Jinue

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Sun Mar 22 14:55:17 2009

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Chapter 1

Data Structure Index

1.1 Data Structures

Here are the data structures with brief descriptions:

boot t	5
e820 t	
slab cache t	8
slab header t	10
vm alloc t	12
vm link t	14

Chapter 2

File Index

2.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

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Chapter 3

Data Structure Documentation

3.1 boot t Struct Reference

#include <boot.h>

3.1.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 26 of file boot.h.

Data Fields

- \bullet unsigned long \mathbf{magic}
- unsigned char setup sects
- unsigned short root flags
- unsigned long sysize
- \bullet unsigned short **ram size**
- unsigned short vid mode
- \bullet unsigned short **root dev**
- unsigned short **signature**

3.1.2 Field Documentation

3.1.2.1 unsigned long boot t::magic

Definition at line 27 of file boot.h.

Referenced by get boot data().

3.1.2.2 unsigned char boot t::setup sects

Definition at line 28 of file boot.h.

3.1.2.3 unsigned short boot t::root flags

Definition at line 29 of file boot.h.

3.1.2.4 unsigned long boot t::sysize

Definition at line 30 of file boot.h.

Referenced by kinit().

3.1.2.5 unsigned short boot t::ram size

Definition at line 31 of file boot.h.

3.1.2.6 unsigned short boot t::vid mode

Definition at line 32 of file boot.h.

3.1.2.7 unsigned short boot t::root dev

Definition at line 33 of file boot.h.

3.1.2.8 unsigned short boot t::signature

Definition at line 34 of file boot.h.

Referenced by get_boot_data().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/include/boot.h

3.2 $e820_t$ Struct Reference

#include <boot.h>

3.2.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 19 of file boot.h.

Data Fields

- \bullet e820 addr t addr
- \bullet e820_size_t size
- e820 type t type

3.2.2 Field Documentation

$$3.2.2.1 \quad e820 \quad addr \quad t \ e820 \quad t :: addr$$

Definition at line 20 of file boot.h.

Definition at line 21 of file boot.h.

Referenced by e820 get size().

Definition at line 22 of file boot.h.

Referenced by e820_get_type().

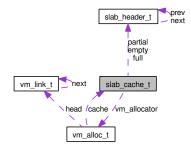
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/include/boot.h

3.3 slab cache t Struct Reference

#include <slab.h>

Collaboration diagram for slab cache t:



3.3.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 15 of file slab.h.

Data Fields

- size tobj size
- count tper slab
- slab header t * empty
- \bullet slab header t * partial
- slab header t * full
- \bullet struct vm alloc t * vm allocator

3.3.2 Field Documentation

3.3.2.1 size t slab cache t::obj size

Definition at line 16 of file slab.h.

Referenced by slab_prepare_page().

3.3.2.2 count t slab cache t::per slab

Definition at line 17 of file slab.h.

Referenced by slab prepare page().

3.3.2.3 slab header t* slab cache t::empty

Definition at line 18 of file slab.h.

Referenced by slab_prepare_page(), and vm_vfree_block().

3.3.2.4 slab header t* slab cache t::partial

Definition at line 19 of file slab.h.

Referenced by vm_vfree_block().

3.3.2.5 slab header t* slab cache t::full

Definition at line 20 of file slab.h.

3.3.2.6 struct vm alloc t*slab cache t::vm allocator [read]

Definition at line 21 of file slab.h.

Referenced by vm vfree block().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/include/slab.h

3.4 slab header_t Struct Reference

#include <slab.h>

Collaboration diagram for slab header t:



3.4.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 6 of file slab.h.

Data Fields

- count t available
- \bullet addr t free list
- \bullet struct slab header t * next
- struct slab header t * prev

3.4.2 Field Documentation

${\bf 3.4.2.1 \quad count_t \ slab_header_t::available}$

Definition at line 7 of file slab.h.

Referenced by slab prepare page().

3.4.2.2 addr t slab header t::free list

Definition at line 8 of file slab.h.

Referenced by slab_prepare_page().

3.4.2.3 struct slab header t* slab header t::next [read]

Definition at line 9 of file slab.h.

Referenced by slab_prepare_page().

${\bf 3.4.2.4 \quad struct \; slab_header_t*: slab_header_t::prev \quad [read]}$

Definition at line 10 of file slab.h.

Referenced by slab_prepare_page().

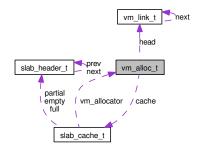
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

 $\bullet / data/home/phil/svn/jinue/include/slab.h \\$

3.5 vm alloc t Struct Reference

#include <vm_alloc.h>

Collaboration diagram for vm alloc t:



3.5.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 15 of file vm alloc.h.

Data Fields

- size t size
- vm link t * head
- $\bullet \ \, \mathbf{struct} \, \, \mathbf{slab} \, \ \, \mathbf{cache} \, \underline{} \mathbf{t} \, * \, \mathbf{cache} \,$

3.5.2 Field Documentation

3.5.2.1 size t vm alloc t::size

Definition at line 16 of file vm alloc.h.

Referenced by alloc init(), e820 is valid(), and printk().

3.5.2.2 vm link t* vm alloc t::head

Definition at line 17 of file vm_alloc.h.

Referenced by vm_valloc(), and vm_vfree_block().

3.5.2.3 struct slab cache t* vm alloc t::cache [read]

Definition at line 18 of file vm alloc.h.

Referenced by $vm_valloc()$, and $vm_vfree_block()$.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

 $\bullet / data/home/phil/svn/jinue/include/\mathbf{vm_alloc.h} \\$

3.6 vm link t Struct Reference

#include <vm_alloc.h>

Collaboration diagram for vm link t:



3.6.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 7 of file vm alloc.h.

Data Fields

- struct \mathbf{vm} \mathbf{link} $\mathbf{t} * \mathbf{next}$
- size t size
- \bullet addr t addr

3.6.2 Field Documentation

3.6.2.1 struct vm link t* vm link t::next [read]

Definition at line 8 of file vm alloc.h.

Referenced by vm valloc(), and vm vfree block().

3.6.2.2 size t vm link t::size

Definition at line 9 of file vm alloc.h.

Referenced by vm valloc(), and vm vfree block().

3.6.2.3 addr t vm link t::addr

Definition at line 10 of file vm alloc.h.

Referenced by vm_valloc(), and vm_vfree_block().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/include/vm alloc.h

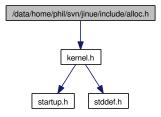
Chapter 4

File Documentation

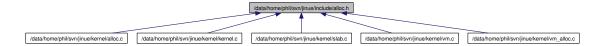
4.1 /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/include/alloc.h File Reference

#include <kernel.h>

Include dependency graph for alloc.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- void **alloc** init (void)
- addr t alloc (size t size)

4.1.1 Function Documentation

4.1.1.1 addr t alloc (size t size)

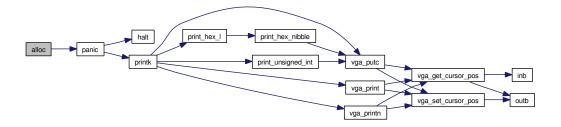
Definition at line 96 of file alloc.c.

References assert, PAGE BITS, PAGE MASK, PAGE SIZE, and panic().

Referenced by vm_alloc(), vm_map(), and vm_vfree_block().

```
96
97
           addr_t addr;
98
           size_t pages;
99
100
            pages = size >> PAGE_BITS;
101
            if( (size & PAGE_MASK) != 0 ) {
102
103
                     ++pages;
            }
104
105
            if(_alloc_size < pages) {</pre>
106
107
                     panic("out of memory.");
108
109
110
            addr = _alloc_addr;
            _alloc_addr += pages * PAGE_SIZE;
111
112
            _alloc_size -= pages;
113
114
            /* returned address should be aligned on a page boundary */
115
            assert( ((unsigned long)addr & PAGE_MASK) == 0 );
116
117
            return addr;
118 }
```

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.1.1.2 void alloc init (void)

Definition at line 12 of file alloc.c.

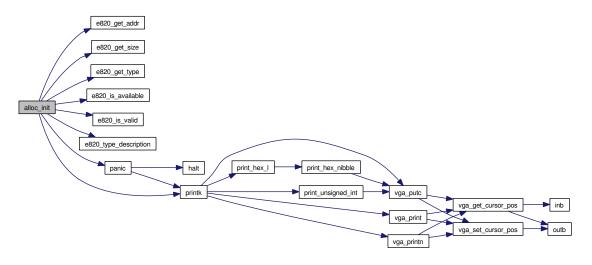
References e820_get_addr(), e820_get_size(), e820_get_type(), e820_is_available(), e820_is_valid(), e820_type_description(), kernel_start, kernel_top, PAGE_SIZE, panic(), printk(), and vm_alloc_t::size.

Referenced by kinit().

```
12
13
           unsigned int idx;
           unsigned int remainder;
14
15
           bool avail;
           size_t size;
16
17
           e820_type_t type;
18
           addr_t addr, fixed_addr, best_addr;
19
           size_t fixed_size, best_size;
20
           idx = 0;
21
22
           best_size = 0;
23
           printk("Dump of the BIOS memory map:\n");
24
25
           printk(" address size
                                        type\n");
           while( e820_is_valid(idx) ) {
26
                   addr = e820_get_addr(idx);
27
28
                    size = e820_get_size(idx);
                   type = e820_get_type(idx);
29
30
                   avail = e820_is_available(idx);
31
32
                    ++idx;
33
34
                   printk("%c %x %x %s\n",
35
                            avail?'*':' ',
36
                            addr,
37
                            size,
                            e820_type_description(type) );
38
39
                    if( !avail ) {
40
41
                            continue;
42
43
44
                   fixed_addr = addr;
45
                   fixed_size = size;
46
47
                    /* is the region completely under the kernel ? */
                    if(addr + size > kernel_start) {
48
49
                            /* is the region completely above the kernel ? */
50
                            if(addr < kernel_top) {</pre>
51
                                    /* if the region touches the kernel, we take only
52
                                     * the part above the kernel, if there is one... */
53
                                    if(addr + size <= kernel_top) {</pre>
                                            /* ... and apparently, there is none */
54
55
                                             continue;
56
57
                                    fixed_addr = kernel_top;
58
59
                                    fixed_size -= fixed_addr - addr;
60
                            }
61
                   }
62
```

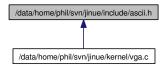
```
63
                    /* we must make sure the starting address is aligned on a
64
                     * page boundary. The size will eventually be divided
                     * by the page size, and thus need not be aligned. */
                   remainder = (unsigned int)fixed_addr % PAGE_SIZE;
66
67
                    if(remainder != 0) {
68
                            remainder = PAGE_SIZE - remainder;
                            if(fixed_size < remainder) {</pre>
69
70
                                    continue;
71
72
73
                            fixed_addr += remainder;
74
                            fixed_size -= remainder;
                   }
75
76
77
                   if(fixed_size > best_size) {
78
                           best_addr = fixed_addr;
79
                           best_size = fixed_size;
                   }
80
81
           }
82
           _alloc_addr = (addr_t)best_addr;
83
84
           _alloc_size = best_size / PAGE_SIZE;
85
86
           if(_alloc_size == 0) {
87
                   panic("no memory to allocate.");
88
89
           printk("%u kilobytes (%u pages) available starting at %xh.\n",
90
                    _alloc_size * PAGE_SIZE / 1024,
91
92
                    _alloc_size,
                   _alloc_addr );
93
94 }
```

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.2 /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/include/ascii.h File Reference

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Defines

- #define CHAR BS 0x08
- #define CHAR HT 0x09
- #define $\mathbf{CHAR}_{\mathbf{LF}} \mathbf{LF} \ 0 \mathbf{x} 0 \mathbf{a}$
- #define CHAR CR 0x0d

4.2.1 Define Documentation

4.2.1.1 #define CHAR BS 0x08

Definition at line 4 of file ascii.h.

4.2.1.2 #define CHAR CR 0x0d

Definition at line 7 of file ascii.h.

4.2.1.3 #define CHAR HT 0x09

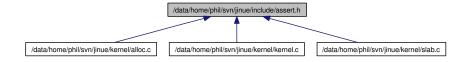
Definition at line 5 of file ascii.h.

