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Manage Offensive Behavior Using Al Language, Speech, and Video with Oracle APEX- Application Step by Step Guide

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Due to the nature of the product architecture, it may not be possible to safely include all features described in this document without risking significant destabilization of the code.

The data used for the exercises of this document is synthetic. It does not reflect real data from any vendor and/or industry. Names and values on the data are also fictional and do not refer by any means to any past, current or future persons or vendors.

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OCI Pre-requisites:

- -Create Object Storage Bucket.
- -Provision an Autonomous Database -> Provision an APEX Instance with a workspace.
- -Copy the Data Science notebook.
- -Create an API key for your OCI user, this will be used for authenticating OCI Services from within APEX.
- -Ensure all the correct OCI Policies are in place.

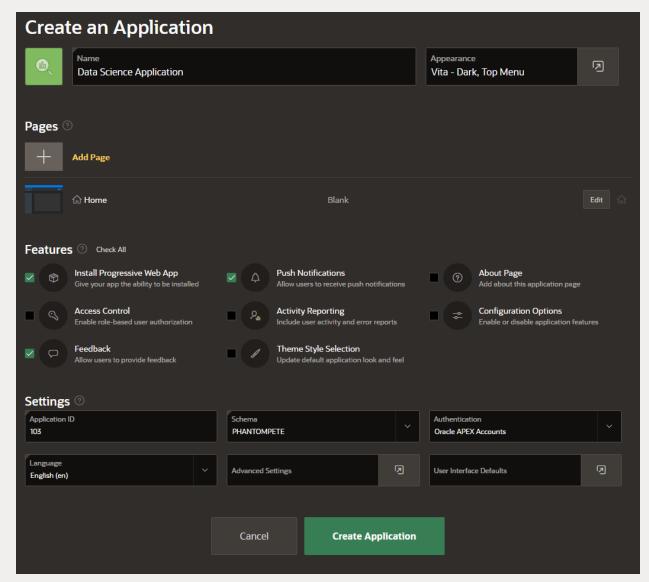
Collateral that can help:

- https://blogs.oracle.com/ai-and-datascience/post/yolov5-models-in-apex-using-oracle-data-science
- https://medium.com/@devpiotrekk/uploading-files-to-oci-object-storage-via-apex-42ad396ec55d

APEX – Integrating Data Science Jobs for Offensive Behavior Analysis

New Application – First Steps

Create a new application, if you're not sure how to get to this step I recommend following the Oracle University Free APEX Learning Path: https://mylearn.oracle.com/learning-path/oracle-apex-foundations/112444



Application Blueprint – Can be used to re-create the application with same settings.

Authentication - Create Web Credentials

As we will be working with different API calls we need a way to authenticate with our OCI tenancy user, setting up web credentials is an easy way to re-use the credential in multiple REST Data Sources.

- 1. Navigate to App Builder -> Workspace Utilities -> Web Credentials.
- 2. Create a new OCI credential using the details obtained from the OCI API Key and Save.

It is important to include the "Static Identifier" which will later be used to create the API request to Object Storage.

Note: Whenever you make a change to the Web Credentials the OCI Private Key needs to be re-added.

Go back to the newly created application and navigate to Shared Components.

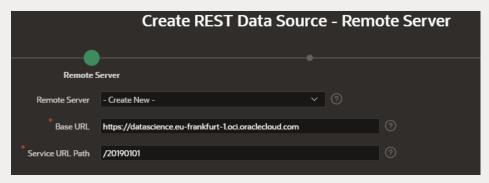
Data Science Integration - Create Data Source

We will now create two data sources, one responsible for creating the Data Science job and one for retrieving its status.

- 1. In Shared components open REST Data Sources and press Create and next immediately.
- Leave the REST Data Source type as "Simple HTTP" For the name specify "CreateJobRun",
 URL Endpoint should follow the format "https://datascience.eu-frankfurt 1.oci.oraclecloud.com/20190101"
 where "eu-frankfurt-1" is replaced with your OCI Tenancy Region.

