

SERVER AZURE PROJECT ON SECURITY IPTABLES ANALYSIS

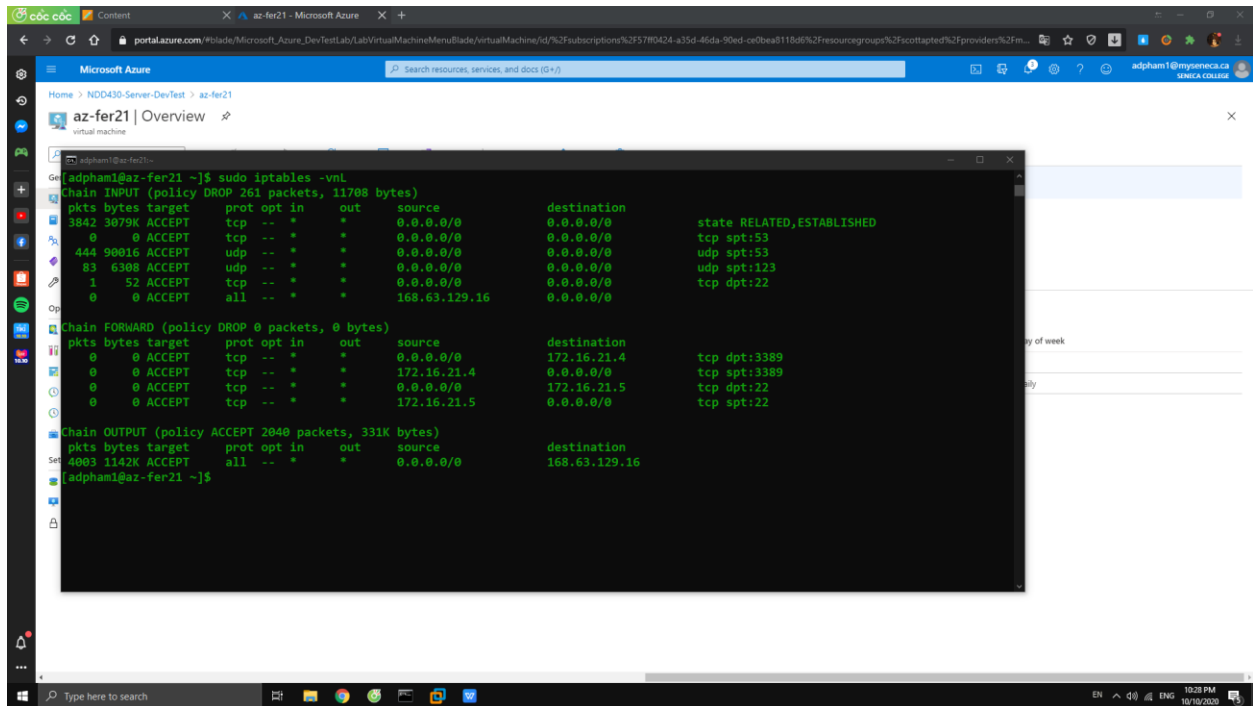
Windows Server Pre-deployment Configurations

Analyze the iptables script **iptables-start** and understand what it does. You will need to modify it slightly to make it work with your network.

Change the RDP access port to 30XX (**XX is your unique ID number**)

Edit IP addresses if necessary

Copy the iptables script to your **az-ferXX** VM. Log in and run the script. **Do not save the configuration at this time.**

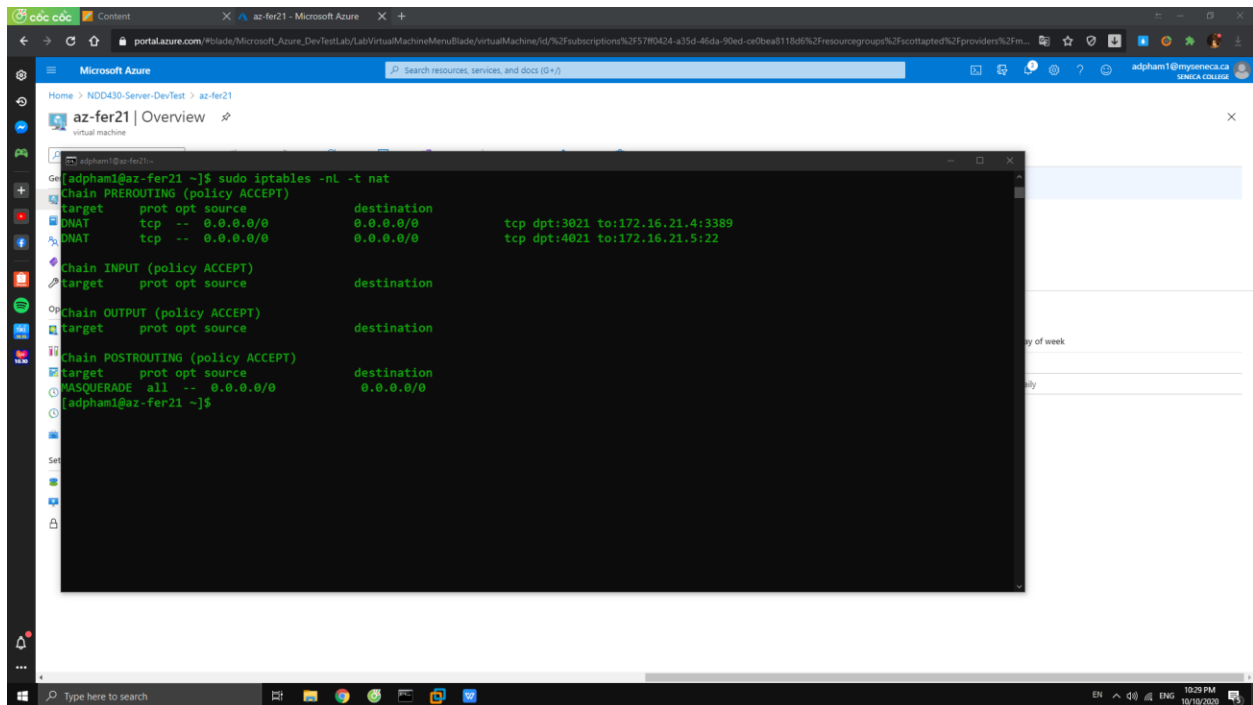


```
adpham1@az-fer21 ~]$ sudo iptables -vnl
Chain INPUT (policy DROP 261 packets, 11788 bytes)
  pkts bytes target     prot opt in     out     source            destination
 3842 3879K ACCEPT     tcp  --  *      *       0.0.0.0/0         0.0.0.0/0         state RELATED,ESTABLISHED
 0      0 ACCEPT     tcp  --  *      *       0.0.0.0/0         0.0.0.0/0         tcp spt:53
444 90016 ACCEPT     udp  --  *      *       0.0.0.0/0         0.0.0.0/0         udp spt:53
 83  6308 ACCEPT     udp  --  *      *       0.0.0.0/0         0.0.0.0/0         udp spt:123
 1    52 ACCEPT     tcp  --  *      *       0.0.0.0/0         0.0.0.0/0         tcp dpt:22
 0      0 ACCEPT     all  --  *      *       168.63.129.16     0.0.0.0/0

Chain FORWARD (policy DROP 0 packets, 0 bytes)
  pkts bytes target     prot opt in     out     source            destination
 0      0 ACCEPT     tcp  --  *      *       0.0.0.0/0         172.16.21.4        tcp dpt:3389
 0      0 ACCEPT     tcp  --  *      *       172.16.21.4       0.0.0.0/0         tcp spt:3389
 0      0 ACCEPT     tcp  --  *      *       0.0.0.0/0         172.16.21.5        tcp dpt:22
 0      0 ACCEPT     tcp  --  *      *       172.16.21.5       0.0.0.0/0         tcp spt:22

Chain OUTPUT (policy ACCEPT 2040 packets, 331K bytes)
  pkts bytes target     prot opt in     out     source            destination
4003 1142K ACCEPT     all  --  *      *       0.0.0.0/0         168.63.129.16

adpham1@az-fer21 ~]$
```



Log out and confirm you can log back in to the **az-ferXX** VM.

