CSS In Depth

Values, Style Precedence

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CSS FONT / TEXT PROPERTIES

CSS VALUES

Types, Ranges, Units

```
<ul>
  <li id="rgb">RGB Item</li>
  <li id="hex-rgb">Hex-RGB item</li>
</ul>
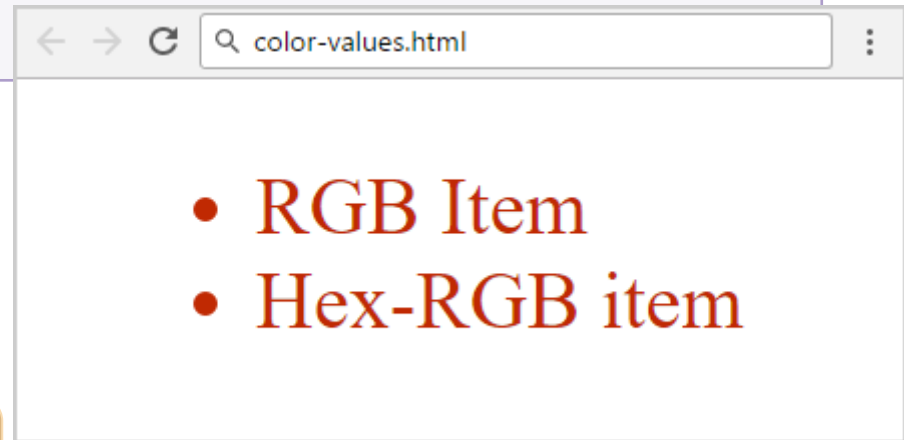```

```
← → C    Q color-values.html                    ⋮
```

- RGB Item
- Hex-RGB item

```
#rgb {
  color: rgb(192, 41, 2)
}
#hex-rgb {
  color: #C02902;
}
```

<red>, <green>, <blue>

**#RRGGBB or #RGB where
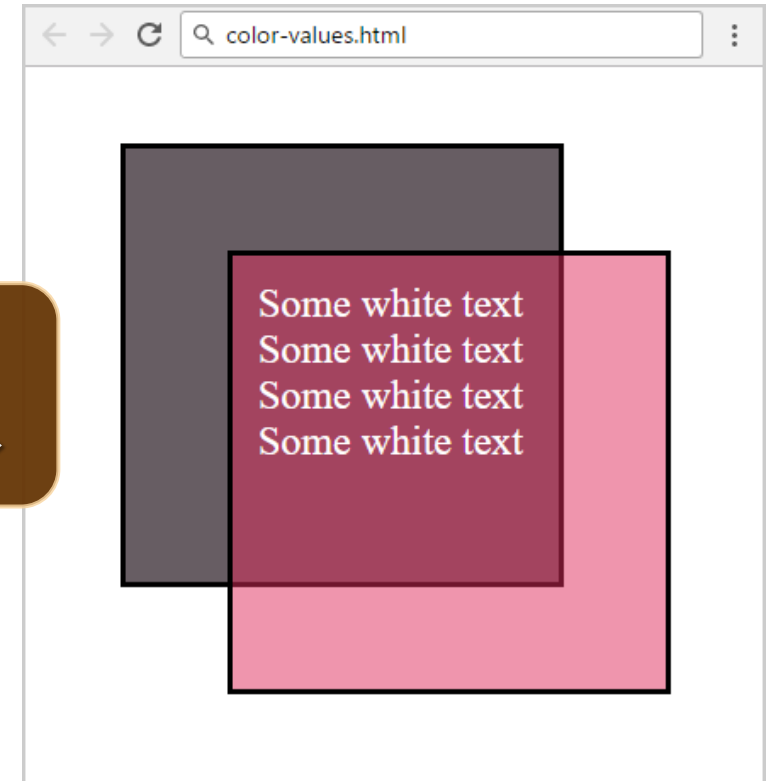R, G, B are hex digits (0…F)**

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```
<div id="wrapper">
  <div class="opacity">Some text</div>
</div>
```

```
#wrapper, .opacity {
  background: rgba(87, 76, 83, 0.9)
}
.opacity {
  background: hsla(344, 73%, 52%, 0.5);
}
```

<red>, <green>, <blue>, <alpha>

The opacity values are from 0.0 to 1.0

color-values.html

Some white text
Some white text
Some white text
Some white text

- **Pixels**: fixed size units (logical pixels, not physical)

```
<div>
   Lorem ipsum dolor
   sit adipisicing elit.
</div>
```

```
div {
   font-size: 24px
}
```
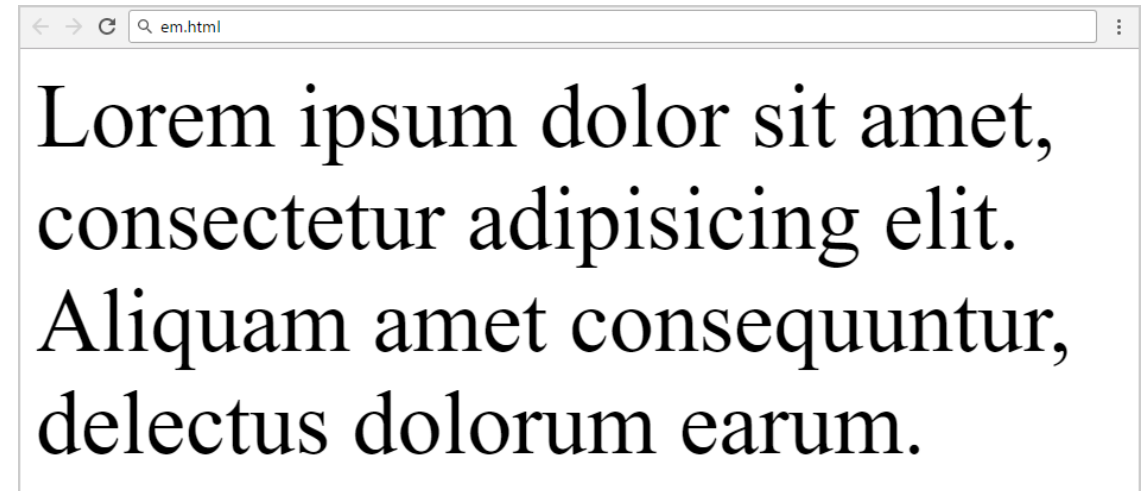
pixels.html

