
Algorithm 3 GenerateVPSQL(blocks, op, proj)

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1: query = ""
2: aliasMap = map<String, String>
3: blockQuery  $\leftarrow \phi$ 
4: m  $\leftarrow$  getTripleCount(blocks)
5: if n > 1
6:     buildJoin  $\leftarrow$  true
7: end if
8: for k = 1 to k = n do
9:     projections, conditions  $\leftarrow \phi$ 
10:    fromClause  $\leftarrow \phi$ 
11:    whereClause  $\leftarrow \phi$ 
12:    for i = 1 to m do
13:        if b == k // b is the block number
14:            join_conditions  $\leftarrow \phi$ 
15:            if isVar(tpi.Subject) then
16:                projections  $\leftarrow$  projections U (tpi.Subject  $\rightarrow$  Ti.Subject)
17:                aliasMap[Ti.Subject] = tpi.Subject
18:            else
19:                conditions  $\leftarrow$  conditions U (Ti.Subject = tpi.Subject)
20:            end if
21:            if isVar(tpi.Object) then
22:                projections  $\leftarrow$  projections U (tpi.Object  $\rightarrow$  Ti.Object)
23:                aliasMap[Ti.Object] = tpi.Object
24:            else
25:                conditions  $\leftarrow$  conditions U (Ti.Object = tpi.Object)
26:            end if
27:            for j = m to j = 1 do
28:                if b == k
29:                    if tpi == 1
30:                        fromClause  $\leftarrow$  predicate(i) at tpi assign to aliases Ti
31:                        if isPresent(fi) then
32:                            conditions  $\leftarrow$  conditions U fi
33:                        end if
34:                    else
35:                        fromClause  $\leftarrow$  concat_str(fromClause, "JOIN", predicate(i) at tpi assign to aliases Ti)
36:                        if isVar(tpi.Subject)
37:                            if tpi.Subject == tpj.Subject
38:                                join_conditions  $\leftarrow$  join_conditions U (Ti.Subject == Tj.Subject)
39:                            end if
40:                            if tpi.Subject == tpj.Object
41:                                join_conditions  $\leftarrow$  join_conditions U (Ti.Subject == Tj.Object)
42:                            end if
43:                        end if
44:                        if isVar(tpi.Object)
45:                            if tpi.Object == tpj.Subject
46:                                join_conditions  $\leftarrow$  join_conditions U (Ti.Object == Tj.Subject)
47:                            end if
48:                            if tpi.Object == tpj.Object
49:                                join_conditions  $\leftarrow$  join_conditions U (Ti.Object == Tj.Object)
50:                            end if
51:                        end if
52:                    end if
53:                end if
54:            end for
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55:     if isPresent(fi) then
56:     if isContains(fi, “!bound”)
57:         op[i] = “EXCEPT”
58:     else
59:         whereClause ← conditions U fi
60:         end if
61:     end if
62:     fromClause ← fromClause U join_conditions
63: end if
64: end for
65: if (buildJoin = true) then
66:     tempQuery ← getTempQuery(projections, fromClause, whereClause)
67:     Add tempQuery to vector blockQuery.
68: else
69:     selectClause ← getProjections(proj, isDistinct)
70:     tempQuery ← getTempQuery(selectClause, fromClause, whereClause)
71:     query = tempQuery // query is the final result if SPARQL Query does not have operator
        OPTIONAL or UNION.
72: end if
73: end for
74: if n > 1 then
75:     blockJoinCond ← getBlockJoin(proj, aliasMap, blocks)
76:     blockJoinCond → {cond1, cond2,..... condn-1}
77:     selectClauseLeftJoin ← getSelectClauseLeftJoin(proj, aliasMap, blocks)
78:     selectClauseLeftJoin → {Xk. projk} // k ≤ n
79:     selectClauseUnion ← getSelectClauseUnion(proj)
80:     // selectClauseUnion is the string representation of the projected elements present in Proj vector.
81:     for j = 1 to j = n – 1 do
82:         if op[j] == “LEFT OUTER JOIN” || op[j] == “EXCEPT”
83:             if j == 1 then
84:                 query += concat_str(selectClauseLeftJoin, blockQuery[j-1], op[j], blockQuery[j], cond[j-1])
85:             else
86:                 query += concat_strQuery(op[j], blockQuery[j], cond[j-1])
87:             end if
88:         end if
89:         if op[j] == ‘UNION ALL’ then
90:             if j == 1 then
91:                 query += concat_str(selectClauseUnion, blockQuery[j-1], op[j], blockQuery[j])
92:             else
93:                 query += concat_strQuery(op[j], blockQuery[j], “”)
94:             end if
95:         end if
96:     end for
97: end if
98: return query

```
