| Table 1: Multilevel models for network homogeneity and redistributive preferences | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** |
| Class-based network homogeneity | 2.82 (0.54)\*\*\* | 1.43 (0.55)\*\* | -7.45 (1.11)\*\*\* |
| Network size |  | -0.32 (0.05)\*\*\* | -0.25 (0.05)\*\*\* |
| Social Class (Ref.= Service Class) |  |  |  |
| Intermediate Class |  |  | -0.82 (0.60) |
| Working Class |  |  | -0.21 (0.63) |
| Homogeneity x Social Class |  |  |  |
| Homogeneity\*Intermediate Class |  |  | 8.74 (1.64)\*\*\* |
| Homogeneity\*Working Class |  |  | 10.35 (1.45)\*\*\* |
| Controls | No | Yes | Yes |
| BIC | 289891.64 | 289409.95 | 289319.54 |
| Num. obs. | 31694 | 31694 | 31694 |
| Num. groups | 31 | 31 | 31 |
| Var: Country (Intercept) | 77.98 | 80.39 | 77.07 |
| Var: Residual | 493.00 | 483.94 | 482.07 |
| Note: Standard errors are in parentheses. \*\*\*p < 0.001; \*\*p < 0.01; \*p < 0.05; .p < 0.1 | | | |

| Table 2: Multilevel models for income inequality, network homogeneity and redistributive preferences | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** |
| Class-based network homogeneity (CWC) | -0.79 (1.05) | -0.79 (1.05) | -0.82 (1.05) | -7.60 (1.43)\*\*\* |
| Social Class (Ref.= Service Class) |  |  |  |  |
| Intermediate Class | 1.53 (0.51)\*\* | 1.52 (0.51)\*\* | 1.52 (0.51)\*\* | 2.27 (0.53)\*\*\* |
| Working Class | 3.26 (0.76)\*\*\* | 3.24 (0.76)\*\*\* | 3.22 (0.77)\*\*\* | 3.44 (0.73)\*\*\* |
| **Country-level factors** |  |  |  |  |
| Income inequality (Gini index) | 0.09 (1.74) | -0.69 (1.76) | 0.84 (1.74) | 1.91 (2.02) |
| GDP/capita |  | -2.82 (1.55). | -5.58 (1.72)\*\* | -5.26 (1.75)\*\* |
| Size of the welfare state |  |  | 5.74 (1.76)\*\* | 4.38 (1.79)\* |
| **Homogeneity x Social Class** |  |  |  |  |
| Homogeneity\*Intermediate Class |  |  |  | 8.99 (1.65)\*\*\* |
| Homogeneity\*Working Class |  |  |  | 10.88 (1.51)\*\*\* |
| **Homogeneity x Income Inequality** |  |  |  | 4.26 (1.49)\*\* |
| **Homogeneity x Social Class x Income Inequality** |  |  |  |  |
| Homogeneity\*Intermediate Class\*Income Inequality |  |  |  | -6.58 (1.58)\*\*\* |
| Homogeneity\*Working Class\*Income Inequality |  |  |  | -5.11 (1.35)\*\*\* |
| Controls | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| BIC | 289374.24 | 289378.87 | 289381.23 | 289369.56 |
| Num. obs. | 31694 | 31694 | 31694 | 31694 |
| Num. groups | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 |
| Var: Country (Intercept) | 87.85 | 77.49 | 89.37 | 78.07 |
| Var: Country Homogeneity | 20.28 | 20.35 | 20.67 | 21.75 |
| Var: Country Intermediate Class | 4.48 | 4.53 | 4.42 | 4.34 |
| Var: Country Working Class | 13.40 | 13.35 | 13.46 | 11.43 |
| Cov: Country (Intercept), Homogeneity | 12.94 | 9.88 | 16.63 | 10.70 |
| Cov: Country (Intercept), Intermediate Class | -4.59 | -3.62 | -12.76 | -7.45 |
| Cov: Country (Intercept), Working Class | -14.79 | -12.05 | -21.86 | -16.07 |
| Cov: Country Homogeneity, Intermediate Class | -5.65 | -5.55 | -5.61 | -5.28 |
| Cov: Country Homogeneity, Working Class | -7.84 | -7.74 | -7.87 | -6.71 |
| Cov: Country Intermediate Class, Working Class | 7.23 | 7.24 | 7.21 | 6.06 |
| Var: Residual | 480.42 | 480.41 | 480.42 | 479.39 |
| Note: Models include individual-level controls centered within cluster (group mean). Standard errors in parentheses.  \*\*\*p < 0.001; \*\*p < 0.01; \*p < 0.05; .p < 0.1 | | | | |