Lorem ipsum dolor
sit adipisicing elit.

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- **Em**'s: scalable unit (based on the parent element)

```
<div>
    <div class="nested-div">
        Lorem ipsum dolor
        sit adipisicing elit…
    </div>
</div>
```

Q em.html

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing elit. Aliquam amet consequuntur, delectus dolorum earum.

Parent <div> font: 24px

1.8em = 1.8 * 24px = 43.2px

```
div { font-size: 24px }
.nested-div { font-size: 1.8em }
```

http://pxtoem.com

Size Values (rem)

- **Rem**'s: scalable unit (based on the `html` element)

```
<div>
  <div class="nested-div">
    Lorem ipsum dolor
     sit adipisicing elit…
  </div>
</div>
```

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing elit. Aliquam amet consequuntur, delectus dolorum earum.
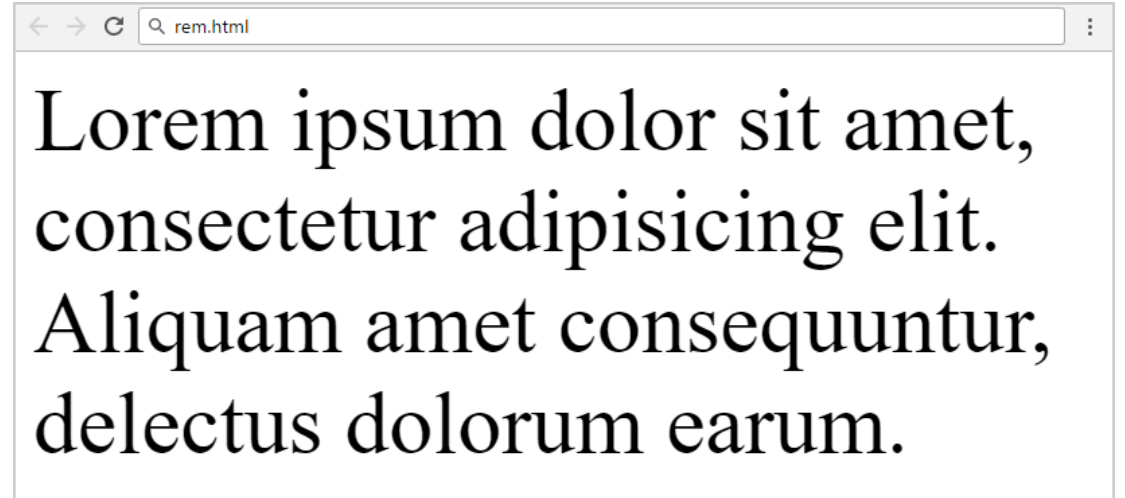
```
html { font-size: 25px }
div { font-size: 2rem }
.nested-div { font-size: 1.5rem }
```
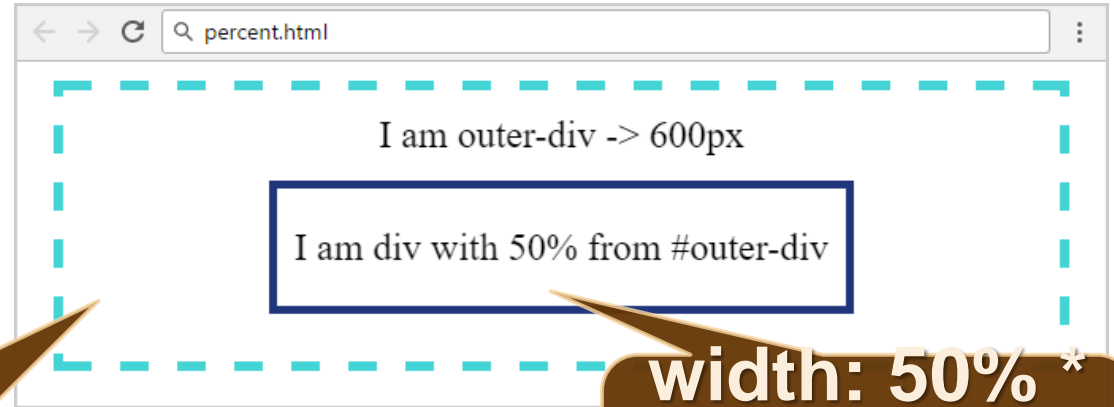
2rem = 2 * 25px = 50px

1.5rem = 1.5 * 25px = 37.5px

```html
<div id="outer-div">
    I am outer-div -> 600px
    <div id="inner-div">
        I am div with 50% …
    </div>
</div>
```


