CI/CD Pipeline for Uptime-Kuma | Get Real-Time Call Alerts for Server Downtime | Open Source Monitoring

OPEN SOURCE MONITORING APPLICATION UPTIME INSTALL JEHKINS ON UBUNTU Mr Cloud Book Mr Cloud Book Mr Cloud Book DOCKER BUILD DOCKER BUILD

Uptime-Kuma is an open-source self-hosted monitoring tool that provides a sleek interface to track the uptime of websites, services, and APIs. When integrated into a CI/CD pipeline for a blog, it helps ensure continuous availability and performance monitoring. Here's a detailed explanation of how Uptime-Kuma can be utilized effectively in this context:

What is Uptime-Kuma?

• **Overview:** Uptime-Kuma is a self-hosted monitoring tool designed to track the uptime and performance of websites, services, and APIs.

• Features:

- Real-time monitoring with customizable intervals.
- o Alerts via multiple channels (email, Slack, Telegram, etc.).
- Historical data and uptime statistics.
- Sleek, user-friendly interface.

Now, let's get started and dig deeper into each of these steps:-

1. AWS Account and Login

- If you don't have an AWS account, sign up at AWS Sign Up.
- Log in to the AWS Management Console.

2. Launch an EC2 Instance

A. Navigate to EC2 Dashboard:

• Go to the <u>EC2 Dashboard</u>.

B. Choose an Amazon Machine Image (AMI):

- Click "Launch Instance."
- In the AMI selection screen, search for "Ubuntu 24.04".

C. Choose an Instance Type:

- Select the t2.large instance type.
- Click "Next: Configure Instance Details."

D. Configure Instance Details:

- Use the default settings.
- Ensure you have selected the correct VPC and subnet.
- Click "Next: Add Storage."

E. Add Storage:

- Modify the root volume size to 30 GB.
- Click "Next: Add Tags."

F. Add Tags:

- (Optional) Add tags for better management.
- Click "Next: Configure Security Group."

G. Configure Security Group:

- Create a new security group.
- Set the security group name and description.
- Add a rule to allow all traffic (not recommended for production environments):
 - o Type: All Traffic
 - o Protocol: All
 - o Port Range: All
 - o Port Range: 22, 80, 443, 8080, 9000, 3001, 5000
 - Source: 0.0.0.0/0 (for IPv4) and ::/0 (for IPv6)
- **Warning:** Opening all ports is insecure and should only be done for learning purposes in a controlled environment.
- Click "Review and Launch."

H. Review Instance Launch:

Review all configurations.

Click "Launch."

I. Select/Create a Key Pair:

- Select "Create a new key pair."
- Name the key pair.
- Download the key pair file (.pem) and store it securely.
- Click "Launch Instances."



Install Jenkins, Docker and Trivy

To Install Jenkins

Connect to your console, and enter these commands to Install Jenkins

vi jenkins.sh

#!/bin/bash

sudo apt update -y

wget -O - https://packages.adoptium.net/artifactory/api/gpg/key/public | sudo tee /etc/apt/keyrings/adoptium.asc

echo "deb [signed-by=/etc/apt/keyrings/adoptium.asc]

https://packages.adoptium.net/artifactory/deb \$(awk -F= '/^VERSION_CODENAME/{print\$2}'

/etc/os-release) main" | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/adoptium.list

sudo apt update -y

sudo apt install temurin-17-jdk -y

/usr/bin/java --version

curl -fsSL https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian-stable/jenkins.io-2023.key | sudo tee /usr/share/keyrings/jenkins-keyring.asc > /dev/null

echo deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/jenkins-keyring.asc] https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian-stable binary/ | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/jenkins.list > /dev/null

sudo apt-get update -y

sudo apt-get install jenkins -y

sudo systemctl start jenkins

sudo systemctl status jenkins

sudo chmod 777 jenkins.sh

sudo su #move into root and run

./jenkins.sh # this will install jenkins

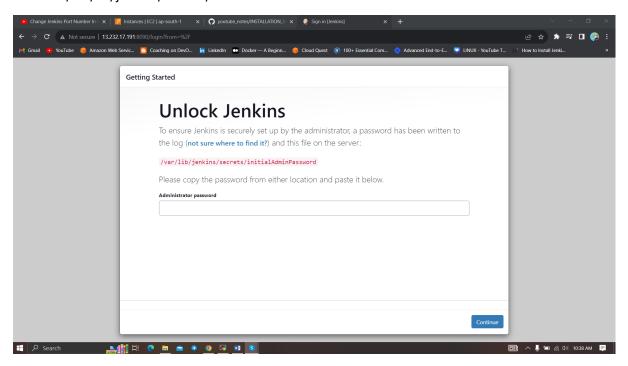
Once Jenkins is installed, you will need to go to your AWS EC2 Security Group and open Inbound Port 8080, since Jenkins works on Port 8080.