4.2.1.4 #define CHAR LF 0x0a

Definition at line 6 of file ascii.h.

$\begin{array}{ccc} 4.3 & /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/include/assert.h \\ & File \ Reference \end{array}$

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Defines

• #define assert(expr)

Functions

• void __assert_failed (const char *expr, const char *file, unsigned int line, const char *func)

4.3.1 Define Documentation

4.3.1.1 #define assert(expr)

Value:

Definition at line 12 of file assert.h.

Referenced by alloc(), kinit(), and slab prepare page().

4.3.2 Function Documentation

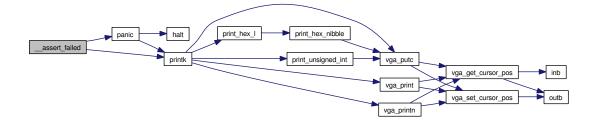
4.3.2.1 void __assert_failed (const char * expr, const char * file, unsigned int line, const char * func)

Definition at line 5 of file assert.c.

References panic(), and printk().

```
9 {
10
11 printk(
12 "ASSERTION FAILED [%s]: %s at line %u in function %s.\n",
13 expr, file, line, func);
14
15 panic("Assertion failed.");
16 }
```

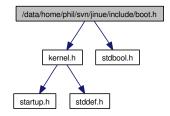
Here is the call graph for this function:



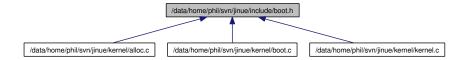
$\begin{array}{ccc} 4.4 & / data/home/phil/svn/jinue/include/boot.h \\ & File \ Reference \end{array}$

#include <kernel.h>
#include <stdbool.h>

Include dependency graph for boot.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Data Structures

- \bullet struct e820 t
- struct boot t

Defines

- #define **BOOT SIGNATURE** 0xaa55
- #define **BOOT MAGIC** 0xcafef00d
- #define **SETUP HEADER** 0x53726448
- #define $\mathbf{E820}$ \mathbf{RAM} 1
- #define E820 RESERVED 2
- #define **E820 ACPI** 3

Typedefs

ullet typedef unsigned long long e820 addr ullet

- ullet typedef unsigned long long e820 size ullet
- ullet typedef unsigned long e820 type t

Functions

- addr te820 get addr (unsigned int idx)
- size t e820 get size (unsigned int idx)
- e820 type t e820 get type (unsigned int idx)
- bool e820 is valid (unsigned int idx)
- bool e820 is available (unsigned int idx)
- const char * e820 type description (e820 type t type)
- boot t * get boot data (void)

4.4.1 Define Documentation

4.4.1.1 #define BOOT MAGIC 0xcafef00d

Definition at line 8 of file boot.h.

Referenced by get boot data().

4.4.1.2 #define BOOT SIGNATURE 0xaa55

Definition at line 7 of file boot.h.

Referenced by get boot data().

4.4.1.3 #define E820 ACPI 3

Definition at line 13 of file boot.h.

Referenced by e820 type description().

4.4.1.4 #define E820 RAM 1

Definition at line 11 of file boot.h.

Referenced by e820 is available(), and e820 type description().

4.4.1.5 #define E820 RESERVED 2

Definition at line 12 of file boot.h.

Referenced by e820 type description().

4.4.1.6 #define SETUP HEADER 0x53726448

Definition at line 9 of file boot.h.

4.4.2 Typedef Documentation

$4.4.2.1 \quad type def \ unsigned \ long \ long \ e820 \quad addr \quad t$

Definition at line 15 of file boot.h.

${\bf 4.4.2.2} \quad {\bf typedef\ unsigned\ long\ long\ e820} \quad {\bf size} \quad {\bf t}$

Definition at line 16 of file boot.h.

4.4.2.3 typedef unsigned long e820 type t

Definition at line 17 of file boot.h.

4.4.3 Function Documentation

4.4.3.1 addr t e820 get addr (unsigned int idx)

Definition at line 8 of file boot.c.

Referenced by alloc init().

```
8
9     return (addr_t)(unsigned long)e820_map[idx].addr;
10 }
```

4.4.3.2 size te820 get size (unsigned int idx)

Definition at line 12 of file boot.c.

References e820 t::size.

Referenced by alloc init().

4.4.3.3 e820 type t e820 get type (unsigned int idx)

Definition at line 16 of file boot.c.

References e820 t::type.

Referenced by alloc init().

4.4.3.4 bool e820 is available (unsigned int idx)

Definition at line 24 of file boot.c.

References $E820_RAM$.

Referenced by alloc init().

4.4.3.5 bool e820 is valid (unsigned int idx)

Definition at line 20 of file boot.c.

References vm alloc t::size.

Referenced by alloc init().

```
20 {
21 return (e820_map[idx].size != 0);
22 }
```

4.4.3.6 const char* e820 type description (e820 type t type)

Definition at line 28 of file boot.c.

References E820 ACPI, E820 RAM, and E820 RESERVED.

Referenced by alloc init().

```
28 {
29 switch(type) {
30
```

```
31
           case E820_RAM:
                   return "available";
32
33
           case E820_RESERVED:
34
35
                   return "unavailable/reserved";
36
           case E820_ACPI:
37
38
                   return "unavailable/acpi";
39
40
           default:
41
                   return "unavailable/other";
42
           }
43 }
```

4.4.3.7 boot t* get boot data (void)

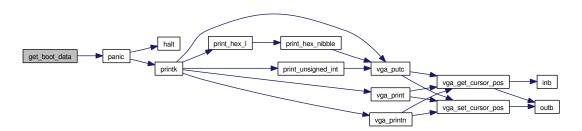
Definition at line 45 of file boot.c.

References BOOT_MAGIC, boot_setup_addr, BOOT_SIGNATURE, boot_t::magic, panic(), and boot_t::signature.

Referenced by kinit().

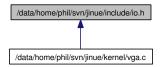
```
45
                                {
46
           boot_t *boot;
47
           boot = (boot_t *)( boot_setup_addr - sizeof(boot_t) );
48
49
50
           if(boot->signature != BOOT_SIGNATURE) {
51
                   panic("bad boot sector signature.");
52
53
           if(boot->magic != BOOT_MAGIC) {
54
55
                   panic("bad boot sector magic.");
56
57
58
           return boot;
59 }
```

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.5 /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/include/io.h File Reference

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- unsigned char **inb** (unsigned short int port)
- unsigned short int inw (unsigned short int port)
- unsigned int inl (unsigned short int port)
- void **outb** (unsigned short int port, unsigned char value)
- void **outw** (unsigned short int port, unsigned short int value)
- void outl (unsigned short int port, unsigned int value)

4.5.1 Function Documentation

4.5.1.1 unsigned char inb (unsigned short int port)

Referenced by vga get cursor pos(), and vga init().

- 4.5.1.2 unsigned int inl (unsigned short int port)
- 4.5.1.3 unsigned short int inw (unsigned short int port)
- 4.5.1.4 void outb (unsigned short int port, unsigned char value)

Referenced by vga get cursor pos(), vga init(), and vga set cursor pos().

- 4.5.1.5 void outl (unsigned short int port, unsigned int value)
- 4.5.1.6 void outw (unsigned short int port, unsigned short int value)

4.6 /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/include/jinue/vm.h File Reference

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Defines

- #define PAGE_BITS 12
 number of bits in virtual address for offset inside page
- #define **PAGE_SIZE** (1<<PAGE_BITS)
 size of page
- #define **PAGE_MASK** (PAGE_SIZE 1)
 bit mask for offset in page

 ${\it offset in page of virtual address}$

• #define **KLIMIT** (1<<24)

• #define **PLIMIT** (KLIMIT + (1<<24))

Virtual address range KLIMIT to PLIMIT is reserved by kernel to store data structures specific to the current process.

4.6.1 Define Documentation

4.6.1.1 #define KLIMIT (1<<24)

Virtual address range 0 to KLIMIT is reserved by kernel to store global data structures.

4.6 /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/include/jinue/vm.h File Reference29

Kernel image must be completely inside this region. This region has the same mapping in the address space of all processes. Size must be a multiple of the size described by a single page directory entry (PTE_SIZE * PAGE_SIZE).

Definition at line 22 of file vm.h.

4.6.1.2 #define PAGE BITS 12

number of bits in virtual address for offset inside page

Definition at line 5 of file vm.h.

Referenced by alloc().

4.6.1.3 #define PAGE MASK (PAGE SIZE - 1)

bit mask for offset in page

Definition at line 11 of file vm.h.

Referenced by alloc().

4.6.1.4 #define PAGE_OFFSET_OF(x) ((unsigned long)(x) & PAGE MASK)

offset in page of virtual address

Definition at line 14 of file vm.h.

Referenced by slab prepare page().

4.6.1.5 #define PAGE SIZE (1<<PAGE BITS)

size of page

Definition at line 8 of file vm.h.

Referenced by alloc(), alloc_init(), kinit(), vm_alloc(), vm_map(), vm_valloc(), vm vfree(), and vm vfree block().

4.6.1.6 #define PLIMIT (KLIMIT + (1 << 24))

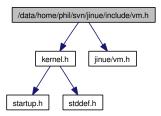
Virtual address range KLIMIT to PLIMIT is reserved by kernel to store data structures specific to the current process.

The mapping of this region changes from one address space to the next. Size must be a multiple of the size described by a single page directory entry (PTE_-SIZE \ast PAGE SIZE).

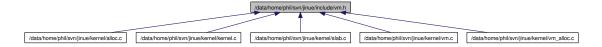
Definition at line 30 of file vm.h.

4.7 /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/include/vm.h File Reference

#include <kernel.h>
#include <jinue/vm.h>
Include dependency graph for vm.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Defines

- #define PAGE_TABLE_BITS 10

 number of bits in virtual address for page table entry
- #define **PAGE_TABLE_ENTRIES** (1<<PAGE_TABLE_BITS)

 number of entries in page table
- #define PAGE_TABLE_MASK (PAGE_TABLE_ENTRIES 1)
 bit mask for page table entry
- #define **PAGE_TABLE_SIZE** PAGE_SIZE size of a page table
- #define **PTE_SIZE** 4

 size of a page table entry, in bytes
- #define PAGE TABLE OFFSET OF(x) (((unsigned long)(x) >> PAGE BITS) & PAGE TABLE MASK)

page table entry offset of virtual address

- #define PAGE_DIRECTORY_OFFSET_OF(x) ((unsigned long)(x) >> (PAGE_BITS + PAGE_TABLE_BITS))

 page directory entry offset of virtual address
- #define PAGE_TABLES_MAPPING KLIMIT

 This is where the page tables are mapped in every address space.
- #define PAGE_DIRECTORY_MAPPING (KLIMIT + PAGE_-TABLE_ENTRIES * PAGE_TABLE_SIZE)

This is where the page directory is mapped in every address space.

• #define **PMAPPING_START** (PAGE_DIRECTORY + PAGE_-TABLE SIZE)

 $limits\ of\ region\ spanning\ from\ KLIMIT\ to\ PLIMIT\ actually\ available\ for\ mappings$

- #define **PMAPPING END** PLIMIT
- #define **PAGE_DIRECTORY** ((**pte_t** *)PAGE_DIRECTORY_-MAPPING)

page directory in virtual memory

• #define PAGE_TABLES ((page_table_t *)PAGE_TABLES_-MAPPING)

page tables in virtual memory

• #define **PAGE_TABLE_OF**(x) (PAGE_TABLES[PAGE_-DIRECTORY_OFFSET_OF(x)])

page table in virtual memory

• #define **PDE_OF**(x) (&PAGE_DIRECTORY[PAGE_-DIRECTORY_OFFSET_OF(x)])

address of page directory entry in virtual memory

• #define $PTE_OF(x)$ (&PAGE_TABLE_OF(x)[PAGE_TABLE_OFFSET_OF(x)])

address of page table entry in virtual memory

• #define **PAGE_TABLES_TABLE** (PAGE_TABLE_OF(PAGE_TABLES_MAPPING))

page table which maps all page tables in memory

- #define PAGE_TABLE_PTE_OF(x) (&PAGE_TABLES_-TABLE[PAGE_DIRECTORY_OFFSET_OF(x)])
 address of page entry in PAGE_OF_PAGE_TABLES
- #define VM_FLAG_PRESENT (1<< 0)
 page is present in memory
- #define VM_FLAG_READ_ONLY (1<< 1)

 page is read only
- #define VM_FLAG_KERNEL 0

 kernel mode page (default)
- #define VM_FLAG_USER (1<< 2)
 user mode page
- #define VM_FLAG_WRITE_THROUGH (1<< 3)
 write-through cache policy for page
- #define VM_FLAG_CACHE_DISABLE (1<< 4)
 uncached page
- #define VM_FLAG_ACCESSED (1<< 5)
 page was accessed (read)
- #define VM_FLAG_DIRTY (1<< 6)

 page was written to
- #define VM_FLAG_BIG_PAGE (1<< 7)

 page directory entry describes a 4M page
- #define VM_FLAG_GLOBAL (1<< 8)
 page is global (mapped in every address space)

Typedefs

- typedef unsigned long **pte_t**type of a page table (or page directory) entry
- typedef **pte_t page_table_t** [PAGE_TABLE_ENTRIES]

 type of a page table

Functions

- void vm map (addr t vaddr, addr t paddr, unsigned long flags)
- void **vm unmap** (**addr t** addr)

4.7.1 Define Documentation

page directory in virtual memory

Definition at line 58 of file vm.h.

