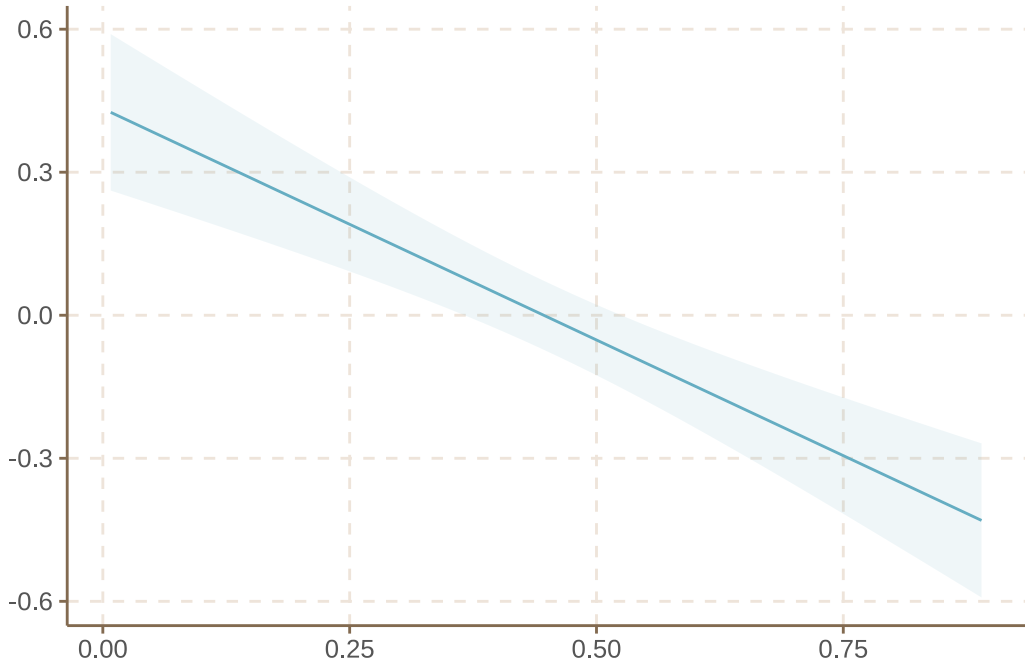


$\frac{\partial (\text{Universal welfare provision})}{\partial (\text{Mass-based ruling coalition})}$



Party institutionalization