

# Reanalysis Towfic2014 - figures and code

## *immediate*

2020-11-16

The `sessionInfo()` is provided at the end of the document.

```
rm(list = ls())

library(GGally)
library(ggplot2)
library(limma)
library(sva)
library(randRotation)
```

File from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/geo/download/?acc=GSE40566&format=file&file=GSE40566%5Fnon%5Fnormalized%2Etxt%2Egz>

```
edata <- read.table(file = "GSE40566_non_normalized.txt", header = TRUE,
                     sep = "\t", dec = ".", stringsAsFactors = FALSE,
                     row.names = 1)
```

File from <https://github.com/ous-uio-bioinfo-core/batch-adjust-warning-figures/blob/master/reanalysis/Towfic2014/sampleannotation.txt>. See also Nygaard, V., Rodland, E. A. & Hovig, E. Methods that remove batch effects while retaining group differences may lead to exaggerated confidence in downstream analyses. Biostatistics kxv027 (2015). doi:10.1093/biostatistics/kxv027.

```
pdata <- read.table(file = "sampleAnnotation.txt", header = TRUE,
                     sep = "\t", dec = ".", stringsAsFactors = TRUE,
                     row.names = 1)
```

```
all.equal(colnames(edata), as.character(pdata$title))
## [1] "2 string mismatches"
edata <- edata[,as.character(pdata$title)]
```

```
pdata$batch <- as.factor(pdata$batch)
```

```
# for debugging
debug = FALSE
if(debug) edata <- edata[1:1000,]
```

```
# quantile normalisation
edata.quan <- normalizeBetweenArrays(edata, method = "quantile")
```

```
#### ComBat - "p ComBat" values
mod.com <- model.matrix(~covariate, pdata)
```

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```
edata.com <- ComBat(edata.quan,
                      batch = pdata$batch,
                      mod = mod.com)
## Found 6 genes with uniform expression within a single batch (all zeros); these will not be adjusted for batch effects
## Found 18 batches
## Adjusting for 15 covariate(s) or covariate level(s)
## Standardizing Data across genes
## Fitting L/S model and finding priors
## Finding parametric adjustments
## Adjusting the Data

mod.fit <- model.matrix(~0+covariate, pdata)
fit1 <- lmFit(edata.com, design = mod.fit)

DP corresponds to Copaxone, N corresponds to Glatimer

cont.mat <- makeContrasts(c1="covariateDP-covariateN", levels=mod.fit)

fit2 <- contrasts.fit(fit1, cont.mat)
fit2 <- eBayes(fit2)

ps.com <- topTable(fit2, number = Inf, sort.by = "none")$P.Value
fdr.com <- topTable(fit2, number = Inf, sort.by = "none")$adj.P.Val

sum(ps.com<0.005)
## [1] 2954
sum(fdr.com<0.05)
## [1] 2011

##### limma batch as covariate - "p Limma (+batch)" values

mod.fit <- model.matrix(~0+covariate + batch, pdata)
fit1 <- lmFit(edata.quan, design = mod.fit)

cont.mat <- makeContrasts(c1="covariateDP-covariateN", levels=mod.fit)

fit2 <- contrasts.fit(fit1, cont.mat)
fit2 <- eBayes(fit2)

ps.lim <- topTable(fit2, number = Inf, sort.by = "none")$P.Value
fdr.lim <- topTable(fit2, number = Inf, sort.by = "none")$adj.P.Val