This is where the page directory is mapped in every address space.

It must reside in region spanning from KLIMIT to PLIMIT.

Definition at line 47 of file vm.h.

4.7.1.3 #define PAGE_DIRECTORY_OFFSET_OF(x) ((unsigned long)(x) >> (PAGE_BITS + PAGE_TABLE_BITS))

page directory entry offset of virtual address

Definition at line 31 of file vm.h.

4.7.1.4 #define PAGE TABLE BITS 10

number of bits in virtual address for page table entry

Definition at line 13 of file vm.h.

$\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{4.7.1.5} & \# define \ PAGE_TABLE_ENTRIES \ (1 << PAGE_-\\ & TABLE \ BITS) \end{array}$

number of entries in page table

Definition at line 16 of file vm.h.

Referenced by vm map().

4.7.1.6 #define PAGE_TABLE_MASK (PAGE_TABLE_-ENTRIES - 1)

bit mask for page table entry

Definition at line 19 of file vm.h.

page table in virtual memory

Definition at line 64 of file vm.h.

Referenced by vm map().

4.7.1.8 #define PAGE_TABLE_OFFSET_OF(x) (((unsigned long)(x) >> PAGE_BITS) & PAGE_TABLE_MASK_)

page table entry offset of virtual address

Definition at line 28 of file vm.h.

address of page entry in PAGE_OF_PAGE_TABLES

Definition at line 76 of file vm.h.

Referenced by vm map().

${\bf 4.7.1.10} \quad \# {\bf define} \ {\bf PAGE_TABLE_SIZE} \ {\bf PAGE_SIZE}$

size of a page table

Definition at line 22 of file vm.h.

page tables in virtual memory

Definition at line 61 of file vm.h.

4.7.1.12 #define PAGE TABLES MAPPING KLIMIT

This is where the page tables are mapped in every address space.

This requires a virtual memory region of size 4M, which must reside completely inside region spanning from KLIMIT to PLIMIT. Must be aligned on a 4M boundary

Definition at line 43 of file vm.h.

$\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{4.7.1.13} & \# define \ PAGE_TABLES_TABLE \ (\ PAGE_TABLE_OF(\\ PAGE \ TABLES \ MAPPING \) \) \end{array}$

page table which maps all page tables in memory

Definition at line 73 of file vm.h.

4.7.1.14 #define PDE_OF(x) (&PAGE_DIRECTORY[PAGE DIRECTORY OFFSET OF(x)])

address of page directory entry in virtual memory

Definition at line 67 of file vm.h.

Referenced by vm_map().

4.7.1.15 #define PMAPPING END PLIMIT

Definition at line 52 of file vm.h.

limits of region spanning from KLIMIT to PLIMIT actually available for mappings

Definition at line 51 of file vm.h.

4.7.1.17 #define PTE_OF(x) (&PAGE_TABLE_OF(x)[PAGE TABLE OFFSET OF(x)])

address of page table entry in virtual memory

Definition at line 70 of file vm.h.

Referenced by vm_map(), and vm_unmap().

4.7.1.18 #define PTE SIZE 4

size of a page table entry, in bytes

Definition at line 25 of file vm.h.

4.7.1.19 #define VM FLAG ACCESSED (1<< 5)

page was accessed (read)

Definition at line 100 of file vm.h.

4.7.1.20 #define VM FLAG BIG PAGE (1 << 7)

page directory entry describes a 4M page

Definition at line 106 of file vm.h.

4.7.1.21 #define VM FLAG CACHE DISABLE (1 << 4)

uncached page

Definition at line 97 of file vm.h.

4.7.1.22 #define VM FLAG DIRTY (1<< 6)

page was written to

Definition at line 103 of file vm.h.

4.7.1.23 #define VM FLAG GLOBAL (1 << 8)

page is global (mapped in every address space)

Definition at line 109 of file vm.h.

4.7.1.24 #define VM FLAG KERNEL 0

kernel mode page (default)

Definition at line 88 of file vm.h.

4.7.1.25 #define VM FLAG PRESENT (1<< 0)

page is present in memory

Definition at line 82 of file vm.h.

Referenced by vm map().

4.7.1.26 #define VM FLAG READ ONLY (1 << 1)

page is read only

Definition at line 85 of file vm.h.

4.7.1.27 #define VM FLAG USER (1 << 2)

user mode page

Definition at line 91 of file vm.h.

4.7.1.28 #define VM FLAG WRITE THROUGH (1<< 3)

write-through cache policy for page

Definition at line 94 of file vm.h.

4.7.2 Typedef Documentation

4.7.2.1 typedef pte t page table t[PAGE TABLE ENTRIES]

type of a page table

Definition at line 34 of file vm.h.

4.7.2.2 typedef unsigned long pte t

type of a page table (or page directory) entry

Definition at line 10 of file vm.h.

4.7.3 Function Documentation

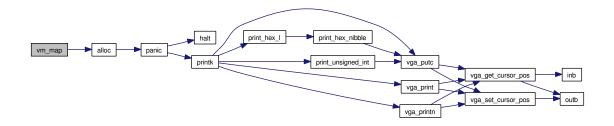
4.7.3.1 void vm_map (addr_t vaddr, addr_t paddr, unsigned long flags)

Definition at line 5 of file vm.c.

References alloc(), PAGE_SIZE, PAGE_TABLE_ENTRIES, PAGE_TABLE_OF, PAGE_TABLE_PTE_OF, PDE_OF, PTE_OF, and VM_FLAG_PRESENT.

Referenced by vm alloc().

```
5
                                                                  {
6
          pte_t *pte;
7
          addr_t page_table;
8
          int idx;
9
           pte = PDE_OF(vaddr);
10
11
12
           /* check if page table must be created */
13
           if( !(*pte & VM_FLAG_PRESENT) ) {
14
                    /* allocate a page for page table */
                   page_table = alloc(PAGE_SIZE);
15
16
                    /* link to page table from page directory */
17
18
                   *pte = (pte_t)page_table | VM_FLAG_PRESENT;
19
20
                    /\ast map page table in the region of memory reserved for that purpose \ast/
21
                   pte = PAGE_TABLE_PTE_OF(vaddr);
                   *pte = (pte_t)page_table | VM_FLAG_PRESENT;
22
23
                    /* obtain virtual address of new page table */
24
                   pte = PAGE_TABLE_OF(vaddr);
25
26
27
                    /* zero content of page table */
28
                   for(idx = 0; idx < PAGE_TABLE_ENTRIES; ++idx) {</pre>
                            pte[idx] = 0;
29
30
           }
31
32
33
           /* perform the actual mapping */
34
           pte = PTE_OF(vaddr);
           *pte = (pte_t)paddr | VM_FLAG_PRESENT;
35
36 }
```



$4.7.3.2 \quad {\rm void \ vm_unmap \ (addr_t \ } addr)$

```
Definition at line 38 of file vm.c.
```

```
References PTE_OF.
```

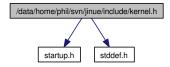
Referenced by vm_free().

4.8 /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/include/kernel.h File Reference

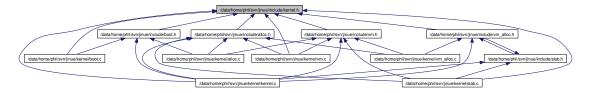
#include <startup.h>

#include <stddef.h>

Include dependency graph for kernel.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Defines

 \bullet #define **kernel start** ((**addr t**)start)

Typedefs

- typedef void * **addr t**
- ullet typedef unsigned long **count** ${f t}$

Functions

- void kernel (void)
- void kinit (void)
- void idle (void)

Variables

- addr t kernel top
- size t kernel size

4.8.1 Define Documentation

4.8.1.1 #define kernel start ((addr t)start)

Definition at line 10 of file kernel.h.

Referenced by alloc init(), and kinit().

4.8.2 Typedef Documentation

4.8.2.1 typedef void* addr t

Definition at line 7 of file kernel.h.

4.8.2.2 typedef unsigned long count t

Definition at line 8 of file kernel.h.

4.8.3 Function Documentation

4.8.3.1 void idle (void)

Definition at line 52 of file kernel.c.

Referenced by kernel().

```
52 {
53 while(1) {}
54 }
```

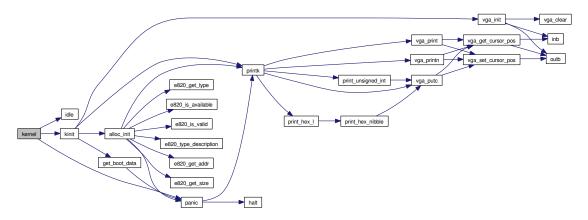
4.8.3.2 void kernel (void)

Definition at line 16 of file kernel.c.

References idle(), kinit(), and panic().

```
16 {
17 kinit();
18 idle();
19
20 panic("idle() returned.");
21 }
```

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.8.3.3 void kinit (void)

Definition at line 23 of file kernel.c.

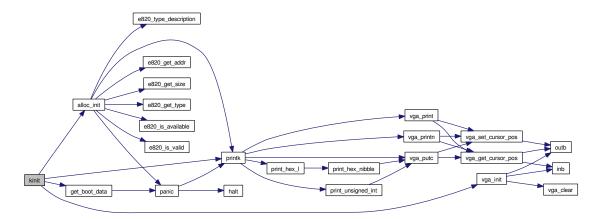
References alloc_init(), assert, get_boot_data(), kernel_size, kernel_start, kernel_top, PAGE_SIZE, printk(), boot_t::sysize, and vga_init().

Referenced by kernel().

```
23
           boot_t *boot;
24
25
           unsigned int remainder;
26
27
           /* say hello */
28
           vga_init();
29
           printk("Kernel started.\n");
30
31
           /* we assume the kernel starts on a page boundary */
32
           assert((unsigned int)kernel_start % PAGE_SIZE == 0);
33
34
           /* find out kernel size and set kernel_top
35
            \ast (top of kernel, aligned to page boundary) \ast/
36
           boot = get_boot_data();
37
38
           kernel_size = boot->sysize * 16;
39
           remainder = kernel_size % PAGE_SIZE;
40
41
           printk("Kernel size is %u (+%u) bytes.\n", kernel_size, PAGE_SIZE - remainder);
42
43
           if(remainder != 0) {
44
                   kernel_size += PAGE_SIZE - remainder;
45
46
           kernel_top = kernel_start + kernel_size;
47
```

```
48  /* initialize allocator */
49  alloc_init();
50 }
```

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.8.4 Variable Documentation

4.8.4.1 size t kernel_size

Definition at line 14 of file kernel.c.

Referenced by kinit().

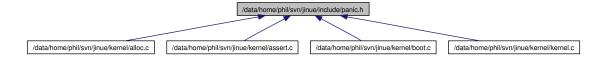
$4.8.4.2 \quad addr_t \ kernel_top$

Definition at line 13 of file kernel.c.

Referenced by alloc_init(), and kinit().