1) Flush everything

sudo iptables -F

sudo iptables -X

sudo iptables -t nat -F

sudo iptables -t nat -X

2) RDP and SSH iptables

sudo iptables -t nat -A PREROUTING -p tcp --dport 3021 -j DNAT --to-destination 172.16.21.4:3389

sudo iptables -t nat -A POSTROUTING -o eth0 -j MASQUERADE

3) Allow traffic through dport and sport

sudo iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT

sudo iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --sport 53 -j ACCEPT

sudo iptables -A INPUT -p udp --sport 53 -j ACCEPT

sudo iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 22 -j ACCEPT

sudo iptables -A INPUT -p udp --sport 123 -j ACCEPT

```
sudo iptables -A INPUT -s 168.63.129.16 -j ACCEPT
```

```
sudo iptables -A OUTPUT -d 168.63.129.16 -j ACCEPT
```

```
sudo iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 172.16.21.4 --sport 3389 -j ACCEPT
```

```
sudo iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 172.16.21.4 --dport 3389 -j ACCEPT
```

4) Drop INPUT, FORWARD and save iptables

```
sudo iptables -P INPUT DROP
```

```
sudo iptables -P FORWARD DROP
```

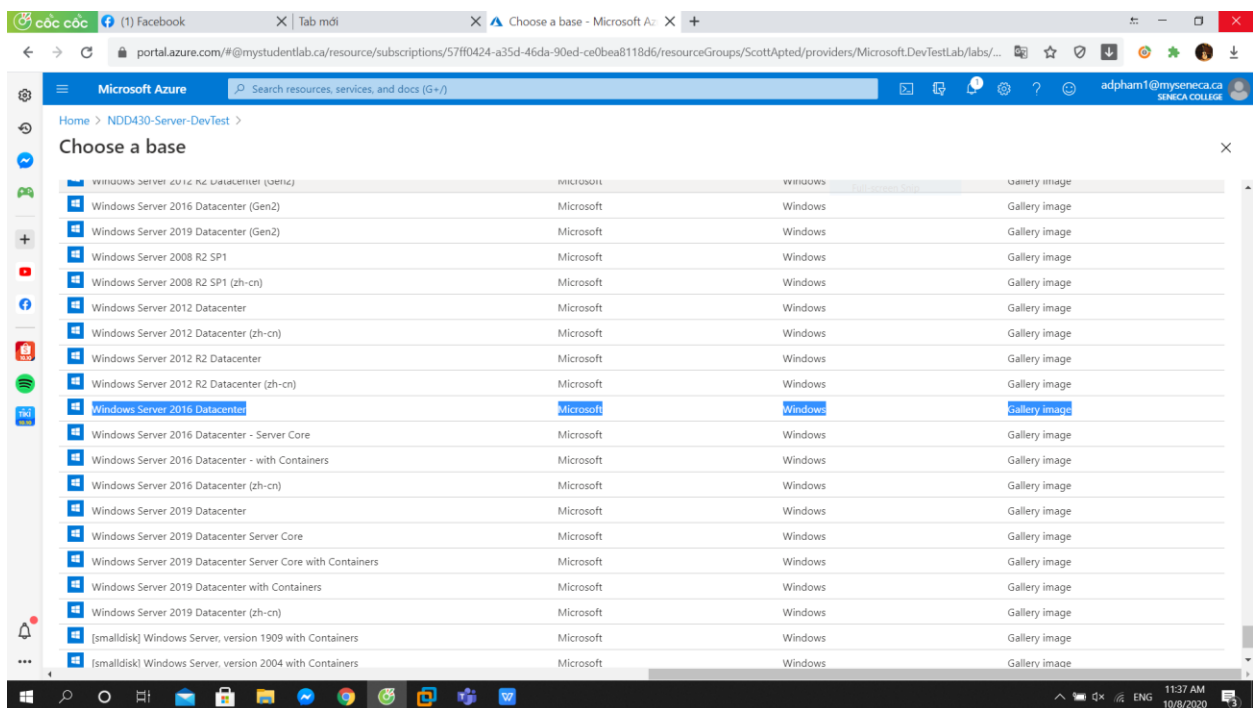
```
sudo service iptables save
```

Install and configure Azure Windows Server

Log into the Azure Portal and access the **NDD430-Server-DevTest** Lab via the link provided to you in Teams.

Add a virtual machine with the following specifications:

When asked to choose a base Select the **Windows Server 2016 Datacenter** image (**NOT GEN 2**)



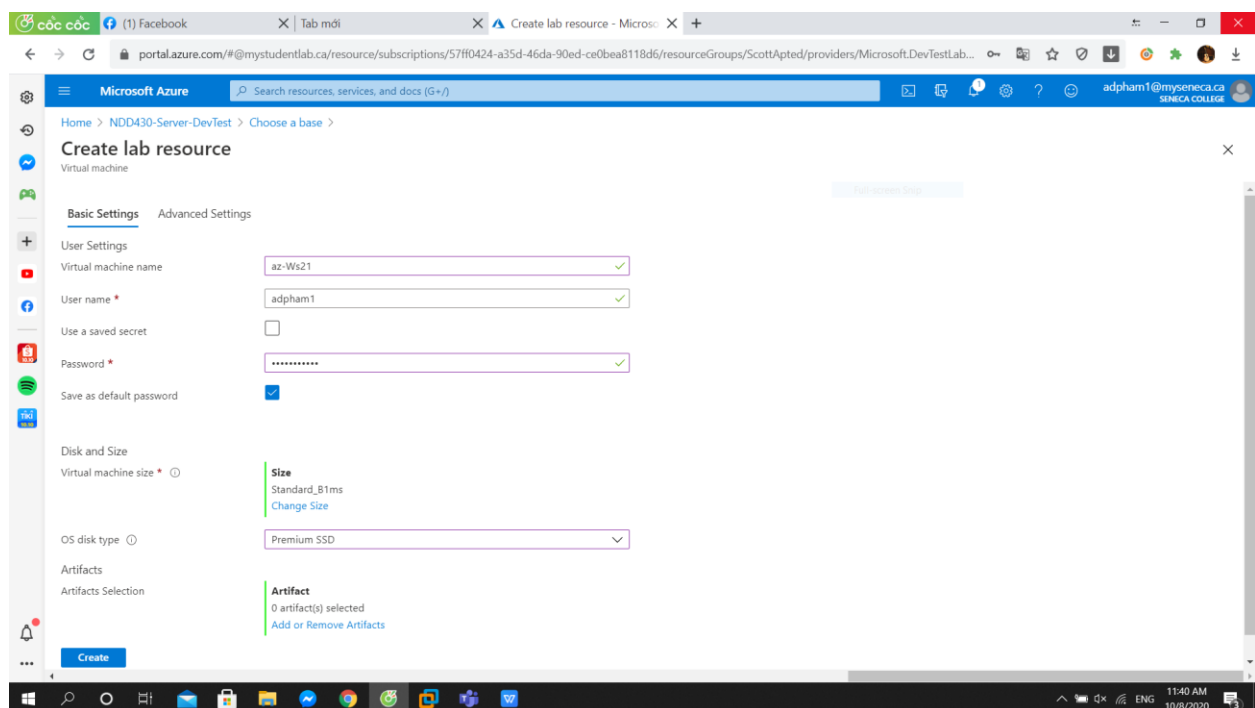
Basic Settings:

VM name = **az-Ws#XX** (replace #XX with the unique identifier assigned to you i.e. az-ws85)

Create a Username and password. **Note:** Please read the following about [creating good passwords and good password management](#).

Select **B2ms** for VM size

Select **Premium SSD**



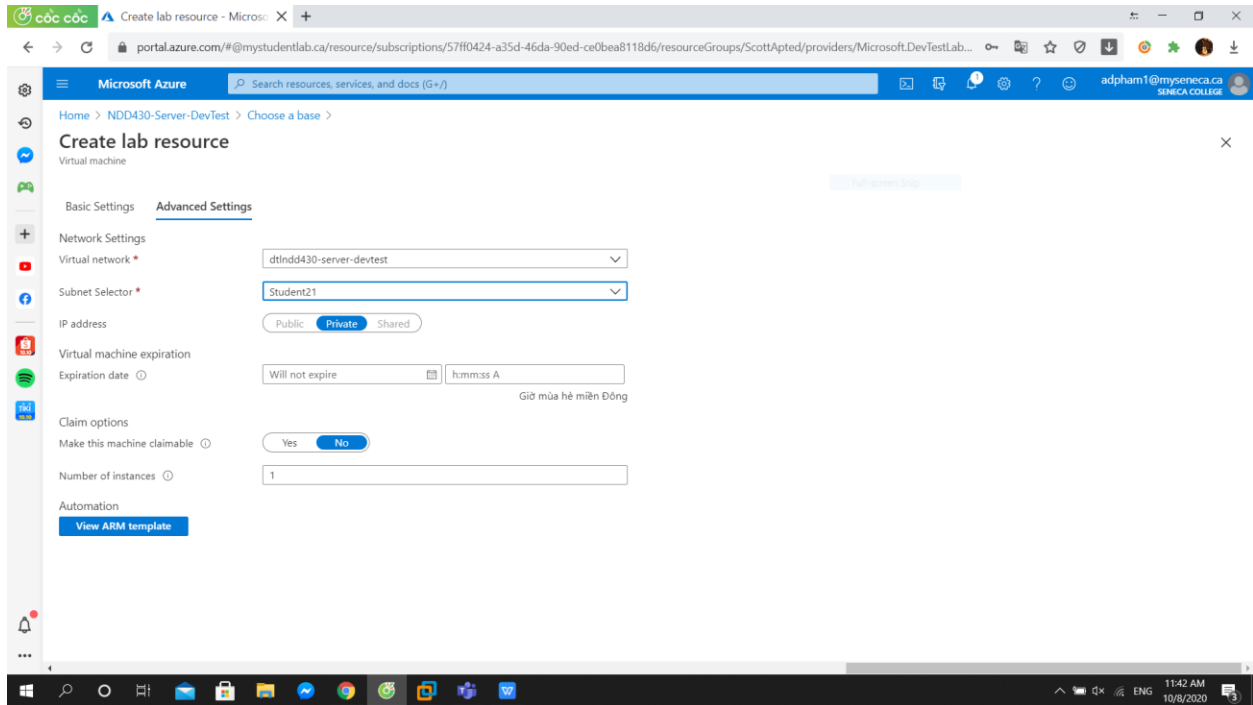
Advanced settings:

