



Vue and webR Integration for Serverless Local Statistical Analysis in a Single HTML File

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PART 1

Research Background and Abstract



Research Background

01

With the advancement of web technologies, there is a growing demand for **statistical analysis applications** that can be deployed **without a server**, running directly on the user's **local machine**.



02

Leveraging the capabilities of modern browsers' **JavaScript** and the powerful statistical features of the **R language** makes it possible to perform local statistical analysis.

Research Abstract



This study introduces how to build a pure client- side statistical analysis application in a single HTML file using **Vue** and **webR**.



Vue is used for responsive front- end interactions, while webR calls the R language runtime environment, allowing users to experience the complete statistical analysis process by simply opening an HTML file.

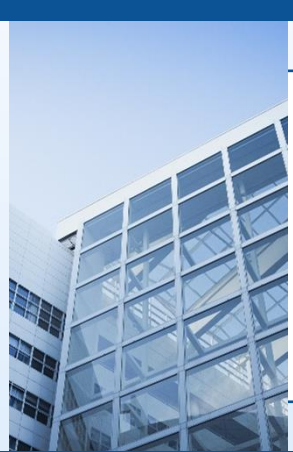


PART 2

Introduction to webR



What is webR?



webR is an implementation of the R language on **WebAssembly** (WASM), enabling R to run in **browsers**.



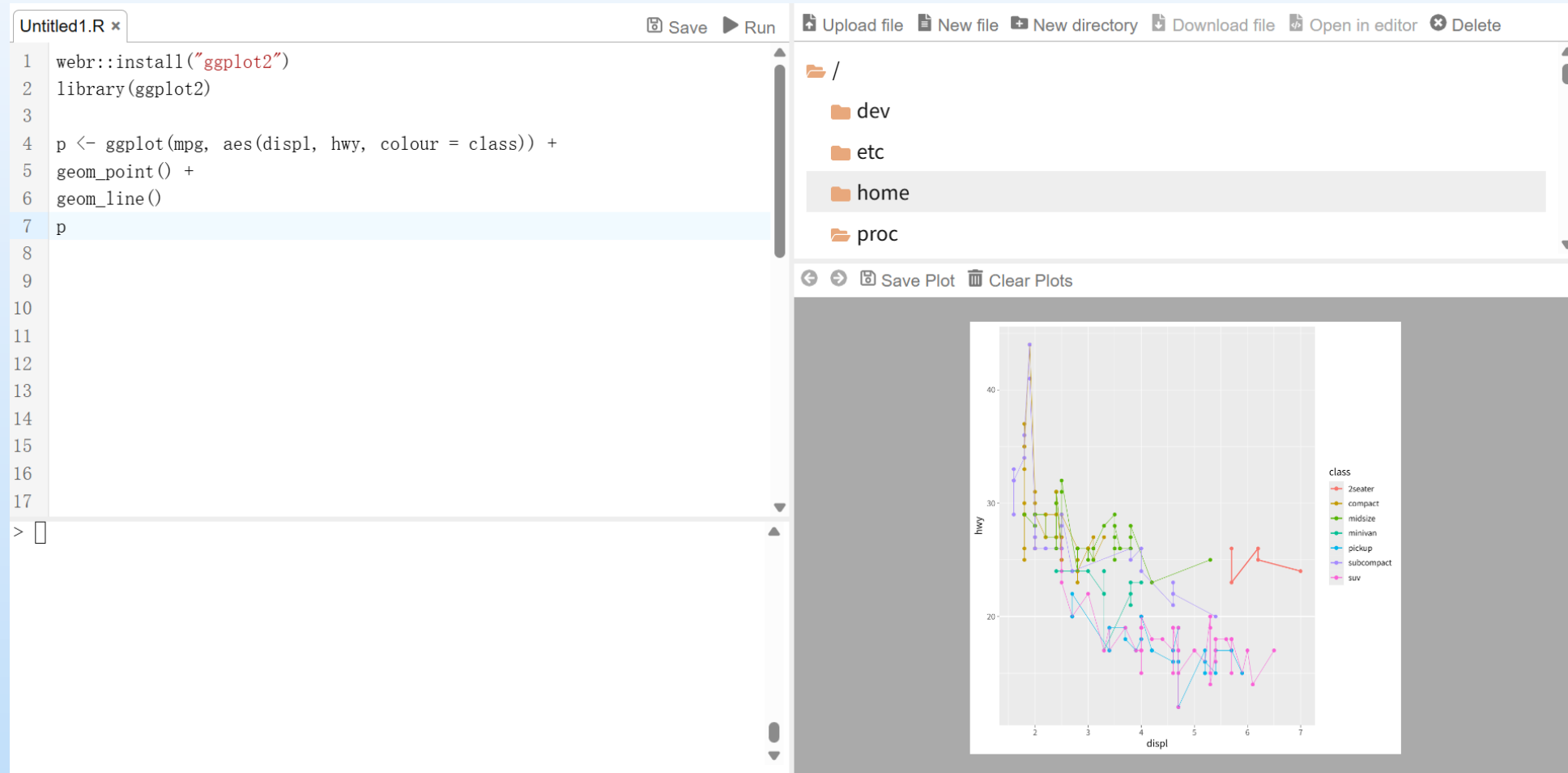
- **Eliminates** the need for an R server
- Reducing deployment
- Reducing maintenance costs
- supports commonly used R packages such as ggplot2 and plotly