4.9 /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/include/panic.h File Reference

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

• void panic (const char *message)

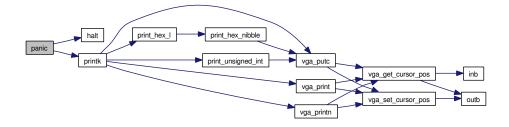
4.9.1 Function Documentation

4.9.1.1 void panic (const char * message)

Definition at line 4 of file panic.c.

References halt(), and printk().

Referenced by $_$ assert_failed(), alloc(), alloc_init(), get_boot_data(), and kernel().



4.10 /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/include/printk.h File Reference

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- void **printk** (const char *format,...)
- void **print unsigned int** (unsigned int n)
- void **print** hex nibble (unsigned char byte)
- void **print** hex b (unsigned char byte)
- void **print** hex w (unsigned short word)
- void **print** hex 1 (unsigned long dword)
- void **print** hex **q** (unsigned long long qword)

4.10.1 Function Documentation

4.10.1.1 void print hex b (unsigned char byte)

Definition at line 105 of file printk.c.

References print hex nibble().

```
105 {
106     print_hex_nibble( (char)byte );
107     print_hex_nibble( (char)(byte>>4) );
108 }
```



4.10.1.2 void print hex l (unsigned long dword)

Definition at line 118 of file printk.c.

References print_hex_nibble().

Referenced by printk().

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.10.1.3 void print hex nibble (unsigned char byte)

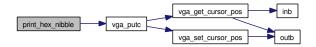
Definition at line 91 of file printk.c.

References vga putc().

Referenced by print_hex_b(), print_hex_l(), print_hex_q(), and print_hex_w().

```
{
91
92
           char c;
93
94
           c = byte & 0xf;
           if(c < 10) {
96
                    c += '0';
97
98
           else {
99
                    c+= ('a' - 10);
            }
100
101
102
             vga_putc(c);
103 }
```

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.10.1.4 void print hex q (unsigned long long qword)

Definition at line 126 of file printk.c.

References print hex nibble().

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.10.1.5 void print hex w (unsigned short word)

Definition at line 110 of file printk.c.

References print hex nibble().



4.10.1.6 void print unsigned int (unsigned int n)

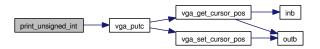
Definition at line 67 of file printk.c.

References vga putc().

Referenced by printk().

```
67
                                            {
68
           unsigned int flag = 0;
69
           unsigned int pwr;
70
           unsigned int digit;
71
           char c;
72
           if(n == 0) {
73
74
                   vga_putc('0');
75
                   return;
76
77
           for(pwr = 1000 * 1000 * 1000; pwr > 0; pwr /= 10) {
78
79
                    digit = n / pwr;
80
81
                    if(digit != 0 || flag) {
                            c = (char)digit + '0';
82
83
                            vga_putc(c);
84
85
                            flag = 1;
86
                            n -= digit * pwr;
87
                   }
88
           }
89 }
```

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.10.1.7 void printk (const char * format, ...)

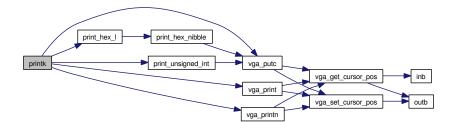
Definition at line 6 of file printk.c.

References print_hex_l(), print_unsigned_int(), vm_alloc_t::size, va_arg, va_end, va_start, vga_print(), vga_printn(), and vga_putc().

Referenced by __assert_failed(), alloc_init(), kinit(), and panic().

```
6
7     va_list ap;
8     const char *idx, *anchor;
```

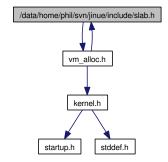
```
9
          ptrdiff_t size;
10
11
           va_start(ap, format);
12
13
           idx = format;
14
15
           while(1) {
16
                   anchor = idx;
17
                   while( *idx != 0 && *idx != '%') {
18
19
                            ++idx;
20
21
22
                   size = idx - anchor;
23
24
                   if(size > 0) {
                           vga_printn(anchor, size);
25
26
27
                   if(*idx == 0 || *(idx+1) == 0) {
28
29
                           break;
30
31
32
                   ++idx;
33
                   switch( *idx ) {
34
35
                   case '%':
                           vga_putc('%');
36
37
                           break;
38
                   case 'c':
39
40
                           /* promotion, promotion */
41
                           vga_putc( (char)va_arg(ap, int) );
42
                           break;
43
                   case 's':
44
45
                           vga_print( va_arg(ap, const char *) );
46
                           break;
47
                   case 'u':
48
49
                           print_unsigned_int( va_arg(ap, unsigned int) );
50
51
52
                   case 'x':
                           print_hex_1( va_arg(ap, unsigned long) );
5.3
54
55
56
                   default:
                            va_end(ap);
57
58
                           return;
59
                   }
60
61
                   ++idx;
62
63
64
           va_end(ap);
65 }
```



4.11 /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/include/slab.h File Reference

 $\verb|#include| < \verb|vm_alloc.h| >$

Include dependency graph for slab.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Data Structures

- \bullet struct slab header t
- \bullet struct slab cache t

Typedefs

- ullet typedef struct slab header ullet slab header ullet
- $\bullet \ \, {\rm typedef \ struct \ slab} \quad {\bf cache} \quad {\bf t \ slab} \quad {\bf cache} \quad {\bf t}$

Functions

- \bullet addr t slab alloc (slab cache t *cache)
- ullet void slab free (slab cache ullet *cache, addr ullet obj)

• void slab prepare page (slab cache t *cache, addr t page)

4.11.1 Typedef Documentation

$4.11.1.1 \quad type def \ struct \ slab \ \ cache \ \ t \ slab \ \ cache \ \ t$

Definition at line 24 of file slab.h.

4.11.1.2 typedef struct slab header t slab header t

Definition at line 13 of file slab.h.

4.11.2 Function Documentation

4.11.2.1 addr t slab alloc (slab cache t * cache)

Definition at line 7 of file slab.c.

References NULL.

Referenced by vm vfree block().

4.11.2.2 void slab free (slab cache t * cache, addr t obj)

Definition at line 11 of file slab.c.

Referenced by vm valloc().

```
11 { 12 }
```


Definition at line 14 of file slab.c.

References assert, slab_header_t::available, slab_cache_t::empty, slab_header_t::free_list, slab_header_t::next, NULL, slab_cache_t::obj_size, PAGE_OFFSET_OF, slab_cache_t::per_slab, and slab_header_t::prev.

```
{
14
15
           unsigned int cx;
           size_t obj_size;
17
           count_t per_slab;
18
           slab_header_t *slab;
19
           addr_t *ptr;
           addr_t next;
20
21
           /\ast we assume "page" is the starting address of a page \ast/
22
23
           assert( PAGE_OFFSET_OF(page) );
24
25
           obj_size = cache->obj_size;
           per_slab = cache->per_slab;
26
27
28
           slab = (slab_header_t *)page;
           slab->available = per_slab;
29
30
           slab->free_list = page + sizeof(slab_header_t);
31
32
           /* create free list */
           ptr = (addr_t *)slab->free_list;
33
34
35
           for(cx = 0; cx < per_slab - 1; ++cx) {</pre>
36
                   next = ptr + obj_size;
37
                   *ptr = next;
38
                   ptr = (addr_t *)next;
39
40
           *ptr = NULL;
41
42
           /* insert in list of empty slabs of cache */
43
           slab->prev = NULL;
44
45
           slab->next = cache->empty;
46
           cache->empty = slab;
47 }
```

$\begin{array}{ccc} 4.12 & /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/include/startup.h \\ & File \ Reference \end{array}$

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- void start (void)
- void halt (void)

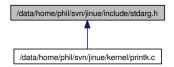
4.12.1 Function Documentation

4.12.1.1 void halt (void)

Referenced by panic().

4.12.1.2 void start (void)

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Defines

- #define va start(ap, parmN) builtin stdarg start((ap), (parmN))
- \bullet #define **va arg** __builtin_va_arg
- ullet #define **va** end builtin va end
- #define va copy(dest, src) __builtin_va_copy((dest), (src))

Typedefs

• typedef __builtin_va_list va list

4.13.1 Define Documentation

4.13.1.1 #define va arg builtin va arg

Definition at line 7 of file stdarg.h.

Referenced by printk().

Definition at line 9 of file stdarg.h.

$$4.13.1.3$$
 #define va end builtin va end

Definition at line 8 of file stdarg.h.

Referenced by printk().

$\begin{array}{ccc} 4.13.1.4 & \# define \ va_start(ap, \ parmN) \ __builtin_stdarg \ _-\\ & start((ap), \ (parmN)) \end{array}$

Definition at line 6 of file stdarg.h.

Referenced by printk().

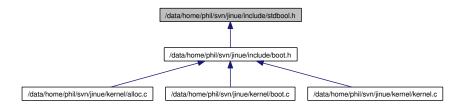
4.13.2 Typedef Documentation

$\bf 4.13.2.1 \quad typedef __builtin_va_list \ va_list$

Definition at line 4 of file stdarg.h.

$\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{4.14} & / \textbf{data} / \textbf{home} / \textbf{phil} / \textbf{svn} / \textbf{jinue} / \textbf{include} / \textbf{stdbool.h} \\ & \textbf{File Reference} \end{array}$

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Defines

- #define **bool** Bool
- #define true 1
- #define false 0
- ullet #define bool true false are defined 1

4.14.1 Define Documentation

$$4.14.1.1$$
 #define bool true false are defined 1

Definition at line 8 of file stdbool.h.

4.14.1.2 #define bool Bool

Definition at line 4 of file stdbool.h.

4.14.1.3 #define false 0

Definition at line 6 of file stdbool.h.

4.14.1.4 #define true 1

Definition at line 5 of file stdbool.h.

4.15 /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/include/stddef.h File Reference

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Defines

- #define **NULL** 0
- #define **offsetof**(type, member) ((size \mathbf{t}) &(((type *)0) \rightarrow member))

Typedefs

- \bullet typedef signed long **ptrdiff** t
- typedef unsigned long size t
- typedef int wchar t

4.15.1 Define Documentation

4.15.1.1 #define NULL 0

Definition at line 9 of file stddef.h.

Referenced by slab_alloc(), slab_prepare_page(), vm_valloc(), and vm_-vfree_block().

4.15.1.2 #define offsetof(type, member) ((size_t) &(((type *)0) \rightarrow member))

Definition at line 12 of file stddef.h.

4.15.2 Typedef Documentation

$\bf 4.15.2.1 \quad typedef \ signed \ long \ ptrdiff_t$

Definition at line 4 of file stddef.h.

${\bf 4.15.2.2} \quad type def \ unsigned \ long \ size_t$

Definition at line 5 of file stddef.h.

4.15.2.3 typedef int wchar_t

Definition at line 6 of file stddef.h.

4.16 /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/include/vga.h File Reference

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Defines

- #define VGA TEXT VID BASE 0xb8000
- #define VGA MISC OUT WR 0x3c2
- #define VGA MISC OUT RD 0x3cc
- #define VGA CRTC ADDR 0x3d4
- #define VGA CRTC DATA 0x3d5
- #define VGA FB FLAG ACTIVE 1
- #define VGA COLOR BLACK 0x00
- #define VGA COLOR BLUE 0x01
- #define VGA COLOR GREEN 0x02
- #define VGA COLOR CYAN 0x03
- #define VGA COLOR RED 0x04
- #define VGA COLOR MAGENTA 0x05
- #define VGA COLOR BROWN 0x06
- #define VGA COLOR WHITE 0x07
- #define VGA COLOR GRAY 0x08
- #define VGA COLOR BRIGHTBLUE 0x09
- #define VGA COLOR BRIGHTGREEN 0x0a
- #define VGA COLOR BRIGHTCYAN 0x0b
- #define VGA COLOR BRIGHTRED 0x0c
- #define VGA COLOR BRIGHTMAGENTA 0x0d
- #define VGA COLOR YELLOW 0x0e
- #define VGA COLOR BRIGHTWHITE 0x0f
- #define VGA COLOR DEFAULT VGA COLOR GREEN
- #define VGA COLOR ERASE VGA COLOR RED
- #define VGA LINES 25
- #define VGA WIDTH 80
- #define VGA TAB WIDTH 8
- #define VGA LINE(x) ((x) / (VGA WIDTH))
- #define VGA COL(x) ((x) % (VGA WIDTH))

Typedefs

ullet typedef unsigned int \mathbf{vga} \mathbf{pos} \mathbf{t}

Functions

- void **vga** init (void)
- void vga clear (void)
- void **vga print** (const char *message)
- void **vga printn** (const char *message, unsigned int n)
- void **vga putc** (char c)
- void vga scroll (void)
- ullet vga pos t vga get cursor pos (void)
- void vga set cursor pos (vga pos t pos)

4.16.1 Define Documentation

4.16.1.1 #define VGA COL(x) ((x) % (VGA WIDTH))

Definition at line 36 of file vga.h.