Now, grab your Public IP Address

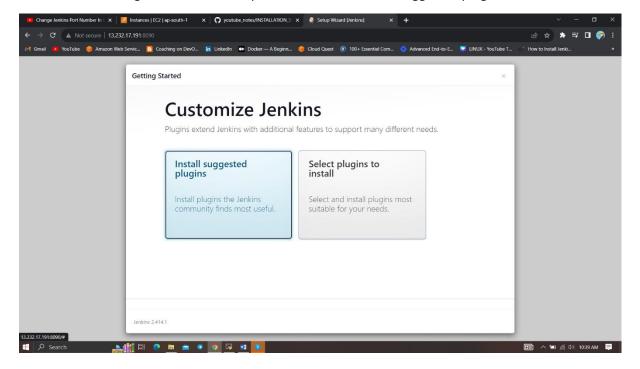
EC2 Public IP Address:8080

In Jenkins server

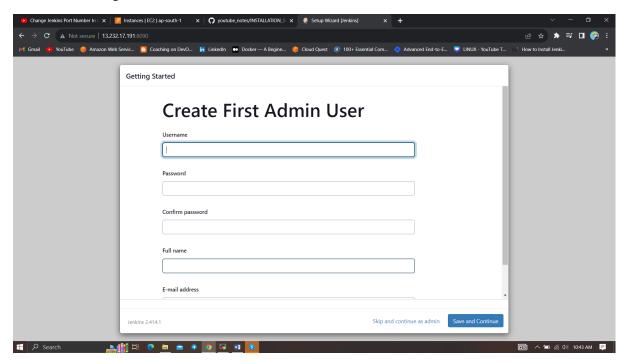
sudo cat /var/lib/jenkins/secrets/initialAdminPassword



Unlock Jenkins using an administrative password and install the suggested plugins.

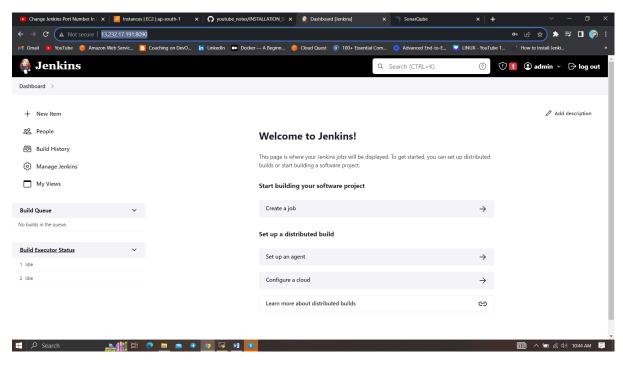


Jenkins will now get installed and install all the libraries.



Create a user click on save and continue.

Jenkins Getting Started Screen.



Install Docker

Add Docker's official GPG key:

sudo apt-get update

sudo apt-get install ca-certificates curl

sudo install -m 0755 -d /etc/apt/keyrings

sudo curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu/gpg -o /etc/apt/keyrings/docker.asc sudo chmod a+r /etc/apt/keyrings/docker.asc # Add the repository to Apt sources:
echo \
"deb [arch=\$(dpkg --print-architecture) signed-by=/etc/apt/keyrings/docker.asc]
https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu \
\$(. /etc/os-release && echo "\$VERSION_CODENAME") stable" | \

sudo apt-get update

sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/docker.list > /dev/null

sudo apt-get install docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io docker-buildx-plugin docker-compose-plugin -y

sudo usermod -aG docker ubuntu

newgrp docker

sudo chmod 777 /var/run/docker.sock

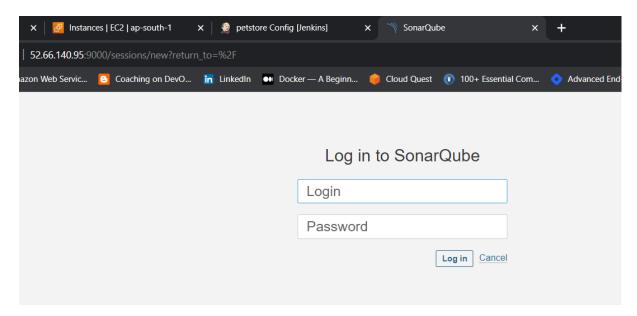
After the docker installation, we create a sonarqube container (Remember to add 9000 ports in the security group).

