$-\frac{\hbar^{2}}{2m}\Delta\Psi - (E-U)\Psi = 0$ $\Delta\Psi + \frac{2m}{\hbar^{2}}(E-U)\Psi = 0 - Cmarsnorrapsice yn-e Wyrżgunieno$ бил. Задача о частизе в беспечений viol | u=00 0 < x < l U = 0 $\frac{d^2Y}{dx^2} + \frac{2m}{\hbar^2} (E-U)Y = 0$ Y(0) = 0 } xpaeboul Y(1) = 0 } yenobus $\frac{d^2Y}{dx^2} + \frac{2m}{\hbar^2} EY = 0$ $w^2 = \frac{2mE}{\hbar^2}$ $\frac{d^2\Psi}{dx^2} + W^2\Psi = 0$ Y(x) = a sin(wx + d)Y=(0)=0 -> Y(0)=asin = d=0 - d=0 Y(L) = 0 -> Y(L) = asinWL = 0 $Wl = \pm niZ \qquad (n = 1, 2, 3...)$ $W^{2} = \frac{n^{2}Z^{2}}{l^{2}} \qquad W^{2} = \frac{2mE}{\hbar^{2}} = 2mE = \frac{n^{2}Z^{2}}{\hbar^{2}} = 2mE$ $= 2E = \frac{z^{2}h^{2}}{2ml^{2}} n^{2}.$ $I = 2E = \frac{z^{2}h^{2}}{2ml^{2}} n^{2}.$

Ура вси каках-то частица принимает Source of the state of the stat ши некоторые дискретные значения, nemon эту эпупина называнет пвантованим n- Klanmoboe maro. sEn= En+1- En = 12th ((n+1)2-n2) = 22h2 ·n W= nvt Es Y(x)= a sin not x $\int |Y|^2 dx = 1.$ $\int a^2 \sin^2 \frac{n \pi}{L} \times dX = 1$ $a^2 \int \sin^2 \frac{nvt}{t} x \, dx = 1$ $\Re \int \sin^2 \frac{n-2}{L} \times cl \times = \frac{1}{2} \left(. \right)$ $a^{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot L = 1$ $a = \sqrt{\frac{2}{4}}$ $(Y(X)_n = \sqrt{\frac{2}{L}} \cdot 535in \frac{n}{L} \times) n = 1, 2, 3...$

19tx n=1 \$42. Свебодная частица. N= const Tomas quepus pabra reremmencio dy + 2m E 4 = 0 $Y = A e^{\frac{i}{h}} \sqrt{2mE'} \times + B e^{-\frac{i}{h}} \sqrt{2mE'} \times$ $Y(x,t) = A e^{-\frac{i}{h}} \left(\frac{Et}{h} - \frac{\sqrt{2mE'}}{h} \times\right) + B \cdot e^{-\frac{i}{h}} \left(\frac{Et}{h} + \frac{\sqrt{2mE}}{h} \times\right)$ $W = \frac{E}{h}, k = \sqrt{2mE'}$ 14/2 = 4. 4* = AZ § 43. Mynnenovir appenm. $E = U_0 \frac{d^2 \Psi}{d x^2} + \frac{2m}{h^2} E \Psi = 0 \quad (I, \overline{H}).$ $\frac{d^2\Psi}{dx^2} + \frac{2m}{\hbar^2} (E - U_0) \Psi = O \left(\overline{1} \right)$ $E - U_0 < O$