

# JSF - JDBC INTEGRATION

[http://www.tutorialspoint.com/jsf/jsf\\_jdbc\\_integration.htm](http://www.tutorialspoint.com/jsf/jsf_jdbc_integration.htm)

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In this article, we'll demonstrate how to integrate database in JSF using JDBC

Database requirements to run this example

## S.N. Software & Description

- 1 [PostgreSQL 9.1](#)  
Open Source and light weight database
- 2 [PostgreSQL JDBC4 Driver](#)  
JDBC driver for PostgreSQL 9.1 and JDK 1.5 or above

Put PostgreSQL JDBC4 Driver jar in tomcat web server's lib directory

## Database SQL Commands

```
create user user1;

create database testdb with owner=user1;

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS authors (
    id int PRIMARY KEY,
    name VARCHAR(25)
);

INSERT INTO authors(id, name) VALUES(1, 'Rob Bal');
INSERT INTO authors(id, name) VALUES(2, 'John Carter');
INSERT INTO authors(id, name) VALUES(3, 'Chris London');
INSERT INTO authors(id, name) VALUES(4, 'Truman De Bal');
INSERT INTO authors(id, name) VALUES(5, 'Emile Capote');
INSERT INTO authors(id, name) VALUES(7, 'Breech Jabber');
INSERT INTO authors(id, name) VALUES(8, 'Bob Carter');
INSERT INTO authors(id, name) VALUES(9, 'Nelson Mand');
INSERT INTO authors(id, name) VALUES(10, 'Tennant Mark');

alter user user1 with password 'user1';

grant all on authors to user1;
```

## Example Application

Let us create a test JSF application to test jdbc integration.

### Step Description

- 1 Create a project with a name *helloworld* under a package *com.tutorialspoint.test* as explained in the *JSF - First Application* chapter.
- 2 Create *resources* folder under *src > main* folder.
- 3 Create *css* folder under *src > main > resources* folder.
- 4 Create *styles.css* file under *src > main > resources > css* folder.

- 5 Modify *styles.css* file as explained below.
- 6 Modify *pom.xml* as explained below.
- 7 Create *Author.java* under package *com.tutorialspoint.test* as explained below.
- 8 Create *UserData.java* under package *com.tutorialspoint.test* as explained below.
- 9 Modify *home.xhtml* as explained below. Keep rest of the files unchanged.
- 10 Compile and run the application to make sure business logic is working as per the requirements.
- 11 Finally, build the application in the form of war file and deploy it in Apache Tomcat Webserver.
- 12 Launch your web application using appropriate URL as explained below in the last step.

## styles.css

```
.authorTable{
    border-collapse:collapse;
    border-bottom:1px solid #000000;
}

.authorTableHeader{
    text-align:center;
    background:none repeat scroll 0 0 #B5B5B5;
    border-bottom:1px solid #000000;
    border-top:1px solid #000000;
    padding:2px;
}

.authorTableOddRow{
    text-align:center;
    background:none repeat scroll 0 0 #FFFFFFF;
}

.authorTableEvenRow{
    text-align:center;
    background:none repeat scroll 0 0 #D3D3D3;
}
```

## pom.xml

```
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
    http://maven.apache.org/maven-v4_0_0.xsd">
    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
    <groupId>com.tutorialspoint.test</groupId>
    <artifactId>helloworld</artifactId>
    <packaging>war</packaging>
    <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
    <name>helloworld Maven Webapp</name>
    <url>http://maven.apache.org</url>
    <dependencies>
        <dependency>
            <groupId>junit</groupId>
            <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
            <version>3.8.1</version>
            <scope>test</scope>
        </dependency>
        <dependency>
            <groupId>com.sun.faces</groupId>
            <artifactId>jsf-api</artifactId>
```

```

        <version>2.1.7</version>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
        <groupId>com.sun.faces</groupId>
        <artifactId>jsf-impl</artifactId>
        <version>2.1.7</version>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
        <groupId>javax.servlet</groupId>
        <artifactId>jstl</artifactId>
        <version>1.2</version>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
        <groupId>postgresql</groupId>
        <artifactId>postgresql</artifactId>
        <version>9.1-901.jdbc4</version>
    </dependency>
</dependencies>
<build>
    <finalName>helloworld</finalName>
    <plugins>
        <plugin>
            <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
            <artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>
            <version>2.3.1</version>
            <configuration>
                <source>1.6</source>
                <target>1.6</target>
            </configuration>
        </plugin>
        <plugin>
            <artifactId>maven-resources-plugin</artifactId>
            <version>2.6</version>
            <executions>
                <execution>
                    <id>copy-resources</id>
                    <phase>validate</phase>
                    <goals>
                        <goal>copy-resources</goal>
                    </goals>
                    <configuration>
                        <outputDirectory>${basedir}/target/helloworld/resources
                        </outputDirectory>
                        <resources>
                            <resource>
                                <directory>src/main/resources</directory>
                                <filtering>true</filtering>
                            </resource>
                        </resources>
                    </configuration>
                </execution>
            </executions>
        </plugin>
    </plugins>
</build>
</project>

```

## Author.java

```

package com.tutorialspoint.test;

public class Author {
    int id;
    String name;
    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }
    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }
}

```

```

    }
    public int getId() {
        return id;
    }
    public void setId(int id) {
        this.id = id;
    }
}