Network = dtlndd430-server-devtest

Subnet = **StudentXX** (Find the subnet in the list with your unique ID)

Choose **Private IP**

Press Create to deploy the VM



Post deployment configurations

Verify that you can RDP into your Windows server from your host (**What port should you use?**)

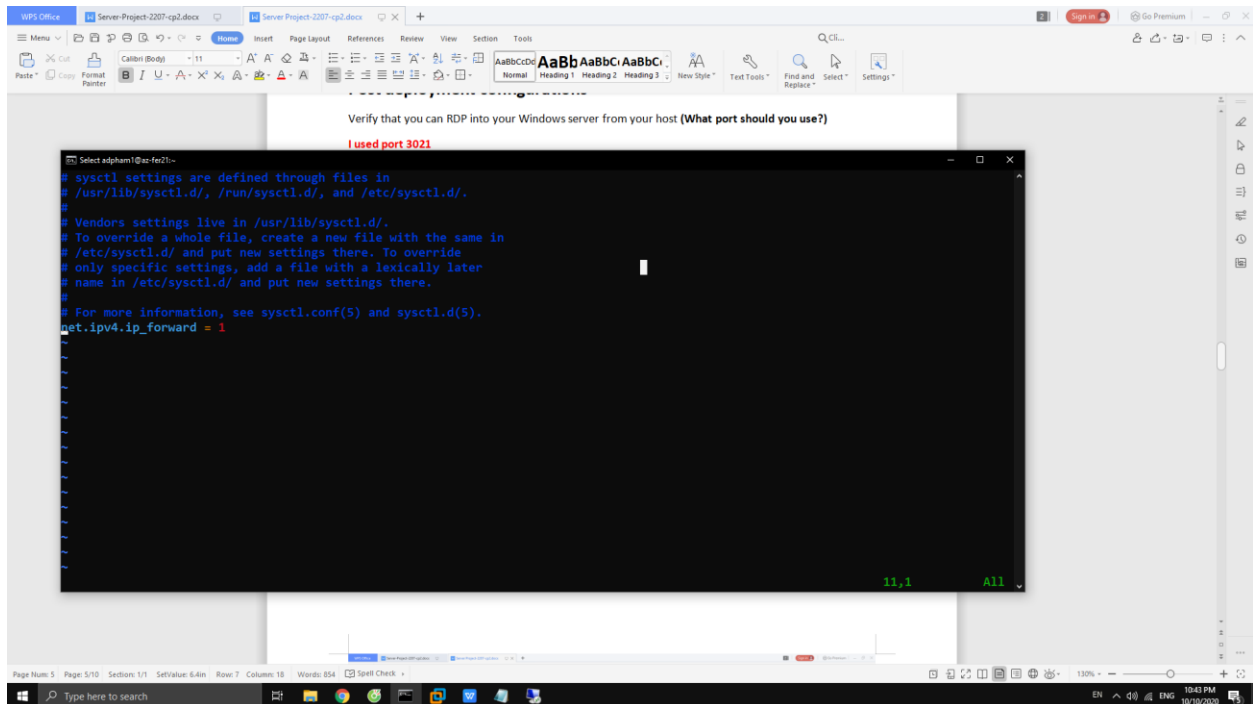
I used port 3021

Install the **Firefox** Web Browser

