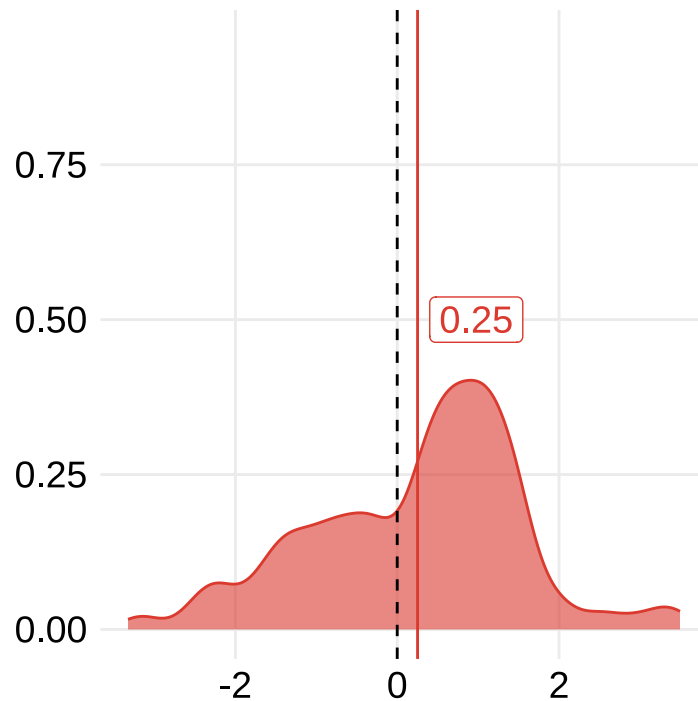
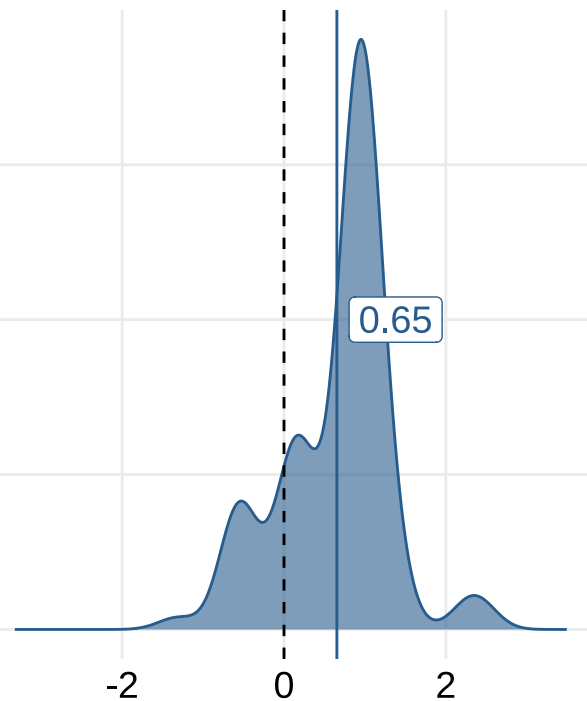


Elite-based coalition



Mass-based coalition



Universalism index of V-Dem

Note: The figure presents two panels comparing the distribution of welfare universalism in elite-based (left) and mass-based (right) coalitions with their averages of welfare universalism. The value of zero with black dashed line indicates the point where welfare policies are equally divided between means-tested and universalistic approaches.