webR REPL

The webR REPL app provides a simple R environment directly in your web browser.

The app can be accessed at <https://webr.r-wasm.org/v0.2.0/> and includes sections for

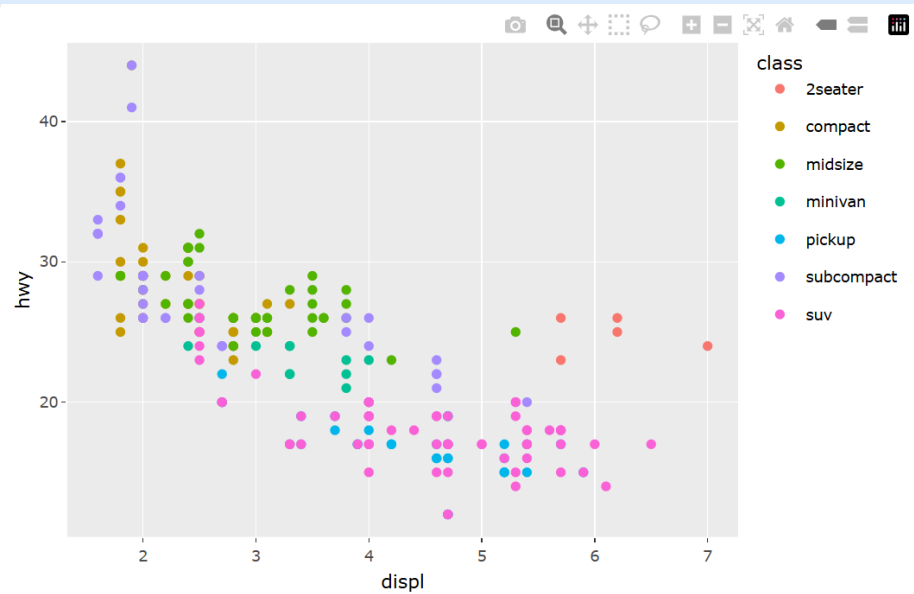
- R console input/output,
- code editing,
- file management,
- graphics device output.



Code Example

Interactive charts with ggplot2 and plotly

Using the [plotly](#) R package, ggplot2 output can be converted into interactive figures powered by [plotly.js](#).



```
1 <html>
2 <head>
3   <title>Plotly Example</title>
4   <script
5     src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/plotly.js/2.26.2/plotly.min.js"
6     charset="utf-8"
7   ></script>
8 </head>
9 <body>
10  <div>
11    <pre><code id="out">Loading webR, please wait...</code></pre>
12  </div>
13  <script type="module">
14    import { WebR } from 'https://webr.r-wasm.org/latest/webr.mjs';
15    const webR = new WebR({ interactive: false });
16    await webR.init();
17    const outElem = document.getElementById('out');
18    outElem.innerHTML = 'Loading plotly, please wait...';
19    await webR.installPackages(['jsonlite', 'ggplot2', 'plotly'], true);
20    outElem.innerHTML = 'Generating plot, please wait...';
21    const plotlyData = await webR.evalRString(`
22      library(plotly)
23      library(ggplot2)
24      p <- ggplot(mpg, aes(displ, hwy, colour = class)) +
25        geom_point()
26      plotly_json(p, pretty = FALSE)
27    `);
28    outElem.replaceChildren();
29    Plotly.newPlot('out', JSON.parse(plotlyData), {});
30  </script>
31 </body>
32 </html>
```