The **20190101** simply refers to the API catalog, more here https://docs.oracle.com/en-us/iaas/api/#/en/data-science/20190101/

Ultimately, we should have the format as follows:



3. Press Next until you reach Authentication, toggle the switch and select the Web Credentials you have previously created.

Press Discover and Create REST Data Source (Disregard the errors at this point).

Now we need to add some parameters, open the created operation and edit the GET operation In the URL Pattern enter "/jobRuns" Change the HTTP method from GET to POST and paste the following body: "projectId": "#projectId#", "compartmentId": "#compartmentId#", "jobId": "#jobId#", "definedTags": {}, "displayName": "#displayName#", "freeformTags": {}, "jobConfigurationOverrideDetails": { "jobType": "DEFAULT", "environmentVariables": { "TYPE_OF_ANALYSIS": "#ANALYSIS_TYPE#", "YOUTUBE_URL": "#YOUTUBE_URL#", "NAMESPACE_NAME": "#BUCKET_NAMESPACE#", "MAIN_BUCKET_NAME": "#BUCKET_NAME#", "SCHEMA_NAME": "#SCHEMA_NAME#"} } }

Now press Synchronize with Body and confirm with "OK".

You will now see a list of parameters, these are defined with the hashtags(#) around them.

Add another parameter manually called "Response" with type "Request or Response Body" and "Out" as the direction, this will hold our response from the API call.

Lastly add a "HTTP Header" with Name "Content-Type" and static value "application/json".

Now press Apply Changes twice.

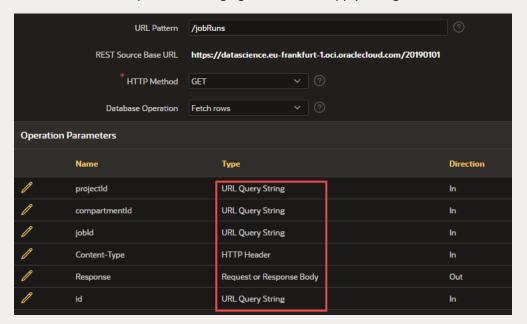
Instead of going through the same process twice we will now press Copy and select our existing CreateJobRun Data Source, provide a New Name for the Copy such as "ListJobRuns" and press copy.

Paste the following body and synchronize with body. This will remove the unwanted parameters from the existing list.

```
{
  "id": "#id#",
  "projectId": "#projectId#",
  "compartmentId": "#compartmentId#",
  "jobId": "#jobId#",
}
```

Change the projectId, compartmentId, jobId, id parameters Type from Request or Response Body to URL Query String

Now edit the POST operation changing it to GET and apply changes twice.



User Interface

We are now ready to start modelling the UI, go back to the Application and edit the Home page.

Create a Region under Data Science Application with the name "Container".

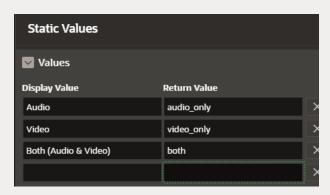
Under "Container" create 6-page items with the following properties:

VIDEO_URL (Text Field)

ALGORITHM (Select List)

Settings -> Page Action on Selection -> Submit Page

For the List of Values choose static, provide the following values and uncheck Display Extra/Null values.



PICTURE (File Browse..)

Server-Side Condition -> Type "Item is in colon delimited list" -> Item "ALGORITHM" -> List "video_only:both"

JOBRUN_RESPONSE (Hidden)

LIFECYCLESTATE (Display Only)

Label -> "Lifecycle State"

Settings -> Send On Page Submit (Toggle to Off)

LIFECYCLEDETAILS (Display Only)

Label -> "Lifecycle Details"

Now create 2 buttons with the following properties:

Analyze (Button)

