}^2 * (D[\varphi[t]], t[]]^2/2 - V[\varphi[t]]\}, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, afunc[t]\}^2 * (D[\varphi[t]], t[]]^2/2 - V[\varphi[t]]\}, 0\}
        \{0, 0, 0, afunc[t[]]^2 * (D[\varphi[t[]], t[]]^2/2 - V[\varphi[t[]]])\}\}];
                                                                      上偏导
ComponentValue(ComponentArray[T[{a, chartFRW}, {b, chartFRW}]],
     \{\{D[\varphi[t]], t[]\}^2/2 + V[\varphi[t]]\}, 0, 0, 0\}, \{0, afunc[t]\}^{(-2)} * (D[\varphi[t]], t[]\}^2/2 - V[\varphi[t]]\}, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, afunc[t]\}^{(-2)} * (D[\varphi[t]], t[]\}^2/2 - V[\varphi[t]]\}, 0\}
        \{0, 0, 0, a \text{func}[t[]]^{(-2)} * (D[\varphi[t[]], t[]]^{2/2} - V[\varphi[t[]]])\}\}\}
ComponentValue[ComponentArray[O[-{a, chartFRW}, -{b, chartFRW}]],
     \{-3*D[\varphi[t[]], t[]]^2/2 - V[\varphi[t[]], 0, 0, 0\}, \{0, -afunc[t[]]^2*D[\varphi[t[]], t[]]^2/2 - V[\varphi[t[]]], 0, 0, -afunc[t[]]^2*D[\varphi[t[]], t[]]^2/2 - V[\varphi[t[]]], 0\}
       \{0, 0, 0, -afunc[t[]]^2*(D[\varphi[t[]], t[]]^2/2 - V[\varphi[t[]]])\}\}\};
```