init

package

eval R code



PART 3

Vue and elementUI

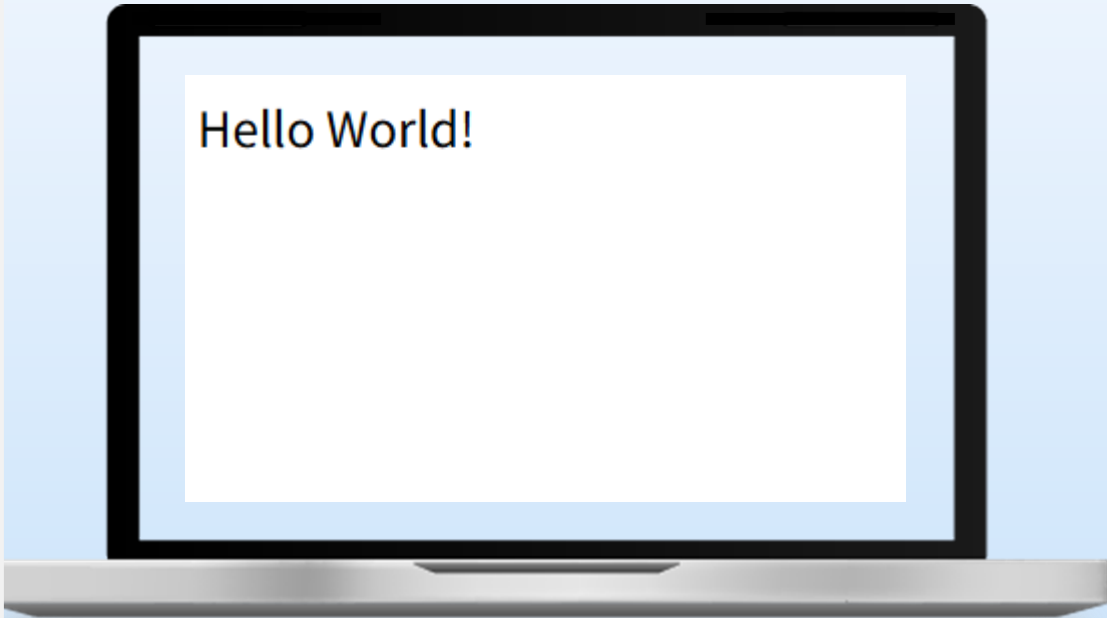


Introduction of Vue and elementUI



Vue Hello world

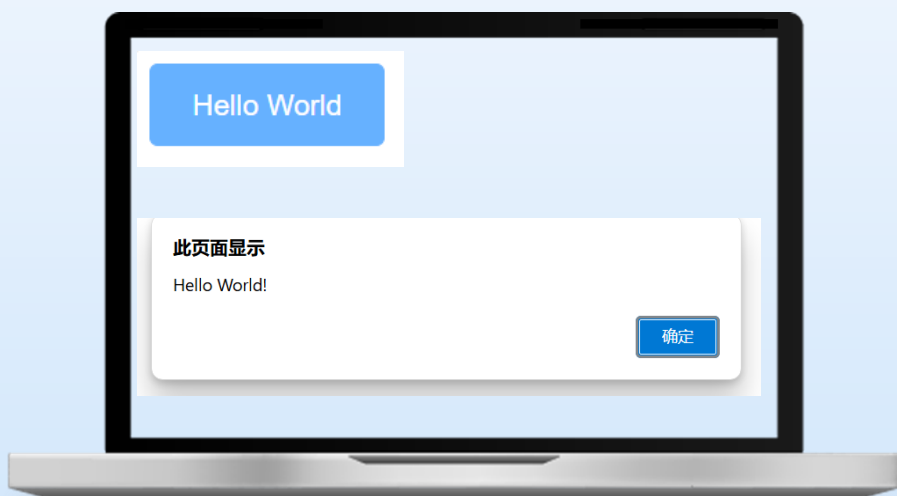
```
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html lang="en">
3  <head>
4    <meta charset="UTF-8">
5    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
6    <title>Vue 2 Hello World</title>
7    <!-- Include Vue 2 from a CDN -->
8    <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/vue@2.7.9"></script>
9  </head>
10 <body>
11   <!-- The div where the Vue instance will be mounted -->
12   <div id="app">
13     {{ message }}
14   </div>
15
16   <script>
17     // Create a new Vue instance
18     var app = new Vue({
19       // Mount the Vue instance to the element with id 'app'
20       el: '#app',
21       // Define the data properties for the Vue instance
22       data: {
23         // The message to display
24         message: 'Hello World!'
25       }
26     });
27   </script>
28 </body>
29 </html>
```



Hello World!