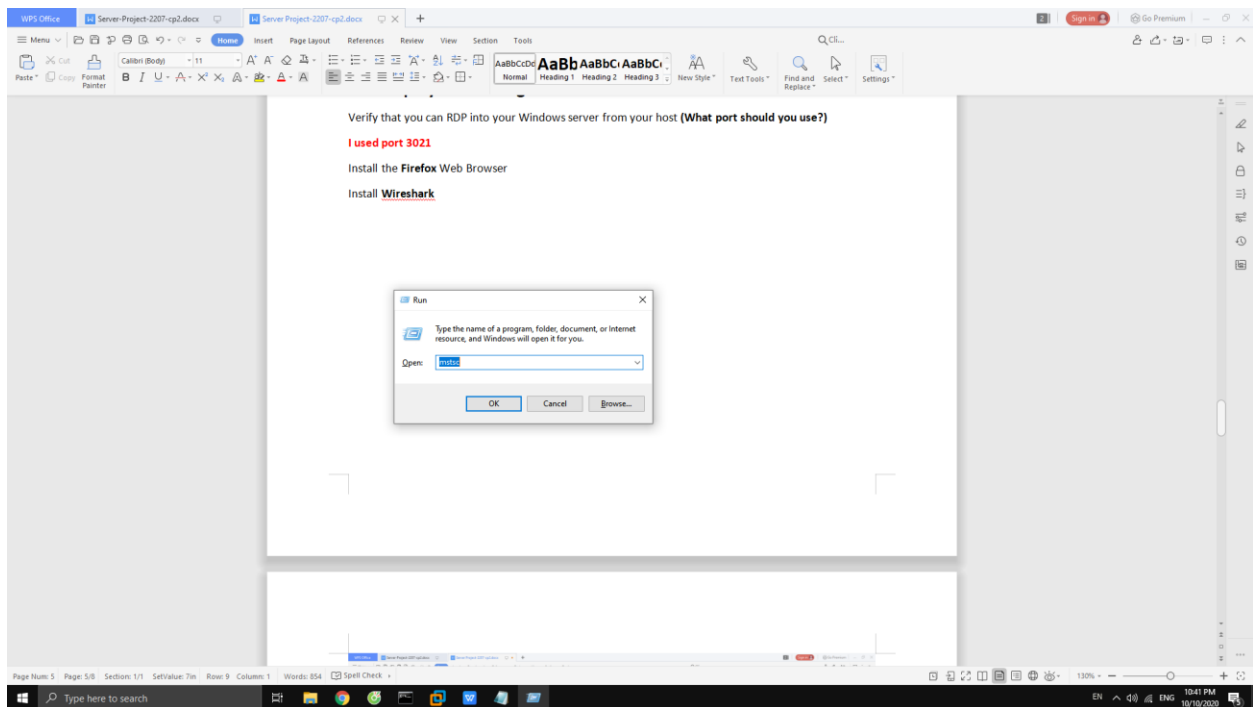
Install **Wireshark**

On az-fer21 issues this command to allow Remote desktop to az-Ws21

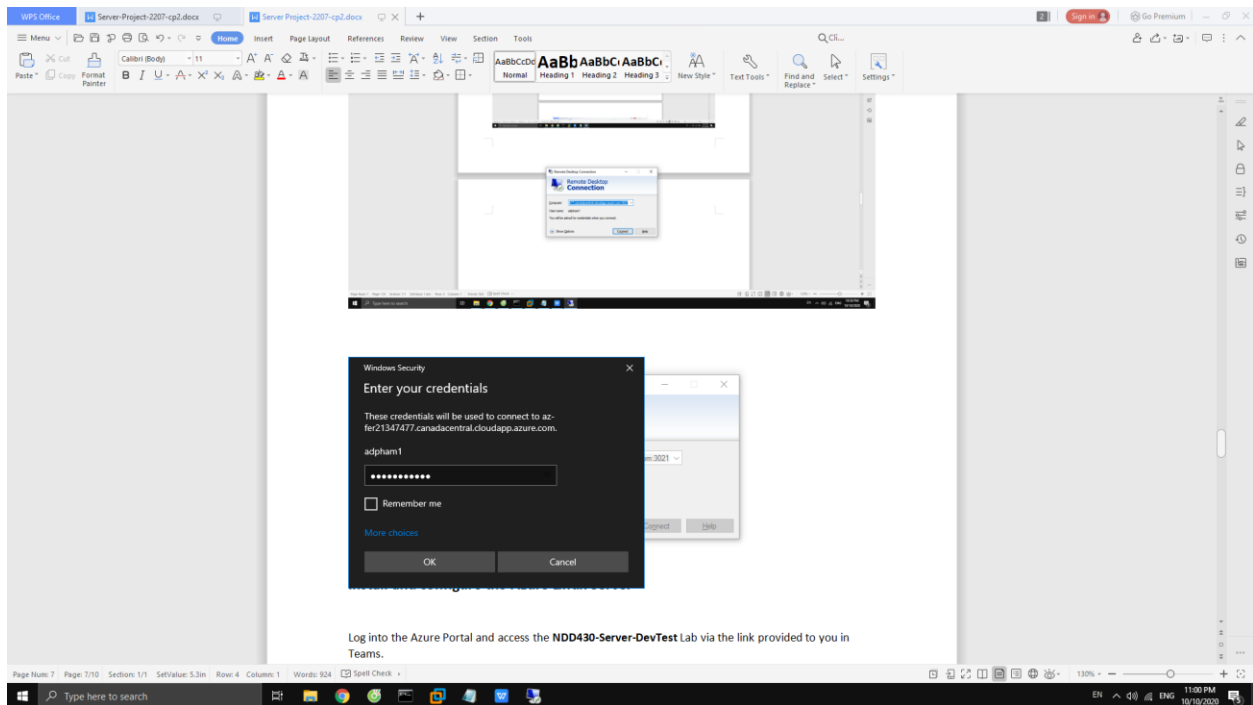
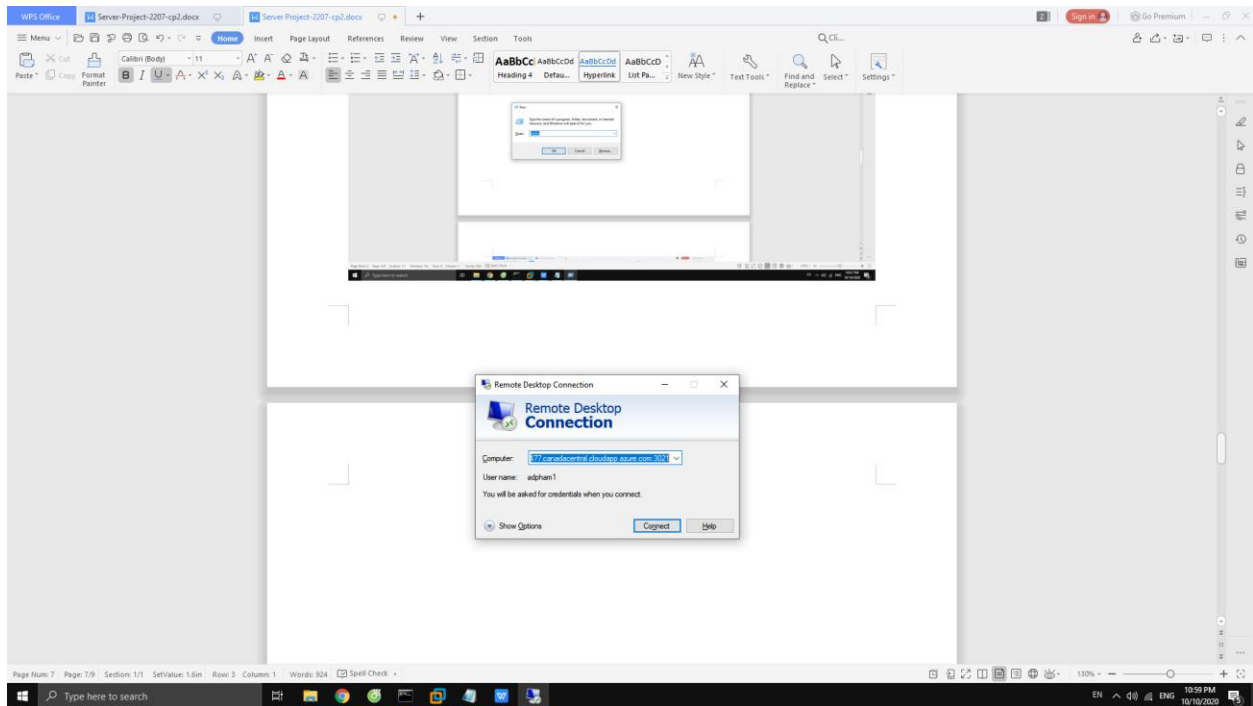
sudo vim /etc/sysctl.conf



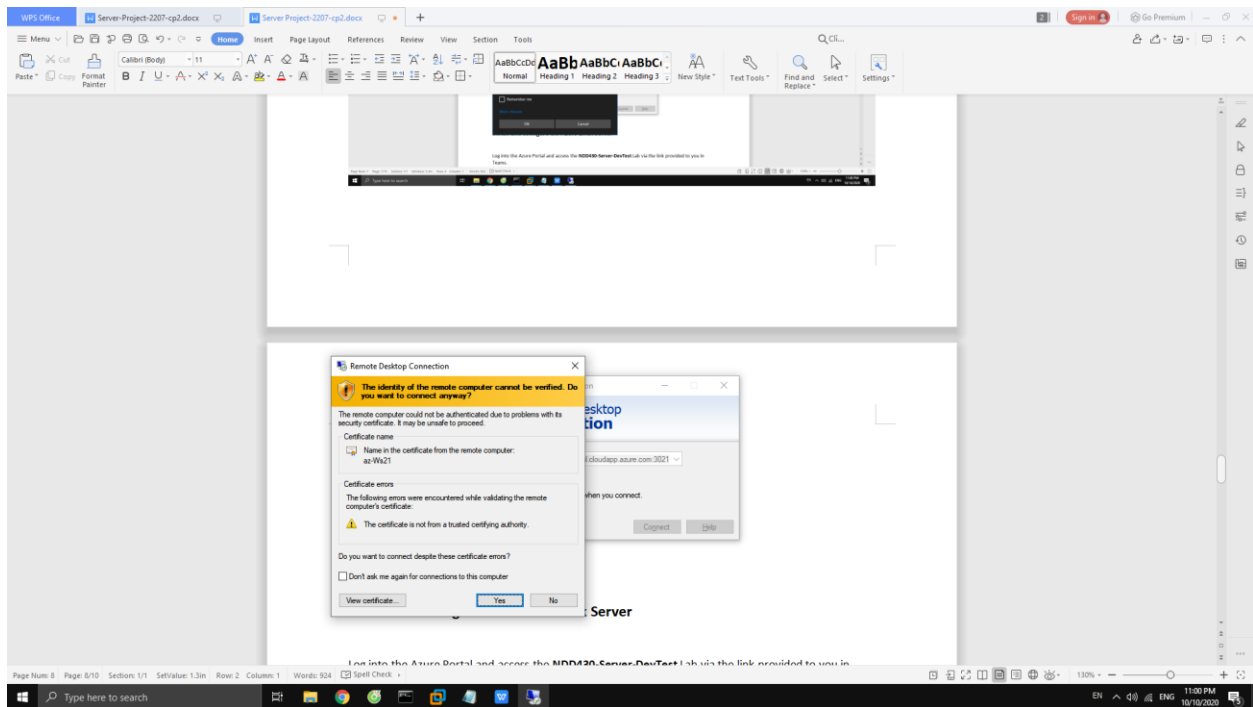
Then on your host desktop (PC,Laptop), open Run and issue **mstsc** to open remote desktop