I am outer-div -> 600px

I am div with 50% from #outer-div

width: 600px

width: 50% * 600px = 300px

```css
#outer-div {
    width: 600px;
    text-align: center;
}
#inner-div {
```

```css
    width: 50%;
    text-align: center;
    margin: 0 auto;
    line-height: 50px;
}
```
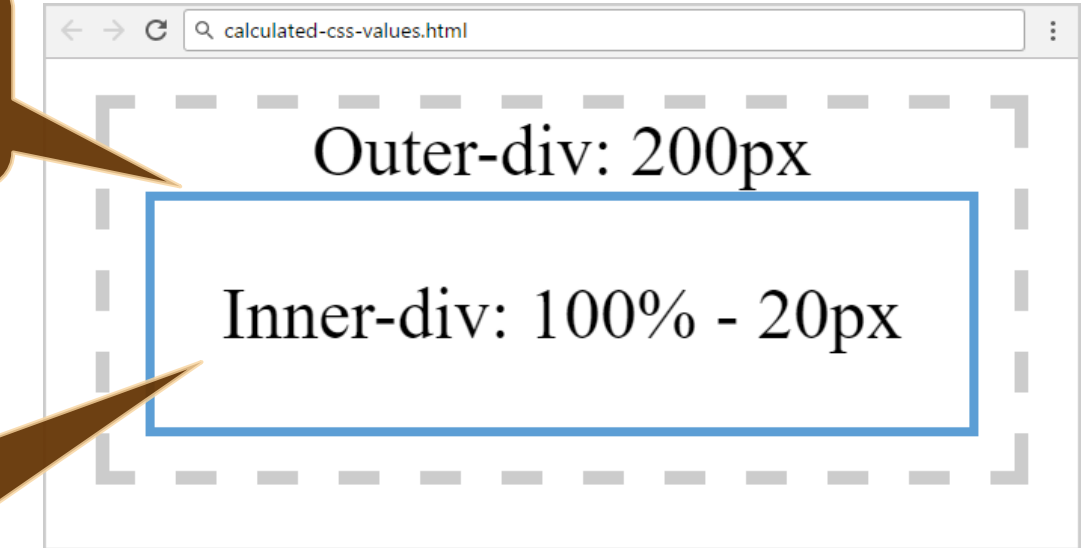
```html
<div id="outer-div">
  Outer-div: 200px
  <div id="inner-div">
    Inner-div: 100% - 20px
  </div>
</div>
```

> **width: 200px**

> Outer-div: 200px
>
> Inner-div: 100% - 20px

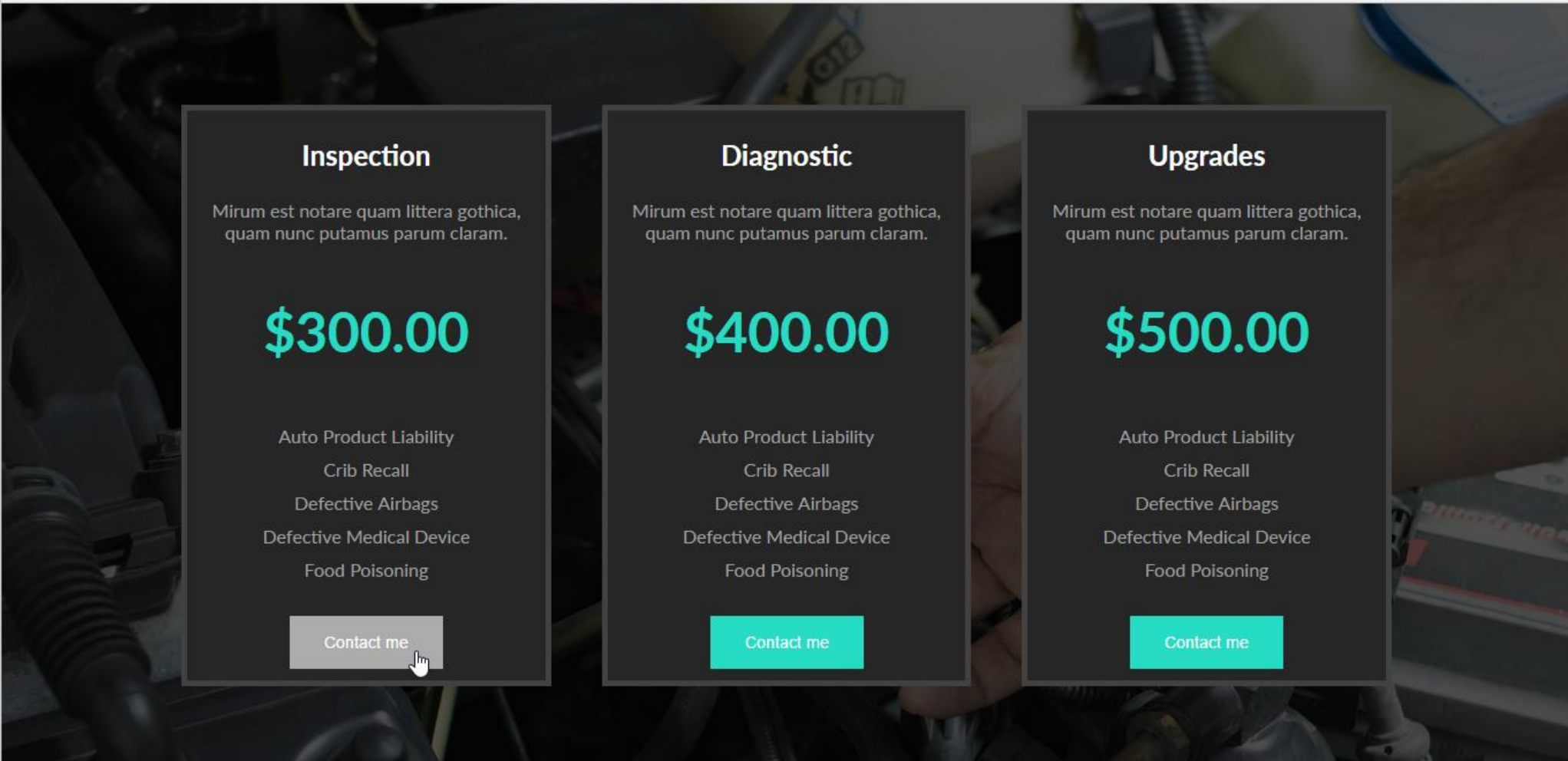> **width: 100% * 200px - 20px = 180px**

```css
#outer-div {
  width: 200px;
  height: 80px;
  text-align: center; }
#inner-div {
```

```css
  width: calc(100% - 20px);
  height: 50px;
  text-align: center;
  margin: 0 auto;
  line-height: 50px;}
```