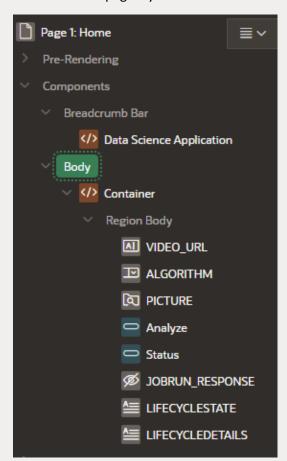
Advanced -> Static ID "ANALYZE"

Status (Button)

Behavior -> Redirect to URL -> Target "javascript:fn_click_trigger();"

Advanced -> Static ID "STATUS"

This is how the page layout should look like now:



Processing

Go to the Processing Tab and within Processing create 4 processes

Name "JobProcess" of type "Execution Chain"

Server-side Condition -> When Button Pressed -> Analyze

Name "UploadPictureSQL" of type "Execute Code" (Select JobProcess as Execution Chain)

Server-side Condition -> Type "Item is NOT NULL" -> Item "PICTURE"

Code:

```
declare
    1 request url varchar(32000);
   1 content length number;
   1 response clob;
   upload failed exception exception;
   1_request_object blob;
   1_request_filename varchar2(500);
   select blob content, filename into 1 request object, 1 request filename
from apex application temp files where name = :PICTURE;
   l_request_url := 'https://objectstorage.eu-frankfurt-
1.oraclecloud.com/n/namespace/b/bucket name/o/folder name /' ||
apex util.url encode(1 request filename);
    1 response := apex web service.make rest request(
        p url => l request url,
       p_http_method => 'PUT',
       p body blob => 1 request object,
        p_credential_static_id => 'OCI_API' --Update with your Web
Credentials
    );
end:
```

Name "CreateJobRun" of type "Invoke API" & "REST Source" as CreateJobRun with POST operation (Select JobProcess as Execution Chain)

Parameters (Configure Data Science Parameters as required, you should obtain those from Lab 3):

```
ANALYSIS_TYPE (Item -> ALGORITHM)

YOUTUBE_URL (Item -> VIDEO_URL)

Response (Item -> JOBRUN_RESPONSE)
```

The result should look as follows:



Now go to shared components either from the application home page or by using the shortcut in the editor go to Security -> Security Attributes -> Advanced and toggle "Modify This Application".

This allows some of our background code to modify the Display Only fields in our application when doing processing.



Improving the look and feel

Go to the Rendering tab and select the "Data Science Application" Breadcrumb Bar, in the options go to Appearance -> Template Options and choose Style as Stacked Featured

Now select the "Container" region. In the Region options go to -> Appearance -> Template Options and adjust the following:

Select Remove Body Padding

Change Header to Hidden

Change style to Stack Region

Press OK & Save.

Now select the PICTURE item and adjust the Item options.

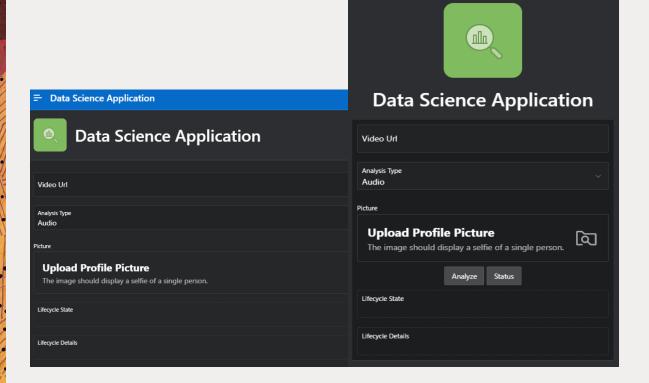
Settings -> Display as Inline Dropzone

Dropzone Title "Upload Profile Picture"

Dropzone Description insert "The image should display a selfie of a single person."

File Types ".jpg"

Before and after the modifications:



Time to fetch the status

In the Processing tab create a new "Execute Code" process under AJAX Callback and name it "GetStatus".

