

# Final project

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ULLA online course “Artificial Intelligence in Drug Discovery”

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# The project

## Your dataset

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You will receive a dataset extracted from ChEMBL with SMILES strings and binding affinities then you will:

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You will receive a dataset extracted from ChEMBL with SMILES strings and binding affinities then you will:

- 1 Investigate the dataset in order to become familiar with it
- 2 Perform data preprocessing
- 3 Do supervised machine learning models to be able to predict binding affinities for your target

# The project

## Investigate the dataset

### Investigate the dataset

- Make a plot of the distribution of the binding affinities in your dataset
- Calculate and plot the distributions of molecular weight and log P for your dataset
- Make a plot of the chemical space spanned up by your dataset. Choose a molecular descriptor and make a, e.g., a PCA or UMAP plot.

# The project

## Data preprocessing

### Data preprocessing

- Choose and calculate features for one or more types of molecular descriptors.
- Scale features to unit variance.
- Discretize your dataset to a binary classification problem, *i.e.*, create a label for each object to be 0 or 1. You can for example use a binding affinity of 10  $\mu\text{M}$  as threshold.

# The project

## Supervised machine learning modelling

### Supervised machine learning modelling

- Split the dataset into 10 % for hyperparameter tuning and 90 % for modeling.
- Train supervised models for KNN and Random Forest and perform hyperparameter tuning on the 10 % dataset.
- Perform k-fold crossvalidation on the 90 % dataset using the tuned hyperparameters.
- Make a table with accuracy, AUROC and F1 score for each modeling method.
- Plot AUROC and make a confusion matrix of F1 scores.



# Deliverables

What you hand in

## Deliverables

You will write all code, make all plots and write your text in a Jupyter notebook which you will hand in. Think of it as a report so write plenty of `markdown` boxes where you explain and discuss your material!

# Getting help

## Getting help

We will be available tomorrow around 9:00 and we will have Q&A session Thursday at 9:00 as usual.

But if you need help mail us and we will setup more Zoom meetings

[jonathan.alvarsson@farmbio.uu.se](mailto:jonathan.alvarsson@farmbio.uu.se)  
[staffan.arvidsson@farmbio.uu.se](mailto:staffan.arvidsson@farmbio.uu.se)

*Thank you*