sudo chmod 777 /var/run/docker.sock

docker run -d --name sonar -p 9000:9000 sonarqube:lts-community

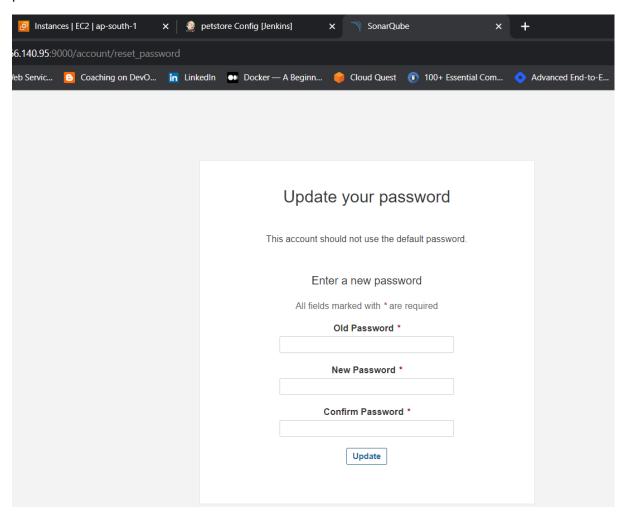
```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-42-253:-% sudo chmod 777 /var/run/docker.sock
ubuntu@ip-172-31-42-253:-% docker run d --name sonar -p 9000:9000 sonarqube:lts-community
Unable to find image 'sonarqube:lts-community' locally
lts-community: Pulling from library/sonarqube
44ba2882f8eb: Pull complete
c20481384b6a: Pull complete
bf7b1/ee74f8: Pull complete
38617f3ac714: Pull complete
65a29568259: Pull complete
65a29
```

Now our Sonarqube is up and running

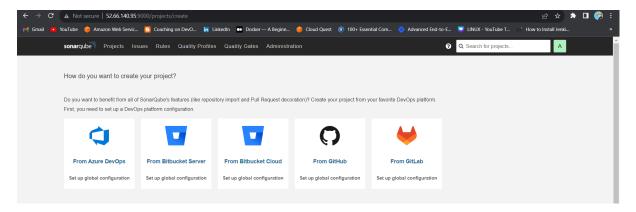


Enter username and password, click on login and change password username admin

password admin



Update New password, This is Sonar Dashboard.



Install Trivy

vi script.sh

sudo apt-get install wget apt-transport-https gnupg lsb-release -y

wget -qO - https://aquasecurity.github.io/trivy-repo/deb/public.key | gpg --dearmor | sudo tee /usr/share/keyrings/trivy.gpg > /dev/null

echo "deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/trivy.gpg] https://aquasecurity.github.io/trivy-repo/deb \$(lsb_release -sc) main" | sudo tee -a /etc/apt/sources.list.d/trivy.list

sudo apt-get update

sudo apt-get install trivy -y

Give permissions and run script

sudo chmod 777 script.sh

./script.sh

Next, we will log in to Jenkins and start to configure our Pipeline in Jenkins

Install Plugins like JDK, Sonarqube Scanner, NodeJs, OWASP Dependency Check

Install Plugin

Goto Manage Jenkins → Plugins → Available Plugins →

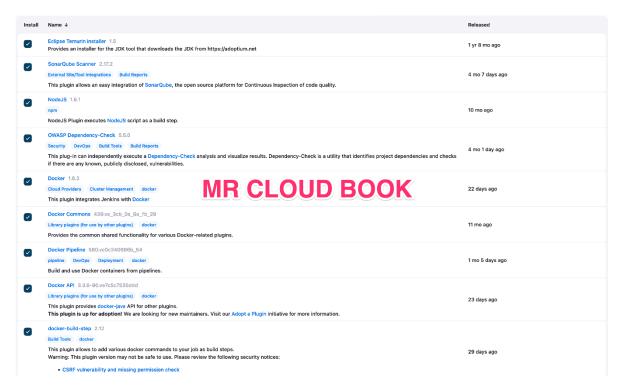
Install below plugins

Blue ocean

- 1 → Eclipse Temurin Installer
- 2 → SonarQube Scanner
- 3 → NodeJs Plugin
- $4 \rightarrow Docker$
- 5 → Docker commons
- 6 → Docker pipeline
- 7 → Docker API

