1 #a. Performing exploratory analysis on the data to understand the patterns

```
1 import pandas as pd
2 import numpy as np
3 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
4 import matplotlib.gridspec as gridspec
5 import seaborn as sns
```

- 1 # data = constant\_data.DataConstant
- 2 dataset = pd.read\_excel("../Data/Womens Clothing Reviews Data.xlsx")
- 3 dataset

|   | Product<br>ID | Category          | Subcategory1 | SubCategory2 | Location  | Channel | Customer<br>Age | Review<br>Title                  | Review<br>Text  |
|---|---------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|---------|-----------------|----------------------------------|---|
| 0 | 767           | Initmates         | Intimate     | Intimates    | Mumbai    | Mobile  | 33              | NaN                              | Absolutely<br>wonderful<br>- silky and<br>sexy and<br>comf    |
| 1 | 1080          | General           | Dresses      | Dresses      | Bangalore | Mobile  | 34              | NaN                              | Love this<br>dress! it's<br>sooo<br>pretty. i<br>happene      |
| 2 | 1077          | General           | Dresses      | Dresses      | Gurgaon   | Mobile  | 60              | Some<br>major<br>design<br>flaws | I had such<br>high<br>hopes for<br>this dress<br>and reall    |
| 3 | 1049          | General<br>Petite | Bottoms      | Pants        | Chennai   | Web     | 50              | My<br>favorite<br>buy!           | I love,<br>love, love<br>this<br>jumpsuit.<br>it's fun,<br>fl |
| 4 | 847           | General           | Tops         | Blouses      | Bangalore | Web     | 47              | Flattering<br>shirt              | This shirt<br>is very<br>flattering<br>to all due<br>to th    |
|   |               |                   |              |              |           |         |                 |                                  |   |

1 dataset.shape

(23486, 11)

1 dataset.head()

|   | Product<br>ID | Category  | Subcategory1 | SubCategory2 | Location  | Channel | Customer<br>Age | Review<br>Title | Review<br>Text   | Rati |
|---|---------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-----------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|--|------|
| 0 | 767           | Initmates | Intimate     | Intimates    | Mumbai    | Mobile  | 33              | NaN             | Absolutely<br>wonderful<br>- silky and<br>sexy and<br>comf |      |
| 4 | 4000          | Canaral   | Drassa       | Drassa       | Danzalara | Mahila  | 24              | NIANI           | Love this dress! it's                                      |      |

```
1 \#Make columns names in proper format by assigning proper variables
```

- 2 dataset.columns=['Product\_ID', 'Category', 'SubCategory1', 'SubCategory2', 'Location',
- 'Channel', 'Customer\_Age', 'Review\_Title', 'Review\_Text', 'Rating',
- 4 'Recommend\_Flag']

1 dataset.head()

```
Product_ID Category SubCategory1 SubCategory2 Location Channel Customer_Age Review_Title Rev
                                                                                                           W
    0
              767 Initmates
                                   Intimate
                                                Intimates
                                                           Mumbai
                                                                     Mobile
                                                                                       33
                                                                                                   NaN
1 #Check columns name
2 dataset.columns
   Index(['Product_ID', 'Category', 'SubCategory1', 'SubCategory2', 'Location',
           'Channel', 'Customer_Age', 'Review_Title', 'Review_Text', 'Rating',
           'Recommend_Flag'],
          dtype='object')
1 # Find duplicate rows
2 duplicated rows = dataset.duplicated()
4 # Count the number of duplicate rows
5 number_of_duplicate_rows = duplicated_rows.sum()
7 print("Number of duplicated rows:", number_of_duplicate_rows)
   Number of duplicated rows: 3
1 #Remove duplicate data
2 dataset=dataset.drop_duplicates()
1 dataset.shape
    (23483, 11)
1 # Validate with duplicate rows again
2 duplicated_rows = dataset.duplicated()
4 # Count the number of duplicate rows
5 number_of_duplicate_rows = duplicated_rows.sum()
7 print("Number of duplicated rows:", number_of_duplicate_rows)
   Number of duplicated rows: 0
1 #Check null values in dataset
2 dataset.isnull().sum()
   Product_ID
                        0
   Category
                        14
   SubCategory1
                        14
   SubCategory2
                        14
   Location
                        0
   Channel
   Customer_Age
                         0
                      3807
   Review Title
   Review_Text
                       842
    Rating
                         0
   Recommend_Flag
   dtype: int64
1 rows_missing_category = dataset[dataset['Category'].isnull()]
2 \# Display rows with missing 'Category' as a DataFrame
3 rows_missing_category
```