Add a Server-side Condition:

Type: "Item is NOT NULL"

Item: "JOBRUN_RESPONSE"

Use the following code:

```
DECLARE
    1_params apex_exec.t_parameters;
   j apex_json.t_values;
   lifecyclestate varchar2(50);
   lifecyclestatus varchar2(250);
BEGIN
    apex_json.parse(j, :JOBRUN_RESPONSE);
    apex_exec.add_parameter( l_params, 'id',
apex_json.get_varchar2(p_path=>'id',p0=> 3,p values=>j) );
    apex_exec.add_parameter( l_params,
 jobId',apex_json.get_varchar2(p_path=>'jobId',p0=> 3,p_values=>j) );
    apex_exec.add_parameter( l_params,
 compartmentId',apex_json.get_varchar2(p_path=>'compartmentId',p0=>
3,p values=>j) );
    apex_exec.add_parameter( l_params,
 projectId',apex_json.get_varchar2(p_path=>'projectId',p0=> 3,p_values=>j) );
    apex_exec.execute_rest_source(
                           => 'listjobruns', --Get this static ID from the REST
       p static id
Data Source
                          => 'GET',
       p_operation
       p_parameters
                           => 1_params );
    apex_json.parse(j, apex_exec.get_parameter_clob(l_params,'Response'));
    apex_json.open_object;
    lifecyclestate := apex_json.get_varchar2(p_path=>'[%d].lifecycleState',p0 =>
1,p values=>j);
     lifecyclestatus := apex_json.get_varchar2(p_path=>'[%d].lifecycleDetails',p0
=> 1,p_values=>j);
    apex_json.write( p_name => 'lifeState', p_value => lifecyclestate);
    apex_json.write( p_name => 'lifeStatus', p_value => lifecyclestatus);
    apex_json.close_object;
```

Now in the Rendering tab select the root entry (Home) and copy the following in the options properties JavaScript Function and Global Variable Declaration:

```
var myInterval; //Stores the interval variable
function fn click trigger() {
    myInterval = setInterval(fn_click, 5000); //Refresh every 5 seconds
    apex.item('ANALYZE').hide();
function fn click stop() {
    clearInterval(myInterval);
function fn_click() {
    // Call Ajax process to execute some PL/SQL code
    apex.server.process('GetStatus' //PL/SQL process name
        , { x01: $v('JOBRUN_RESPONSE') }
        , {
            dataType: 'json'
            , success: function (pData) {
                //Store the PL/SQL result in a Page item
                apex.item("LIFECYCLESTATE").setValue(pData.lifeState);
                apex.item("LIFECYCLEDETAILS").setValue(pData.lifeStatus);
            }
    ).done(function (pData) {
        // Do the post processing here, next set of code post PL/SQL call
        if (pData.lifeState == "SUCCEEDED") {
            fn_click_stop();
            apex.submit('STATUS');
            apex.item('ANALYZE').show();
        if (pData.lifeState == "FAILED")
```

```
fn_click_stop();
    apex.item('ANALYZE').show();
}
}
}
```

Now we're able to call our Process via an asynchronous call through AJAX, which means we can continue our work as usual while the magic happens in the background!

Test Run

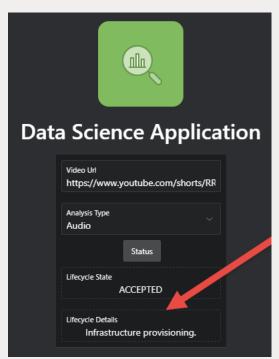
Now we can test the setup, for the test let's use the following video and paste it in the Video URL:

https://www.youtube.com/embed/epU3ipIBSqA?autoplay=1&mute=1

Now select the analysis type and press Analyze, this will trigger the Data Science Job.

To see how our job is progressing press Status, this will call the JavaScript wrapper that triggers the Process in the background and updates our Lifecycle State and Lifecycle Details.

