# **KPOK**

Java: Annotations & Reflection

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#### **Annotations**

Метаданные предоставляющие дополнительную информацию об элементах программы.

#### Могут использоваться:

- Компилятором
- IDE
- Процессором аннотаций
- Анализатором байткода
- Runtime

# mirror mod.use z = False elif \_operation == "MIRROR\_Z": mirror mod.use x = Falsemirror mod.use y = False mirror mod.use z = True #selection at the end -add b mirror ob.select= 1 modifier ob.select=1 bpy.context.scene.objects.active print("Selected" + str(modifier

### **Annotations**

```
@Documented
@Target(ElementType.TYPE)
@Retention(RetentionPolicy.SOURCE)
public @interface MarkedClass {
    // nothing
@MarkedClass
class MyClass {
```

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### Retention(доступность)

```
@Documented
@Retention(RetentionPolicy.RUNTIME)
@Target(ElementType.ANNOTATION_TYPE)
public @interface Retention {
     * Returns the retention policy.
     * @return the retention policy
    RetentionPolicy value();
```

- SOURCE исходный код
- CLASS исходный код и байткод
- RUNTIME исходный код, байткод и runtime

### mirror mod.use y = True mirror mod.use z = False elif operation == "MIRROR Z": mirror mod.use x = Falsemirror mod.use y = False mirror mod.use z = True #selection at the end -add ba mirror ob.select= 1 modifier ob.select=1 bpy.context.scene.objects.active print("Selected" + str(modifier o

### Target(цель применения)

```
@Documented
@Retention(RetentionPolicy.RUNTIME)
@Target(ElementType.ANNOTATION_TYPE)
public @interface Target {
    /**
     * Returns an array of the kinds of elements an annotation type
     * can be applied to.
     * @return an array of the kinds of elements an annotation type
     * can be applied to
    ElementType[] value();
```



### Target(цель применения)

- TYPE
- FIELD
- METHOD
- PARAMETER
- CONSTRUCTOR
- LOCAL\_VARIABLE
- ANNOTATION\_TYPE
- PACKAGE
- TYPE\_PARAMETER(java 8)
- TYPE\_USE(java 8)
- MODULE(java 9)
- RECORD\_COMPONENT(java 14 Preview Feature)



### Пример

```
@Target(ElementType.TYPE) @interface MarkedType {}
@Target(ElementType.FIELD) @interface MarkedField {}
@Target(ElementType.METHOD) @interface MarkedMethod {}
@Target(ElementType.PARAMETER) @interface MarkedParameter {}
@Target(ElementType.CONSTRUCTOR) @interface MarkedConstructor {}
@Target(ElementType.LOCAL_VARIABLE) @interface MarkedLocalVariable {}
@Target(ElementType.ANNOTATION_TYPE) @interface MarkedAnnotationType {}
@Target(ElementType.PACKAGE) @interface MarkedPackage {}
@Target(ElementType.TYPE_PARAMETER) @interface MarkedTypeParameter {}
@Target(ElementType.TYPE_USE) @interface MarkedTypeUse {}
@Target(ElementType.MODULE) @interface MarkedModule {}
@Target(ElementType.RECORD_COMPONENT) @interface MarkedRecordComponent {}
```

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### Пример

```
@MarkedType
public class SuperAnnotationMarkedClass<@MarkedTypeParameter T> {
    @MarkedField
    private int count = 0;
    @MarkedConstructor
    public SuperAnnotationMarkedClass( @MarkedParameter int count) {
        this.count = count;
    @MarkedMethod
    public @MarkedTypeUse List<String> f(
            @MarkedParameter String param) {
        @MarkedLocalVariable String value = "" + count;
        return Collections.singletonList(value);
```



### Допустимые типы параметров

- примитивные типы
- строки
- Class, Class<?>
- перечисления
- аннотация(без циклических зависимостей)
- одномерные массивы
- значения известные в момент компиляции

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### Допустимые типы параметров

```
@Documented
@Inherited
@Retention(RUNTIME)
@Target({TYPE, FIELD, METHOD})
public @interface SuperAnnotation {
    int number() default 0;
    boolean is() default false;
    String name();
    Class<? extends CharSequence> strings() default String.class;
    E enumm() default E.B;
    double[] array() default {1.0, 2.6, 3.9};
    String object() default " " + 74;
enum E { A, B, C }
```



### Аннотация с параметрами

```
@SuperAnnotation("ss")
class ClassWithSuperAnnotationA {}
@SuperAnnotation(value = "ss")
class ClassWithSuperAnnotationB {}
@SuperAnnotation(
        value = "ss",
        array = {5.5},
        strings = CharSequence.class,
        number = 9,
        object = "text"
class ClassWithSuperAnnotationC {}
```