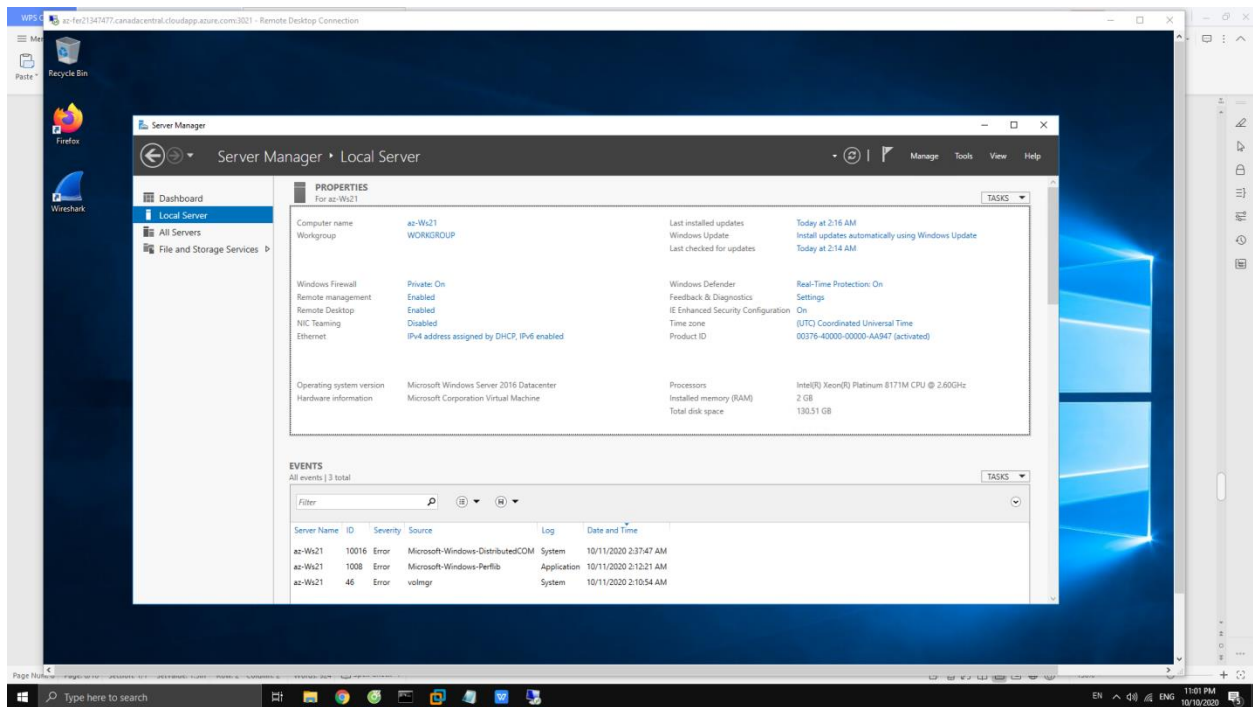
Copy the azure IP address or FQDN and add **:3021** at the end then enter the password you generated before when installed az-Ws21 on azure.



[Then click yes to access to az-Ws21 via az-fer21 on your desktop](#)



[Then Install Wireshark and Firefox](#)



Install and configure the Azure Linux Server

Log into the Azure Portal and access the **NDD430-Server-DevTest** Lab via the link provided to you in Teams.

Add a virtual machine with the following specifications:

When asked to choose a base Select the Rogue wave 7.7 (**choose the standard image, not the HPA image**)

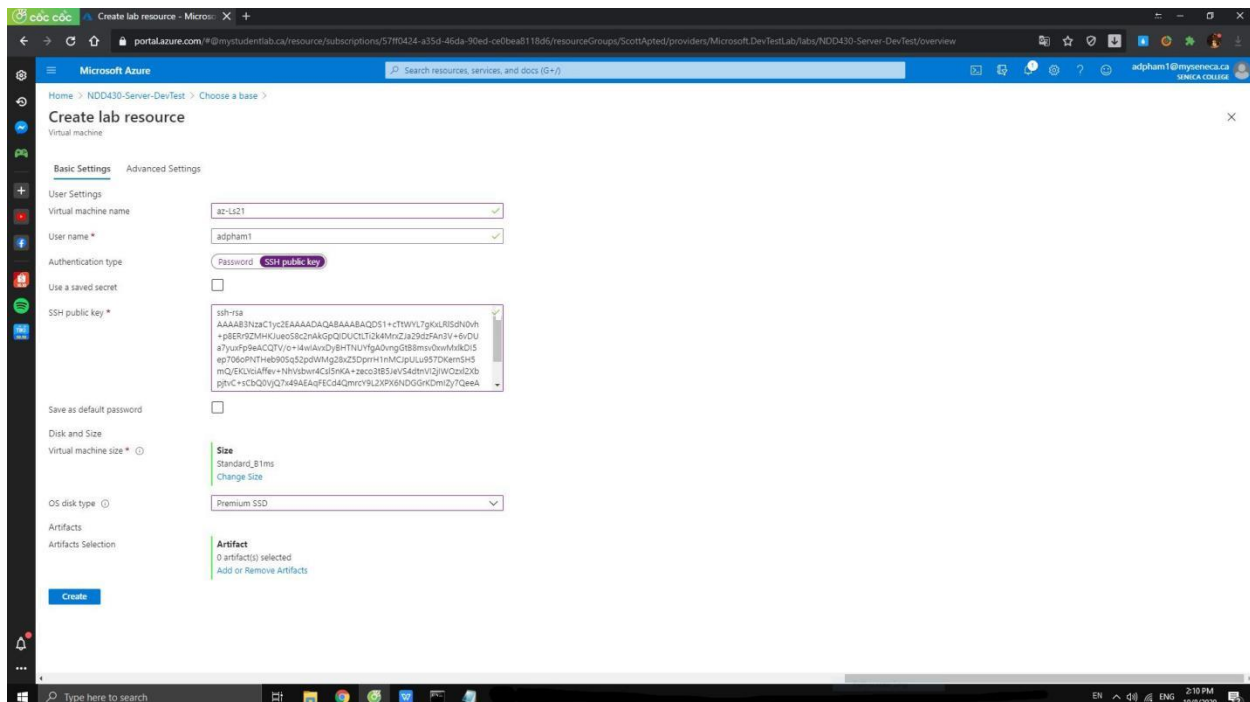
Basic Settings:

VM name = **az-Ls#XX** (replace #XX with the unique identifier assigned to you i.e. az-Ls85)

Set up an SSH key-pair to login from your Host machine (**use the same key that you used for the az-ferXX VM**)

Select **B1ms** for VM size

Select **Premium SSD**



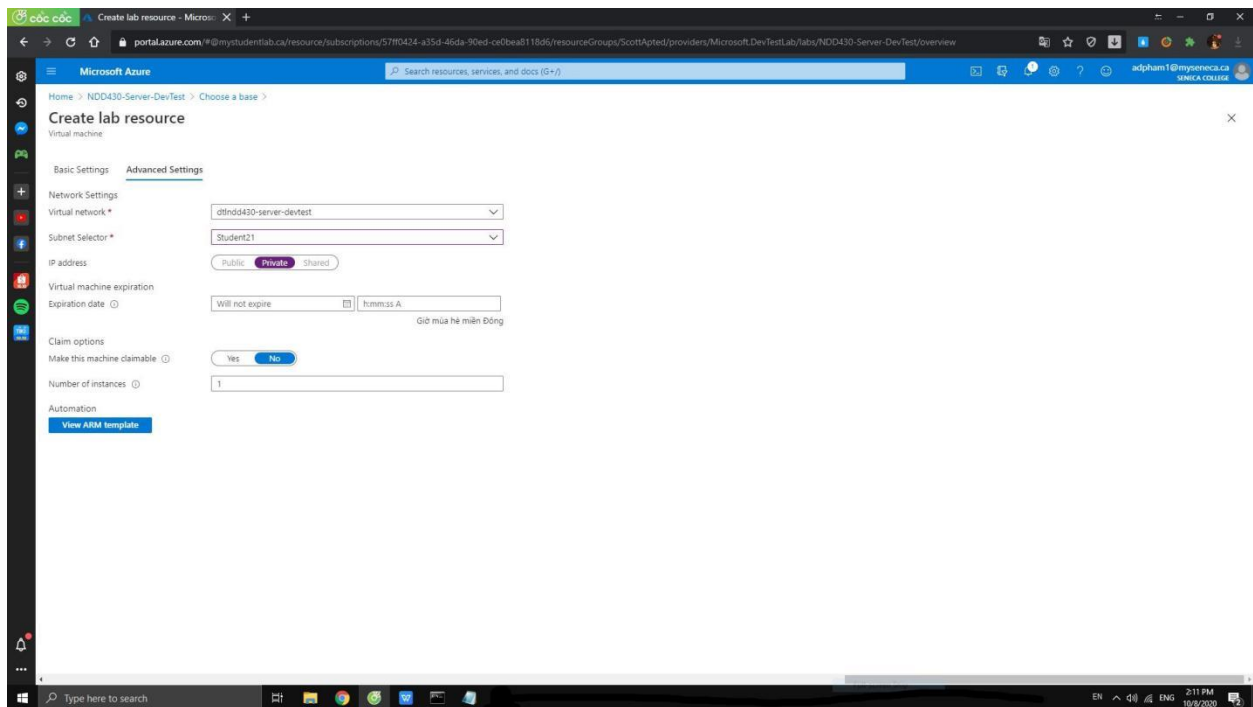
Advanced settings:

