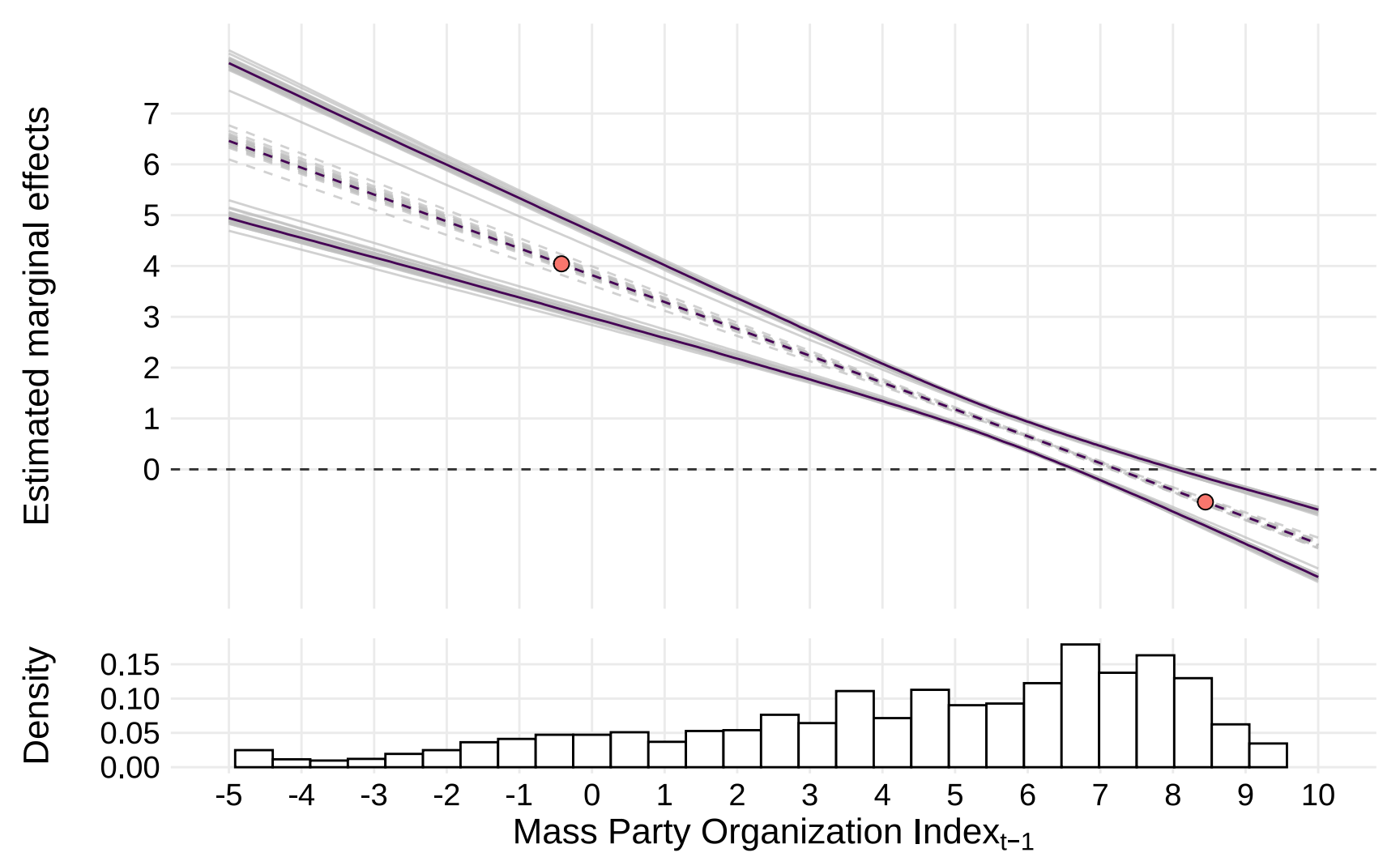


Note: The figure depicts the impact of mass-based coalitions on welfare universalism, with the main result from the full model highlighted in color. Each line plot is shown with 95% confidence intervals. The colored points represent the estimated marginal effects at the bottom and top ten percentiles of the mass party organization index. Grey lines represent the marginal effects of models using the jackknife method, with each model excluding one country from the analysis.