```

## UserData.java

```

package com.tutorialspoint.test;

import java.io.Serializable;
import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.DriverManager;
import java.sql.PreparedStatement;
import java.sql.ResultSet;
import java.sql.SQLException;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;

import javax.faces.bean.ManagedBean;
import javax.faces.bean.SessionScoped;
import javax.faces.event.ComponentSystemEvent;

@ManagedBean(name = "userData", eager = true)
@SessionScoped
public class UserData implements Serializable {

    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    public List<Author> getAuthors(){
        ResultSet rs = null;
        PreparedStatement pst = null;
        Connection con = getConnection();
        String stm = "Select * from authors";
        List<Author> records = new ArrayList<Author>();
        try {
            pst = con.prepareStatement(stm);
            pst.execute();
            rs = pst.getResultSet();

            while(rs.next()){
                Author author = new Author();
                author.setId(rs.getInt(1));
                author.setName(rs.getString(2));
                records.add(author);
            }
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        return records;
    }

    public Connection getConnection(){
        Connection con = null;

        String url = "jdbc:postgresql://localhost/testdb";
        String user = "user1";
        String password = "user1";
        try {
            con = DriverManager.getConnection(url, user, password);
            System.out.println("Connection completed.");
        } catch (SQLException ex) {
            System.out.println(ex.getMessage());
        }
        finally{

```

```

    }
    return con;
}
}

```

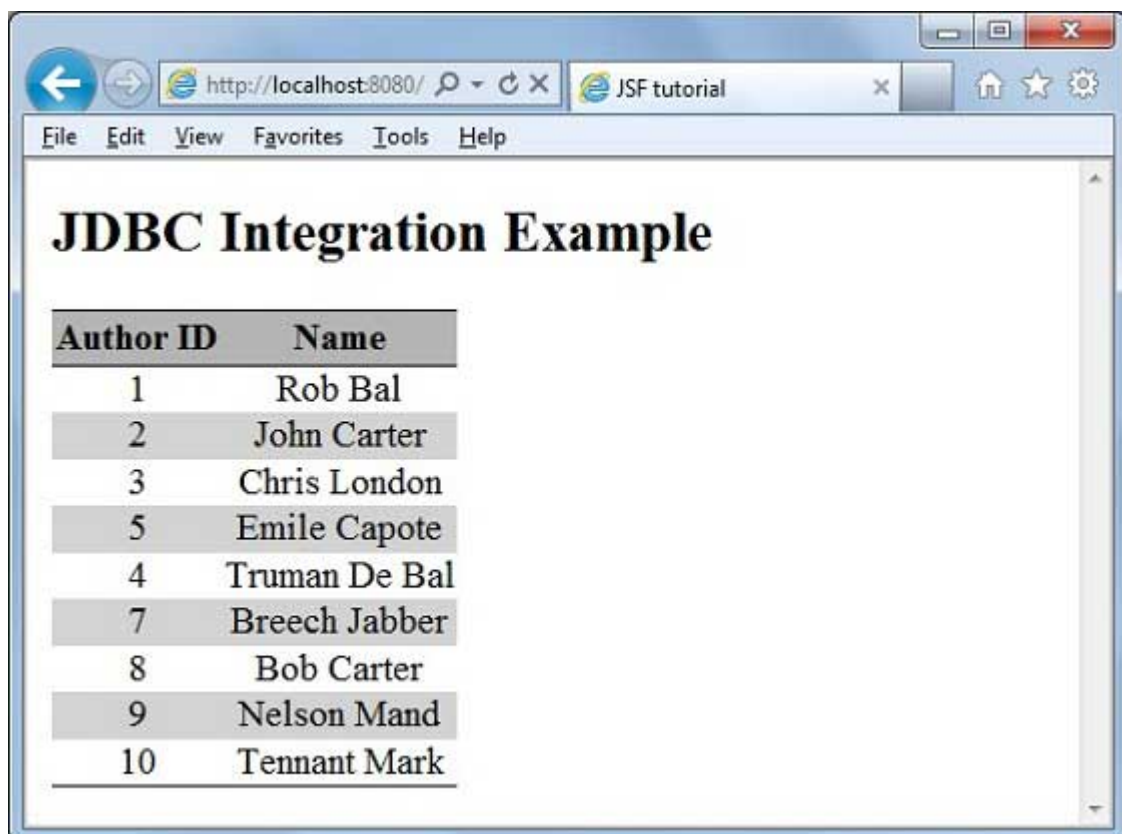
## home.xhtml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"
xmlns:f="http://java.sun.com/jsf/core"
xmlns:h="http://java.sun.com/jsf/html">
  <h:head>
    <title>JSF Tutorial!</title>
    <h:outputStylesheet library="css" name="styles.css" />
  </h:head>
  <h2>JDBC Integration Example</h2>
  <h:dataTable value="#{userData.authors}" var="c"
    styleClass="authorTable"
    headerClass="authorTableHeader"
    rowClasses="authorTableOddRow,authorTableEvenRow">
    <h:column><f:facet name="header">Author ID</f:facet>
      #{c.id}
    </h:column>
    <h:column><f:facet name="header">Name</f:facet>
      #{c.name}
    </h:column>
  </h:dataTable>
</h:body>
</html>

```

Once you are ready with all the changes done, let us compile and run the application as we did in JSF - First Application chapter. If everything is fine with your application, this will produce following result:



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying 'http://localhost:8080/' and the title 'JSF tutorial'. The main content area shows a heading 'JDBC Integration Example' followed by a table with two columns: 'Author ID' and 'Name'. The table contains 10 rows of data, with alternating light and dark gray background colors for each row.

Author ID	Name
1	Rob Bal
2	John Carter
3	Chris London
5	Emile Capote
4	Truman De Bal
7	Breech Jabber
8	Bob Carter
9	Nelson Mand
10	Tennant Mark