Vue + elementUI

Hello world



```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="en">
3 <head>
4   <meta charset="UTF-8">
5   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
6   <title>Element UI Hello World</title>
7   <!-- Include Vue 2 from a CDN -->
8   <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/vue@2.7.9"></script>
9   <!-- Include Element UI CSS -->
10  <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://unpkg.com/element-ui/lib/theme-chalk/index.css">
11  <!-- Include Element UI JS -->
12  <script src="https://unpkg.com/element-ui/lib/index.js"></script>
13 </head>
14 <body>
15   <!-- The div where the Vue instance will be mounted -->
16   <div id="app">
17     <!-- Use Element UI's Button component to display "Hello World" -->
18     <el-button type="primary" @click="sayHello">Hello World</el-button>
19   </div>
20   <script>
21     // Create a new Vue instance
22     new Vue({
23       // Mount the Vue instance to the element with id 'app'
24       el: '#app',
25       // Define methods for the Vue instance
26       methods: {
27         // Method to alert "Hello World"
28         sayHello() {
29           alert('Hello World!');
30         }
31       }
32     });
33   </script>
34 </body>
35 </html>
```



PART 4

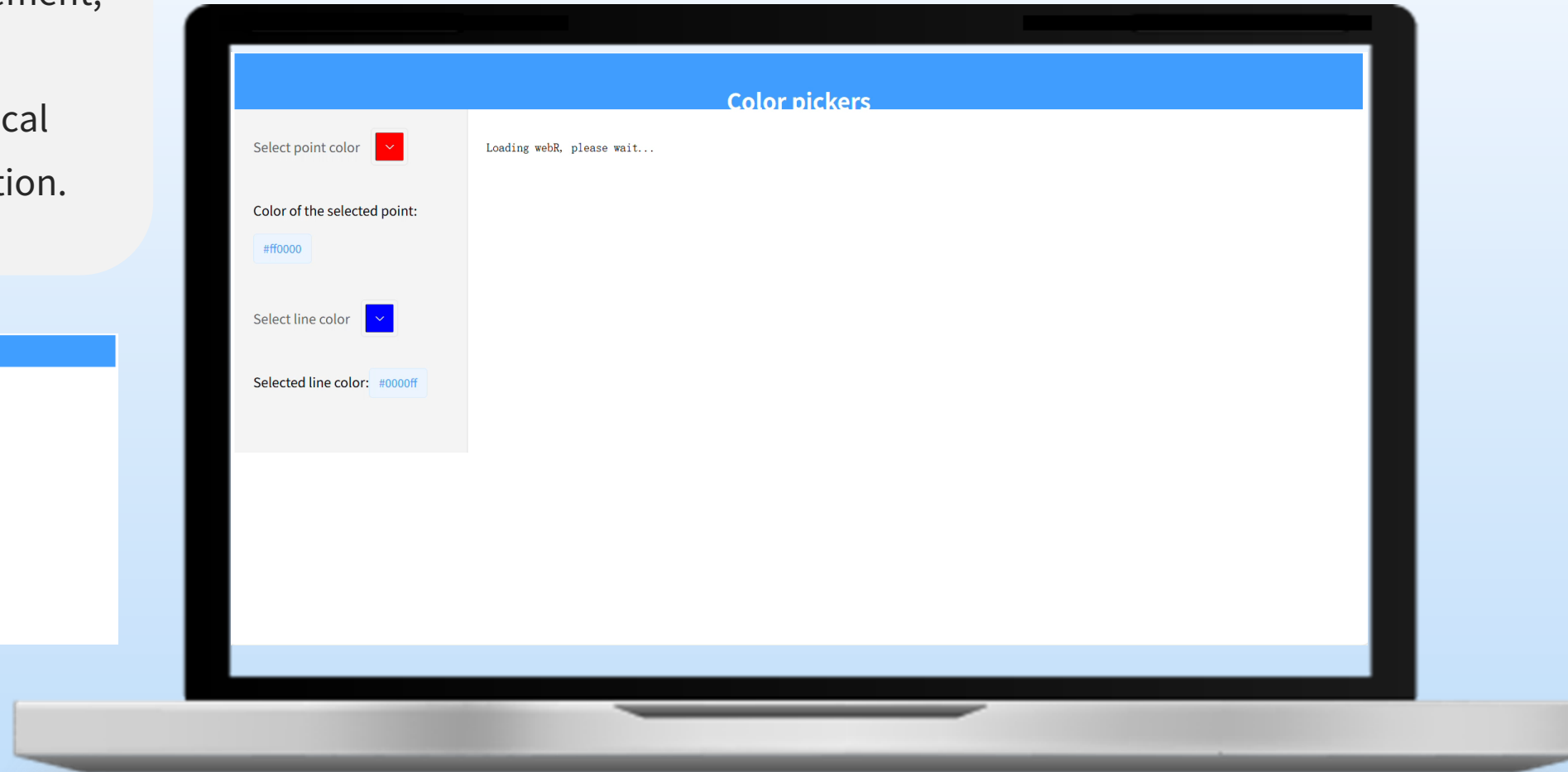
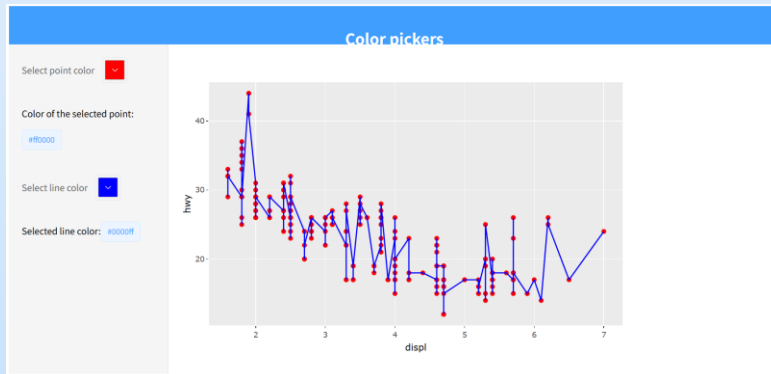
Demonstration



