

Aim:-

To perform the chemical assay of Ammonium chloride.

Reference:Requirement:

- a) Glassware:- Conical flask, beaker, burette, measuring cylinder, funnel, glass rod, dropper etc.
- b) Chemical :-
- Ammonium Chloride (0.1g)
 - NaOH (0.1 N)
 - Neutralized formaldehyde solution
 - Phenolphthalein (0.5%) as indicator.

Theory:

Ammonium chloride is a white crystalline salt used chiefly in dry cells, as a mordant, and as soldering flux. Solutions of ammonium chloride are mildly acidic.

Observation and calculation :

S.No.	Starting point	End point	Volume consumed
1.	0	2.2	2.2
2.	2.2	5.2	3.0
3.	5.2	7.7	2.5

$$\text{Avg. Vol. consumed} = \frac{2.2 + 3.0 + 2.5}{3} = \frac{7.7}{3} = 2.56 \text{ ml}$$

Procedure:→ For sample solution.

→ Take a clean beaker and add 20 ml of distilled water and then add 5 ml of Formaldehyde and then add 0.1 g NH_4Cl .

→ For Standard solution

→ Take a clean beaker and add 50 ml of water and then add 0.2 g NaOH and mix it. After mixing put it into burette.

→ Take 5 ml of sample solⁿ in conical flask and 2-3 drops of phenolphthalein indicator and titrate it against NaOH .

Result:

The chemical assay of ammonium chloride was performed successfully in the laboratory.