sum(ps.lim<0.005)
## [1] 566
sum(fdr.lim<0.05)
## [1] 11
```

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```
#### ComBat with random rotations - "p ComBat - 2000 rot." values

library(randRotation)

mod.fit <- model.matrix(~0+covariate, pdata)
cont.mat <- makeContrasts(c1="covariateDP-covariateN", levels=mod.fit)

X.s <- contrastModel(mod.fit, cont.mat)

rr1 <- initBatchRandrot(edata.quan, X.s, 16, pdata$batch)

statistic <- function(Y, batch, mod.com, mod.fit, cont.mat){
  edata.com <- sva::ComBat(Y,
                             batch = batch,
                             mod = mod.com, mean.only = FALSE)

  fit1 <- limma::lmFit(edata.com, design = mod.fit)
  fit2 <- limma::contrasts.fit(fit1, cont.mat)
  fit2 <- limma::eBayes(fit2)

  abs(limma::topTable(fit2, number = Inf, sort.by = "none")$t)
}

rs1 <- rotateStat(rr1, R = 2000, statistic = statistic, pdata$batch, mod.com,
                   mod.fit, cont.mat, parallel = TRUE)

ps.rot <- pFdr(rs1)

sum(ps.rot < 0.005)
## [1] 497

fdr.rot <- p.adjust(ps.rot, "BH")
sum(fdr.rot<0.05)
## [1] 5

ps <- cbind(ps.com, ps.lim, ps.rot = ps.rot[,1])
colnames(ps) <- c("p ComBat", "p Limma (+batch)", "p ComBat - 2000 rot.")

#### p-vals scatterplot

df1 <- data.frame(ps)
colnames(df1) <- colnames(ps)

F1 <- function(...){
  ggally_points(..., size = 0.7) +
    scale_y_log10() +
    scale_x_log10() +
    geom_abline(slope = 1, intercept = 0, lty = 2, lwd = 0.5, col = "red")
}
lower.pan <- list(continuous = F1, combo = "facethist", discrete = "facetbar",
```

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```

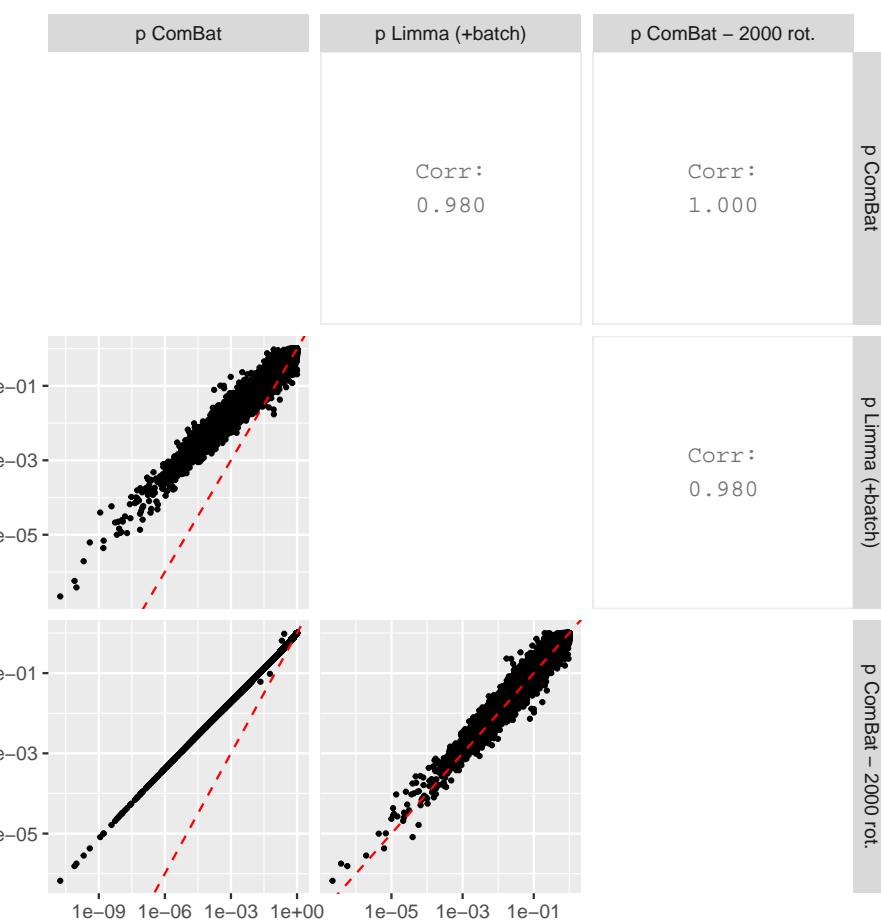
na = "na")

my.cor <- function(...)
  ggally_statistic(
    text_fn = function(x,y)
      formatC(cor(log(x),log(y)),digits = 3, format = "f"), title = "Corr",
      sep = "\n",...)
  )