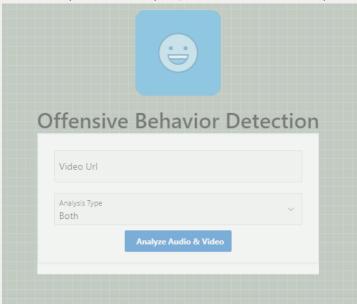
Note: The Analyze button disappears until the Lifecycle State does not go into SUCCEEDED or FAILED.



If the status is "SUCCEEDED" you can then observe the results from your table, the results have been pushed to.

APEX Improvements – Further improvements to our application

How to improve the UI (CSS, Universal Theme etc.)



Go back to the Home Page root entry in the Rendering tab and paste the following Inline CSS:

```
.t-Body{
background-color: #99a996;
opacity: 1;
background-image: linear-gradient(#b4b4c2 0.700000000000001px, transparent
0.7000000000000001px), linear-gradient(to right, #b4b4c2 0.700000000000001px, #99a996
0.7000000000000001px);
background-size: 14px 14px;
}

#t_Body_title{
background-color: #99a996;
opacity: 0.8;
background-image: linear-gradient(#b4b4c2 0.700000000000001px, transparent
0.7000000000000001px), linear-gradient(to right, #b4b4c2 0.700000000000001px, #99a996
0.700000000000000001px);
background-size: 14px 14px;
```

To make our application look even better let's remove the navigation, to do this: Toggle (Off) Display Navigation in Shared Components -> User Interface -> User Interface Attributes

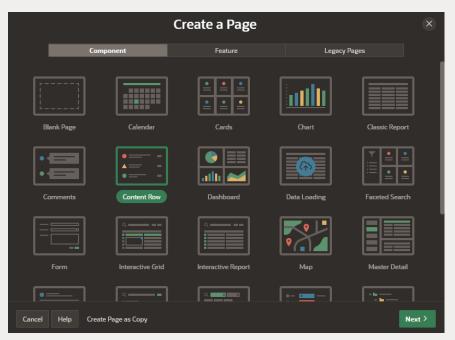


Displaying & enchancing the data received from analysis (Navigating between pages and relaying data)

This is where we will handle the data that is returned from the Data Science job once it completes it's analysis.

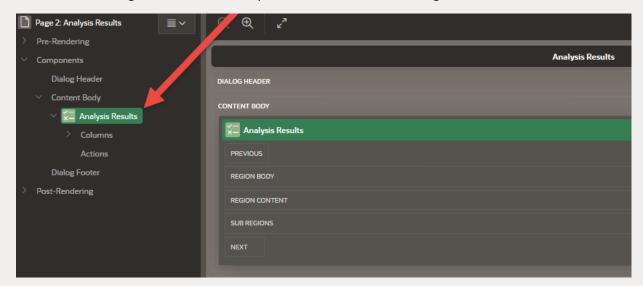


Press "Create Page" and select "Content Row"

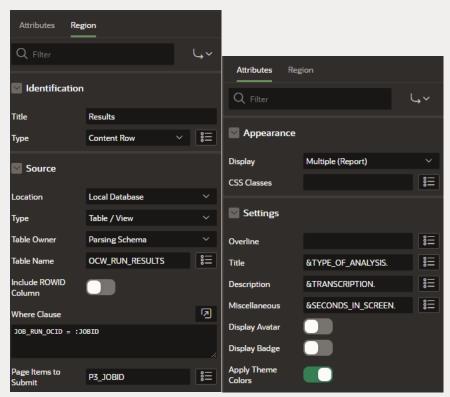


Give it a name "Analysis Results" and select Page Mode as "Modal Dialog", then press Create Page.

From the Rendering tab choose the Analysis Results "Content Row" region.



Configure the Attribute and Region parameters as follows, feel free to experiment with the Title, Description etc:



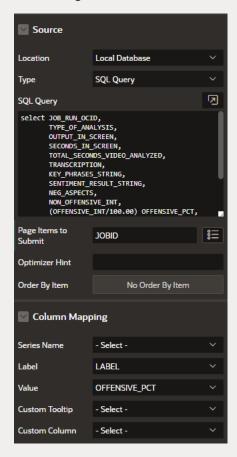
Create a "JOBID" Page item.