Problem: Plan Page

```css
body {
  background: url('plan-
page.jpg');
  background-size: cover;
  font-size: 16px;
  font-family: Lato, sans-
serif;
}
section {
  text-align: center;
}
```

```css
article {
  background-color: #262626;
  display: inline-block;
  width: 23%;
  margin: 80px 20px 0 20px;
  border: 5px solid #424242;
  color: #a1a1a1;
}
```

```css
article h1 {
    font-size: 1.5em;
    color: #FFF;
}
article .price {
    font-size: 3em;
    font-weight: bold;
    color: #27dcc4;
}
article ul {
    padding: 0;
}
```

```css
article button {
    background-color: #27dcc4;
    color: #FFFFFF;
    padding: 15px 30px;
    margin: 10px 0;
    font-size: 0.9em;
    cursor: pointer;
    border: none;
}
```

```
article ul li {
    list-style-type: none;
    padding: 5px 0;
}
article button:hover {
    background-color: #acacac;
}
```
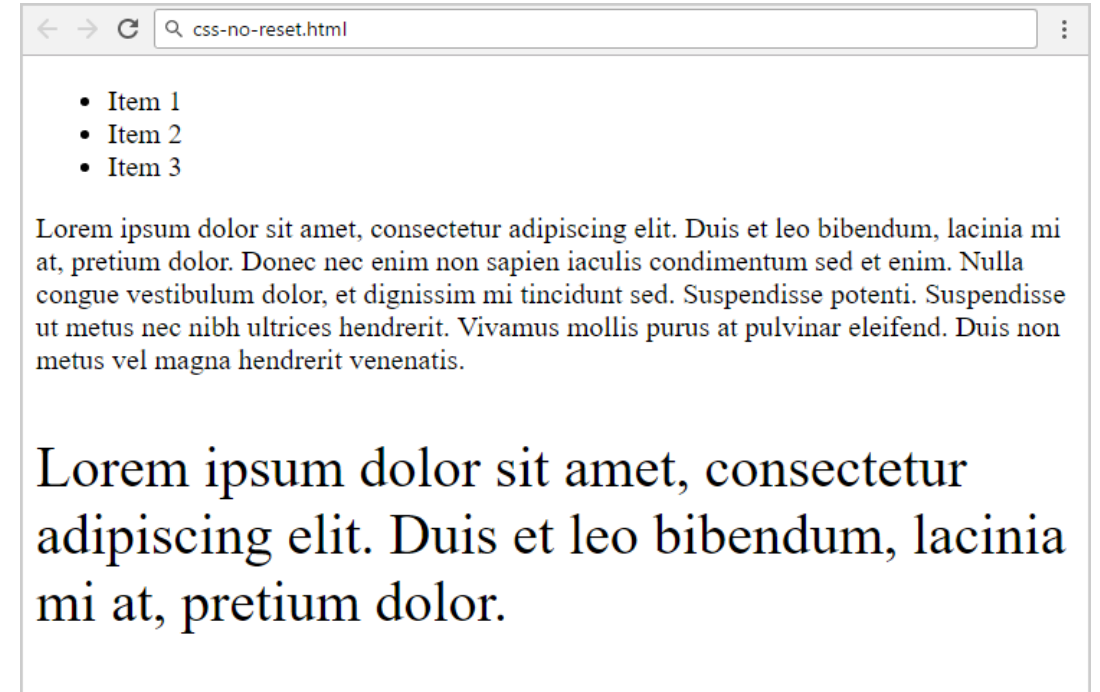
DEFAULT BROWSER STYLES AND PRECEDENCE