Integration Objectives

Utilize **Vue** for front- end interactions and state management,

and **webR** for backend statistical calculations and chart generation.



Code Structure Explanation

01

HTML Part Uses Element UI to build page layout, including header, sidebar (color picker), and main content area (chart display).



```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="en">
3 <head>
4   <meta charset="UTF-8">
5   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
6   <title>Element UI Example</title>
7   <!-- Include Vue 2 from a CDN -->
8   <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/vue@2.7.9"></script>
9   <!-- Include Element UI CSS -->
10  <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://unpkg.com/element-ui/lib/theme-chalk/index.css">
11  <!-- Include Element UI JS -->
12  <script src="https://unpkg.com/element-ui/lib/index.js"></script>
13  <!-- Include Plotly -->
14  <script src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/plotly.js/2.26.2/plotly.min.js" charset="utf-8"></script>
15  <style>
16    .el-header {
17      background-color: #409EFF;
18      color: white;
19      text-align: center;
20      line-height: 60px;
21    }
22    .el-aside {
23      background-color: #f5f5f5;
24      border-right: 1px solid #dcdcdc;
25      padding: 20px;
26    }
27    .el-main {
28      padding: 20px;
29    }
30  </style>
31 </head>
```


Code Structure Explanation

01

HTML Part Uses Element UI to build page layout, including header, sidebar (color picker), and main content area (chart display).



```
32 <body>
33   <div id="app">
34     <el-container>
35       <el-header>
36         <h2>Color pickers</h2>
37       </el-header>
38       <el-container>
39         <el-aside width="250px">
40           <el-form>
41             <el-form-item label="Select point color">
42               <el-color-picker v-model="pointColor"></el-color-picker>
43               <p>Color of the selected point:<el-tag>{{ pointColor }}</el-tag></p>
44             </el-form-item>
45             <el-form-item label="Select line color">
46               <el-color-picker v-model="lineColor"></el-color-picker>
47               <p>Selected line color:<el-tag>{{ lineColor }}</el-tag></p>
48             </el-form-item>
49           </el-form>
50         </el-aside>
51         <el-main>
52           <div>
53             <pre><code id="out">Loading webR, please wait...</code></pre>
54           </div>
55         </el-main>
56       </el-container>
57     </el-container>
58   </div>
```

Code Structure Explanation

02

Vue PartInitializes Vue instance, sets reactive data pointColor and lineColor, watches color changes, and triggers chart updates.



```
60 <script type="module">
61   new Vue({
62     el: '#app',
63     data() {
64       return {
65         pointColor: '#ff0000',
66         lineColor: '#0000ff'
67       };
68     },
69     watch: {
70       pointColor(newColor) {
71         this.updatePlot();
72       },
73       lineColor(newColor) {
74         this.updatePlot();
75       }
76     },
77     mounted() {
78       this.initWebR();
79     },
80     methods: {
```

Code Structure Explanation

02

webR PartInitializes webR in Vue's mounted hook, loads R packages, and generates charts.



