## 2.3. 有限差分法について

今度は $u_{i\pm 2}$ をj周りでTaylor展開してみる.

$$u_{j+2} = u_j + 2\Delta x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \Big|_j + 2(\Delta x)^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} \Big|_j + \cdots$$

$$u_{j-2} = u_j - 2\Delta x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \Big|_i + 2(\Delta x)^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} \Big|_i - \cdots$$

これらから $u_{i\pm 1}$ のTaylor展開で2階微分の項を消去することを考えると,

2次精度の前進、後進差分式

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial x}\Big|_{j} = \frac{-3u_{j} + 4u_{j+1} - u_{j+2}}{2\Delta x} + O((\Delta x)^{2})$$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial x}\Big|_{j} = \frac{3u_{j} - 4u_{j-1} + u_{j-2}}{2\Delta x} + O((\Delta x)^{2})$$

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$$\partial x \Big|_{j}$$
  $2\Delta x$ 

$$u_{j+1} = u_j + \Delta x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \Big|_j + \frac{1}{2} (\Delta x)^2 \frac{\partial u}{\partial x^2} \Big|_j + \cdots$$

$$u_{j-1} = u_j - \Delta x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \Big|_j + \frac{1}{2} (\Delta x)^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} \Big|_j - \cdots$$

が得られる。

## 2.3. 有限差分法について

以上、代表的な差分化を導出した。もちろんこれ以外にも考えられるが、これよりはこの6つを用いて構成されるスキーム(微分方程式を離散化して解くアルゴリズム)を

考える.

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial x}\bigg|_{i} = \frac{u_{j+1} - u_{j}}{\Delta x} + O(\Delta x) \qquad \bullet \qquad \bullet \qquad 0$$

$$\left. \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \right|_{j} = \frac{u_{j} - u_{j-1}}{\Delta x} + O(\Delta x) \qquad \bullet \quad \bullet \quad \boxed{2},$$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial x}\Big|_{j} = \frac{-3u_{j} + 4u_{j+1} - u_{j+2}}{2\Delta x} + O((\Delta x)^{2}) \qquad \bullet \qquad \bullet \qquad \boxed{1}$$

$$\left. \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \right|_{i} = \frac{3u_{j} - 4u_{j-1} + u_{j-2}}{2\Delta x} + O((\Delta x)^{2}) \qquad \bullet \qquad \bullet \qquad \bigcirc$$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial x}\Big|_{i} = \frac{u_{j+1} - u_{j-1}}{2\Delta x} + O((\Delta x)^{2}) \qquad \bullet \qquad \bullet \qquad \bullet \qquad \Im$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} \bigg|_{j} = \frac{u_{j+1} - 2u_j + u_{j-1}}{(\Delta x)^2} + O((\Delta x)^2) \qquad \bullet \qquad \bullet \qquad \bullet$$