**Section(s).** You may submit up to 2 sections. (not determined yet)

**Title:**

**Heterogeneous Democratization: Economic Sanctions and Elite Politics**

**Brief overview: *244* / 250 words**

Economic sanctions are popular instruments of coercion in international relations; senders often impose sanctions to induce a particular outcome. This paper examines the relationship between strategic actors under sanctions and democratization.

**Abstract: *1,218* / 1,250 words**

Economic sanctions are popular instruments of coercion in international relations; senders often impose sanctions to induce a particular outcome. This paper examines how different actors strategically behave under economic sanctions and how they might affect democratization. Although many scholars focus on the role of economic sanctions for democratization in target states, empirical support for their effects is mixed. However, recent scholarship in comparative politics suggests that democratization may depend on the relationships between groups with distinct motivations. I argue that economic sanctions can lead to democratization only under particular conditions and that the underlying mechanisms of economic sanctions and democratization are divergent. I develop a formal model of economic sanctions and democratization that incorporates different preferences for economic sanctions and the role of elites and masses in economic sanctions with different conditions. I draw testable implications from the formal model and examine it using data on economic sanctions and democratization over the period 1945 to 2005, showing that sanctions can trigger different actors to democratize but for distinct reasons.

* **Rules**
* **Title of the proposal.**(This information will be included in the conference program if the proposal is accepted. There is a 250 character limit. Spaces and punctuation marks DO count as characters. Do not use tabs or hard returns.)
* **Brief overview.** (This information will be included in the conference program if the proposal is accepted. There is a 250 character limit. Spaces and punctuation marks count as characters. Do not use tabs or hard returns. We recommend that you write the overview before you log into the system and copy and paste it into the text box.)
* **Key words.**(There is a 250 character limit.)
* **Abstract.** (There is a 1,250 character limit. Spaces and punctuation marks DO count as characters. Do not use tabs or hard returns. We recommend that you write the abstract before you log into the system and copy and paste it into the text box.)