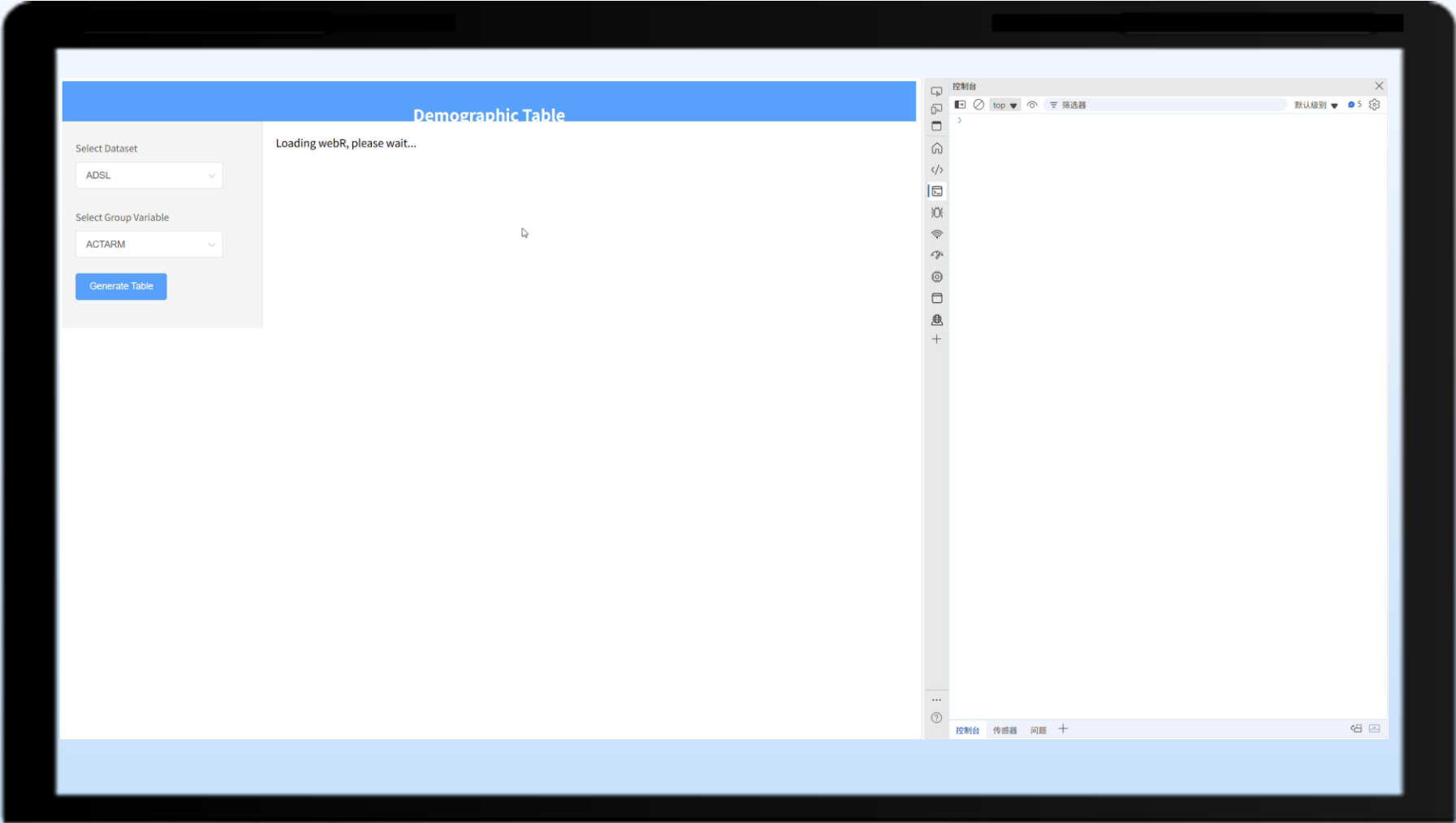
```
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methods: {
  async initWebR() {
    const { WebR } = await import('https://webr.r-wasm.org/latest/webr.mjs');
    this.webR = new WebR({ interactive: false });
    await this.webR.init();
    const outElem = document.getElementById('out');
    outElem.innerText = 'Loading plotly, please wait...';
    await this.webR.installPackages(['jsonlite', 'ggplot2', 'plotly'], true);
    outElem.innerText = 'Generating plot, please wait...';
    this.updatePlot();