8 → Docker Build step

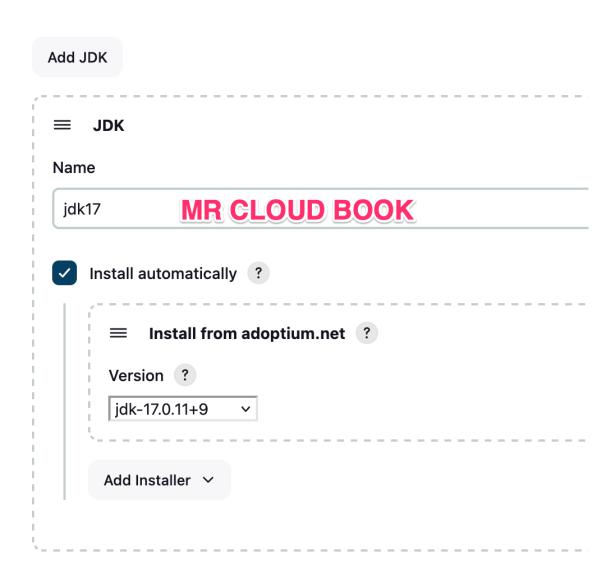
$9 \rightarrow$ Owasp Dependency Check

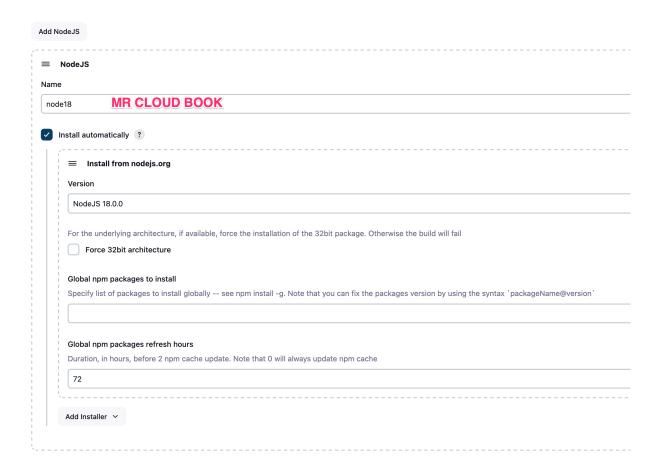


Configure Java and Nodejs in Global Tool Configuration

Goto Manage Jenkins → Tools → Install JDK(17) and NodeJs(18) → Click on Apply and Save

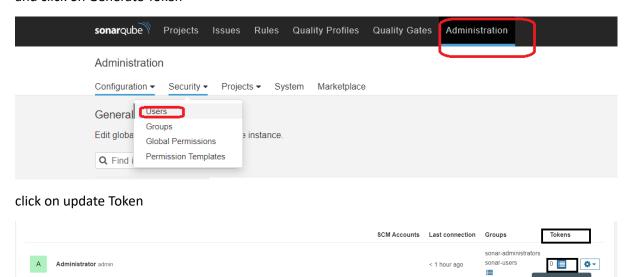
JDK installations



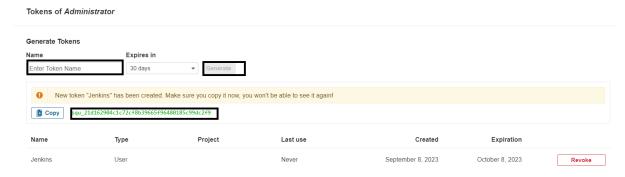


Grab the Public IP Address of your EC2 Instance, Sonarqube works on Port 9000, so <Public IP>:9000. Goto your Sonarqube Server.

Click on Administration \rightarrow Security \rightarrow Users \rightarrow Click on Tokens and Update Token \rightarrow Give it a name \rightarrow and click on Generate Token



Create a token with a name and generate



copy Token

Go to Jenkins Dashboard → Manage Jenkins → Credentials → Add Secret Text. It should look like this



You will this page once you click on create

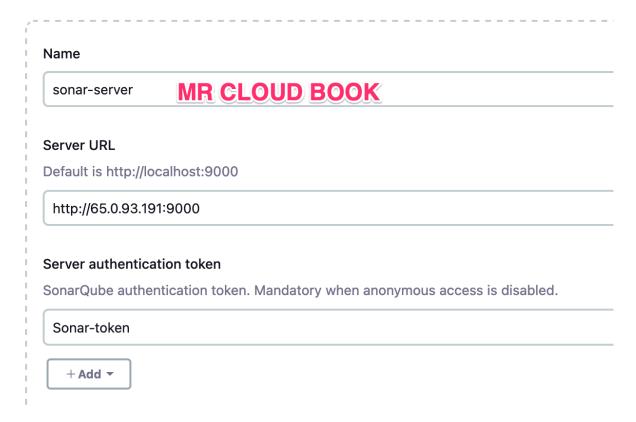


Now, go to Dashboard \rightarrow Manage Jenkins \rightarrow System and Add like the below image.