| Table A1: Multilevel models for network homogeneity and redistributive preferences | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** |
| Class-based network homogeneity | 2.82 (0.54)\*\*\* | 1.43 (0.55)\*\* | -0.66 (0.60) | -7.45 (1.11)\*\*\* |
| Network size |  | -0.32 (0.05)\*\*\* | -0.30 (0.05)\*\*\* | -0.25 (0.05)\*\*\* |
| Female (Ref. = Male) |  | 1.94 (0.25)\*\*\* | 2.23 (0.26)\*\*\* | 2.18 (0.26)\*\*\* |
| Age |  | 0.07 (0.01)\*\*\* | 0.08 (0.01)\*\*\* | 0.08 (0.01)\*\*\* |
| Year of Education |  | -0.23 (0.03)\*\*\* | -0.12 (0.04)\*\*\* | -0.09 (0.04)\*\* |
| Household Income (Ref.= Tertile I) |  |  |  |  |
| Income (T2) |  | -2.29 (0.36)\*\*\* | -2.11 (0.36)\*\*\* | -2.06 (0.36)\*\*\* |
| Income (T3) |  | -4.95 (0.36)\*\*\* | -4.51 (0.37)\*\*\* | -4.30 (0.37)\*\*\* |
| Income (No information) |  | -4.11 (0.39)\*\*\* | -3.88 (0.39)\*\*\* | -3.76 (0.39)\*\*\* |
| Not in paid work (Ref. = In paid work) |  | -0.13 (0.31) | -0.21 (0.31) | -0.21 (0.31) |
| Has partner (Ref.= No partner) |  | -1.15 (0.26)\*\*\* | -1.06 (0.26)\*\*\* | -1.04 (0.26)\*\*\* |
| Social Class (Ref.= Service Class) |  |  |  |  |
| Intermediate Class |  |  | 1.54 (0.33)\*\*\* | -0.82 (0.60) |
| Working Class |  |  | 3.18 (0.37)\*\*\* | -0.21 (0.63) |
| Homogeneity x Social Class |  |  |  |  |
| Homogeneity\*Intermediate Class |  |  |  | 8.74 (1.64)\*\*\* |
| Homogeneity\*Working Class |  |  |  | 10.35 (1.45)\*\*\* |
| Controls | No | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| BIC | 289891.64 | 289409.95 | 289358.32 | 289319.54 |
| Num. obs. | 31694 | 31694 | 31694 | 31694 |
| Num. groups | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 |
| Var: Country (Intercept) | 77.98 | 80.39 | 78.27 | 77.07 |
| Var: Residual | 493.00 | 483.94 | 482.86 | 482.07 |
| *Note*: Standard errors in parentheses. \*\*\*p < 0.001; \*\*p < 0.01; \*p < 0.05; .p < 0.1 | | | | |

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| Table A2: occupations included in the position generator instrument | | |
| Occupation | ISCO08 | % |
| **Higher-status positions** |  |  |
| Lawyer | 2611 | 45.9 |
| Executive of large firm | 1100 | 46.8 |
| Human resource manager | 1212 | 50.6 |
| **Medium-status positions** |  |  |
| School teacher | 2300 | 73.0 |
| Police officer | 5412 | 57.0 |
| Nurse | 2220 | 70.7 |
| **Lower-status positions** |  |  |
| Car mechanic | 7231 | 58.3 |
| Bus/lory driver | 8331 | 71.3 |
| Hairdresser/barber | 5140 | 56.1 |
| Home or office cleaner | 9111 | 66.7 |
| Note: N = 31,694 |  |  |

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| Table A3: Level of aggregation of social class | | | | | |
| EGP-6 | N | % | EGP-3 | N | % |
| Upper Service | 4,832 | 15.2 | Service | 13,365 | 42.2 |
| Lower Service | 8,533 | 26.9 |  |  |  |
| Routine nonmanual | 5,89 | 18.6 | Intermediate | 8,041 | 25.4 |
| Self-employed | 2,151 | 6.8 |  |  |  |
| Skilled working | 8,799 | 27.8 | Working | 10,288 | 32.5 |
| Unskilled working | 1,489 | 4.7 |  |  |  |
| Note: N = 31,694 |  |  |  |  |  |