Default Styles and CSS Style Precedence

- Reset the browser styles (partially or fully)

```
* { margin: 0; padding:0; }
```
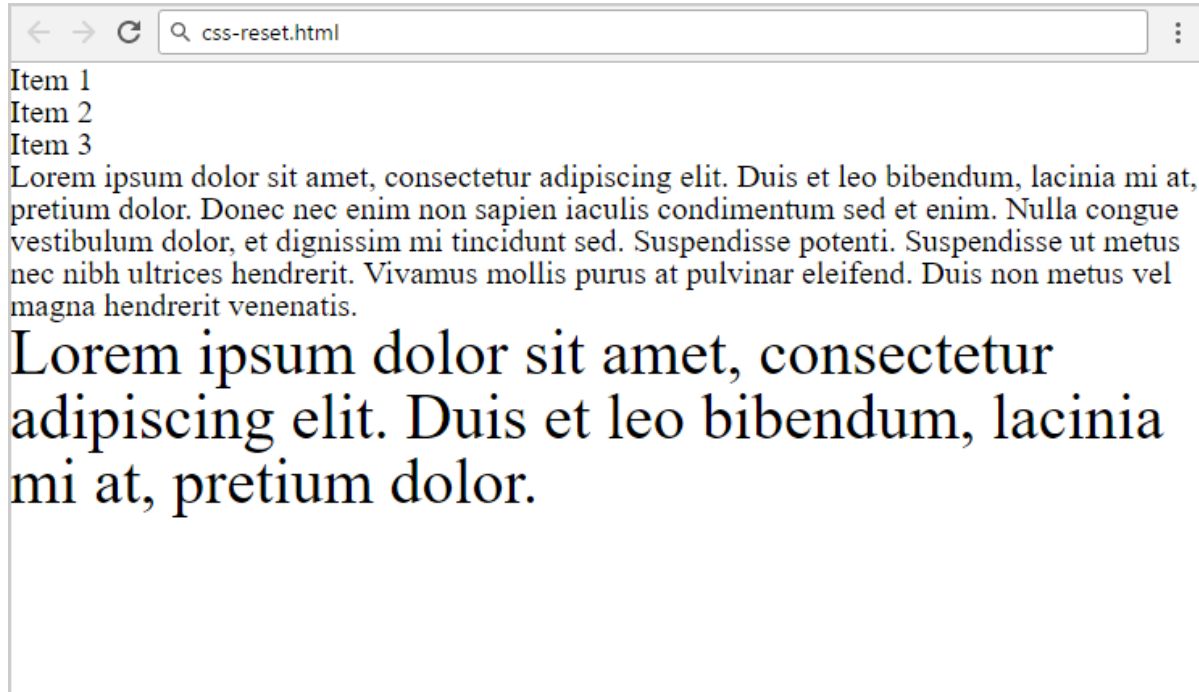
- Priorities of the CSS style definitions:

  lowest

  – External **<link rel="stylesheel" href="…">**

  – Styles in the **<head><style>…</style></head>**

  – Inline style attributes: **<p style="…">**

  – Using **!important**

  highest

```
h1.big { color:red !important }
```

Selector Priority (Specificity)

- Selector priorities depend on:

0	**0**	**0**	**0**
inline styles	number of id selectors	number of class selectors	number of element selectors

`p { color: #FFF }`	0, 0, 0, 1
`.intro { color: #345678 }`	0, 0, 1, 0
`#header { color: #000 }`	0, 1, 0, 0
`<p style="color: blue">Text</p>`	1, 0, 0, 0
`p.intro#header { color: #FFF }`	0, 1, 1, 1
`p.intro.big#header { color: #FFF }`	0, 1, 2, 1
`p { color: #000 !important }`	!important

```html
<html>
  I am HTML <div>I am DIV</div>
  <div id="main">
    I am also DIV <span>with
SPAN</span>
  </div>
</html>
```

```css
html { background: blue }
#main { background: yellow }
div { background:red }
div > span { background: green }
```
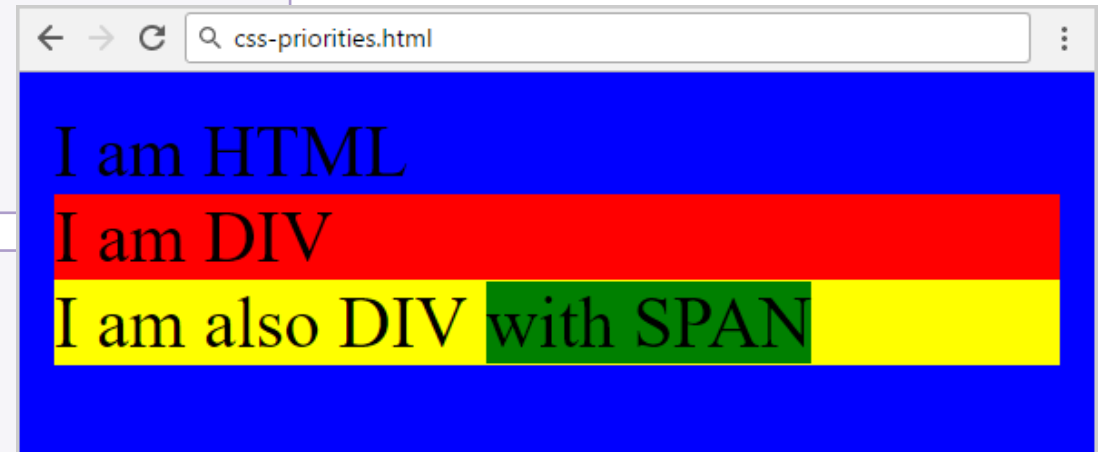
CSS FONT / TEXT PROPERTIES

- CSS font property

```
font: italic normal bold 12px/16px Verdana
```

```
font-style: italic;
font-variant: normal;
font-weight: bold;
font-size: 12px;
line-height: 16px;
font-family: Verdana;
```

