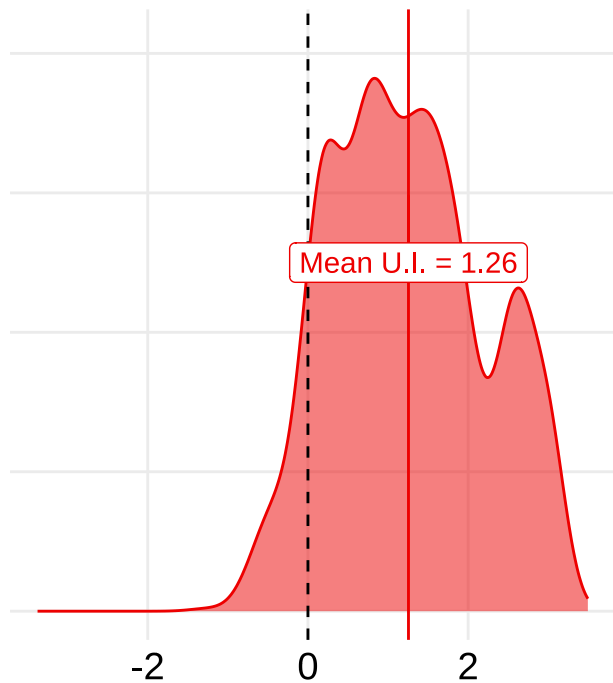
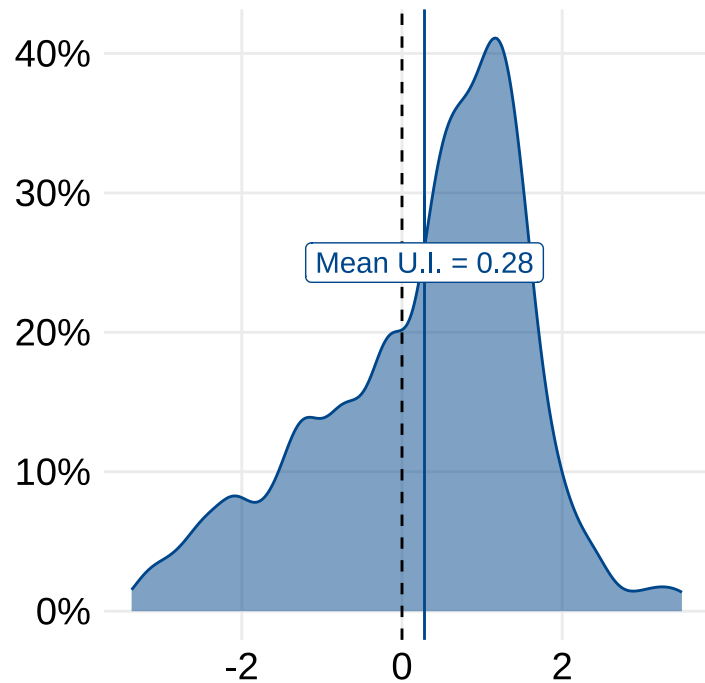


Institution-based

Mass-based



Universalism Index of V-Dem