Supplementary materials

*Mobility profiles*

To construct the mobility profiles, I used four categories for individuals’ occupational status: low, middle, high, and NEET. The procedure consists of two stages. First, individuals are categorized based on their first and last observed positions to identify profiles of mobility and stability. Second, to ensure a more robust classification of stability, those who participated in the panel for three to four waves and remained in the same position for at least 75% of the time are classified as stable.

A table with numbers and text

AI-generated content may be incorrect.

[Here Table for Mobility profiles]

# Tables

# Figures