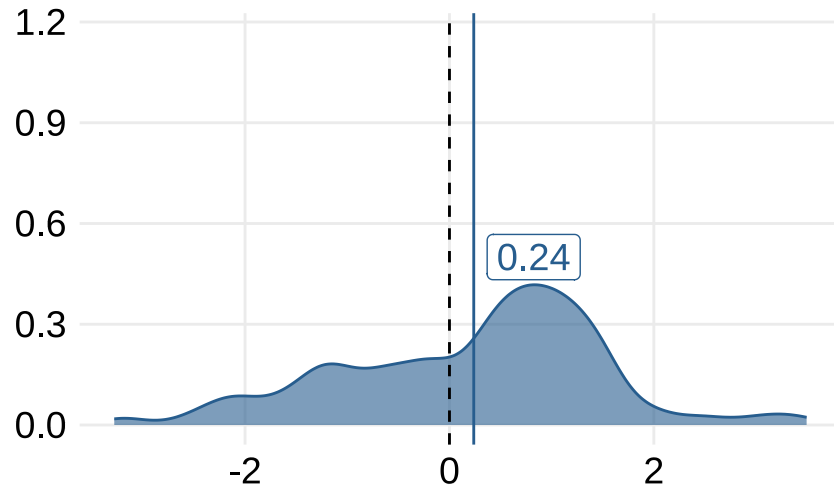
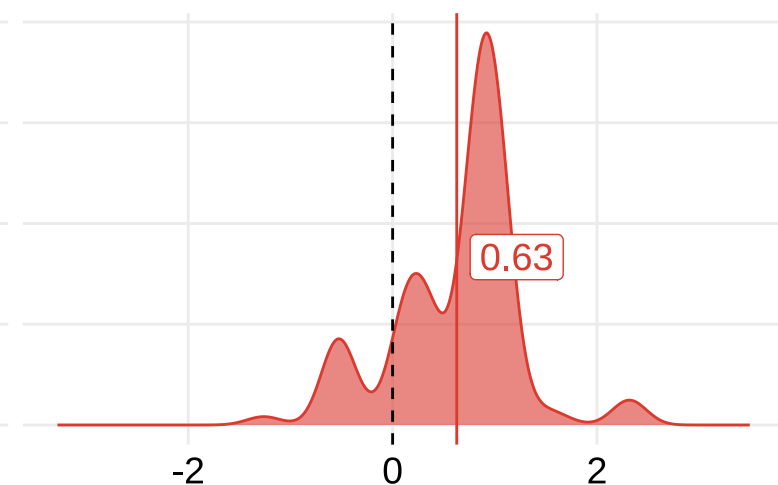


Elite-based coalition



Mass-based coalition



Universalism index of V-Dem

Note: The dashed line shows that the welfare policies are roughly evenly divided between means-tested and universalistic.