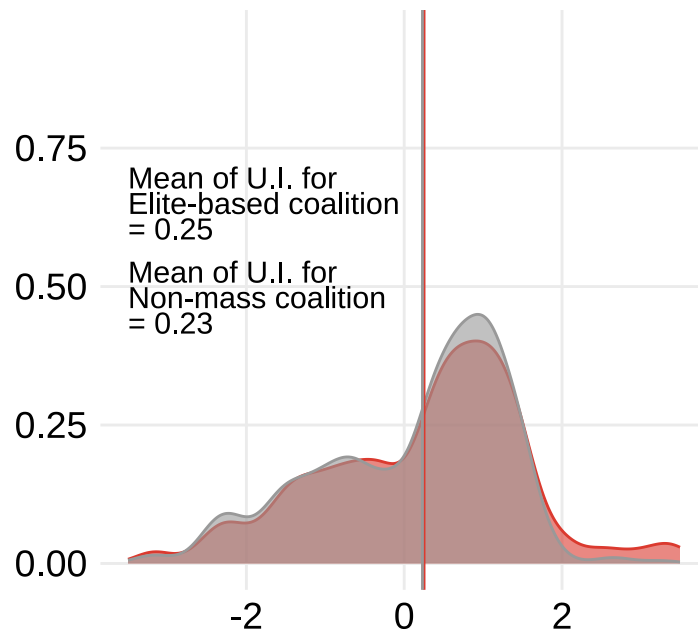
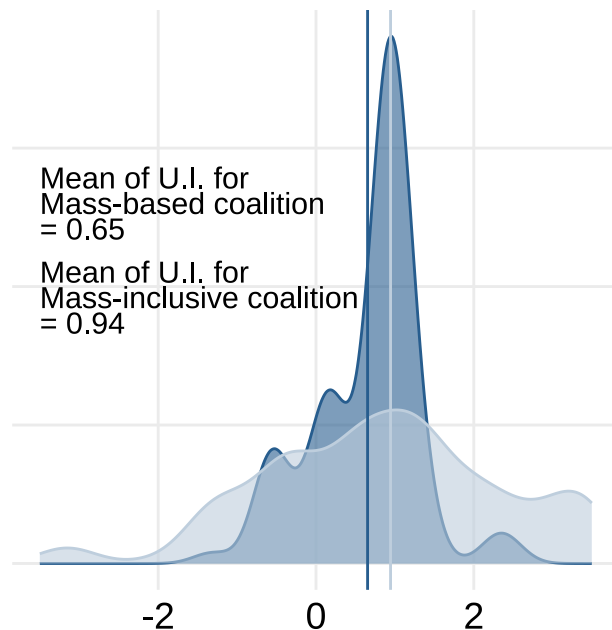


## Elite-based coalition



## Mass-based coalition



Universalism index of V-Dem

Note: The figure presents two panels comparing the distribution of welfare universalism in elite-based (left) and mass-based (right) coalitions. The solid areas represent the primary data for each type of coalition, while the lighter shaded areas show alternative measurements for non-mass and mass-inclusive coalitions, respectively. The value of zero indicates the point where welfare policies are equally divided between means-tested and universalistic approaches.