upper.pan <- list(continuous = my.cor, combo = "box_no_facet",
                   discrete = "count", na = "na")

ggpairs(df1, lower = lower.pan, upper = upper.pan, diag = NULL)

```



```

##### Histograms

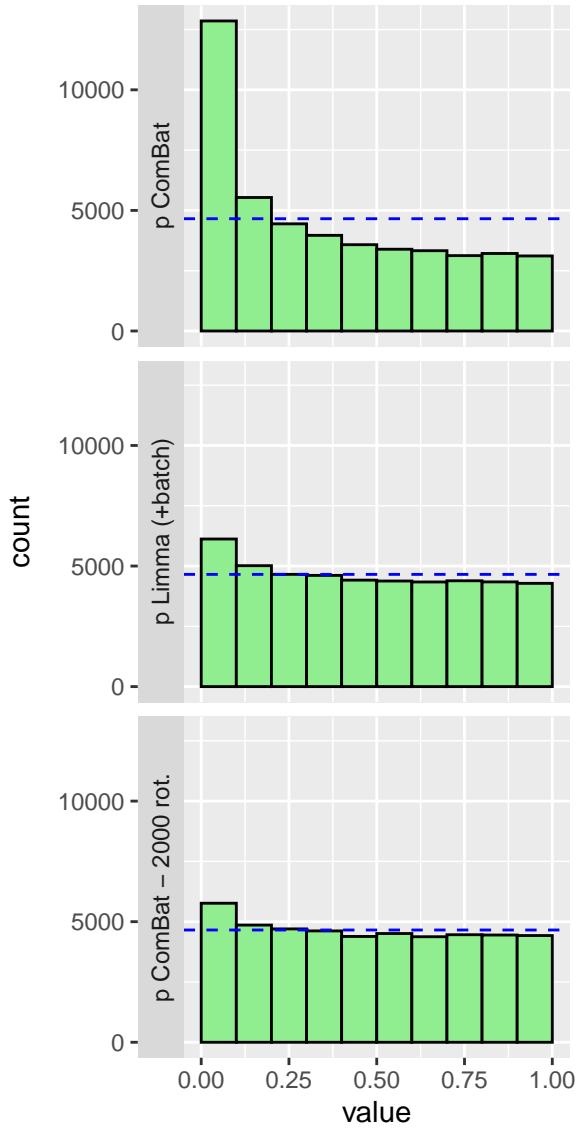
df2 <- reshape2::melt(ps)

ggplot(df2, aes(x=value))+
  geom_histogram(colour="black",fill="lightgreen",binwidth = 0.1, boundary=0)+
  facet_grid(Var2 ~ ., switch = "y")+
  geom_abline(slope = 0, intercept = nrow(ps)/10, lty = 2, col = "blue")+

```

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```
theme(axis.title.y = element_text(vjust=+3.3))
```



```
## Histograms 2

ind <- 1:15
h.com <- hist(ps.com, breaks = 100, plot = FALSE)
h.lim <- hist(ps.lim, breaks = 100, plot = FALSE)
h.rot <- hist(ps.rot, breaks = 100, plot = FALSE)

maxcount <- max(h.com$counts, h.lim$counts, h.rot$counts)

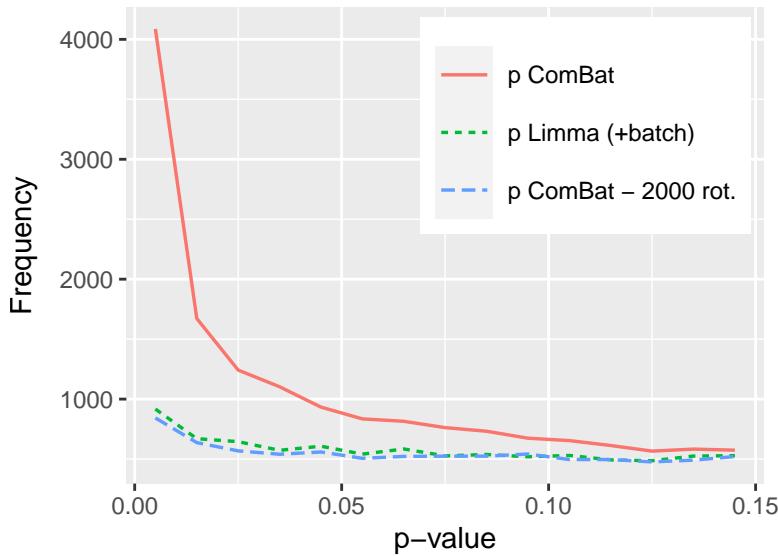
lab <- factor(rep(colnames(ps), rep(length(ind), 3)), levels = colnames(ps))

df1 <- data.frame(mids = c(h.com$mids[ind], h.lim$mids[ind], h.rot$mids[ind]),
```

