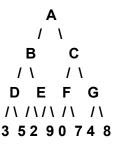
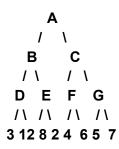
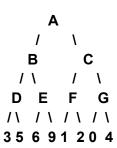
## PSET Adversarial Search CSE422 Ipshita Bonhi Upoma

1. For the following search trees, simulate the minimax algorithm and the alpha-beta pruning algorithm. Identify which subtrees are pruned using the alpha-beta pruning algorithm. At each node, show the alpha and beta values.







- 2. Now consider that the root node is controlled by the minimizing player for the graphs in question 1. Simulate the results using the minimax and alpha-beta pruning algorithms. Identify the subtrees that are pruned by the alpha-beta algorithm. Display the alpha and beta values at each node.
- 3. Draw a graph for explaining a case for which alpha-beta pruning will explore the same nodes as the minimax algorithm. Demonstrate the simulation over this graph.
- 4. Explain the worst case scenario for alpha-beta pruning.
- 5. What is alpha-beta pruning, and how does it relate to the minimax algorithm?

## PSET Adversarial Search CSE422

## Ipshita Bonhi Upoma

- 6. Explain how alpha-beta pruning reduces the number of nodes evaluated in the minimax algorithm.
- 7. What are alpha and beta values in the context of alpha-beta pruning, and how are they used during the search process?
- 8. Discuss the best-case and worst-case scenarios for alpha-beta pruning in terms of computational efficiency.
- 9. What is the primary purpose of the minimax algorithm in game theory?
- 10. Describe the role of maximizing and minimizing players in the minimax algorithm.
- 11. Explain how the minimax algorithm handles decision-making in games with perfect information.
- 12. What are the limitations of the minimax algorithm when applied to real-world problems with large search spaces?
- 13. How does the minimax algorithm determine the best move in a two-player game?
- 14. Discuss the concept of "utility values" in the context of the minimax algorithm. How are they calculated and used?