Now create a region of type Chart.

Title: "Offensive Indicators"

Attributes: Type "Pie"

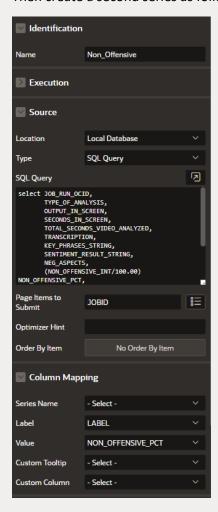
Now configure the series as follows:



Code for displaying Offensive percentage:

```
select JOB_RUN_OCID,
      TYPE_OF_ANALYSIS,
      OUTPUT IN SCREEN,
      SECONDS_IN_SCREEN,
      TOTAL SECONDS VIDEO ANALYZED,
      TRANSCRIPTION,
      KEY_PHRASES_STRING,
      SENTIMENT RESULT STRING,
      NEG_ASPECTS,
      NON OFFENSIVE INT,
      (OFFENSIVE_INT/100.00) OFFENSIVE_PCT,
      NON_HATE_INT,
      HATE_INT,
      (select 'Offensive' from dual) LABEL
 from OCW RUN RESULTS
where JOB_RUN_OCID = :JOBID
```

Then create a second series as follows:

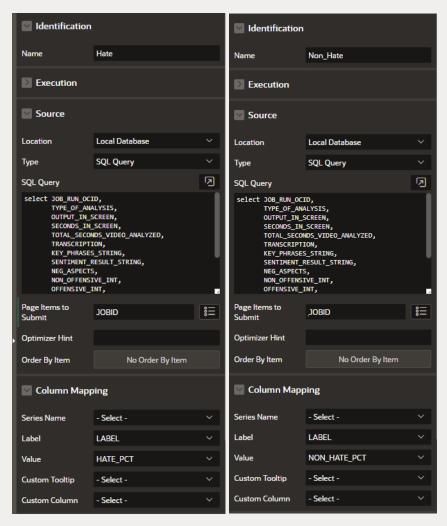


Code for displaying Non Offensive percentage:

```
select JOB_RUN_OCID,
      TYPE OF ANALYSIS,
      OUTPUT IN SCREEN,
      SECONDS_IN_SCREEN,
      TOTAL_SECONDS_VIDEO_ANALYZED,
      TRANSCRIPTION,
      KEY_PHRASES_STRING,
      SENTIMENT_RESULT_STRING,
      NEG ASPECTS,
      (NON_OFFENSIVE_INT/100.00) NON_OFFENSIVE_PCT,
      (OFFENSIVE_INT/100.00) OFFENSIVE_PCT,
      NON_HATE_INT,
      HATE INT,
      (select 'Non Offensive' from dual) LABEL
 from OCW_RUN_RESULTS
where JOB RUN OCID = :JOBID
```

Now right-click and duplicate the "Offensive Indicators" chart from the Rendering tab.

Adjust the Chart Title to "Hate Indicators" and configure the series as follows:



Code for displaying Hate percentage:

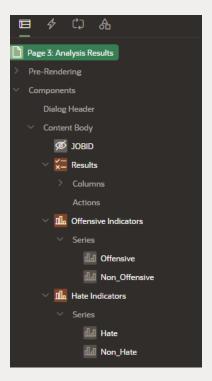
```
select JOB_RUN_OCID,
    TYPE_OF_ANALYSIS,
    OUTPUT_IN_SCREEN,
    SECONDS_IN_SCREEN,
    TOTAL_SECONDS_VIDEO_ANALYZED,
    TRANSCRIPTION,
    KEY_PHRASES_STRING,
    SENTIMENT_RESULT_STRING,
    NEG_ASPECTS,
    NON_OFFENSIVE_INT,
    OFFENSIVE_INT,
    (HATE_INT,)
    (HATE_INT/100.00) HATE_PCT,
```

```
(select 'Hate' from dual) LABEL
from OCW_RUN_RESULTS
where JOB_RUN_OCID = :JOBID
```