4.16.1.2 #define VGA COLOR BLACK 0x00

Definition at line 12 of file vga.h.

4.16.1.3 #define VGA COLOR BLUE 0x01

Definition at line 13 of file vga.h.

4.16.1.4 #define VGA COLOR BRIGHTBLUE 0x09

Definition at line 21 of file vga.h.

4.16.1.5 #define VGA COLOR BRIGHTCYAN 0x0b

Definition at line 23 of file vga.h.

4.16.1.6 #define VGA COLOR BRIGHTGREEN 0x0a

Definition at line 22 of file vga.h.

${\bf 4.16.1.7} \quad \# {\bf define} \ {\bf VGA} \quad {\bf COLOR} \quad {\bf BRIGHTMAGENTA} \ {\bf 0x0d}$

Definition at line 25 of file vga.h.

$4.16.1.8 \quad \# define \ VGA \quad COLOR \quad BRIGHTRED \ 0x0c$

Definition at line 24 of file vga.h.

4.16.1.9 #define VGA COLOR BRIGHTWHITE 0x0f

Definition at line 27 of file vga.h.

4.16.1.10 #define VGA COLOR BROWN 0x06

Definition at line 18 of file vga.h.

$4.16.1.11 \quad \# define \ VGA \quad COLOR \quad CYAN \ 0x03$

Definition at line 15 of file vga.h.

Definition at line 28 of file vga.h.

$4.16.1.13 \quad \# define \ VGA_COLOR_ERASE \ VGA_COLOR_RED$

Definition at line 29 of file vga.h.

Referenced by vga clear(), and vga scroll().

4.16.1.14 #define VGA COLOR GRAY 0x08

Definition at line 20 of file vga.h.

4.16.1.15 #define VGA COLOR GREEN 0x02

Definition at line 14 of file vga.h.

4.16.1.16 #define VGA COLOR MAGENTA 0x05

Definition at line 17 of file vga.h.

4.16.1.17 #define VGA COLOR RED 0x04

Definition at line 16 of file vga.h.

4.16.1.18 #define VGA COLOR WHITE 0x07

Definition at line 19 of file vga.h.

$4.16.1.19 \quad \# define \ VGA \quad COLOR_YELLOW \ 0x0e$

Definition at line 26 of file vga.h.

4.16.1.20 #define VGA CRTC ADDR 0x3d4

Definition at line 7 of file vga.h.

Referenced by vga get cursor pos(), vga init(), and vga set cursor pos().

4.16.1.21 #define VGA CRTC DATA 0x3d5

Definition at line 8 of file vga.h.

Referenced by vga get cursor pos(), vga init(), and vga set cursor pos().

4.16.1.22 #define VGA FB FLAG ACTIVE 1

Definition at line 10 of file vga.h.

4.16.1.23 #define VGA LINE(x) ((x) / (VGA WIDTH))

Definition at line 35 of file vga.h.

4.16.1.24 #define VGA LINES 25

Definition at line 31 of file vga.h.

Referenced by vga_clear(), and vga_scroll().

4.16.1.25 #define VGA MISC OUT RD 0x3cc

Definition at line 6 of file vga.h.

Referenced by vga init().

4.16.1.26 #define VGA MISC OUT WR 0x3c2

Definition at line 5 of file vga.h.

Referenced by vga init().

4.16.1.27 #define VGA TAB WIDTH 8

Definition at line 33 of file vga.h.

$4.16.1.28 \quad \# define \ VGA \quad TEXT \quad VID \quad BASE \ 0xb8000$

Definition at line 4 of file vga.h.

Referenced by vga_clear(), and vga_scroll().

4.16.1.29 #define VGA WIDTH 80

Definition at line 32 of file vga.h.

Referenced by vga clear(), and vga scroll().

4.16.2 Typedef Documentation

4.16.2.1 typedef unsigned int vga pos t

Definition at line 38 of file vga.h.

4.16.3 Function Documentation

4.16.3.1 void vga clear (void)

Definition at line 25 of file vga.c.

References VGA_COLOR_ERASE, VGA_LINES, VGA_TEXT_VID_BASE, and VGA_WIDTH.

Referenced by vga_init().

```
25
                        {
           unsigned char *buffer = (unsigned char *)VGA_TEXT_VID_BASE;
26
27
           unsigned int idx = 0;
28
           while( idx < (VGA_LINES * VGA_WIDTH * 2) )
29
                                                            {
30
                   buffer[idx++] = 0x20;
                   buffer[idx++] = VGA_COLOR_ERASE;
31
32
           }
33 }
```

4.16.3.2 vga pos t vga get cursor pos (void)

Definition at line 50 of file vga.c.

References inb(), outb(), VGA CRTC ADDR, and VGA CRTC DATA.

Referenced by vga print(), vga printn(), and vga putc().

```
50 {
51 unsigned char h, 1;
52
53 outb(VGA_CRTC_ADDR, 0x0e);
54 h = inb(VGA_CRTC_DATA);
55 outb(VGA_CRTC_ADDR, 0x0f);
56 l = inb(VGA_CRTC_DATA);
57
58 return (h << 8) | 1;
59 }
```

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.16.3.3 void vga init (void)

Definition at line 7 of file vga.c.

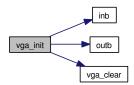
References inb(), outb(), vga_clear(), VGA_CRTC_ADDR, VGA_CRTC_DATA, VGA_MISC_OUT_RD, and VGA_MISC_OUT_WR.

Referenced by kinit().

7 {

```
8
          unsigned char data;
9
10
           /* Set address select bit in a known state: CRTC regs at 0x3dx */
11
           data = inb(VGA_MISC_OUT_RD);
12
           data |= 1;
13
           outb(VGA_MISC_OUT_WR, data);
14
15
           /* Move cursor to line 0 col 0 */
16
           outb(VGA_CRTC_ADDR, 0x0e);
17
           outb(VGA_CRTC_DATA, 0x0);
           outb(VGA_CRTC_ADDR, 0x0f);
18
19
           outb(VGA_CRTC_DATA, 0x0);
20
           /* Clear the screen */
21
22
           vga_clear();
23 }
```

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.16.3.4 void vga print (const char * message)

Definition at line 72 of file vga.c.

References vga get cursor pos(), and vga set cursor pos().

Referenced by printk().



4.16.3.5 void vga printn (const char * message, unsigned int n)

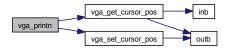
Definition at line 83 of file vga.c.

References vga get cursor pos(), and vga set cursor pos().

Referenced by printk().

```
83
                                                          {
84
           vga_pos_t pos = vga_get_cursor_pos();
85
           char c;
86
87
           while(n) {
                   c = *(message++);
88
89
                   pos = vga_raw_putc(c, pos);
90
                    --n:
92
           vga_set_cursor_pos(pos);
93
94 }
```

Here is the call graph for this function:

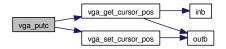


4.16.3.6 void vga putc (char c)

Definition at line 96 of file vga.c.

References vga get cursor pos(), and vga set cursor pos().

Referenced by print hex nibble(), print unsigned int(), and printk().



4.16.3.7 void vga scroll (void)

Definition at line 35 of file vga.c.

References VGA_COLOR_ERASE, VGA_LINES, VGA_TEXT_VID_-BASE, and VGA_WIDTH.

```
35
           unsigned char *di = (unsigned char *)VGA_TEXT_VID_BASE;
36
37
           unsigned char *si = (unsigned char *)(VGA_TEXT_VID_BASE + 2 * VGA_WIDTH);
38
           unsigned int idx;
39
           for(idx = 0; idx < 2 * VGA_WIDTH * (VGA_LINES - 1); ++idx) {</pre>
40
                    *(di++) = *(si++);
41
42
43
44
           for(idx = 0; idx < VGA_WIDTH; ++idx) {</pre>
                   *(di++) = 0x20;
45
                    *(di++) = VGA_COLOR_ERASE;
47
           }
48 }
```

4.16.3.8 void vga set cursor pos (vga pos t pos)

Definition at line 61 of file vga.c.

References outb(), VGA CRTC ADDR, and VGA CRTC DATA.

Referenced by vga_print(), vga_printn(), and vga_putc().

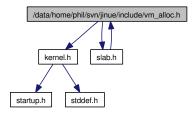
```
61
62 unsigned char h = pos >> 8;
63 unsigned char l = pos;
64
65 outb(VGA_CRTC_ADDR, OxOe);
66 outb(VGA_CRTC_DATA, h);
67 outb(VGA_CRTC_ADDR, OxOf);
68 outb(VGA_CRTC_DATA, l);
69 }
```



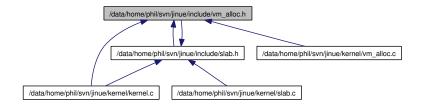
4.17 /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/include/vm_alloc.h File Reference

#include <kernel.h>
#include <slab.h>

Include dependency graph for vm alloc.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Data Structures

- \bullet struct vm link t
- \bullet struct vm alloc t

Typedefs

- ullet typedef struct vm link t vm link t
- ullet typedef struct ${f vm}$ alloc ${f t}$ ${f vm}$ alloc ${f t}$

Functions

- ullet addr ullet vm valloc (vm alloc ullet *pool)
- ullet void $oldsymbol{vm}$ $oldsymbol{vfree}$ ($oldsymbol{vm}$ alloc $oldsymbol{t}$ *pool, $oldsymbol{addr}$ $oldsymbol{t}$ addr)

4.17 /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/include/vm alloc.h File Referen@d

- void vm_vfree_block (vm_alloc_t *pool, addr_t addr, size_t size)
- addr t vm alloc (vm alloc t *pool, unsigned long flags)
- void vm free (vm alloc t *pool, addr t addr)

4.17.1 Typedef Documentation

$4.17.1.1 \quad type def \ struct \ vm \quad alloc \quad t \ vm \quad alloc \quad t$

Definition at line 21 of file vm alloc.h.

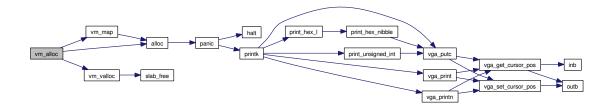
4.17.1.2 typedef struct vm link t vm link t

Definition at line 13 of file vm alloc.h.

4.17.2 Function Documentation

Definition at line 77 of file vm alloc.c.

References alloc(), PAGE SIZE, vm map(), and vm valloc().

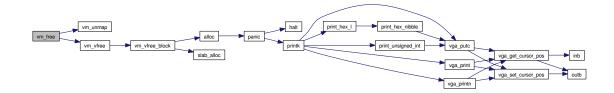


4.17.2.2 void vm free (vm alloc t * pool, addr t addr)

Definition at line 87 of file vm alloc.c.

References vm unmap(), and vm vfree().

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.17.2.3 addr t vm valloc (vm alloc t * pool)

Definition at line 6 of file vm alloc.c.

References vm_link_t::addr, vm_alloc_t::cache, vm_alloc_t::head, vm_link_t::next, NULL, PAGE_SIZE, vm_link_t::size, and slab_free().

Referenced by vm alloc().

```
{
6
          addr_t addr;
8
          vm_link_t *head;
9
10
           head = pool->head;
11
12
           if(head == (addr_t)NULL) {
13
                   return (addr_t)NULL;
14
15
           addr = head->addr;
16
17
           (head->size) -= PAGE_SIZE;;
18
19
           if(head->size == 0) {
                   pool->head = head->next;
20
21
                   slab_free(pool->cache, head);
22
                   return addr;
           }
23
24
           (head->addr) += PAGE_SIZE;
25
```

4.17 /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/include/vm alloc.h File Referen 78

```
26 return addr;
27 }
```

Here is the call graph for this function:



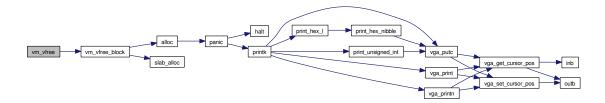
4.17.2.4 void vm vfree (vm alloc t * pool, addr t addr)

Definition at line 29 of file vm alloc.c.