|       | Product_ID | Category | SubCategory1 | SubCategory2 | Location | Channel | Customer_Age | Review_Title         |
|-------|------------|----------|--------------|--------------|----------|---------|--------------|----------------------|
| 9444  | 72         | NaN      | NaN          | NaN          | Chennai  | Web     | 25           | My favorite socks!!! |
| 13767 | 492        | NaN      | NaN          | NaN          | Gurgaon  | Web     | 23           | So soft!             |
| 13768 | 492        | NaN      | NaN          | NaN          | Mumbai   | Web     | 49           | Wardrobe<br>staple   |

```
1 dataset['Category'].fillna(dataset['Category'].mode()[0], inplace=True)
```

C:\Users\pholl\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_8740\757871235.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: <a href="https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-cc">https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-cc</a> dataset['Category'].fillna(dataset['Category'].mode()[0], inplace=True)

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: <a href="https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-cc">https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-cc</a>  $\label{lem:category1'} \verb| dataset['SubCategory1'].mode()[0], inplace=True)| \\$ 

C:\Users\pholl\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_8740\757871235.py:3: SettingWithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: <a href="https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-cc">https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-cc</a> dataset['SubCategory2'].fillna(dataset['SubCategory2'].mode()[0], inplace=True)

1 dataset.loc[dataset['Product\_ID']==492]

## Product\_ID Category SubCategory1 SubCategory2 Location Channel Customer\_Age Review\_Title 13767 492 General Tops Dresses Gurgaon Web 23 So soft!

## 1 dataset.isnull().sum()

Product ID Category 0 SubCategory1 SubCategory2 0 Location 0 Channel 0 Customer Age 0 Review\_Title 3807 Review\_Text 842 Rating 0 Recommend\_Flag 0 dtype: int64

<sup>2</sup> dataset['SubCategory1'].fillna(dataset['SubCategory1'].mode()[0], inplace=True)

<sup>3</sup> dataset['SubCategory2'].fillna(dataset['SubCategory2'].mode()[0], inplace=True)

<sup>1</sup> rows\_missing\_Review\_Text = dataset[dataset['Review\_Text'].isnull()]

<sup>2 #</sup> Display rows with missing 'Review\_Text ' as a DataFrame

<sup>3</sup> rows\_missing\_Review\_Text

|     | Product_ID | Category          | SubCategory1 | SubCategory2 | Location | Channel | Customer_Age | Review_Title |
|-----|------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|----------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| 92  | 861        | General<br>Petite | Tops         | Knits        | Gurgaon  | Mobile  | 23           | NaN          |
| 93  | 1081       | General           | Dresses      | Dresses      | Gurgaon  | Mobile  | 31           | NaN          |
| 98  | 1133       | General           | Jackets      | Outerwear    | Mumbai   | Mobile  | 50           | NaN          |
| 135 | 861        | General           | Tops         | Knits        | Gurgaon  | Web     | 35           | NaN          |

<sup>1 #</sup> remove rows where Review\_Title and Review\_Text have NaN values

 $\verb|C:\Users\pholl\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_8740\566270713.py:2: SettingWithCopyWarning: \\$ 

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{DataFrame}}$ 

See the caveats in the documentation: <a href="https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-cc">https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-cc</a> dataset.dropna(subset=['Review\_Title', 'Review\_Text'], how='all', inplace=True)

Product\_ID Category SubCategory1 SubCategory2 Location Channel 0 Customer\_Age 0 Review\_Title 2966 Review\_Text 1 Rating a Recommend\_Flag 0 dtype: int64

1 dataset.isnull().sum()

<sup>3</sup> rows\_missing\_Review\_Text

|    |     | Product_ID | Category | SubCategory1 | SubCategory2 | Location | Channel | Customer_Age | Review_Title     |
|----|-----|------------|----------|--------------|--------------|----------|---------|--------------|------------------|
| 10 | 220 | 1096       | General  | Dresses      | Dresses      | Chennai  | Mobile  | 30           | Such a beautiful |

<sup>1</sup> rows\_missing\_Review\_Title = dataset[dataset['Review\_Title'].isnull()]