This paragraph has long words thisisaveryverylongwordthisisavery and again very very long word withnospace

```html
<h1>HTML & CSS Course</h1>
<h2>Normal Text</h2>
```

```css
@font-face {
    font-family: SketchRockwell;
    src: url('fonts/SketchRockwell.ttf')
}
```

```css
h1 {
    font-family: SketchRockwell;
    font-size: 3.5em
}
```
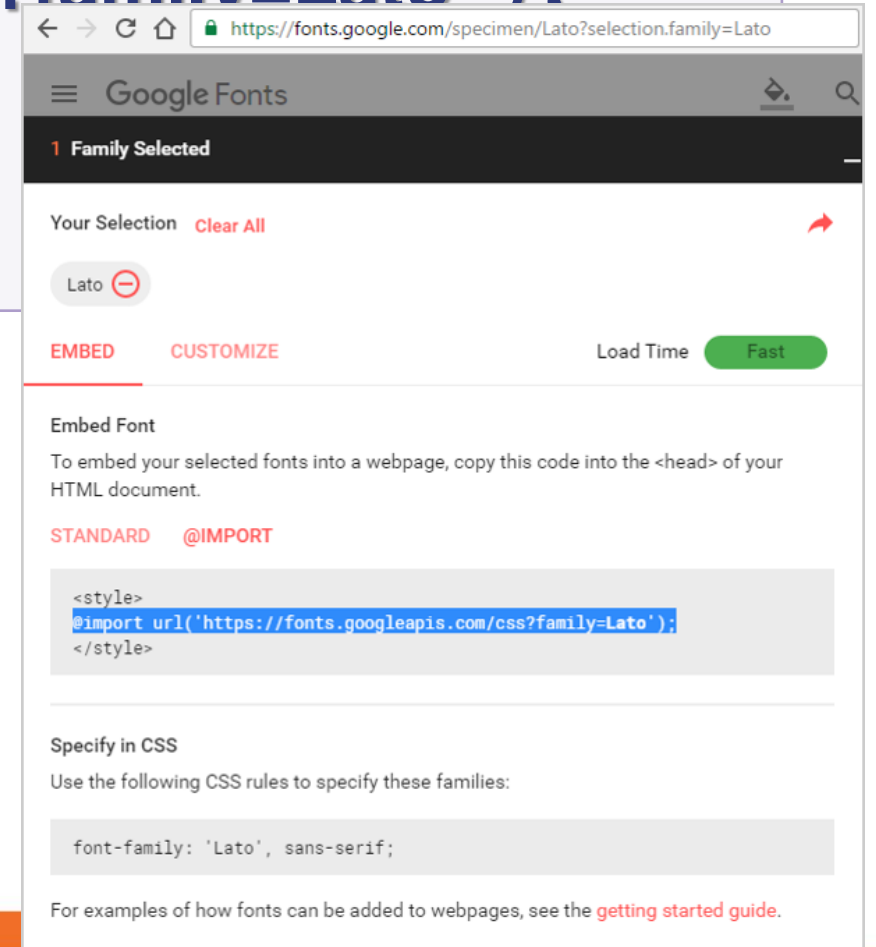
```
@import
url('https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Lato');
body {
    font-family:
       Lato, Arial, sans-serif;
}
```

serif font

sans-serif font

https://fonts.google.com/specimen/Lato?selection.family=Lato

Google Fonts

1 Family Selected

Your Selection   Clear All

Lato ⊖

EMBED   CUSTOMIZE   Load Time   Fast

Embed Font
To embed your selected fonts into a webpage, copy this code into the <head> of your HTML document.

STANDARD   @IMPORT

```
<style>
@import url('https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Lato');
</style>
```

Specify in CSS
Use the following CSS rules to specify these families:

```
font-family: 'Lato', sans-serif;
```

For examples of how fonts can be added to webpages, see the getting started guide.

CSS Font Rules: Color

```
<h1>color</h1>
<p>Text with default color</p>
<p class="color-ddd">Text…</p>
<p class="color-coral">Text…</p>
<p class="color-rgba">Text…</p>
```

```
.color-ddd {
   color:#DDD;
}
```

```
.color-coral {
   color:coral;
}
```

```
.color-rgba {
  color:
    rgba(30, 106, 255, 0.75)
}
```
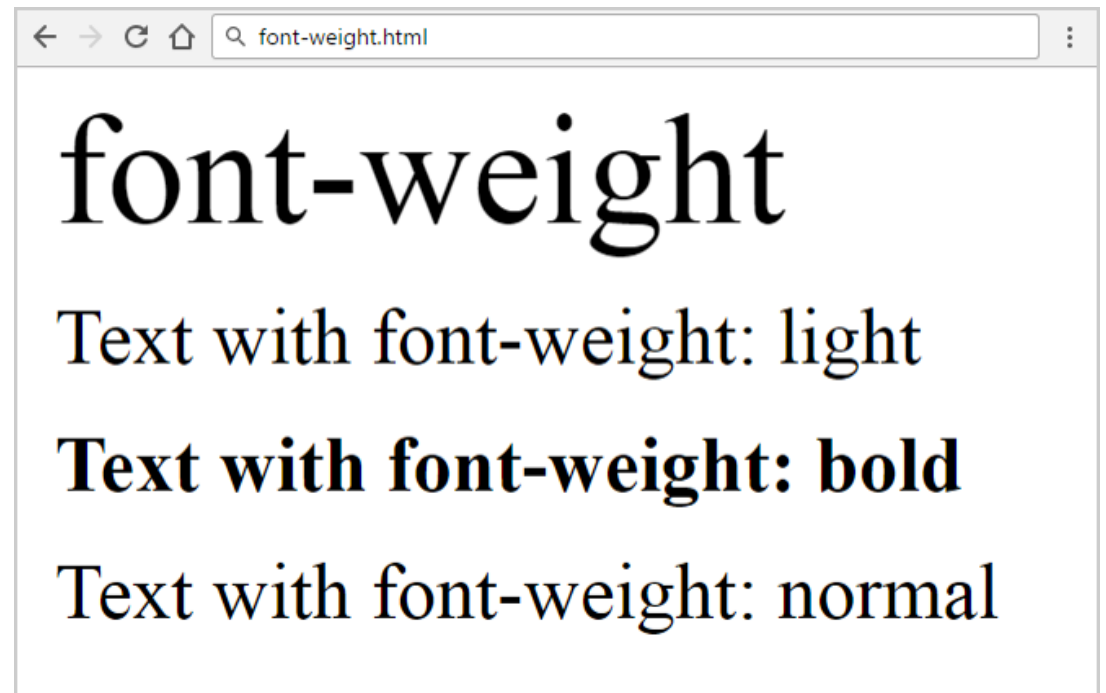
```
<p class="weight-light">Text…</p>
<p class="weight-bold">Text…</p>
```

```
.weight-light {
    font-weight: light;
}
```

```
.weight-bold {
    font-weight: bold;
}
```