Network = dtlndd430-server-devtest

Subnet = **StudentXX** (Find the subnet in the list with your unique ID)

Choose **Private IP**

Press Create to deploy the VM



Post creation configurations

Edit the iptables file on your **az-ferXX** VM to allow SSH connections on port **40XX** to be redirected to port 22 on your **az-Ls** VM. Verify that you can log in to **az-LSXX** from your Host machine.

```
sudo iptables -t nat -A PREROUTING -p tcp --dport 4021 -j DNAT --to-destination 172.16.21.5:22
```

```
sudo iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 172.16.21.5 --dport 22 -j ACCEPT
```

```
sudo iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 172.16.21.5 --sport 22 -j ACCEPT
```

```
sudo service iptables save
```

port 22 on your **az-Ls** VM. Verify that you can log in to **az-LSXX** from your Host machine.

sudo iptables -t nat -A PREROUTING -p tcp --dport 4021 -j DNAT --to-destination 172.16.21.5:22

```
adpham1@az-fer21:~$ sudo iptables -vnl
Chain INPUT (policy DROP 1351 packets, 69991 bytes)
pkts bytes target prot opt in out source destination state
20700 17M ACCEPT tcp -- * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 state RELATED,ESTABLISHED
0 0 ACCEPT tcp -- * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 tcp spt:53
2394 489K ACCEPT udp -- * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 udp spt:53
134 10184 ACCEPT udp -- * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 udp spt:123
12 544 ACCEPT tcp -- * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 tcp dpt:22
0 0 ACCEPT all -- * * 168.63.129.16 0.0.0.0/0

Chain FORWARD (policy DROP 0 packets, 0 bytes)
pkts bytes target prot opt in out source destination
9336 1009K ACCEPT tcp -- * * 0.0.0.0/0 172.16.21.4 tcp dpt:3389
6817 4678K ACCEPT tcp -- * * 172.16.21.4 0.0.0.0/0 tcp spt:3389
0 0 ACCEPT tcp -- * * 0.0.0.0/0 172.16.21.5 tcp spt:22
0 0 ACCEPT tcp -- * * 172.16.21.5 0.0.0.0/0 tcp spt:22

Chain OUTPUT (policy ACCEPT 10585 packets, 1782K bytes)
pkts bytes target prot opt in out source destination
22556 6423K ACCEPT all -- * * 0.0.0.0/0 168.63.129.16
adpham1@az-fer21:~$
```

Perform the following actions on the **az-LSXX** VM:

```
adpham1@az-fer21:~$ sudo iptables -nL -t nat
Chain PREROUTING (policy ACCEPT)
target prot opt source destination
DNAT tcp -- 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 tcp dpt:3021 to:172.16.21.4:3389
DNAT tcp -- 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 tcp dpt:4021 to:172.16.21.5:22

Chain INPUT (policy ACCEPT)
target prot opt source destination

Chain OUTPUT (policy ACCEPT)
target prot opt source destination

Chain POSTROUTING (policy ACCEPT)
target prot opt source destination
MASQUERADE all -- 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0
adpham1@az-fer21:~$
```

Perform the following actions on the **az-LSXX** VM:

Yum update

sudo yum update -y

Perform the following actions on the az-LsXX VM:

Yum update

sudo yum update -y

Yum autoremove firewallld

sudo yum autoremove firewallld

Yum install iptables-services

sudo yum install iptables-services -y

Enable iptables

sudo systemctl enable iptables

Start iptables

sudo systemctl start iptables

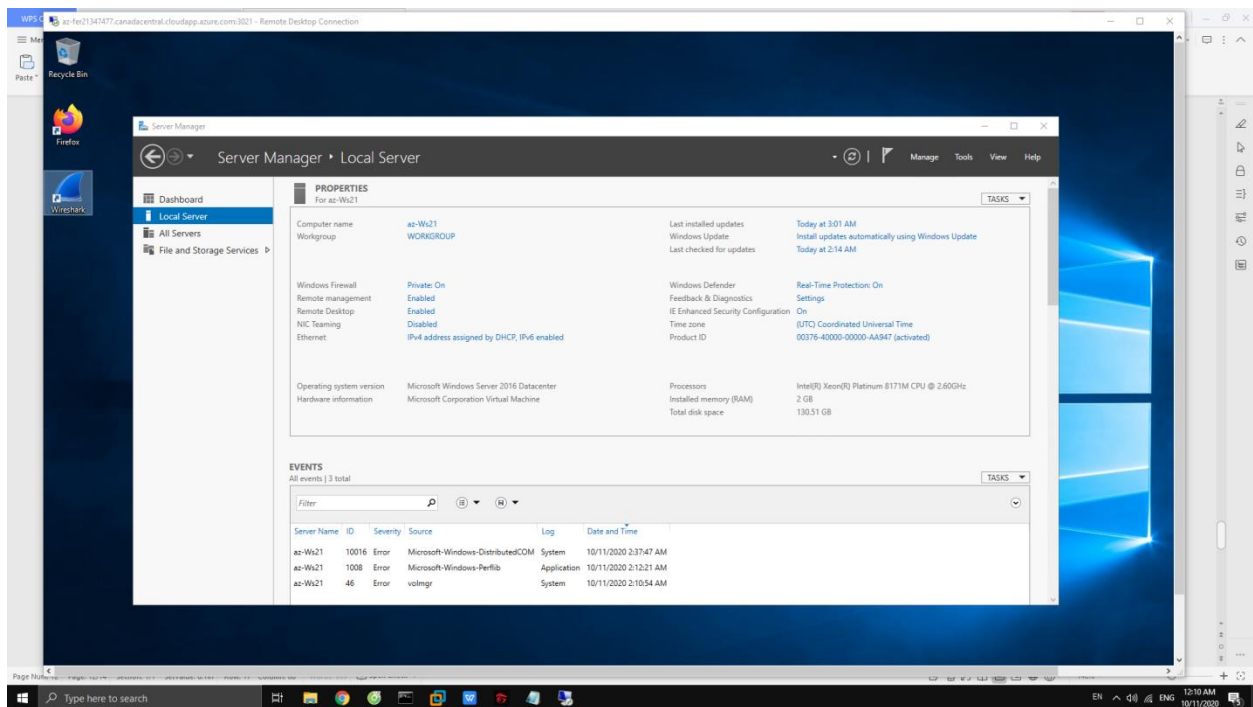
Additional Configurations Required

Install TCPDUMP on ALL CentOS machines in the project

[Issue this command on CenOS machine](#)

sudo yum install tcpdump -y

Install Wireshark on ALL Windows and Ubuntu Machines in the project

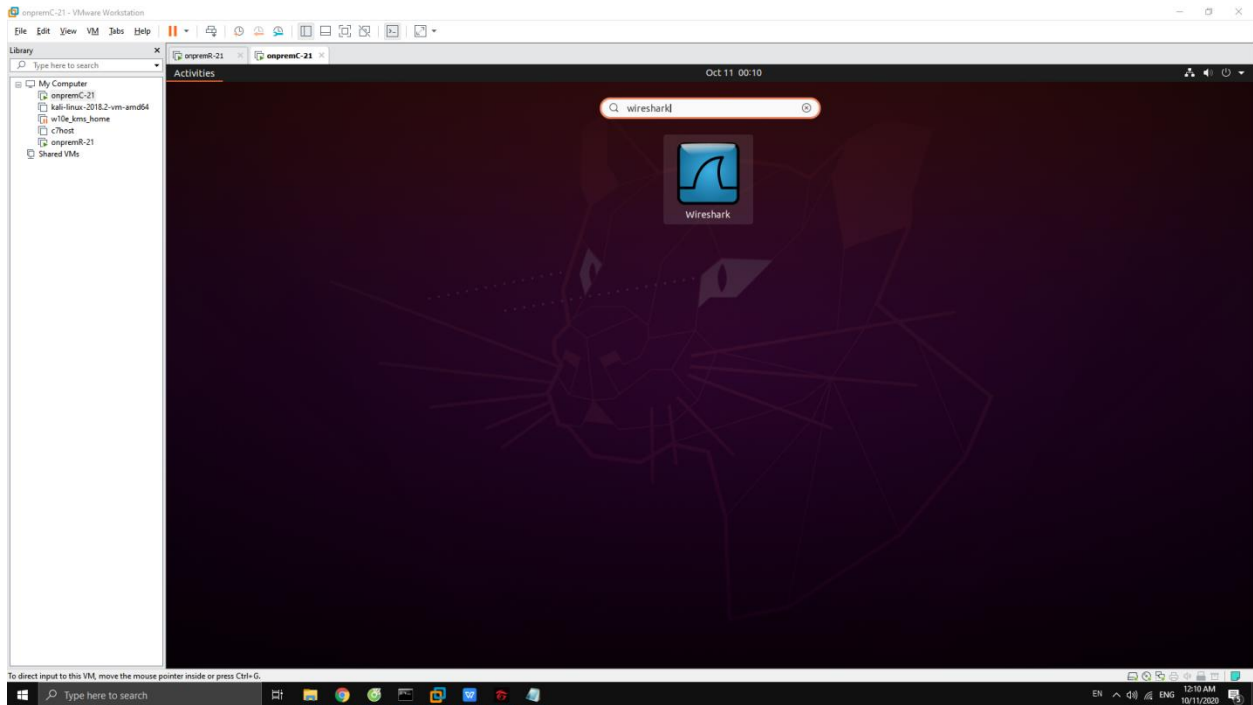


sudo apt install wireshark

Then click Yes to allow the installation

sudo usermod -aG wireshark \$(whoami)