### **Data Binding**

- Сериализация Java Object -> xml
- Десериализация xml -> Java Object
- Связывание полей класса и элементов xml
- JAXB
- FasterXML/jackson-dataformat-xml



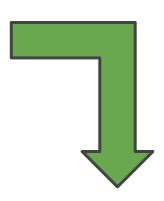
#### **JAXB**

- @XmlRootElement корневой элемент
- @XmlElement элемент
- @XmlAttribute атрибут
- @XmlTransient игнорирование
- @XmlElementWrapper поместить в List/Мар
- @XmlProperty namespace

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### **JAXB**

```
@XmlRootElement
public class Book {
    @XmlElement
    private String author;
    @XmlElement
    private String title;
    @XmlAttribute
    private String number;
```



```
<Book number="#34">
          <author>Дорофеев Maксим</author>
          <title>Джедайские техники</title>
</Book>
```

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### ЈАХВ (почти, но нет)

```
public class JaxbConverter {
   public <T> T fromXml(String xml, Class<T> type) throws IOException {
       XmlMapper mapper = createXmlMapper();
       return mapper.readValue(xml, type);
   public String toXml(Object obj) throws JsonProcessingException {
       XmlMapper mapper = createXmlMapper();
       return mapper.writeValueAsString(obj);
   private XmlMapper createXmlMapper() {
       final XmlMapper mapper = new XmlMapper();
       JaxbAnnotationModule module = new JaxbAnnotationModule();
       mapper.registerModule(module);
       mapper.enable(SerializationFeature.INDENT_OUTPUT);
       return mapper;
```

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### **JAXB**

```
public class Author {
   @XmlAttribute(name = "ΦMO", required = true)
   private String name;
   @XmlAttribute(name = "Bospact")
   private int age;
   @XmlElement(name = "Биография")
   private String biography;
```

```
@XmlRootElement(name = "Книга")
public class Book {
   @XmlElementWrapper(name = "Авторы")
   @XmlElement(name = "Abtop")
   private List<Author> authors;
   @XmlElement(name = "Hasbahue")
   private String title;
   @XmlAttribute(name = "Homep")
   private String number;
```

```
<Книга Номер="#0000">
    <Авторы>
        <a href="Aвтор 1" Возраст="34"></a>
            <Биография>text1 ...</Биография>
        </Автор>
        <a href="Aвтор 2" Возраст="90"></a>
            <Биография>text2 ...</Биография>
        </Автор>
        <a href="Aвтор 3" Возраст="45"></a>
            <Биография>text3 ...</Биография>
        </Автор>
    </Авторы>
    <Название>Джедайские техники</Название>
</Книга>
```



### FasterXML/jackson-dataformat-xml

This projects contains Jackson extension component for reading and writing XML encoded data.

Further, the goal is to emulate how JAXB data-binding works with "Code-first" approach (that is, no support is added for "Schema-first" approach). Support for JAXB annotations is provided by JAXB annotation module; this module provides low-level abstractions (JsonParser, JsonGenerator, JsonFactory) as well as small number of higher level overrides needed to make data-binding work.

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>com.fasterxml.jackson.dataformat</groupId>
  <artifactId>jackson-dataformat-xml</artifactId>
    <version>2.9.10</version>
</dependency>
```

https://github.com/FasterXML/jackson-dataformat-xml



### Reflection - интроспекция

Reflection is a feature in the Java programming language. It allows an executing Java program to examine or "introspect" upon itself, and manipulate internal properties of the program. For example, it's possible for a Java class to obtain the names of all its members and display them.

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### Вызываем private метод

```
public class RunPrivateMethodTest {
   class A {
       private String f() {
           return "777";
   @Test
    public void test() throws Exception {
       A = new A();
       RunPrivateMethod runner = new RunPrivateMethod();
       Assertions.assertEquals(a.f(), runner.run(a, methodName: "f"));
```

# mirror mod.use z = False elif operation == "MIRROR Z": mirror mod.use x = Falsemirror mod.use y = False mirror mod.use z = True #selection at the end -add ba mirror ob.select= 1 modifier\_ob.select=1 bpy.context.scene.objects.active print("Selected" + str(modifier

### Вызываем private метод

```
public class RunPrivateMethod {
    public Object run(Object obj, String methodName) throws NoSuchMethodException,
            InvocationTargetException, IllegalAccessException {
        final Method method = obj.getClass().getDeclaredMethod(methodName);
        method.setAccessible(true);
        return method.invoke(obj);
```



### Применение

- Динамическая загрузка классов
- Доступ к аннотациям
- Dependency injection
- Сериализация/десериализация
- Анализ классов в библиотеках
- Доступ к приватным элементам класса(это плохо!)



### Reflection для Generic

Можно узнать тип из исходников Нельзя узнать тип стертый в runtime



### Задача

Написать сериализатор в json используя собственные аннотации.

# 

ИНТЕГРИРУЕМ БУДУЩЕЕ