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| Table A4: Values per country for the macro-social variables | | | | | |
| Country | N | Network Homogeneity | Income Inequality (Gini Index) | GDP/capita in $1000 | Size of the Welfare State |
| Croatia (HR) | 859 | 0.310 | 0.37 | 27.15 | 75.38 |
| France (FR) | 996 | 0.320 | 0.27 | 44.58 | 98.10 |
| Australia (AU) | 940 | 0.320 | 0.37 | 48.40 | 53.51 |
| New Zealand (NZ) | 768 | 0.321 | 0.36 | 42.29 | 53.62 |
| United States (US) | 1,051 | 0.331 | 0.49 | 60.11 | 46.38 |
| Israel (IL) | 1,018 | 0.332 | 0.47 | 39.12 | 52.37 |
| Switzerland (CH) | 960 | 0.333 | 0.26 | 69.10 | 42.97 |
| Germany (DE) | 1,362 | 0.336 | 0.34 | 53.07 | 78.61 |
| Denmark (DK) | 722 | 0.345 | 0.19 | 55.36 | 93.82 |
| Iceland (IS) | 1,012 | 0.348 | 0.24 | 55.64 | 84.19 |
| Mexico (MX) | 676 | 0.348 | 0.71 | 19.72 | 19.20 |
| Philippines (PH) | 1,019 | 0.356 | 0.55 | 8.12 | 4.70 |
| Turkey (TR) | 827 | 0.357 | 0.55 | 27.91 | 37.40 |
| Suriname (SR) | 519 | 0.358 | 0.61 | 18.28 | 10.97 |
| Sweden (SE) | 903 | 0.362 | 0.22 | 51.95 | 85.22 |
| United Kingdom (GB) | 1,338 | 0.363 | 0.28 | 46.37 | 62.65 |
| Estonia (EE) | 814 | 0.372 | 0.41 | 33.82 | 58.39 |
| Finland (FI) | 827 | 0.373 | 0.26 | 47.57 | 100.00 |
| India (IN) | 840 | 0.374 | 0.61 | 6.18 | 15.84 |
| Czechia (CZ) | 1,149 | 0.377 | 0.27 | 38.82 | 65.07 |
| Spain (ES) | 1,381 | 0.378 | 0.33 | 39.53 | 64.31 |
| Japan (JP) | 902 | 0.378 | 0.43 | 41.51 | 52.75 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 1,053 | 0.380 | 0.27 | 30.06 | 64.10 |
| China (CN) | 2,385 | 0.382 | 0.52 | 14.24 | 33.92 |
| Russia (RU) | 1,174 | 0.385 | 0.43 | 25.93 | 46.15 |
| Austria (AT) | 1,083 | 0.385 | 0.31 | 54.17 | 86.83 |
| Taiwan (TW) | 1,610 | 0.394 | 0.58 | 47.57 | 0.00 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 721 | 0.400 | 0.49 | 33.76 | 47.43 |
| South Africa (ZA) | 1,426 | 0.414 | 0.63 | 13.86 | 29.68 |
| Hungary (HU) | 844 | 0.427 | 0.33 | 29.50 | 80.67 |
| Thailand (TH) | 515 | 0.429 | 0.61 | 17.42 | 10.14 |
| *Note:*N = 31,694; Source: ISSP 2017, WID, WIID and ILO. Variables in the original scale | | | | | |

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| Table A5: Descriptive Statistics for Study Variables |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Variable** | **N** | **Mean** | **SD** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Redistributive preferences | 31694 | 69 | 24 | 0 | 100 |
| Class-based network homogeneity | 31694 | 0.37 | 0.23 | 0 | 1 |
| Network size | 31694 | 5.8 | 2.6 | 1 | 10 |
| Social class | 31694 |  |  |  |  |
| ... Service Class (I+II) |  | 42% |  |  |  |
| ... Intermediate class (III+IV) |  | 25% |  |  |  |
| ... Working Class (V+VI+VII) |  | 32% |  |  |  |
| Household Income | 31694 |  |  |  |  |
| ... T01 |  | 23% |  |  |  |
| ... T02 |  | 27% |  |  |  |
| ... T03 |  | 29% |  |  |  |
| ... Missing |  | 21% |  |  |  |
| Education in years | 31694 | 13 | 4.3 | 0 | 72 |
| Labor market status | 31694 |  |  |  |  |
| ... In paid work |  | 66% |  |  |  |
| ... Not in paid work |  | 34% |  |  |  |
| Gender | 31694 |  |  |  |  |
| ... Male |  | 49% |  |  |  |
| ... Female |  | 51% |  |  |  |
| Age in years | 31694 | 49 | 16 | 15 | 99 |
| Has partner | 31694 |  |  |  |  |
| ... No partner |  | 43% |  |  |  |
| ... Has a partner |  | 57% |  |  |  |
| Income Inequality - Gini Index | 31694 | 0.41 | 0.14 | 0.19 | 0.71 |
| GDP/capita | 31694 | 37 | 16 | 6.2 | 69 |
| Size of the welfare state | 31694 | 53 | 27 | 0 | 100 |