font-weight.html

font-weight

Text with font-weight: light

Text with font-weight: bold

Text with font-weight: normal

```
<p class="font-style-italic">Text…</p>
<p class="font-style-oblique">Text…</p>
```

```css
.font-style-italic {
    font-style: italic;
}
```

```css
.font-style-oblique {
    font-style: oblique;
}
```

🔍 font-style.html

font-styles

Text with default font-style

Text with font-style: italic

Text with font-style: oblique

```
<p class="text-align-center">Text…</p>
<p class="text-align-justify">Text…</p>
```

```css
.text-align-center {
    text-align: center;
}
```

```css
.text-align-justify {
    text-align: justify;
}
```
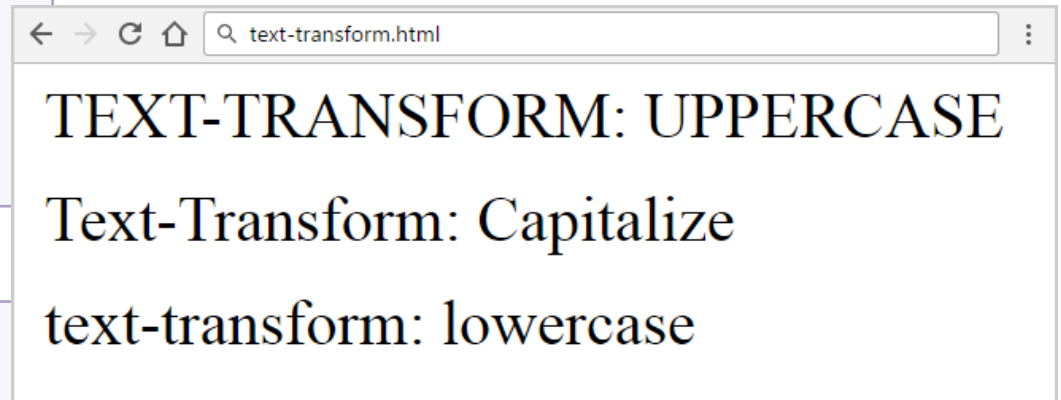
text-align.html

Text align: center

Text align: justify Text align: justify
Text align: justify Text align: justify
Text align: justify Text align: justify

Text align: right
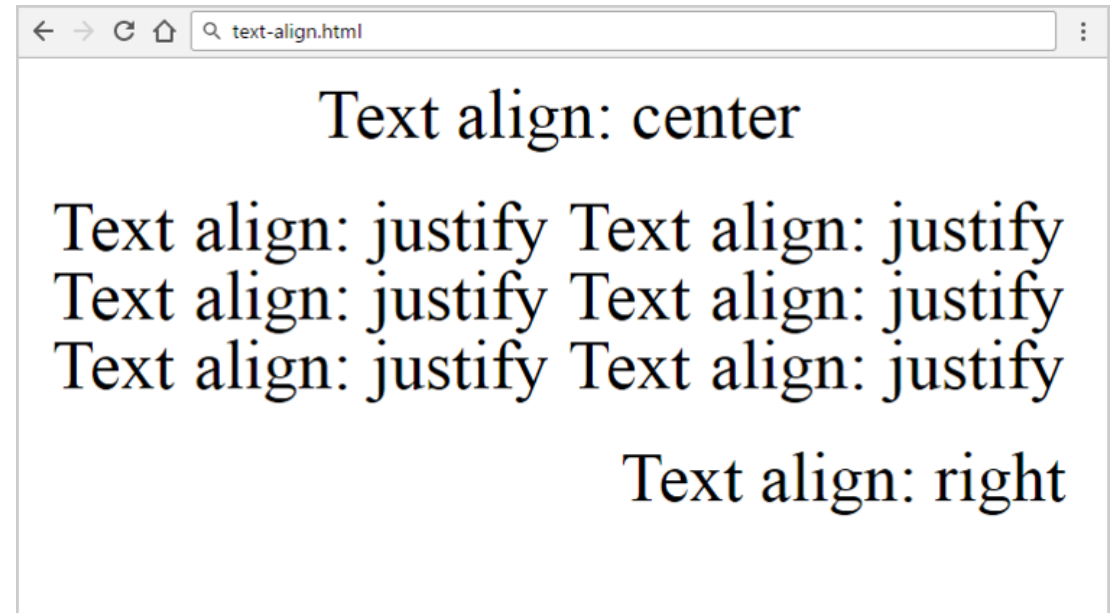
```
<p class="uppercase">Text…</p>
<p class="capitalize">Text…</p>
```

```
.uppercase {
    text-transform: uppercase;
}
```

```
.capitalize {
    text-transform: capitalize;
}
```

Q text-transform.html

TEXT-TRANSFORM: UPPERCASE

Text-Transform: Capitalize

text-transform: lowercase

Text Shadow

<blur radius>

<shadow color>

```
p {
text-shadow: 2px 2px 7px #000;
}
```

<horizontal distance>

<vertical distance>

normal-text.html

Some shadowed text

shadowed-text.html

Some shadowed text

```
<p>This paragraph…</p>
```

```
p {
    word-wrap: normal;
}
```

```
p {
    word-wrap: break-word;
}
```