Search for SonarQube Installation

SonarQube installations

List of SonarQube installations



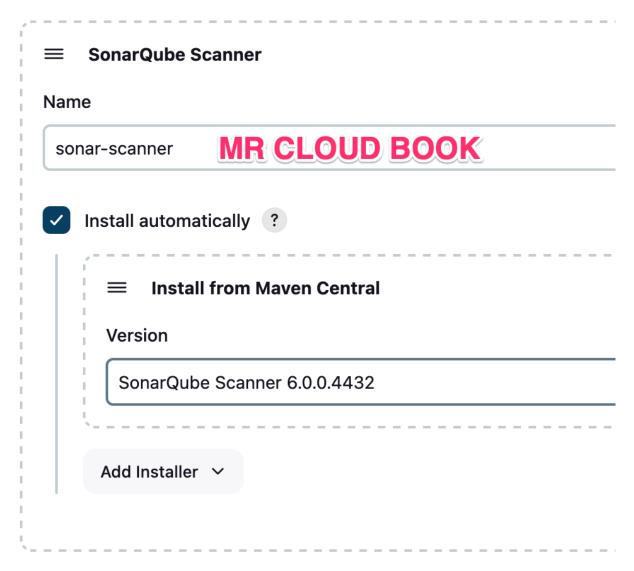
Click on Apply and Save

The Configure System option is used in Jenkins to configure different server

Global Tool Configuration is used to configure different tools that we install using Plugins

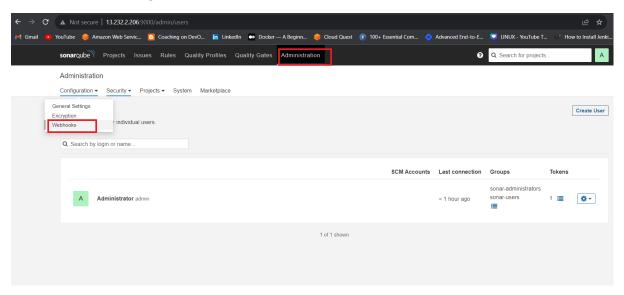
We will install a sonar scanner in the tools.

Manage Jenkins -> Tools -> SonarQube Scanner



In the Sonarqube Dashboard add a quality gate also

Administration-> Configuration-> Webhooks



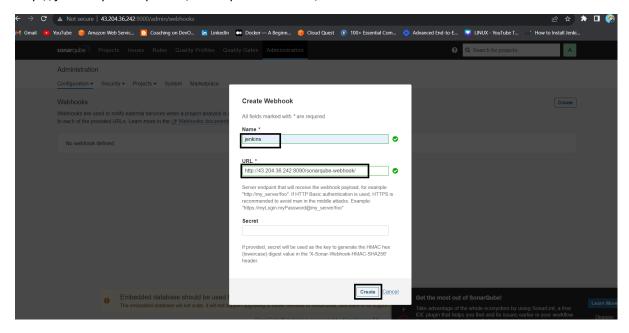
Click on Create



Add details

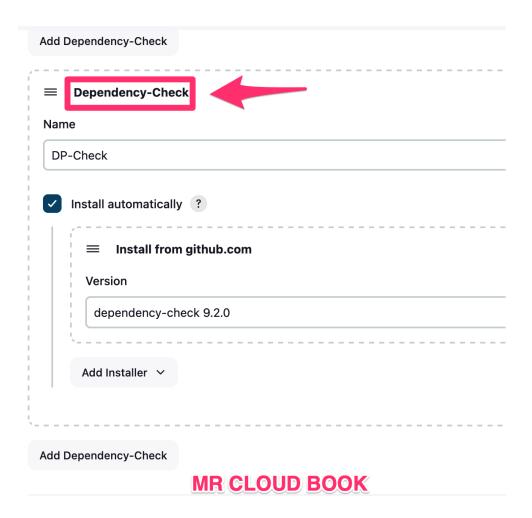
#in url section of quality gate

http://jenkins-public-ip:8080/sonarqube-webhook/

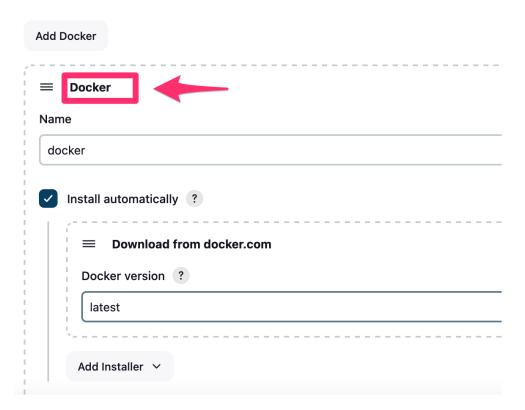


First, we configured the Plugin and next, we had to configure the Tool

Goto Dashboard \rightarrow Manage Jenkins \rightarrow Tools \rightarrow Dependency-Check & Docker