References PAGE SIZE, and vm vfree block().

Referenced by vm free().

Here is the call graph for this function:



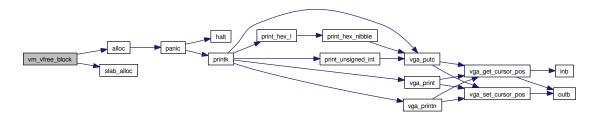
Definition at line 33 of file vm alloc.c.

 $\label{linear_to_state} References \ vm_link_t::addr, alloc(), \ vm_alloc_t::cache, slab_cache_t::empty, \ vm_alloc_t::head, \ vm_link_t::next, \ NULL, \ PAGE_SIZE, \ slab_cache_t::partial, \ vm_link_t::size, \ slab_alloc(), \ and \ slab_cache_t::vm_allocator.$

Referenced by vm vfree().

```
33 {
34 addr_t phys_page;
35 vm_link_t *link;
```

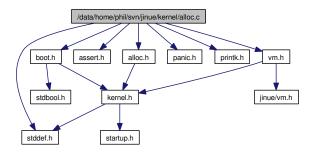
```
36
37
          /* The virtual space allocator needs a slab cache from which to allocate
38
             data structures for its free list. Also, each slab cache needs a
39
             virtual space allocator to allocate slabs when needed.
40
41
             There can be a mutual dependency between the vitual space allocator
42
             and the slab cache. This is not a problem in general, but a special
43
             bootstrapping procedure is needed for initialization of the virtual
44
             space allocator in that case. The virtual space allocator will actually
45
             "donate" a virtual page (backed by physical ram) to the cache for use as
46
             a slab.
47
48
             This case is handled here
49
50
          if(pool->head == NULL) {
51
                  if(pool->cache->vm_allocator == pool) {
                          52
53
                                  phys_page = alloc(PAGE_SIZE);
54
                                 /*TODO: map page */
55
56
57
                                  size -= PAGE_SIZE;
5.8
59
                                  if(size == 0) {
60
                                         return;
61
62
                                  addr += PAGE_SIZE;
63
64
                  }
65
66
67
          link = (vm_link_t *)slab_alloc(pool->cache);
68
69
          link->size = size;
          link->addr = addr;
70
71
72
          /* TODO: make this an atomic operation */
          link->next = pool->head;
73
74
          pool->head = link;
75 }
```



4.18 /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/kernel/alloc.c File Reference

```
#include <alloc.h>
#include <assert.h>
#include <boot.h>
#include <panic.h>
#include <printk.h>
#include <stddef.h>
#include <vm.h>
```

Include dependency graph for alloc.c:



Functions

- void **alloc** init (void)
- addr t alloc (size t size)

4.18.1 Function Documentation

4.18.1.1 addr t alloc (size $t \, size$)

Definition at line 96 of file alloc.c.

References assert, PAGE BITS, PAGE MASK, PAGE SIZE, and panic().

Referenced by vm alloc(), vm map(), and vm vfree block().

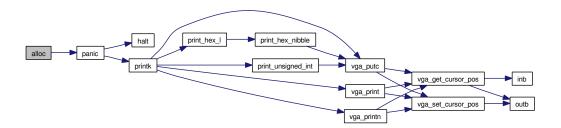
```
96

97 addr_t addr;

98 size_t pages;

99
```

```
100
            pages = size >> PAGE_BITS;
101
102
            if( (size & PAGE_MASK) != 0 ) {
103
                     ++pages;
104
105
            if(_alloc_size < pages) {</pre>
106
107
                     panic("out of memory.");
108
109
110
            addr = _alloc_addr;
            _alloc_addr += pages * PAGE_SIZE;
111
112
            _alloc_size -= pages;
113
114
            /* returned address should be aligned on a page boundary */
            assert( ((unsigned long)addr & PAGE_MASK) == 0 );
115
116
117
            return addr;
118 }
```



4.18.1.2 void alloc init (void)

Definition at line 12 of file alloc.c.

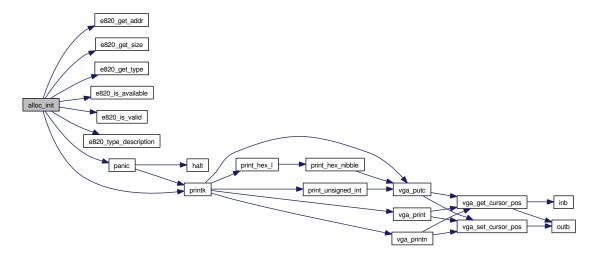
References e820_get_addr(), e820_get_size(), e820_get_type(), e820_is_available(), e820_is_valid(), e820_type_description(), kernel_start, kernel_top, PAGE_SIZE, panic(), printk(), and vm_alloc_t::size.

Referenced by kinit().

```
12 {
13 unsigned int idx;
14 unsigned int remainder;
15 bool avail;
16 size_t size;
17 e820_type_t type;
18 addr_t addr, fixed_addr, best_addr;
19 size_t fixed_size, best_size;
```

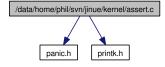
```
20
           idx = 0;
21
22
           best_size = 0;
23
24
           printk("Dump of the BIOS memory map:\n");
           printk(" address size type\n");
25
26
           while( e820_is_valid(idx) ) {
27
                   addr = e820_get_addr(idx);
28
                    size = e820_get_size(idx);
29
                   type = e820_get_type(idx);
                   avail = e820_is_available(idx);
30
31
32
                   ++idx;
33
34
                   printk("%c %x %x %s\n",
35
                            avail?'*':' ',
36
                            addr,
37
                            size,
38
                            e820_type_description(type) );
39
                   if( !avail ) {
40
41
                            continue;
                   }
42
43
44
                    fixed_addr = addr;
                   fixed_size = size;
45
46
                    /* is the region completely under the kernel ? */
47
                    if(addr + size > kernel_start) {
48
49
                            /* is the region completely above the kernel ? */
50
                            if(addr < kernel_top) {</pre>
51
                                    /* if the region touches the kernel, we take only
52
                                     * the part above the kernel, if there is one... */
53
                                    if(addr + size <= kernel_top) {</pre>
54
                                            /* ... and apparently, there is none */
55
                                            continue;
56
                                    }
57
58
                                    fixed_addr = kernel_top;
59
                                    fixed_size -= fixed_addr - addr;
60
                            }
61
62
63
                    /* we must make sure the starting address is aligned on a
                    * page boundary. The size will eventually be divided
64
                     * by the page size, and thus need not be aligned. */
66
                   remainder = (unsigned int)fixed_addr % PAGE_SIZE;
67
                    if(remainder != 0) {
                            remainder = PAGE_SIZE - remainder;
68
69
                            if(fixed_size < remainder) {</pre>
70
                                    continue;
71
                            }
72
73
                            fixed_addr += remainder;
74
                            fixed_size -= remainder;
75
                   }
76
```

```
77
                   if(fixed_size > best_size) {
78
                           best_addr = fixed_addr;
79
                           best_size = fixed_size;
                   }
80
81
           }
82
           _alloc_addr = (addr_t)best_addr;
83
           _alloc_size = best_size / PAGE_SIZE;
84
85
86
           if(_alloc_size == 0) {
                   panic("no memory to allocate.");
87
88
89
90
           printk("%u kilobytes (%u pages) available starting at %xh.\n",
                   _alloc_size * PAGE_SIZE / 1024,
91
92
                   _alloc_size,
93
                   _alloc_addr );
94 }
```



4.19 /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/kernel/assert.c File Reference

#include <panic.h>
#include <printk.h>
Include dependency graph for assert.c:



Functions

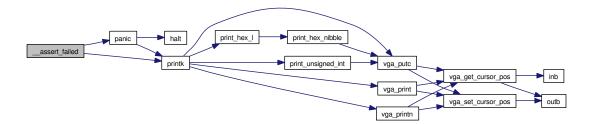
• void __assert_failed (const char *expr, const char *file, unsigned int line, const char *func)

4.19.1 Function Documentation

4.19.1.1 void __assert_failed (const char * expr, const char * file, unsigned int line, const char * func)

Definition at line 5 of file assert.c.

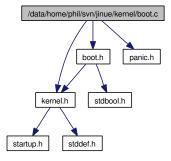
References panic(), and printk().



4.20 /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/kernel/boot.c File Reference

#include <boot.h>
#include <kernel.h>
#include <panic.h>

Include dependency graph for boot.c:



Functions

- addr te820 get addr (unsigned int idx)
- size te820 get size (unsigned int idx)
- e820 type t e820 get type (unsigned int idx)
- bool e820 is valid (unsigned int idx)
- \bullet bool $\mathbf{e820_is_available}$ (unsigned int idx)
- const char * e820 type description (e820 type t type)
- boot t * get boot data (void)

Variables

- e820 t * e820 map
- ullet addr t boot setup addr

4.20.1 Function Documentation

4.20.1.1 addr t e820 get addr (unsigned int idx)

Definition at line 8 of file boot.c.

Referenced by alloc init().

```
8
         return (addr_t)(unsigned long)e820_map[idx].addr;
10 }
4.20.1.2 size te820 get size (unsigned int idx)
Definition at line 12 of file boot.c.
References e820 t::size.
Referenced by alloc init().
12
          return (size_t)e820_map[idx].size;
13
14 }
          e820 type t e820 get type (unsigned int idx)
Definition at line 16 of file boot.c.
References e820 t::type.
Referenced by alloc init().
16
                                            {
          return e820_map[idx].type;
17
18 }
4.20.1.4 bool e820 is available (unsigned int idx)
Definition at line 24 of file boot.c.
References E820 RAM.
Referenced by alloc init().
24
          {
return (e820_map[idx].type == E820_RAM);
25
26 }
         bool e820 is valid (unsigned int idx)
Definition at line 20 of file boot.c.
References vm alloc t::size.
Referenced by alloc init().
```

```
20 {
21 return (e820_map[idx].size != 0);
22 }
```

4.20.1.6 const char* e820 type description (e820 type t type)

Definition at line 28 of file boot.c.

References $E820_ACPI$, $E820_RAM$, and $E820_RESERVED$.

Referenced by alloc init().

```
{
28
29
           switch(type) {
30
           case E820_RAM:
31
                   return "available";
33
34
           case E820_RESERVED:
                   return "unavailable/reserved";
35
36
37
           case E820_ACPI:
38
                   return "unavailable/acpi";
39
40
           default:
41
                   return "unavailable/other";
42
43 }
```

4.20.1.7 boot t* get boot data (void)

Definition at line 45 of file boot.c.

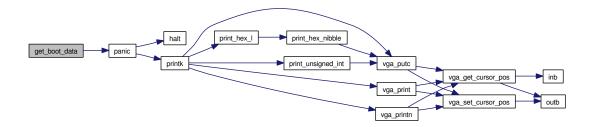
References BOOT_MAGIC, boot_setup_addr, BOOT_SIGNATURE, boot_t::magic, panic(), and boot_t::signature.

Referenced by kinit().

```
45
                               {
46
           boot_t *boot;
47
           boot = (boot_t *)( boot_setup_addr - sizeof(boot_t) );
48
50
           if(boot->signature != BOOT_SIGNATURE) {
51
                   panic("bad boot sector signature.");
52
53
           if(boot->magic != BOOT_MAGIC) {
54
55
                   panic("bad boot sector magic.");
56
57
```

58 return boot; 59 }

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.20.2 Variable Documentation

4.20.2.1 addr t boot setup addr

Definition at line 6 of file boot.c.

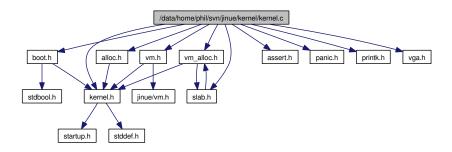
Referenced by get_boot_data().

Definition at line 5 of file boot.c.