<sup>3</sup> rows\_missing\_Review\_Title

|    | Product_ID | Category          | SubCategory1 | SubCategory2 | Location  | Channel | Customer_Age | Review_Title |
|----|------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| 0  | 767        | Initmates         | Intimate     | Intimates    | Mumbai    | Mobile  | 33           | NaN          |
| 1  | 1080       | General           | Dresses      | Dresses      | Bangalore | Mobile  | 34           | NaN          |
| 11 | 1095       | General<br>Petite | Dresses      | Dresses      | Mumbai    | Mobile  | 39           | NaN          |
| 30 | 1060       | General<br>Petite | Bottoms      | Pants        | Mumbai    | Web     | 33           | NaN          |

<sup>1</sup> import pandas as pd

<sup>2</sup> dataset.dropna(subset=['Review\_Title', 'Review\_Text'], how='all', inplace=True)

<sup>1</sup> rows\_missing\_Review\_Text = dataset[dataset['Review\_Text'].isnull()]

<sup>2 #</sup> Display rows with missing 'Review\_Text ' as a DataFrame

<sup>2</sup> # Display rows with missing 'Review\_Text ' as a DataFrame

<sup>3 #</sup> Replace "NaN" values in both columns with empty strings

<sup>4</sup> dataset['Review\_Text'].fillna('', inplace=True)