  },
  async updatePlot() {
    const rcode = `
      library(plotly)
      library(ggplot2)

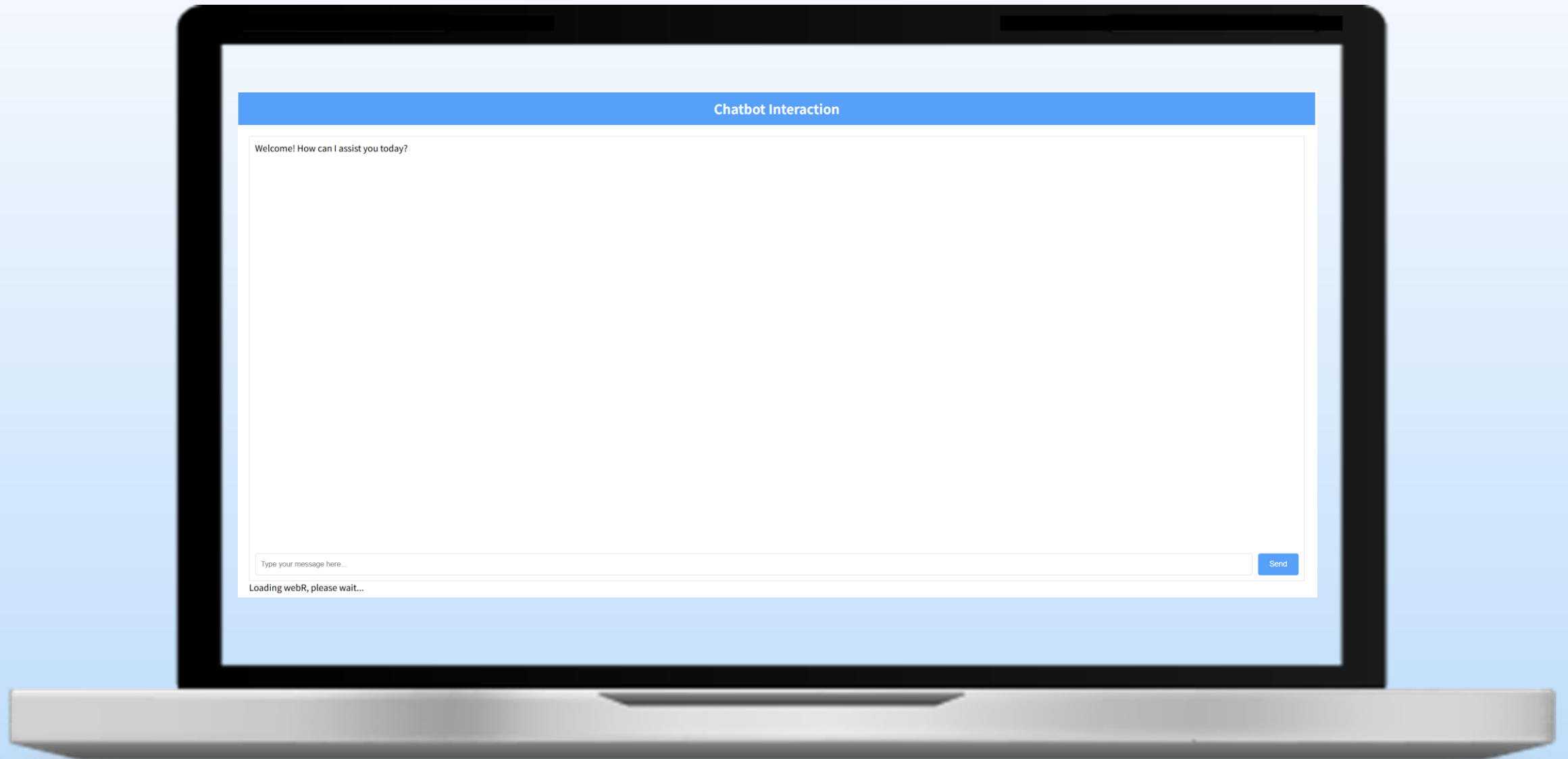
      p <- ggplot(mpg, aes(displ, hwy, colour = class)) +
        geom_point(colour = '${this.pointColor}') +
        geom_line(colour = '${this.lineColor}')

      plotly_json(p, pretty = FALSE)
    `;
    const plotlyData = await this.webR.evalRString(rcode);
    const outElem = document.getElementById('out');
    outElem.replaceChildren();
    Plotly.newPlot('out', JSON.parse(plotlyData), {});
  }
}
```