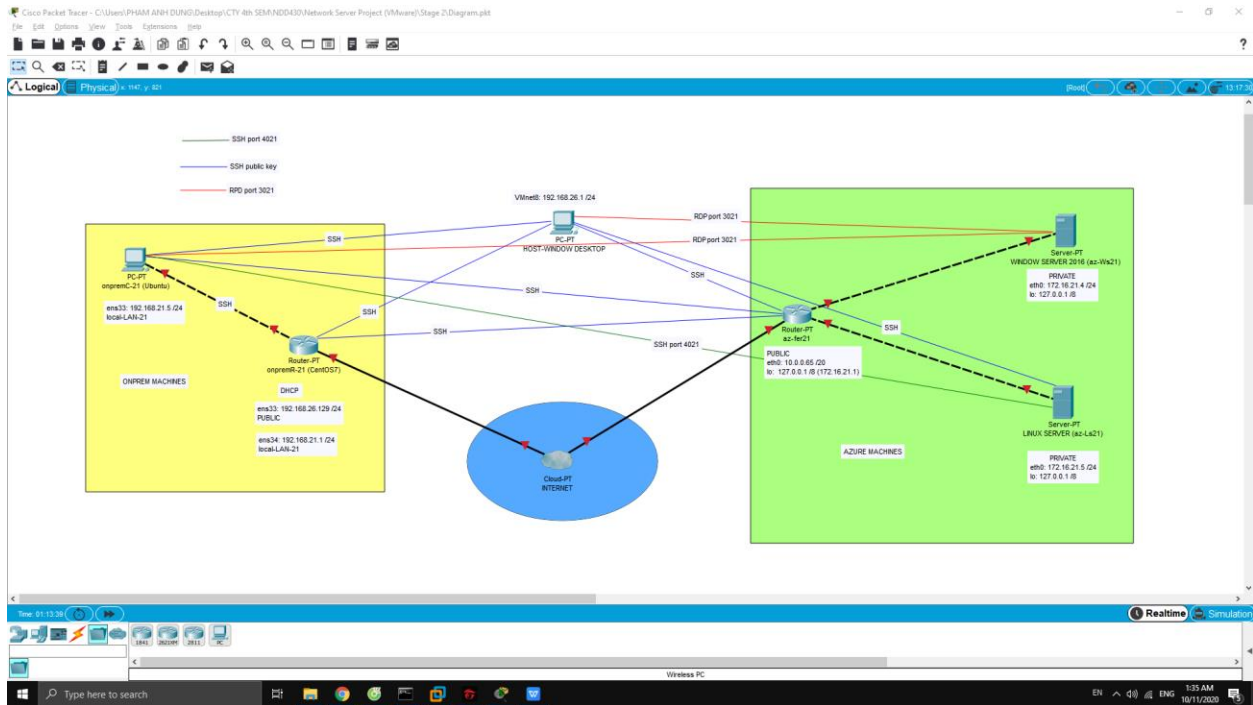
sudo reboot



Submit the following to Blackboard for documentation:

- Create a diagram of your network that shows the following information:

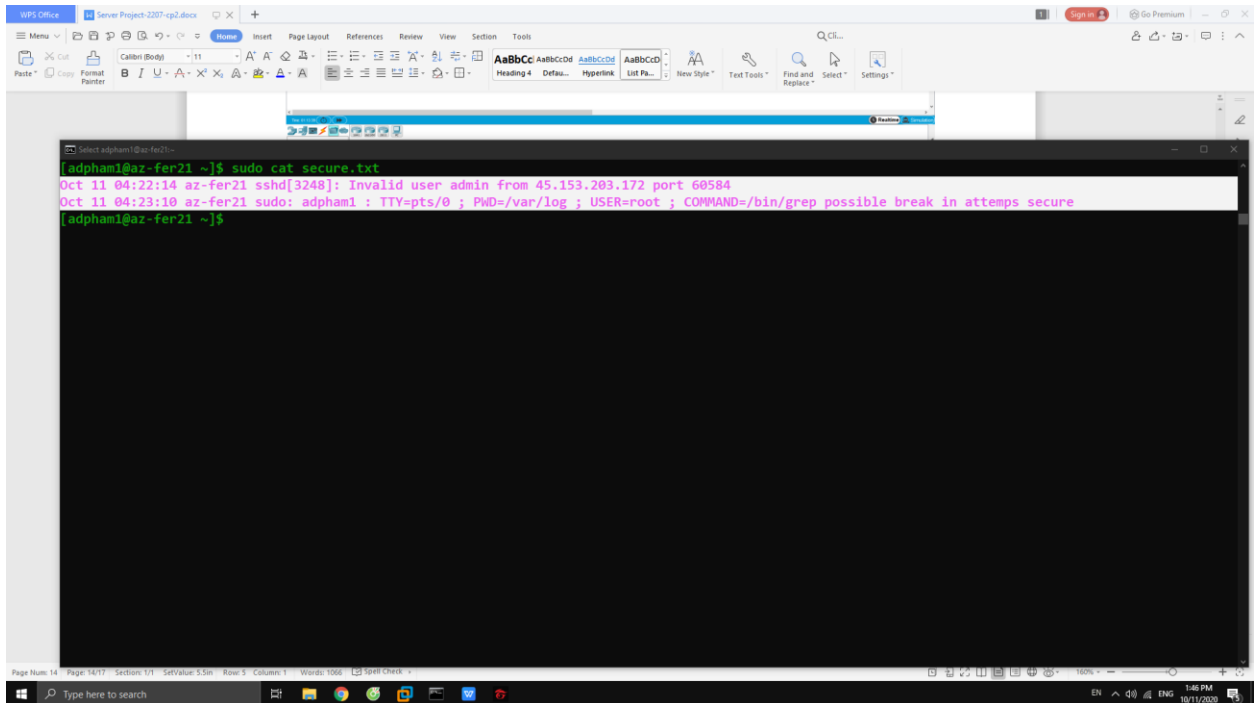
The topology – how all of the machines connect together including IP addresses, LAN segment information and locations of ssh keys.



- Examine all **secure** logs in **/var/log/** on the **az-ferXX** device. Create a new file that contains only “possible break in attempts” and “Invalid user” entries. (Hint: is grep of any use here?)

sudo cat /var/log/secure | grep "Invalid user" | head -1 > /home/adpham1/secure.txt

sudo cat /var/log/secure | grep "possible break in attempts" | head -1 >> /home/adpham1/secure.txt