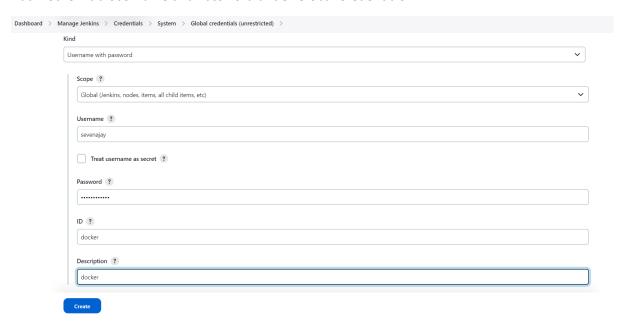


Docker installations



Go to manage Jenkins -> Credentials

Add DockerHub Username and Password under Global Credentials



Create Job for Uptime-kuma

Add this stage to Pipeline Script

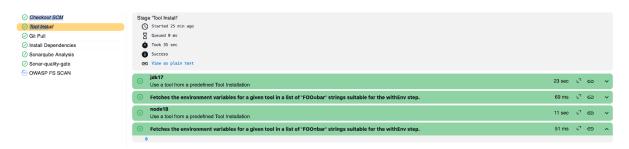
```
pipeline{
  agent any
  tools{
    jdk 'jdk17'
    nodejs 'node18'
  }
  environment {
    SCANNER_HOME=tool 'sonar-scanner'
  }
  stages {
    stage('Checkout from Git'){
      steps{
        git branch: 'main', url: 'https://github.com/Aj7Ay/uptime.git'
      }
    }
    stage('Install Dependencies') {
      steps {
```

```
sh "npm install"
      }
    }
    stage("Sonarqube Analysis "){
      steps{
        withSonarQubeEnv('sonar-server') {
          sh " $SCANNER_HOME/bin/sonar-scanner -Dsonar.projectName=uptime \
          -Dsonar.projectKey=uptime "
        }
      }
    }
    stage("quality gate"){
      steps {
        script {
          waitForQualityGate abortPipeline: false, credentialsId: 'Sonar-token'
        }
      }
    }
    stage('OWASP FS SCAN') {
      steps {
        dependencyCheck additionalArguments: '--scan ./ --disableYarnAudit --disableNodeAudit',
odcInstallation: 'DP-Check'
        dependencyCheckPublisher pattern: '**/dependency-check-report.xml'
      }
    }
    stage('TRIVY FS SCAN') {
      steps {
        sh "trivy fs . > trivyfs.json"
      }
    }
    stage("Docker Build & amp; Push"){
```

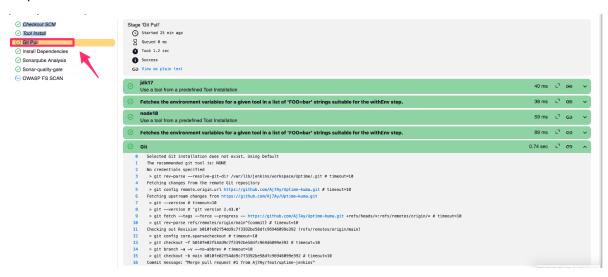
```
steps{
        script{
          withDockerRegistry(credentialsId: 'docker', toolName: 'docker'){
            sh "docker build -t uptime ."
            sh "docker tag uptime sevenajay/uptime:latest "
            sh "docker push sevenajay/uptime:latest "
           }
        }
      }
    }
    stage("TRIVY"){
      steps{
        sh "trivy image sevenajay/uptime:latest > trivy.json"
      }
    }
    stage ("Remove container") {
      steps{
        sh "docker stop uptime | true"
        sh "docker rm uptime | true"
       }
    }
    stage('Deploy to container'){
      steps{
        sh 'docker run -d --name chatbot -v /var/run/docker.sock:/var/run/docker.sock -p 3001:3001
sevenajay/uptime:latest'
      }
    }
Git checkout
```