$\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{4.21} & / \textbf{data} / \textbf{home} / \textbf{phil} / \textbf{svn} / \textbf{jinue} / \textbf{kernel} / \textbf{kernel.c} \\ & \textbf{File Reference} \end{array}$

```
#include <alloc.h>
#include <assert.h>
#include <boot.h>
#include <kernel.h>
#include <panic.h>
#include <printk.h>
#include <vga.h>
#include <vm.h>
#include <vm_alloc.h>
#include <slab.h>
```

Include dependency graph for kernel.c:



Functions

- void kernel (void)
- void kinit (void)
- void idle (void)

Variables

- addr t kernel top
- size t kernel size

4.21.1 Function Documentation

4.21.1.1 void idle (void)

Definition at line 52 of file kernel.c.

Referenced by kernel().

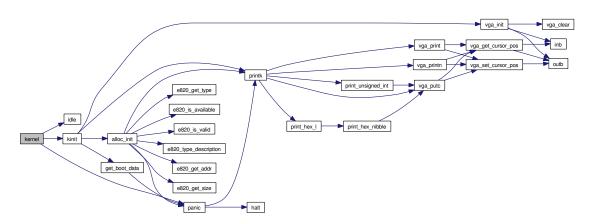
```
52 {
53 while(1) {}
54 }
```

4.21.1.2 void kernel (void)

Definition at line 16 of file kernel.c.

References idle(), kinit(), and panic().

Here is the call graph for this function:



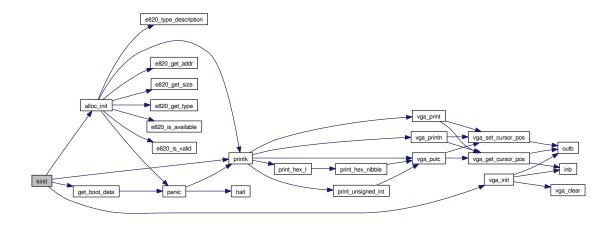
4.21.1.3 void kinit (void)

Definition at line 23 of file kernel.c.

References alloc_init(), assert, get_boot_data(), kernel_size, kernel_start, kernel_top, PAGE_SIZE, printk(), boot_t::sysize, and vga_init().

Referenced by kernel().

```
23
                       {
24
            boot_t *boot;
25
            unsigned int remainder;
26
27
            /* say hello */
28
            vga_init();
            printk("Kernel started.\n");
29
30
31
            /* we assume the kernel starts on a page boundary */
            assert((unsigned int)kernel_start % PAGE_SIZE == 0);
32
33
            /* find out kernel size and set kernel_top
34
35
             * (top of kernel, aligned to page boundary) */
            boot = get_boot_data();
36
37
38
            kernel_size = boot->sysize * 16;
39
            remainder = kernel_size % PAGE_SIZE;
40
            printk("Kernel size is \ensuremath{\mbox{\sc h}}\xspace (+\ensuremath{\mbox{\sc h}}\xspace) by tes.\ensuremath{\mbox{\sc h}}\xspace, PAGE\_SIZE - remainder);
41
42
43
            if(remainder != 0) {
                     kernel_size += PAGE_SIZE - remainder;
44
45
46
            kernel_top = kernel_start + kernel_size;
47
            /* initialize allocator */
48
49
            alloc_init();
50 }
```



4.21.2 Variable Documentation

$\bf 4.21.2.1 \quad size_t \ kernel_size$

Definition at line 14 of file kernel.c.

Referenced by kinit().

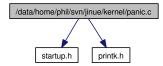
$4.21.2.2 \quad addr_t \ kernel_top$

Definition at line 13 of file kernel.c.

Referenced by alloc_init(), and kinit().

$\begin{array}{ccc} 4.22 & / data/home/phil/svn/jinue/kernel/panic.c \\ & File \ Reference \end{array}$

#include <startup.h>
#include <printk.h>
Include dependency graph for panic.c:



Functions

• void panic (const char *message)

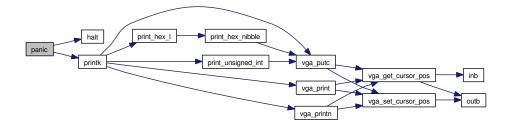
4.22.1 Function Documentation

4.22.1.1 void panic (const char * message)

Definition at line 4 of file panic.c.

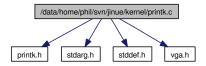
References halt(), and printk().

Referenced by $_$ assert_failed(), alloc(), alloc_init(), get_boot_data(), and kernel().



4.23 /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/kernel/printk.c File Reference

```
#include <printk.h>
#include <stdarg.h>
#include <stddef.h>
#include <vga.h>
```



Functions

- void **printk** (const char *format,...)
- void **print unsigned int** (unsigned int n)
- void **print** hex **nibble** (unsigned char byte)
- void **print** hex b (unsigned char byte)
- void **print** hex w (unsigned short word)
- void **print** hex 1 (unsigned long dword)
- void **print** hex **q** (unsigned long long qword)

4.23.1 Function Documentation

4.23.1.1 void print hex b (unsigned char byte)

Definition at line 105 of file printk.c.

References print hex nibble().



4.23.1.2 void print hex l (unsigned long dword)

Definition at line 118 of file printk.c.

References print_hex_nibble().

Referenced by printk().

Here is the call graph for this function:



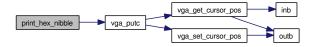
4.23.1.3 void print hex nibble (unsigned char byte)

Definition at line 91 of file printk.c.

References vga_putc().

Referenced by print_hex_b(), print_hex_l(), print_hex_q(), and print_hex w().

```
91 {
92 char c;
93
94 c = byte & 0xf;
95 if(c < 10) {
96 c += '0';
97 }
98 else {
```



4.23.1.4 void print hex q (unsigned long long qword)

Definition at line 126 of file printk.c.

References print hex_nibble().

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.23.1.5 void print hex w (unsigned short word)

Definition at line 110 of file printk.c.

References print_hex_nibble().



4.23.1.6 void print unsigned int (unsigned int n)

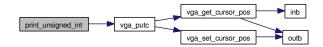
Definition at line 67 of file printk.c.

References vga putc().

Referenced by printk().

```
67
                                            {
68
           unsigned int flag = 0;
           unsigned int pwr;
69
70
           unsigned int digit;
71
           char c;
72
           if(n == 0) {
73
74
                   vga_putc('0');
75
                   return;
76
77
78
           for(pwr = 1000 * 1000 * 1000; pwr > 0; pwr /= 10) {
                   digit = n / pwr;
79
                   if(digit != 0 || flag) {
81
82
                            c = (char)digit + '0';
83
                            vga_putc(c);
84
85
                            flag = 1;
86
                            n = digit * pwr;
                   }
87
88
           }
89 }
```

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.23.1.7 void printk (const char * format, ...)

Definition at line 6 of file printk.c.

References print_hex_l(), print_unsigned_int(), vm_alloc_t::size, va_arg, va_end, va_start, vga_print(), vga_printn(), and vga_putc().

Referenced by assert failed(), alloc init(), kinit(), and panic().

```
6
          va_list ap;
7
8
          const char *idx, *anchor;
          ptrdiff_t size;
9
10
           va_start(ap, format);
11
12
           idx = format;
13
14
15
           while(1) {
16
                   anchor = idx;
17
                   while( *idx != 0 && *idx != '%' ) {
18
19
                            ++idx;
20
21
22
                   size = idx - anchor;
23
24
                   if(size > 0) {
25
                            vga_printn(anchor, size);
26
27
                   if(*idx == 0 || *(idx+1) == 0) {
28
29
                           break;
30
31
                   ++idx;
32
33
34
                   switch( *idx ) {
35
                    case '%':
                            vga_putc('%');
36
37
                           break;
38
                    case 'c':
40
                            /* promotion, promotion */
                           vga_putc( (char)va_arg(ap, int) );
41
42
                           break;
43
44
45
                            vga_print( va_arg(ap, const char *) );
46
                           break;
47
48
                   case 'u':
49
                           print_unsigned_int( va_arg(ap, unsigned int) );
50
51
                    case 'x':
52
53
                           print_hex_1( va_arg(ap, unsigned long) );
54
55
56
                    default:
57
                            va_end(ap);
```

```
58 return;

59 }

60 

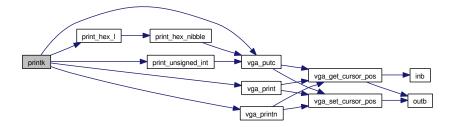
61 ++idx;

62 }

63 

64 va_end(ap);

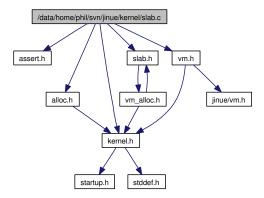
65 }
```



4.24 /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/kernel/slab.c File Reference

```
#include <assert.h>
#include <alloc.h>
#include <kernel.h>
#include <slab.h>
#include <vm.h>
```

Include dependency graph for slab.c:



Functions

- \bullet addr t slab alloc (slab cache t *cache)
- void slab free (slab cache t *cache, addr t obj)
- void slab prepare page (slab cache t *cache, addr t page)

4.24.1 Function Documentation

4.24.1.1 addr t slab alloc (slab cache t * cache)

Definition at line 7 of file slab.c.

References NULL.

Referenced by vm vfree_block().

```
7
8     return NULL;
9 }
```

4.24.1.2 void slab free (slab cache t * cache, addr t obj)

Definition at line 11 of file slab.c.

Referenced by vm valloc().

```
11
12 }
```


Definition at line 14 of file slab.c.

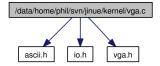
References assert, slab_header_t::available, slab_cache_t::empty, slab_header_t::free_list, slab_header_t::next, NULL, slab_cache_t::obj_size, PAGE_OFFSET_OF, slab_cache_t::per_slab, and slab_header_t::prev.

```
14
                                                              {
           unsigned int cx;
15
16
           size_t obj_size;
17
           count_t per_slab;
18
           slab_header_t *slab;
19
           addr_t *ptr;
20
           addr_t next;
21
22
           /* we assume "page" is the starting address of a page */
           assert( PAGE_OFFSET_OF(page) );
23
24
25
           obj_size = cache->obj_size;
           per_slab = cache->per_slab;
26
27
28
           slab = (slab_header_t *)page;
29
           slab->available = per_slab;
           slab->free_list = page + sizeof(slab_header_t);
30
31
32
           /* create free list */
33
           ptr = (addr_t *)slab->free_list;
34
35
           for(cx = 0; cx < per_slab - 1; ++cx) {
36
                   next = ptr + obj_size;
37
                   *ptr = next;
38
                   ptr = (addr_t *)next;
39
40
41
           *ptr = NULL;
42
           /* insert in list of empty slabs of cache */
43
           slab->prev = NULL;
44
45
           slab->next = cache->empty;
           cache->empty = slab;
46
47 }
```

$\begin{array}{ccc} 4.25 & /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/kernel/vga.c \\ & File \ Reference \end{array}$

```
#include <ascii.h>
#include <io.h>
#include <vga.h>
```

Include dependency graph for vga.c:



Functions

- void **vga** init (void)
- void vga clear (void)
- void **vga scroll** (void)
- vga pos t vga get cursor pos (void)
- $\bullet \hspace{0.1cm} \text{void} \hspace{0.1cm} \textbf{vga} \hspace{-0.1cm} \underline{\hspace{0.1cm}} \textbf{set} \hspace{-0.1cm} \underline{\hspace{0.1cm}} \textbf{cursor} \hspace{-0.1cm} \underline{\hspace{0.1cm}} \textbf{pos} \hspace{0.1cm} (\textbf{vga} \hspace{-0.1cm} \underline{\hspace{0.1cm}} \textbf{pos} \hspace{-0.1cm} \underline{\hspace{0.1cm}} \textbf{t} \hspace{0.1cm} \text{pos})$
- void **vga print** (const char *message)
- void vga printn (const char *message, unsigned int n)
- void **vga putc** (char c)

4.25.1 Function Documentation

4.25.1.1 void vga clear (void)

Definition at line 25 of file vga.c.

References VGA_COLOR_ERASE, VGA_LINES, VGA_TEXT_VID_BASE, and VGA_WIDTH.