- **Do the following steps:**

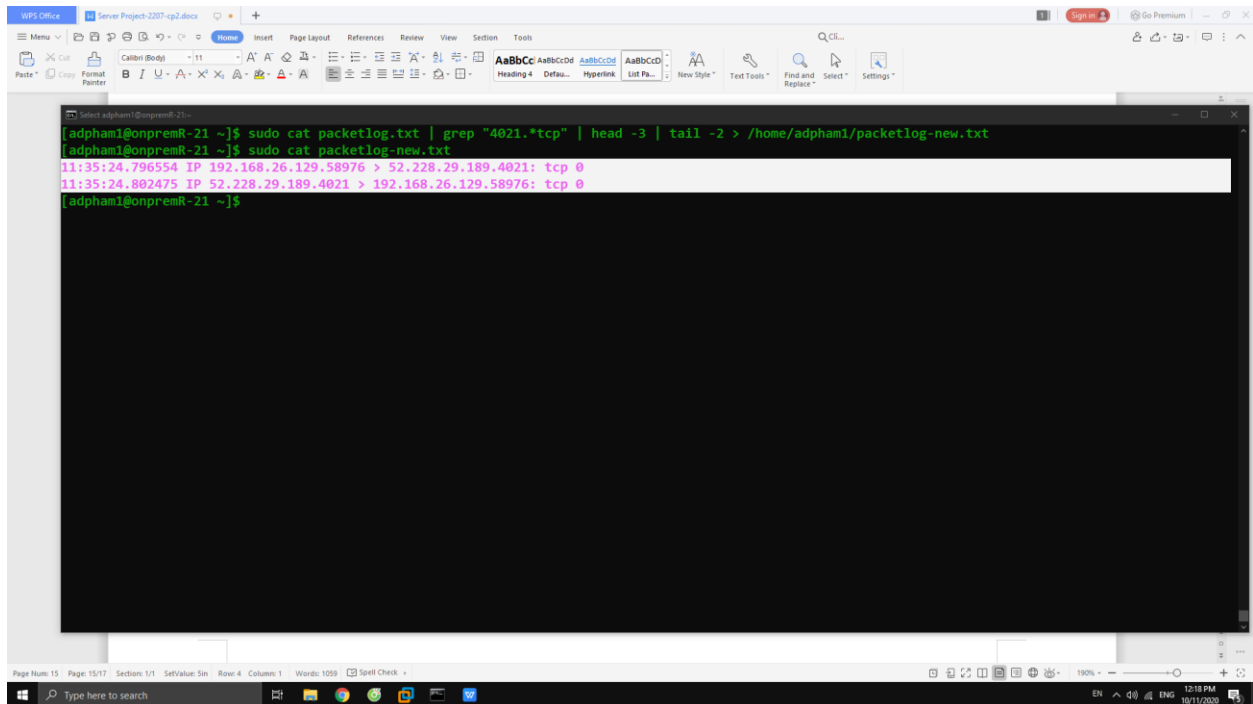
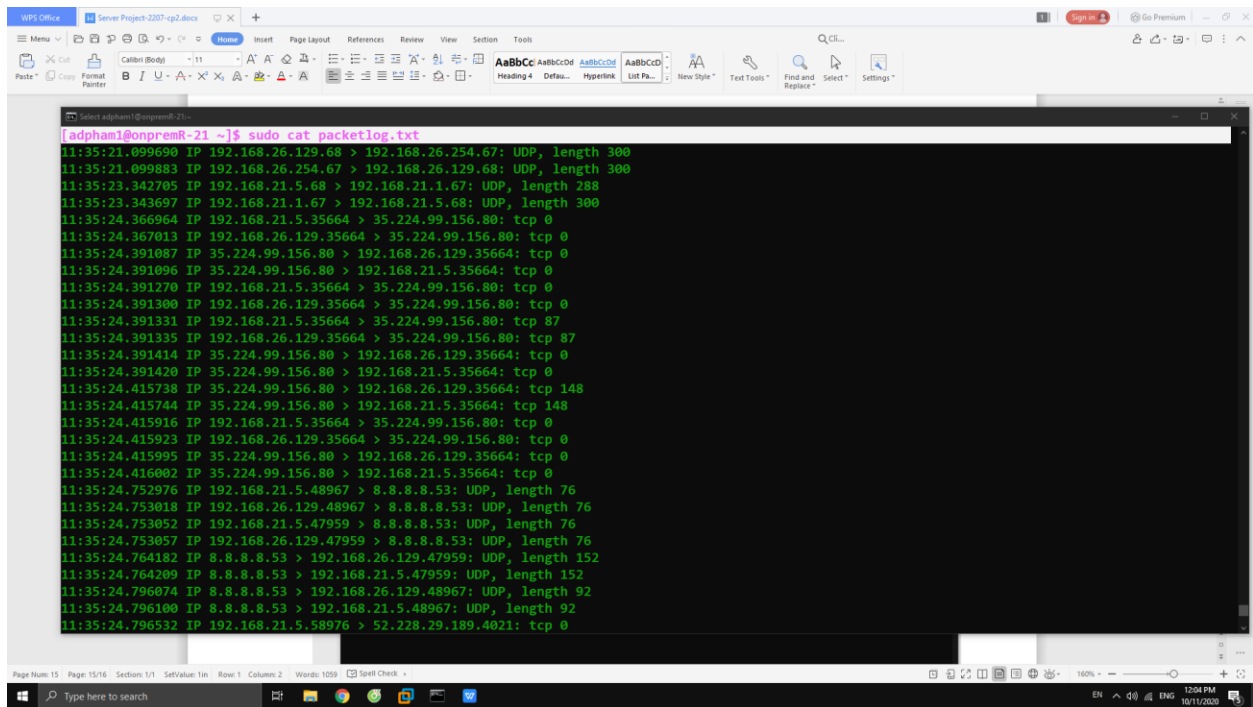
1. Execute the following command on your **onpremR** device:

tcpdump -i any -qns0 > /home/user/packetlog.txt

2. ssh into your **az-LsXX** device from your **onpremC** device
3. Stop the **tcpdump** capture on your **onpremR** device
4. Search through the packetlog.txt file and create a new file that has only two packets – one with a source address of your client with TCP port **40XX** and one with a destination address of your client with TCP port **40XX**

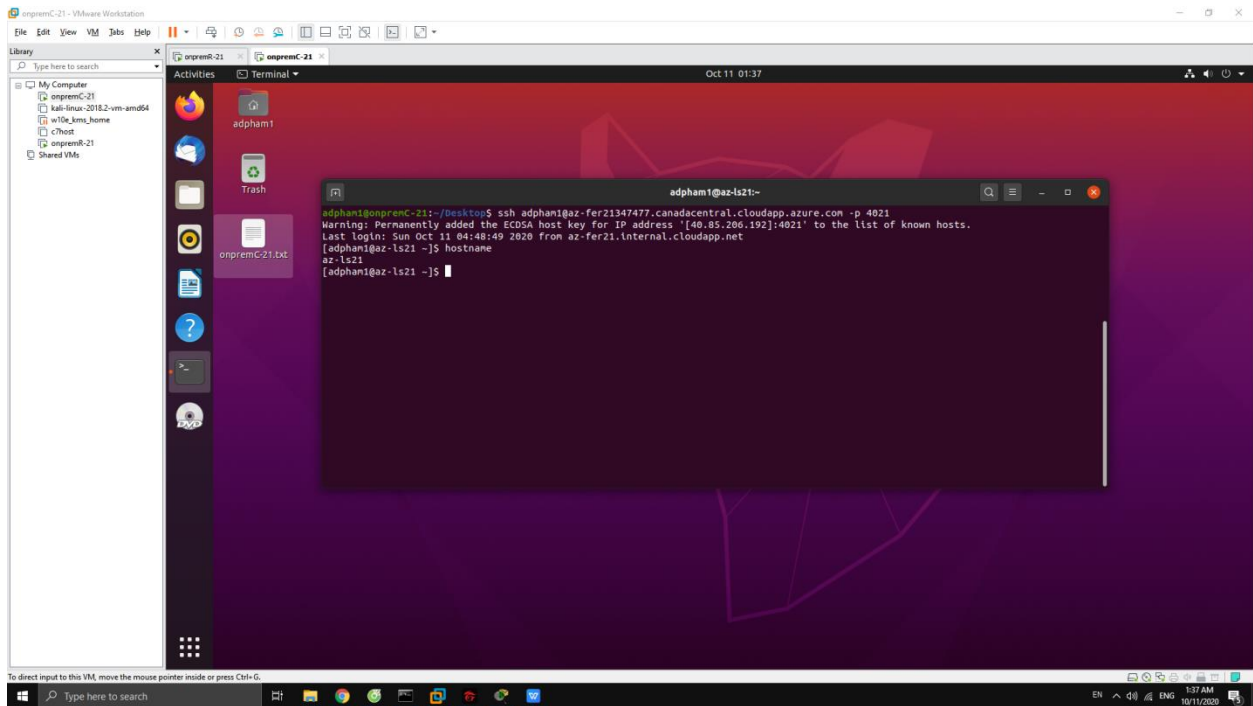
sudo tcpdump -i any -qnns0 > /home/adpham1/packetlog.txt

sudo cat packetlog.txt | grep "4021.*tcp" | head -3 | tail -2 > /home/adpham1/packetlog-new.txt



Checkpoint Demonstration

SSH from your **onpremC** to your **az-LsXX** machine



RDP from your **onpremC** to your **az-WsXX** machine