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```
counts =
  c(h.com$counts[ind], h.lim$counts[ind], h.rot$counts[ind]),
  lab = lab)

ggplot(df1, aes(x = mids, y = counts, colour = lab, lty = lab))+
  geom_line(lwd = 0.6) +
  xlab("p-value") + ylab("Frequency") +
  theme(axis.title.y = element_text(vjust=+3.3)) +
  theme(legend.justification=c(1,1), legend.position=c(0.98, 0.98),
        legend.title = element_blank()) +
  theme(legend.key.size = unit(1.5,"line"))
```



## 1 Session Info

```
sessionInfo()
## R Under development (unstable) (2020-11-14 r79432)
## Platform: x86_64-w64-mingw32/x64 (64-bit)
## Running under: Windows 10 x64 (build 19041)
##
## Matrix products: default
##
## locale:
## [1] LC_COLLATE=German_Austria.1252  LC_CTYPE=German_Austria.1252      LC_MONETARY=German_Austria.1252
## [4] LC_NUMERIC=C                      LC_TIME=German_Austria.1252
##
## attached base packages:
## [1] stats      graphics   grDevices  utils      datasets   methods    base
##
## other attached packages:
## [1] randRotation_1.3.1    sva_3.39.0          BiocParallel_1.25.1  genefilter_1.73.0   mgcv_1.8-33
## [2] nlme_3.1-150         limma_3.47.0        GGally_2.0.0         ggplot2_3.3.2       BiocStyle_2.19.0
```

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```
##  
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):  
## [1] Rcpp_1.0.5          locfit_1.5-9.4    lattice_0.20-41  snow_0.4-3       digest_0.6.27  
## [6] R6_2.5.0            plyr_1.8.6        stats4_4.1.0      RSQLite_2.2.1     evaluate_0.14  
## [11] httr_1.4.2          pillar_1.4.6      Rdpack_2.1        rlang_0.4.8       annotate_1.69.0  
## [16] blob_1.2.1          S4Vectors_0.29.3  Matrix_1.2-18    qvalue_2.23.0     rmarkdown_2.5  
## [21] labeling_0.4.2      splines_4.1.0     stringr_1.4.0     bit_4.0.4         munsell_0.5.0  
## [26] compiler_4.1.0     xfun_0.19         pkgconfig_2.0.3  BiocGenerics_0.37.0 htmltools_0.5.0  
## [31] tibble_3.0.4        bookdown_0.21     edgeR_3.33.0     withr_2.3.0       matrixStats_0.57.  
## [36] XML_3.99-0.5       reshape_0.8.8     crayon_1.3.4     lifecycle_0.2.0   rbindutils_1.4  
## [41] grid_4.1.0          xtable_1.8-4      gtable_0.3.0      farver_2.0.3      reshape2_1.4.4  
## [46] magrittr_1.5         scales_1.1.1      stringi_1.5.3    RColorBrewer_1.1-2 tools_4.1.0  
## [51] xml2_1.3.2          ellipsis_0.3.1    vctrs_0.3.4       parallel_4.1.0   survival_3.2-7  
## [56] bit64_4.0.5         Biobase_2.51.0    glue_1.4.2       BiocManager_1.30.10 gbRd_0.4-11  
## [61] yaml_2.2.1          AnnotationDbi_1.53.0 colorspace_2.0-0  
## [66] memoise_1.1.0       knitr_1.30
```