Tool install

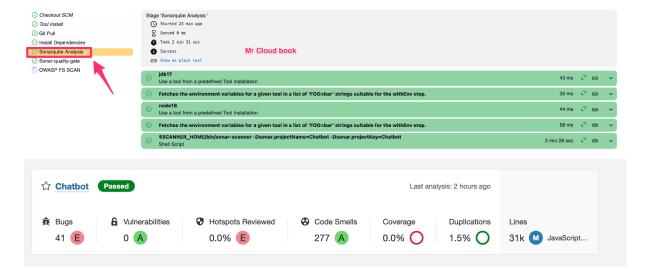


Git pull

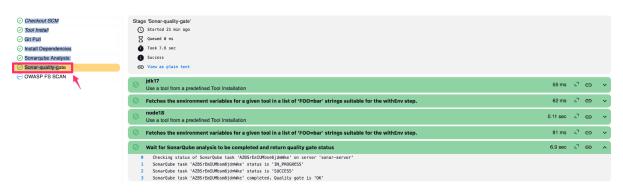


NPM install





Quality Gate

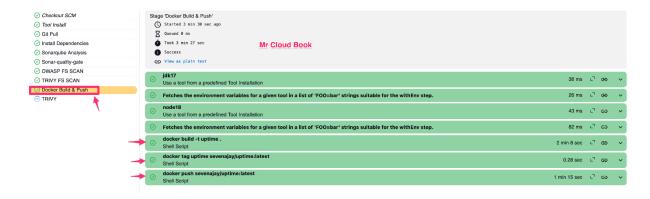


Owasp



Trivy FS





Trivy Image scan and deploy to Docker



Copy the Public of Server

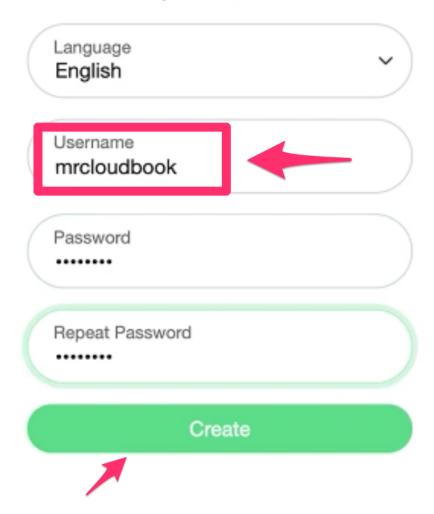
public-ip>:30001

Output Login Page

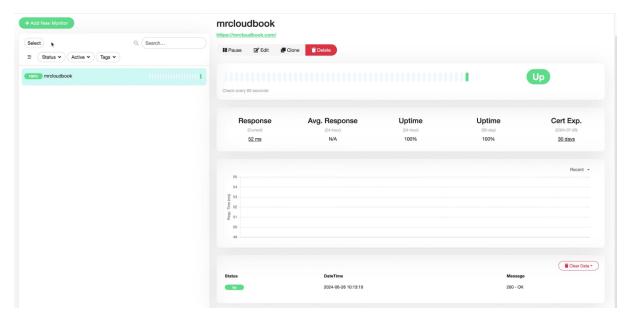


Uptime Kuma

Create your admin account



Output



Twilio webhook setup

Clone the Github Repo

git clone https://github.com/Aj7Ay/Uptime-kuma.git

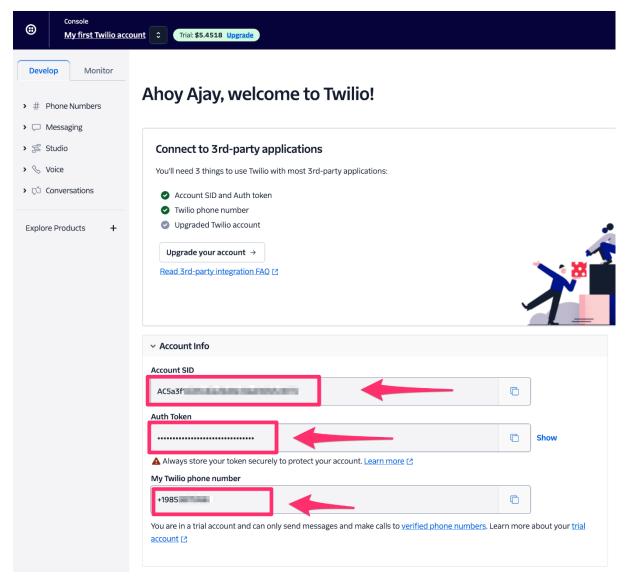
cd Uptime-kuma

cd Webhook

Create an Twilio Account From Here

Go to Console

copy Account SID & Account Auth Token and Mobile Number



Update the app.py

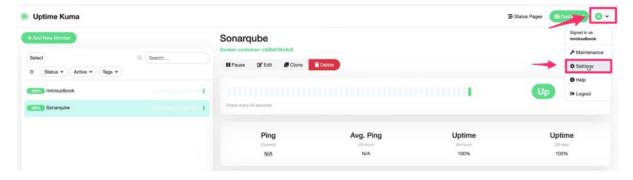
from flask import Flask

from twilio.rest import Client

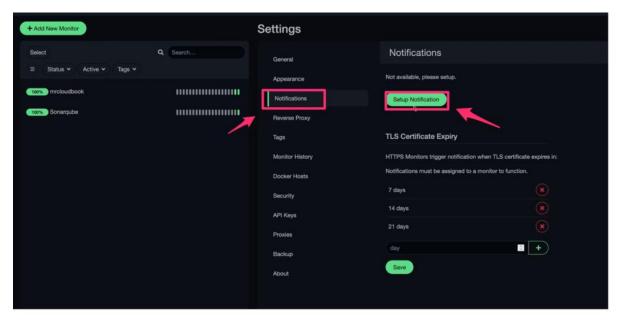
```
app = Flask(__name__)
@app.route('/trigger-calls', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def trigger_call():
    account_sid = '<acc-sid&gt;'
    auth_token = '&lt;acc-auth&gt;'
    client = Client(account_sid, auth_token)
```

```
# List of numbers to call
  numbers_to_call = ['<country-code-number&gt;', '&lt;country-code-number&gt;']
  call_sid = [] # To store Call SIDs
  for number in numbers_to_call:
    call = client.calls.create(
               twim='<Response&gt;&lt;Say&gt;"change Alert message
here "< /Say&gt; &lt; /Response &gt; ',
               to=number,
               from_='<twilio-number&gt;'
             )
    call_sids.append(call.sid)
  # Joining all the Call SIDs to return in response
  call_sids_str = ', 'join(call_sids)
  return f"Call initiated with SIDs: {call_sids_str}", 200
if __name__ == '__main__':
  app.run(host'0.0.0.0', port=5000)
Now install These on Server
sudo apt install python3-pip
sudo apt install python3.12-venv
python3 -m venv venv
source venv/bin/activate
Now install Requirements
pip install -r requirements.txt
Create the Docker webhook
cd Uptime-kuma/webhook
docker build -t webhook .
docker run -d --name webhook -p 5000:5000 webhook:latest
webhook runs on 5000 port
```

Go to Uptime Kuma select Profile -> Settings

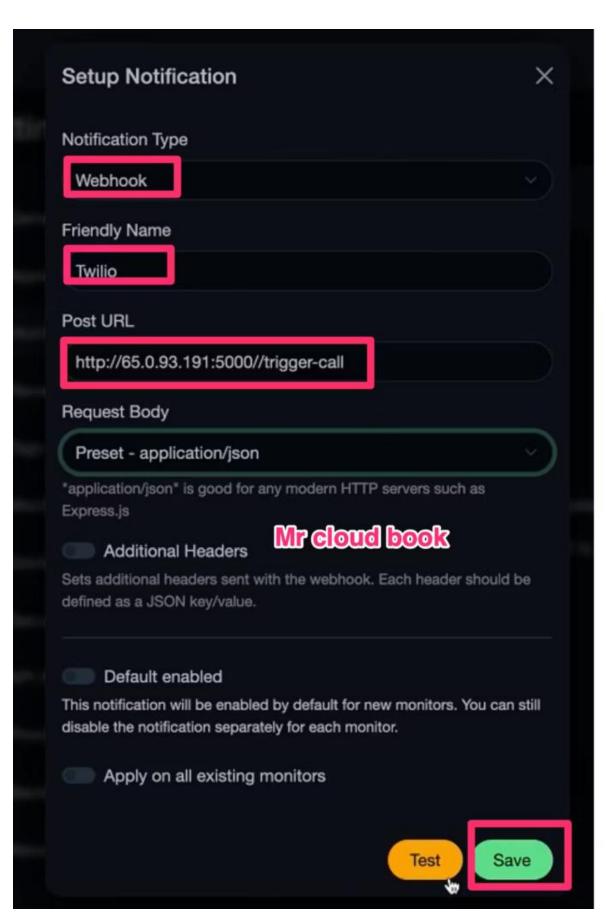


Select Notification -> setup Notification

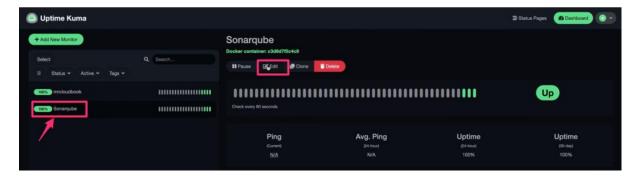


Select Notification Type as webhook

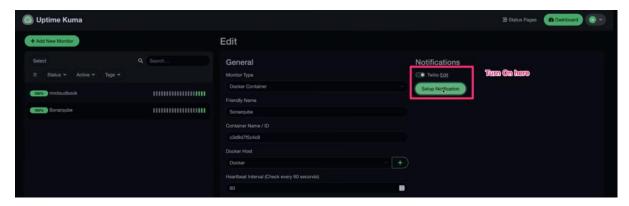
Give Friendly name -> URL of webhook -> save



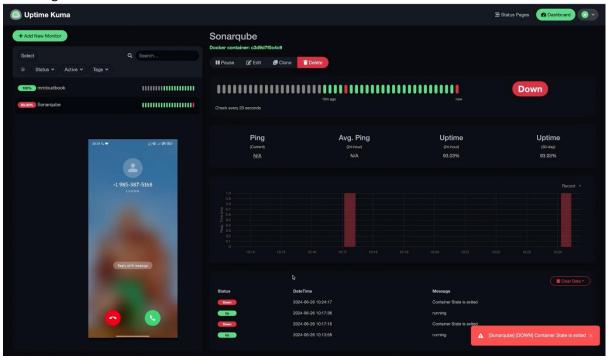
Select One service from Dashboard -> Edit



Turn on Notification to get call



You will get call when server or service Down



Remove Server at end.