Code for displaying Non Hate percentage:

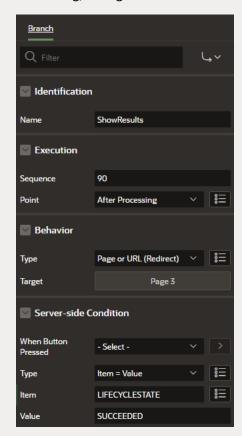
```
select JOB_RUN_OCID,
      TYPE OF ANALYSIS,
      OUTPUT_IN_SCREEN,
      SECONDS IN SCREEN,
      TOTAL_SECONDS_VIDEO_ANALYZED,
      TRANSCRIPTION,
      KEY PHRASES STRING,
      SENTIMENT_RESULT_STRING,
      NEG ASPECTS,
      NON_OFFENSIVE_INT,
      OFFENSIVE INT,
      (NON_HATE_INT/100.00) NON_HATE_PCT,
      (HATE_INT/100.00) HATE_PCT,
      (select 'Non Hate' from dual) LABEL
 from OCW_RUN_RESULTS
 where JOB RUN OCID = :JOBID
```

Now our Analysis Results page is completely created, you can continue to modify the look & feel of the charts and other elements of this page to your liking.



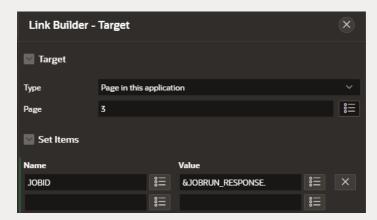
Now let's tell APEX it needs to open this page once we get a "SUCCEEDED" status in our Data Science Job and display the actual results.

For this navigate back to the home page, open the processing tab and create a branch in the After Processing, configure it as follows:



In the Behavior section choose type as "Page or URL (Redirect), select the target as a "Page in this application" and choose the created "Analysis Results" page as visible below.

Ensure that Set Items is configured to pass the "&JOBRUN_RESPONSE" parameter.



Once the data science job will be in the state succeeded our analysis results modal dialog will show up with the charts!

Previewing the Video in APEX

Create another region called Video_Preview of type "URL" with following Attributes:

URL - &VIDEO_URL.

IFrame Attributes: allowfullscreen width="100%" height="560"

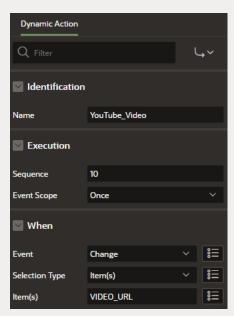
In the Advanced region options pass a Static ID as "PREVIEW"

Server-side Condition

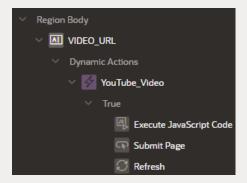
Type – Item is NOT NULL and NOT ZERO

Item: VIDEO_URL

Now right click the VIDEO_URL page item and "Create Dynamic Action", configure it as follows:



Within the True Event, create three actions



The first action "Execute JavaScript Code" having the following code:

var video=apex.items.VIDEO_URL.value;

video = video.replace('/shorts/', '/embed/');

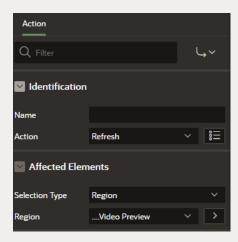
video = video +'?autoplay=1&mute=1';

apex.item("VIDEO_URL").setValue(video);

This JS Script is aimed at YouTube shorts as it will modify their URL. You can adjust it for any type of YouTube video by modifying it.

Second action "Submit Page" is responsible for sending the URL to the Video Preview component.

Lastly the third action "Refresh", aimed at refreshing the Video Preview region.



Now you can preview your video inside APEX!

Now go back to the Livelab and follow Lab5.