<sup>5</sup> dataset['Review\_Title'].fillna('', inplace=True)

```
7 # Merge the columns and store the result in a new column called "Merged_Review"
  8 dataset['Merged_Review'] = dataset['Review_Title'] + ' ' + dataset['Review_Text']
10 # Drop the individual "Review_Text" and "Review_Title" columns if needed
11 dataset.drop(['Review_Text', 'Review_Title'], axis=1, inplace=True)
            C:\Users\pholl\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_8740\984468918.py:4: SettingWithCopyWarning:
            A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame
            See the caveats in the documentation: <a href="https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-cc">https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-cc</a>
                 dataset['Review_Text'].fillna('', inplace=True)
            \verb|C:\Users\pholl\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_8740\984468918.py:5: SettingWithCopyWarning: | Construction of the property of
            A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame
            See the caveats in the documentation: <a href="https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-codataset">https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-codataset</a> ("Review_Title'].fillna('', inplace=True)
            \verb|C:\Users\pholl\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_8740\984468918.py: 8: SettingWithCopyWarning: AppData CopyWarning: SettingWithCopyWarning: C:\Users\pholl\AppData C:\Users\pholl\AppDat
            A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
            Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
            See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-cc
                dataset['Merged_Review'] = dataset['Review_Title'] + ' ' + dataset['Review_Text']
            C:\Users\pholl\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_8740\984468918.py:11: SettingWithCopyWarning:
            A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame
            See the caveats in the documentation: <a href="https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-cc">https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-cc</a>
                 dataset.drop(['Review_Text', 'Review_Title'], axis=1, inplace=True)
           4
  1 dataset.isnull().sum()
            Product ID
            Category
            SubCategory1
            SubCategory2
            Location
            Channel
                                                          0
                                                          0
            Customer_Age
            Rating
            Recommend Flag
                                                          0
            Merged_Review
                                                          a
            dtype: int64
  1 dataset.loc[dataset['Product_ID']==767]
                        Product_ID Category SubCategory1 SubCategory2 Location Channel Customer_Age Rating Recommen
                0
                                          767 Initmates
                                                                                              Intimate
                                                                                                                               Intimates
                                                                                                                                                          Mumbai
                                                                                                                                                                                    Mobile
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                33
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       4
  1 dataset.shape
             (22642, 10)
  1 #Check info
  2 dataset.info()
             <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
            Int64Index: 22642 entries, 0 to 23485
            Data columns (total 10 columns):
                                                     Non-Null Count Dtype
              # Column
                         -----
                                                                 -----
              0 Product_ID 22642 non-null int64
                        Category
                                                                 22642 non-null object
                        SubCategory1 22642 non-null object
              3
                        SubCategory2 22642 non-null object
                                                                 22642 non-null object
              4
                        Location
                                                    22642 non-null object
                       Channel
                      Customer_Age 22642 non-null int64
              6
                                                                 22642 non-null int64
                         Rating
                      Recommend_Flag 22642 non-null int64
                       Merged_Review 22642 non-null object
            dtypes: int64(4), object(6)
            memory usage: 1.9+ MB
  1 dataset.describe()
```

```
Product_ID Customer_Age
                                           Rating Recommend_Flag
    count 22642.000000 22642.000000 22642.000000
                                                     22642.000000
            919.340164
                           43.279790
                                         4.183597
                                                         0.818876
    mean
             202.265815
                           12.327023
                                                         0.385129
     std
                                         1.115751
                           18.000000
     min
               1.000000
                                         1.000000
                                                         0.000000
     25%
             861.000000
                           34.000000
                                         4.000000
                                                         1.000000
     50%
             936.000000
                           41.000000
                                         5.000000
                                                         1.000000
     75%
            1078.000000
                           52.000000
                                         5.000000
                                                         1.000000
     max
            1205.000000
                           99.000000
                                         5.000000
                                                         1.000000
1 dataset.columns
   dtype='object')
1 # Value counts for 'Category'
2 category_counts = dataset['Category'].value_counts()
3 print("Value Counts for Category:")
4 print(category_counts)
   Value Counts for Category:
   General
                    13379
   General Petite
                     7837
   Initmates
                     1426
   Name: Category, dtype: int64
1 # Value counts for 'SubCategory1'
2 subcategory1_counts = dataset['SubCategory1'].value_counts()
3 print("Value Counts for SubCategory1:")
4 print(subcategory1_counts)
   Value Counts for SubCategory1:
   Tops
              10061
   Dresses
                6146
   Bottoms
                3662
   Intimate
                1653
   Jackets
                1002
   Trend
                118
   Name: SubCategory1, dtype: int64
1 # Value counts for 'SubCategory2'
2 subcategory2_counts = dataset['SubCategory2'].value_counts()
3 print("Value Counts for SubCategory2:")
4 print(subcategory2_counts)
   Value Counts for SubCategory2:
   Dresses
   Knits
                     4626
   Blouses
                     2983
   Sweaters
                     1380
                     1350
   Pants
                     1104
   Jeans
   Fine gauge
                     1059
   Skirts
                      903
   Jackets
                      683
   Lounge
                      669
   Swim
                      332
   Outerwear
                      319
   Shorts
                      304
   Sleep
                      214
   Legwear
   Intimates
                      147
   Layering
                      132
   Trend
   Casual bottoms
                       1
   Chemises
                       1
   Name: SubCategory2, dtype: int64
1 # Value counts for 'Location'
2 Location_counts = dataset['Location'].value_counts()
```

```
3 print("Value Counts for Location:")
4 print(Location_counts)
   Value Counts for Location:
   Gurgaon
                8491
   Mumbai
                 6859
   Bangalore
                 5050
                 2242
   Chennai
   Name: Location, dtype: int64
1 # Value counts for 'Channel'
2 Channel_counts = dataset['Channel'].value_counts()
3 print("Value Counts for Channel:")
4 print(Channel_counts)
   Value Counts for Channel:
   Web
             13096
   Mobile
              9546
   Name: Channel, dtype: int64
1 # Value counts for 'Customer_Age'
2 Customer_Age_counts = dataset['Customer_Age'].value_counts()
3 print("Value Counts for Customer_Age:")
4 print(Customer_Age_counts)
   Value Counts for Customer_Age:
   39
         1226
   35
          851
   36
          801
   34
   38
          751
   93
   90
   86
            2
   99
            2
   92
            1
   Name: Customer_Age, Length: 77, dtype: int64
1 # Value counts for 'Recommend_Flag'
2 Recommend_Flag_counts = dataset['Recommend_Flag'].value_counts()
3 print("Value Counts for Recommend_Flag:")
4 print(Recommend_Flag_counts)
   Value Counts for Recommend_Flag:
   1
        18541
   Name: Recommend_Flag, dtype: int64
1 # Value counts for 'Rating'
2 Rating_counts = dataset['Rating'].value_counts()
3 print("Value Counts for Rating:")
4 print(Rating_counts)
   Value Counts for Rating:
   5
        12541
   4
         4908
         2823
   3
   2
         1549
          821
   Name: Rating, dtype: int64
1 #Check the correlation between numerical features.
2 dataset.corr()
   C:\Users\pholl\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_8740\3955366760.py:2: FutureWarning: The def
     dataset.corr()
                      Product_ID Customer_Age
                                                  Rating Recommend_Flag
       Product_ID
                         1.000000
                                       0.017646 -0.018425
                                                                 -0.014855
      Customer_Age
                         0.017646
                                       1.000000
                                                 0.029926
                                                                 0.034184
         Rating
                        -0.018425
                                       0.029926
                                                1.000000
                                                                 0.792570
    Recommend_Flag
                        -0.014855
                                       0.034184 0.792570
                                                                  1.000000
```

- 1 # Save the cleaned dataset to a new CSV file
- 2 dataset.to\_excel('Womens Clothing Reviews Data New.xlsx', index=False)