**Appendix A: Summary Statistics for Variables**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Obs. | Mean | S.D. | Min | Max |
| *Successful sanctions* | 116 | 0.20 | 0.4 | 0 | 1 |
| *Trust* | 116 | 30.01 | 14.58 | 4.9 | 59.4 |
| *Membership: Political Party* | 94 | 10.76 | 10.3 | 0 | 45.5 |
| *Membership: Political Association* | 94 | 8.92 | 6.96 | 0 | 25.7 |
| *Confidence: Government* | 68 | 15.3 | 13.09 | 1.9 | 76.0 |
| *Confidence: Parliament* | 102 | 16.78 | 14.27 | 0.9 | 75.0 |
| *Confidence: Political Party* | 76 | 10.6 | 10.62 | 0.9 | 53.8 |
| *Confidence: Courts* | 65 | 22.75 | 10.7 | 6.7 | 37.3 |
| *Contiguity* | 116 | 5.48 | 1.53 | 1 | 6 |
| *Distance* | 116 | 7.78 | 2.66 | 0 | 9.1 |
| *Target ln(GDPPC)* | 116 | 8.41 | 0.68 | 6.87 | 10.01 |
| *Issue Salience* | 116 | 0.19 | 0.39 | 0 | 1 |
| *Alliance* | 116 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0 | 1 |
| *Target Democracy* | 116 | 0.49 | 0.25 | 0.08 | 0.88 |

| **Appendix B: List of WVS Countries** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Wave** | **Year** | **Country** | **Wave** | **Year** |
| Argentina | 1 | 1984 | Andorra | 5 | 2005 |
| Australia | 1 | 1981 | Argentina | 5 | 2006 |
| Finland | 1 | 1981 | Australia | 5 | 2005 |
| Hungary | 1 | 1982 | Brazil | 5 | 2006 |
| Japan | 1 | 1981 | Bulgaria | 5 | 2005 |
| South Korea | 1 | 1982 | Burkina Faso | 5 | 2007 |
| Mexico | 1 | 1981 | Canada | 5 | 2005 |
| South Africa | 1 | 1982 | Chile | 5 | 2006 |
| Sweden | 1 | 1981 | China | 5 | 2007 |
| United States | 1 | 1981 | Colombia | 5 | 2005 |
| Argentina | 2 | 1991 | Cyprus | 5 | 2006 |
| Belarus | 2 | 1990 | Egypt | 5 | 2008 |
| Brazil | 2 | 1991 | Ethiopia | 5 | 2007 |
| Czech Republic | 2 | 1991 | Finland | 5 | 2005 |
| Chile | 2 | 1990 | France | 5 | 2006 |
| China | 2 | 1990 | Georgia | 5 | 2008 |
| India | 2 | 1990 | Germany | 5 | 2006 |
| Japan | 2 | 1990 | Ghana | 5 | 2007 |
| Mexico | 2 | 1990 | Guatemala | 5 | 2004 |
| Nigeria | 2 | 1990 | Hong Kong | 5 | 2005 |
| Poland | 2 | 1989 | Hungary | 5 | 2009 |
| Russia | 2 | 1990 | India | 5 | 2006 |
| Slovakia | 2 | 1990 | Indonesia | 5 | 2006 |
| South Africa | 2 | 1990 | Iran | 5 | 2005 |
| South Korea | 2 | 1990 | Iraq | 5 | 2006 |
| Spain | 2 | 1990 | Italy | 5 | 2005 |
| Switzerland | 2 | 1989 | Japan | 5 | 2005 |
| Turkey | 2 | 1990 | Jordan | 5 | 2007 |
| Albania | 3 | 1998 | Malaysia | 5 | 2006 |
| Argentina | 3 | 1995 | Mali | 5 | 2007 |
| Armenia | 3 | 1997 | Mexico | 5 | 2005 |
| Australia | 3 | 1995 | Moldova | 5 | 2006 |
| Azerbaijan | 3 | 1997 | Morocco | 5 | 2007 |
| Bangladesh | 3 | 1996 | Netherlands | 5 | 2005 |
| Belarus | 3 | 1996 | New Zealand | 5 | 2004 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 3 | 1998 | Norway | 5 | 2007 |
| Bulgaria | 3 | 1997 | Peru | 5 | 2006 |
| Colombia | 3 | 1997–1998 | Poland | 5 | 2005 |
| Croatia | 3 | 1996 | Romania | 5 | 2005 |
| Czech Republic | 3 | 1995 | Russia | 5 | 2006 |
| Chile | 3 | 1996 | Rwanda | 5 | 2007 |
| China | 3 | 1995 | Serbia & Montenegro | 5 | 2005 |
| Dominican Republic | 3 | 1996 | Slovenia | 5 | 2005 |
| El Salvador | 3 | 1999 | South Africa | 5 | 2006 |
| Estonia | 3 | 1996 | South Korea | 5 | 2005 |
| Finland | 3 | 1996 | Spain | 5 | 2007 |
| Georgia | 3 | 1996 | Sweden | 5 | 2006 |
| Germany (East & West) | 3 | 1997 | Switzerland | 5 | 2007 |
| Great Britain | 3 | 1998 | Taiwan | 5 | 2006 |