Demographic Table



AI Chatbot Interaction





PART 5

Conclusion



Conclusion

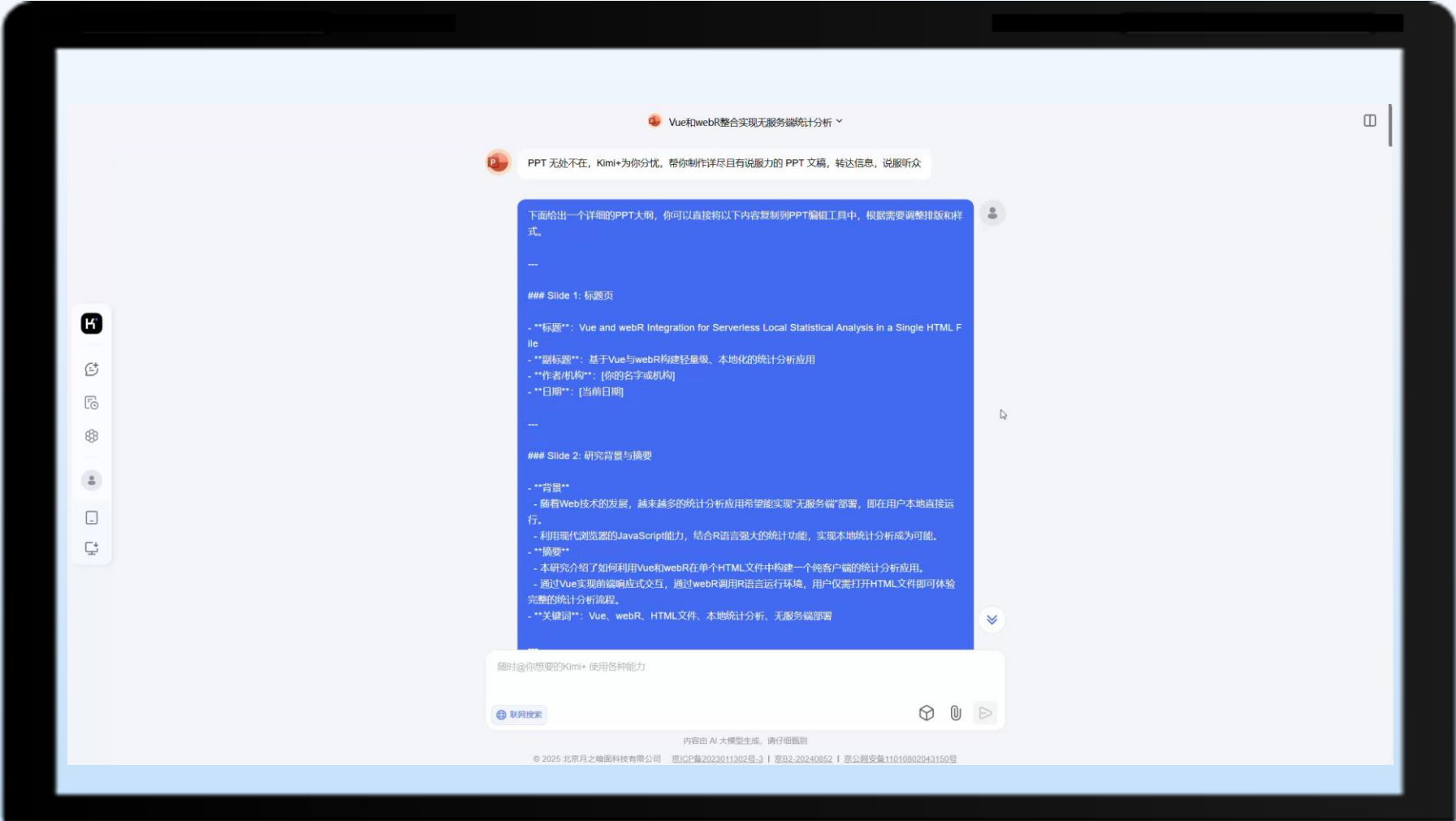
01

By integrating Vue and webR, we have achieved a **single- file**, localized solution for statistical analysis.

02

This solution leverages modern web technologies to provide powerful statistical analysis and data visualization **without server support**.

Colored egg: Kimi slides





Thank you for listening!

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