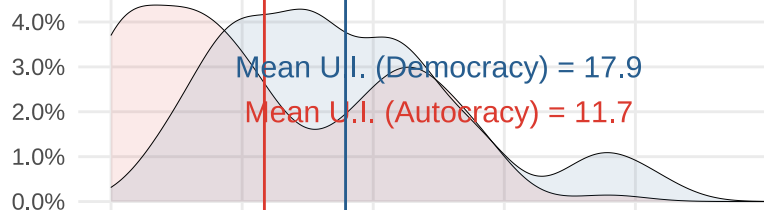
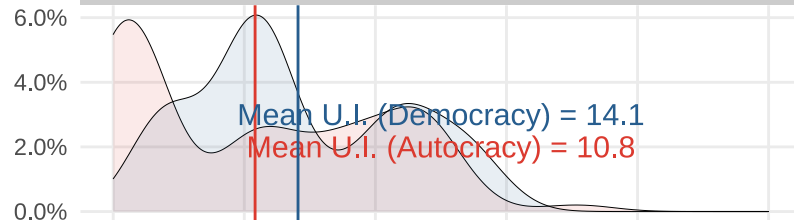


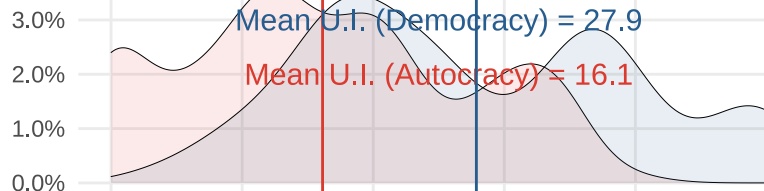
The ethnic/racial/religious groups



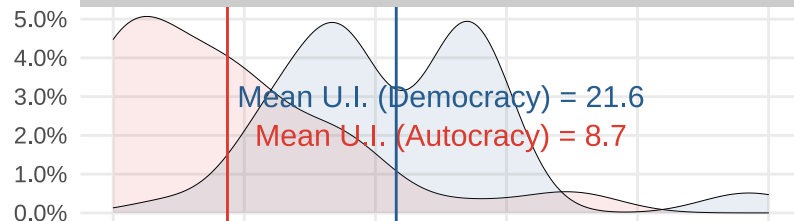
Agrarian/local elites



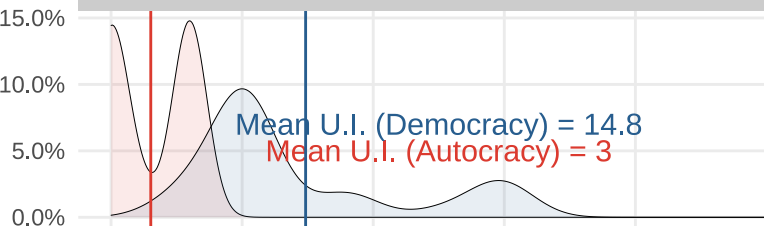
Business elites/civil servants



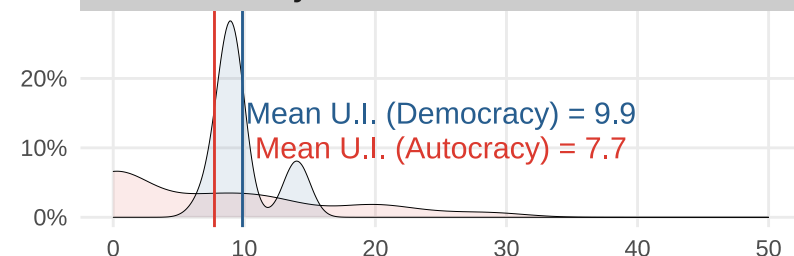
Rural Working



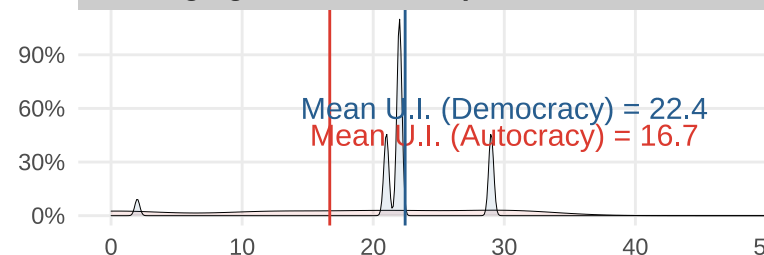
Rural Middle



The aristocracy



A foreign govt. or colonial power



Universalism Index of SPaW



Note: The mean values for the SPaW's Universalism Index are rounded to two decimal places.