| Hungary | 3 | 1998 | Thailand | 5 | 2007 |
| India | 3 | 1995 | Trinidad and Tobago | 5 | 2006 |
| Japan | 3 | 1995 | Turkey | 5 | 2007 |
| Latvia | 3 | 1996 | Ukraine | 5 | 2006 |
| Lithuania | 3 | 1997 | UK | 5 | 2005 |
| Macedonia | 3 | 1998 | United States | 5 | 2006 |
| Mexico | 3 | 1995–1996 | Uruguay | 5 | 2006 |
| Moldova | 3 | 1996 | Vietnam | 5 | 2006 |
| Montenegro | 3 | 1996 | Zambia | 5 | 2007 |
| New Zealand | 3 | 1998 | Algeria | 6 | 2014 |
| Nigeria | 3 | 1995 | Argentina | 6 | 2013 |
| Norway | 3 | 1996 | Armenia | 6 | 2011 |
| Pakistan | 3 | 1997 | Australia | 6 | 2012 |
| Peru | 3 | 1996 | Azerbaijan | 6 | 2011–2012 |
| Philippines | 3 | 1996 | Bahrain | 6 | 2014 |
| Poland | 3 | 1997 | Belarus | 6 | 2011 |
| Puerto Rico | 3 | 1995 | Brazil | 6 | 2014 |
| Romania | 3 | 1998 | Chile | 6 | 2011 |
| Russia | 3 | 1995 | China | 6 | 2012 |
| Serbia | 3 | 1996 | Colombia | 6 | 2012 |
| Slovakia | 3 | 1998 | Cyprus | 6 | 2011 |
| Slovenia | 3 | 1995 | Ecuador | 6 | 2013 |
| South Africa | 3 | 1996 | Egypt | 6 | 2012 |
| South Korea | 3 | 1996 | Estonia | 6 | 2011 |
| Spain | 3 | 1995 | Georgia | 6 | 2014 |
| Sweden | 3 | 1996 | Germany | 6 | 2013 |
| Switzerland | 3 | 1996 | Ghana | 6 | 2011 |
| Taiwan | 3 | 1995 | Hong Kong | 6 | 2013 |
| Turkey | 3 | 1996 | India | 6 | 2014 |
| Ukraine | 3 | 1996 | Iraq | 6 | 2013 |
| United States | 3 | 1995 | Japan | 6 | 2010 |
| Uruguay | 3 | 1996 | Jordan | 6 | 2014 |
| Venezuela | 3 | 1996 | Kazakhstan | 6 | 2011 |
| Albania | 4 | 2002 | Kuwait | 6 | 2013 |
| Algeria | 4 | 2002 | Kyrgyzstan | 6 | 2011 |
| Argentina | 4 | 1999 | Lebanon | 6 | 2013 |
| Bangladesh | 4 | 2002 | Libya | 6 | 2013 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 4 | 2001 | Malaysia | 6 | 2011 |
| Canada | 4 | 2000 | Mexico | 6 | 2012 |
| Chile | 4 | 2000 | Morocco | 6 | 2011 |
| China | 4 | 2001 | Netherlands | 6 | 2012 |
| Egypt | 4 | 2001 | New Zealand | 6 | 2011 |
| India | 4 | 2001 | Nigeria | 6 | 2011 |
| Indonesia | 4 | 2001 | Pakistan | 6 | 2012 |
| Iran | 4 | 2000 | Palestine | 6 | 2013 |
| Iraq | 4 | 2004 | Peru | 6 | 2012 |
| Israel | 4 | 2001 | Philippines | 6 | 2012 |
| Japan | 4 | 2000 | Poland | 6 | 2012 |
| Jordan | 4 | 2001 | Qatar | 6 | 2010 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 4 | 2003 | Romania | 6 | 2012 |
| Macedonia | 4 | 2001 | Russia | 6 | 2011 |
| Mexico | 4 | 2000 | Rwanda | 6 | 2012 |
| Moldova | 4 | 2002 | Singapore | 6 | 2012 |
| Montenegro | 4 | 2001 | Slovenia | 6 | 2011 |
| Morocco | 4 | 2001 | South Africa | 6 | 2013 |
| Nigeria | 4 | 2000 | South Korea | 6 | 2010 |
| Pakistan | 4 | 2001 | Spain | 6 | 2011 |
| Peru | 4 | 2001 | Sweden | 6 | 2011 |
| Philippines | 4 | 2001 | Taiwan | 6 | 2012 |
| Puerto Rico | 4 | 2001 | Thailand | 6 | 2013 |
| Saudi Arabia | 4 | 2003 | Trinidad and Tobago | 6 | 2010 |
| Serbia | 4 | 2001 | Tunisia | 6 | 2013 |
| Singapore | 4 | 2002 | Turkey | 6 | 2011 |
| South Africa | 4 | 2001 | Ukraine | 6 | 2011 |
| South Korea | 4 | 2001 | United States | 6 | 2011 |
| Spain | 4 | 2000 | Uruguay | 6 | 2011 |
| Sweden | 4 | 1999 | Uzbekistan | 6 | 2011 |
| Tanzania | 4 | 2001 | Yemen | 6 | 2013 |
| Turkey | 4 | 2001 | Zimbabwe | 6 | 2011 |
| Uganda | 4 | 2001 |  |  |  |
| United States | 4 | 1999 |  |  |  |
| Venezuela | 4 | 2000 |  |  |  |
| Vietnam | 4 | 2001 |  |  |  |
| Zimbabwe | 4 | 2001 |  |  |  |