Referenced by vga_init().

```
25
26
           unsigned char *buffer = (unsigned char *)VGA_TEXT_VID_BASE;
27
           unsigned int idx = 0;
28
29
           while( idx < (VGA_LINES * VGA_WIDTH * 2) )</pre>
                                                              {
30
                   buffer[idx++] = 0x20;
                   buffer[idx++] = VGA_COLOR_ERASE;
31
32
           }
33 }
```

4.25.1.2 vga pos t vga get cursor pos (void)

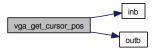
Definition at line 50 of file vga.c.

References inb(), outb(), VGA CRTC ADDR, and VGA CRTC DATA.

Referenced by vga print(), vga printn(), and vga putc().

```
50
                                       {
51
           unsigned char h, 1;
52
           outb(VGA_CRTC_ADDR, 0x0e);
53
           h = inb(VGA_CRTC_DATA);
           outb(VGA_CRTC_ADDR, 0x0f);
55
56
           1 = inb(VGA_CRTC_DATA);
57
           return (h << 8) | 1;
58
59 }
```

Here is the call graph for this function:



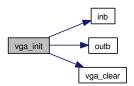
4.25.1.3 void vga init (void)

Definition at line 7 of file vga.c.

References inb(), outb(), vga_clear(), VGA_CRTC_ADDR, VGA_CRTC_-DATA, VGA_MISC_OUT_RD, and VGA_MISC_OUT_WR.

Referenced by kinit().

```
7
8
          unsigned char data;
9
10
           /* Set address select bit in a known state: CRTC regs at 0x3dx */
           data = inb(VGA_MISC_OUT_RD);
11
12
           data |= 1;
13
           outb(VGA_MISC_OUT_WR, data);
14
           /* Move cursor to line 0 col 0 */
           outb(VGA_CRTC_ADDR, 0x0e);
16
17
           outb(VGA_CRTC_DATA, 0x0);
           outb(VGA_CRTC_ADDR, 0x0f);
18
           outb(VGA_CRTC_DATA, 0x0);
19
20
21
           /* Clear the screen */
22
           vga_clear();
23 }
```



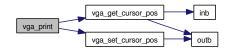
4.25.1.4 void vga print (const char * message)

Definition at line 72 of file vga.c.

 $References\ vga_get_cursor_pos(),\ and\ vga_set_cursor_pos().$

Referenced by printk().

Here is the call graph for this function:

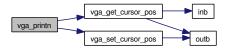


4.25.1.5 void vga printn (const char * message, unsigned int n)

Definition at line 83 of file vga.c.

References vga_get_cursor_pos(), and vga_set_cursor_pos().

Referenced by printk().



4.25.1.6 void vga putc (char c)

Definition at line 96 of file vga.c.

References vga get cursor pos(), and vga set cursor pos().

Referenced by print_hex_nibble(), print_unsigned_int(), and printk().

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.25.1.7 void vga scroll (void)

Definition at line 35 of file vga.c.

References VGA_COLOR_ERASE, VGA_LINES, VGA_TEXT_VID_BASE, and VGA_WIDTH.

```
35
           unsigned char *di = (unsigned char *)VGA_TEXT_VID_BASE;
36
37
           unsigned char *si = (unsigned char *)(VGA_TEXT_VID_BASE + 2 * VGA_WIDTH);
38
           unsigned int idx;
39
           for(idx = 0; idx < 2 * VGA_WIDTH * (VGA_LINES - 1); ++idx) {</pre>
40
                    *(di++) = *(si++);
41
           }
42
43
44
           for(idx = 0; idx < VGA_WIDTH; ++idx) {</pre>
45
                    *(di++) = 0x20;
46
                    *(di++) = VGA_COLOR_ERASE;
           }
47
48 }
```

4.25.1.8 void vga set cursor pos (vga pos t pos)

Definition at line 61 of file vga.c.

References outb(), VGA CRTC ADDR, and VGA CRTC DATA.

Referenced by vga_print(), vga_printn(), and vga_putc().

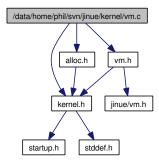
```
61
62     unsigned char h = pos >> 8;
63     unsigned char l = pos;
64
65     outb(VGA_CRTC_ADDR, 0x0e);
66     outb(VGA_CRTC_DATA, h);
67     outb(VGA_CRTC_DATA, 1);
68     outb(VGA_CRTC_DATA, 1);
69 }
```



4.26 /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/kernel/vm.c File Reference

```
#include <kernel.h>
#include <alloc.h>
#include <vm.h>
```

Include dependency graph for vm.c:



Functions

- void vm map (addr t vaddr, addr t paddr, unsigned long flags)
- void **vm unmap** (**addr t** addr)

4.26.1 Function Documentation

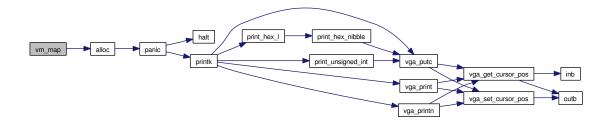
Definition at line 5 of file vm.c.

References alloc(), PAGE_SIZE, PAGE_TABLE_ENTRIES, PAGE_TABLE_OF, PAGE_TABLE_PTE_OF, PDE_OF, PTE_OF, and VM_FLAG_PRESENT.

Referenced by vm_alloc().

```
5
6    pte_t *pte;
7    addr_t page_table;
8    int idx;
9
10    pte = PDE_OF(vaddr);
```

```
11
           /* check if page table must be created */
12
13
           if( !(*pte & VM_FLAG_PRESENT) ) {
14
                   /* allocate a page for page table */
15
                   page_table = alloc(PAGE_SIZE);
16
17
                   /* link to page table from page directory */
18
                   *pte = (pte_t)page_table | VM_FLAG_PRESENT;
19
20
                   /* map page table in the region of memory reserved for that purpose */
                   pte = PAGE_TABLE_PTE_OF(vaddr);
21
22
                   *pte = (pte_t)page_table | VM_FLAG_PRESENT;
23
24
                   /* obtain virtual address of new page table */
25
                   pte = PAGE_TABLE_OF(vaddr);
26
27
                   /* zero content of page table */
                   for(idx = 0; idx < PAGE_TABLE_ENTRIES; ++idx) {</pre>
28
29
                           pte[idx] = 0;
30
           }
31
32
           /* perform the actual mapping */
33
           pte = PTE_OF(vaddr);
34
35
           *pte = (pte_t)paddr | VM_FLAG_PRESENT;
36 }
```



4.26.1.2 void vm unmap (addr t addr)

Definition at line 38 of file vm.c.

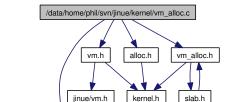
References PTE OF.

Referenced by vm free().

42 *pte = 0; 43 }

4.27 /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/kernel/vm_alloc.c File Reference

```
#include <stddef.h>
#include <alloc.h>
#include <vm.h>
#include <vm_alloc.h>
Include dependency graph for vm_alloc.c:
```



Functions

• addr t vm valloc (vm alloc t *pool)

stddef.h

- $\bullet \ \, \mathrm{void} \,\, \mathbf{vm_vfree} \,\, (\mathbf{vm} \quad \mathbf{alloc} \quad \mathbf{t} \, *\mathrm{pool}, \, \mathbf{addr} \quad \mathbf{t} \,\, \mathrm{addr})$
- void $vm_vfree_block (vm_alloc_t *pool, addr_t addr, size_t size)$

startup.h

- addr t vm alloc (vm alloc t *pool, unsigned long flags)
- ullet void $oldsymbol{vm}$ free $(oldsymbol{vm}$ alloc $oldsymbol{t}$ *pool, $oldsymbol{addr}$ $oldsymbol{t}$ addr)

4.27.1 Function Documentation

4.27.1.1 addr_t vm_alloc (vm_alloc_t * pool, unsigned long flags)

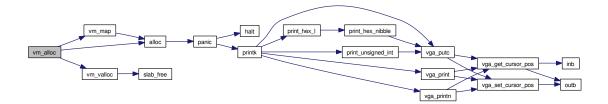
Definition at line 77 of file vm alloc.c.

References alloc(), PAGE_SIZE, vm_map(), and vm_valloc().

```
77
78 addr_t paddr, vaddr;
79
80 vaddr = vm_valloc(pool);
```

$4.27\ /data/home/phil/svn/jinue/kernel/vm\ alloc.c\ File\ Referend@7$

Here is the call graph for this function:

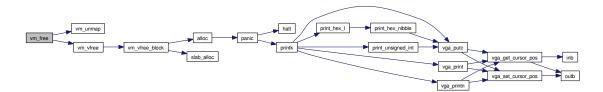


4.27.1.2 void vm free (vm alloc t * pool, addr t addr)

Definition at line 87 of file vm_alloc.c.

References vm unmap(), and vm vfree().

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.27.1.3 addr t vm valloc (vm alloc t * pool)

Definition at line 6 of file vm_alloc.c.

 $\label{link_t::addr} References \ vm_link_t::addr, \ vm_alloc_t::cache, \ vm_alloc_t::head, \ vm_link_t::next, \ NULL, \ PAGE \ SIZE, \ vm_link_t::size, \ and \ slab_free().$

Referenced by vm alloc().

```
{
6
7
          addr_t addr;
8
          vm_link_t *head;
9
10
           head = pool->head;
11
           if(head == (addr_t)NULL) {
12
13
                   return (addr_t) NULL;
14
15
16
           addr = head->addr;
17
           (head->size) -= PAGE_SIZE;;
18
           if(head->size == 0) {
19
20
                   pool->head = head->next;
21
                   slab_free(pool->cache, head);
                   return addr;
22
23
24
           (head->addr) += PAGE_SIZE;
25
26
           return addr;
27 }
```

Here is the call graph for this function:



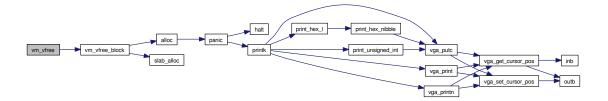
4.27.1.4 void vm vfree (vm alloc t * pool, addr t addr)

Definition at line 29 of file vm alloc.c.

References PAGE SIZE, and vm vfree block().

Referenced by vm free().

Here is the call graph for this function:



```
4.27.1.5 void vm_vfree_block (vm_alloc_t * pool, addr_t addr, size t size)
```

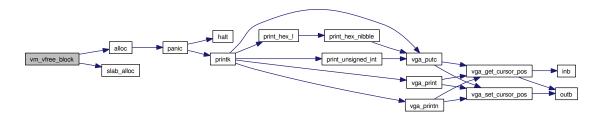
Definition at line 33 of file vm alloc.c.

References vm_link_t::addr, alloc(), vm_alloc_t::cache, slab_cache_t::empty, vm_alloc_t::head, vm_link_t::next, NULL, PAGE_SIZE, slab_cache_t::partial, vm_link_t::size, slab_alloc(), and slab_cache_t::vm_allocator.

Referenced by vm vfree().

```
33
                                                                    {
34
           addr_t phys_page;
35
           vm_link_t *link;
36
37
           /* The virtual space allocator needs a slab cache from which to allocate
38
              data structures for its free list. Also, each slab cache needs a
39
              virtual space allocator to allocate slabs when needed.
40
41
              There can be a mutual dependency between the vitual space allocator
42
              and the slab cache. This is not a problem in general, but a special
43
              bootstrapping procedure is needed for initialization of the virtual
              space allocator in that case. The virtual space allocator will actually
44
45
              "donate" a virtual page (backed by physical ram) to the cache for use as
46
              a slab.
47
48
              This case is handled here
49
           if(pool->head == NULL) {
50
                   if(pool->cache->vm_allocator == pool) {
51
                           if(pool->cache->empty == NULL && pool->cache->partial == NULL) {
52
                                   phys_page = alloc(PAGE_SIZE);
53
54
55
                                    /*TODO: map page */
56
                                    size -= PAGE_SIZE;
57
58
59
                                    if(size == 0) {
60
                                            return;
61
62
63
                                   addr += PAGE_SIZE;
64
                   }
65
66
67
           link = (vm_link_t *)slab_alloc(pool->cache);
68
           link->size = size;
69
           link->addr = addr;
70
71
72
           /* TODO: make this an atomic operation */
           link->next = pool->head;
73
74
           pool->head = link;
75 }
```

Here is the call graph for this function:



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