Task1:

Code changes:

```
int tabldx1 = value.find("\t");
         int tabldx2 = value.find("\t", tabldx1 + 1);
         String link = Text.decode(value.getBytes(), 0, tabldx1);
         String pageRank = Text.decode(value.getBytes(), tabldx1 + 1, tabldx2 - (tabldx1 + 1));
         double PR = -1*Double.parseDouble(pageRank.toString());
         context.write(new DoubleWritable(PR), new Text(link));
     }
}
************HadoopPageRankResultReducer class**************
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.DoubleWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class HadoopPageRankResultReducer extends Reducer<DoubleWritable, Text, Text,
DoubleWritable> {
    public void reduce(DoubleWritable key, Iterable<Text> values, Context context) throws
IOException, InterruptedException {
         double temp = 0.0;
         temp = key.get() * -1;
         for (Text value : values) {
              context.write(value, new DoubleWritable(temp));
         }
    }
}
Task2:
```

Code changes:

```
// I changed the calculation function of receivedContribution
// with the updated flow model calculation
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class HadoopPageRankMainJobReducer extends Reducer<Text, Text, Text, Text > {
    @Override
    public void reduce(Text key, Iterable < Text > values, Context context)
            throws IOException, InterruptedException {
        if ( values == null ) {
            return;
        }
        String links = "";
        double receivedContribution = 0.0;
        for (Text value : values) {
            String content = value.toString();
            if (content.startsWith("|")) {
                links += content.substring("|".length());
            } else {
```

```
receivedContribution += Double.parseDouble(content);
}

//the Google solution for spider traps:
receivedContribution = 0.80*receivedContribution+0.20*0.25;//here is the change double newPageRank = receivedContribution;
context.write(key, new Text(newPageRank + "\t" + links));
}

Task3:
3 After iteration 4, b = 1/2
```