This paragraph has long words thisisaveryverylongwordthisisavery and again very very long word withnospace

This paragraph has long words thisisaveryverylongwo rdthisisavery and again very very long word withnospace
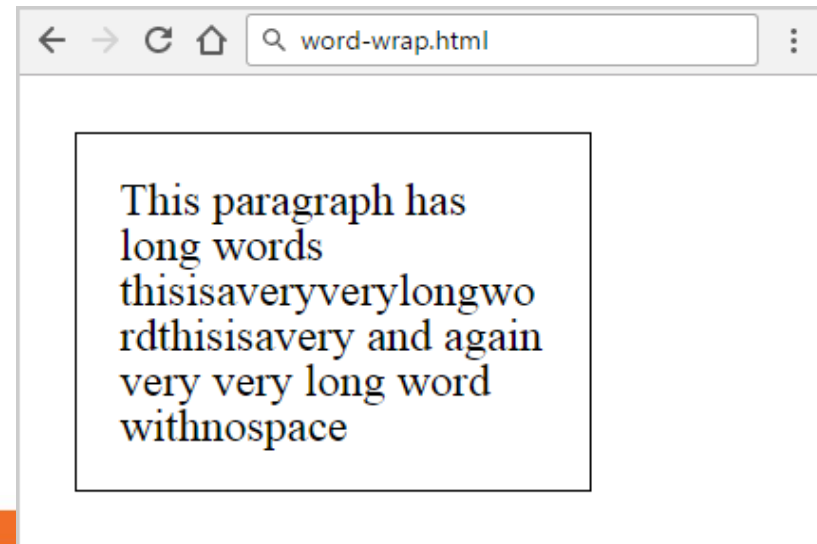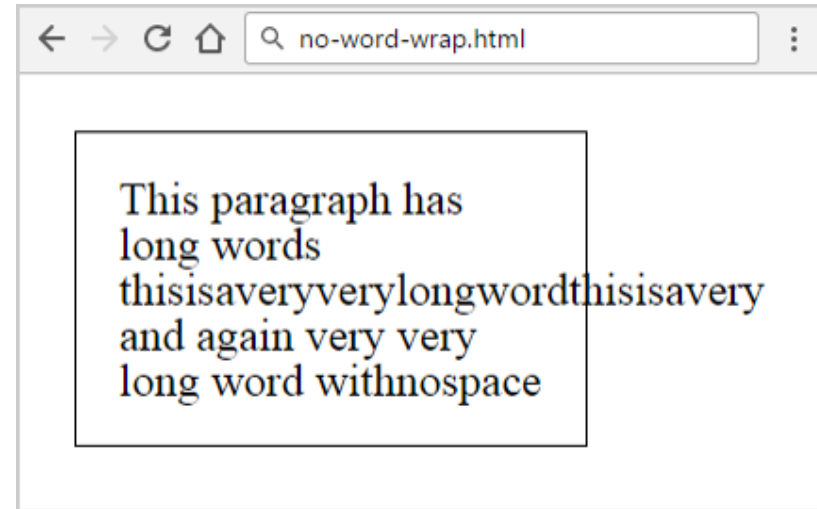
Problem: Briard History

```
<main>
  <h1>Briards</h1>
  <h2>A Heart wrapped <span>in</span> fur</h2>
  <article>
    <header>
      <h3><a class="breed"
        href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Briard">
        Briard History</a></h3>
    </header>
    <img src="briard.jpg" alt="briard">
    <p><!—TODO put the text here…--></p>
    <p class="credits">by Ivy Duckett</p>
  </article>
</main>
```

```css
@import
url("https://fonts.googleapis.
com/css?family=Lobster");
html { font-size: 16px; }
main {
  margin: 0 auto;
  width: 800px;
  padding: 20px; }
h1, h2, h3, a {
  font-weight: normal;
  color: #0088dd;
  margin: 0;
  text-align: center;
  font-size: 2.1rem;
  text-decoration: none; }
h1 {
  font-family: Georgia,Times,serif;
  font-size: 3.5em;
  text-shadow: 2px 4px 4px #666666;
  padding-bottom: 10px;
  text-transform: capitalize; }
h2 {
  font-family: Arial,sans-serif;
  font-size: 2.3rem;
  text-transform: capitalize;
  letter-spacing: 0.3rem }
h2 span {
  text-transform: none; }
```

```
article {
    margin-top: 20px;
    text-align: justify; }
p {
    font-family: Arial,
      Verdana, sans-serif;
    line-height: 30px;
    color: #665544;
    font-size: 1.4rem;
}
.credits {
    font-style: italic;
    text-align: right;
}
```

```
header {
    margin-bottom: 20px;
}
img {
    width: 200px;
    float: left;
    margin-right: 20px;
}
p:first-of-type:first-letter {
    font-weight: bold;
    font-size: 3.8rem;
    font-family: 'Lobster', cursive;
    text-transform: uppercase;
}
```

Summary

- ## CSS Selectors

```
span { background: DodgerBlue; }
span#identified { color: #EEE; }
span.sky { color: SkyBlue; }
```

- ## CSS Values

```
#rbg { color: rgb(192, 41, 2) }
#hex-rgb { color: #C02902; }
#rgba { color:rgba(27, 3, 5, 0.5) }
```

```
font-size: 20px;
font-size: 1.4em;
font-size: 1.4rem;
```

- ## Styles Priority

```
h1.big { color:red !important }
```