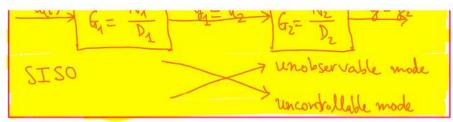
Có 3 logi es bain: Mác nói tiếp - Mác song song - Kết nói phân hói. So to kg trojtai ult) 4 By y= u2 A2 B2 y(t)
(State-space) Ca D4 I) 2 he though mac not trep. Bienta Caplace: chuyên tin hiện tr niên train to Ham Muyên U(s) (G1(s))- $\frac{1}{\sqrt{(s)}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}(s)}$   $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}(s)} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}(s)}$  $U(s) = \mathcal{L}[u(t)](s) := \int_{0}^{\infty} e^{-st}u(t)dt$ Molinh ss. G(s) = D+ C(sI-A)-18 Melital +f: Y(s) = G(s) U(s), v8: Y (s) = L (y(t))(s) Dly 1: Cho 2 le t'll mác vá tiếp như Hình 1. Khi to ham trugen của le thấy trug à 2 to thoug can thi Chayminh (1)  $Y(s) = G_2(s) \cup_{z}(s)$ =  $G_2(s)$ .  $Y_4(s) = G_2(s)$ .  $G_4(s)$ .  $U(s) \Rightarrow G(s) = G_4(s)$ . (2) Tacoct: G1(5) = D1+ C1 (SI-A1) B1, G2(5) = D2+ C2 (SI-A2) B2. (1) Here's complish ss to  $\begin{cases} \dot{x} = \begin{bmatrix} A_1 & 0 \\ B_2 C_1 & A_2 \end{bmatrix} \times + \begin{bmatrix} B_1 \end{bmatrix} u \\ y = \begin{bmatrix} D_2 C_1 & C_2 \end{bmatrix} \times + D_2 D_1 u \end{cases}$  $\Rightarrow G(s) = D_2D_1 + \left[D_2C_1 \quad C_2\right] \cdot \left[sI - \begin{bmatrix}A_1 & 0\\B_2C_1 & A_2\end{bmatrix}\right]^1 \begin{bmatrix}B_1\\B_2D_1\end{bmatrix}$ (2) Ta câu du G(s) = G2(s). G3(s).  $\frac{\text{Hint:}}{\left(\text{SI} - \begin{bmatrix} A_A & O \\ B_2 C_A & A_2 \end{bmatrix}\right)^{-1}} = \begin{bmatrix} \text{SI} - A_A & O \\ B_2 C_A & \text{SI} - A_2 \end{bmatrix}^{-1}$   $= \begin{bmatrix} (\text{SI} - A_A)^{-1} \\ -(\text{SI} - A_2)^{-1} & B_2 C_A (\text{SI} - A_2)^{-1} \end{bmatrix}$ (3) Thou 3 vas 2 ta se co dpcm. Q1. Khi was this he thoughing to 0 this to, 0 god to? Giani 2 he thoug con to the thien (minimal) To sidning the v) He till to G YW+ O the WH (AZ-A) = 0 > WHB + 0. ⇔ HE O JULZ ⇔ JW + 3 + 72 W (NI-A) = 0 & WHB = 0.  $X 
d lie Holy Ry A = \begin{bmatrix} A_1 & 0 \\ B_1 C_1 & A_2 \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} B_1 \\ B_2 D_1 \end{bmatrix}$  $\begin{cases} w^{H} A = \lambda w^{H} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} [w_{1}^{H} & w_{2}^{H}] \begin{bmatrix} A_{1} & 0 \\ B_{1}^{C} & A_{2} \end{bmatrix} = 0 \end{cases}$ (46)

Ching. Wz = 0. Vi phan ching, new wz = 0 this (ta) => WHA = > WHI

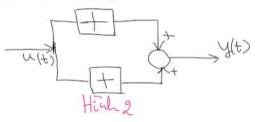
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( B<sub>2</sub>D<sub>4</sub>) - 0
  Ching. Wz = 0. Vi phan ching, new wz = 0 the (ta) => WH A_ = 2 WH }
                                                     (46) > W1 B1 = 0.
                                          ⇒ (A1, B1) to 0 the (manthian)
  Tir (fa) > W2 A2 = 2 W2 = 2 la 1 gia hi viez của A2 the la cre của G2(s) (poles) (5)
      (4a) \Rightarrow w_1^H A_1 + w_2^H B_2 C_1 = \lambda w_1^H \Rightarrow w_1^H (\lambda I - A_1) = w_2^H B_2 C_1
    G'ksi \lambda \notin G'(A_1) (the la \lambda le phoi use che G_1(S) \Rightarrow \lambda I - A_1 behånglich
                           \Rightarrow W_1^{H} = W_2^{H} B_2 C_1 (\lambda I - A_1)^{-1}
                                                                                                 (6)
    Thay (6) vao (46) > W2 B2 C1 (AI-A1) B1 + W2 B2 D1 = 0
                       \Rightarrow \qquad W_2^H B_2 \cdot \left( D_1 + C_1 (\lambda I - A_1)^{-1} B_1 \right) = 0
                                                                                                 (7)
                                              G_{\mathbf{1}}(\lambda)
     Chiy tu (5) ma cap (A2, B2) la tell to > W2 B2 + O
                                                                                                 (8)
     Tex(7)k(8) tathay verila to SISO thi G_1(3) = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda la1 blog dien che G_2(3) = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda la1 blog dien che G_2(3) = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda la1
                               hamphartine G(s) = \frac{N(s)}{D(s)} zeros
  G(s)= D+ c (sI-A) 18
        = \frac{|SI-A+BC|}{|SI-A|} - 1 + 0
                                             G(poles) = 00, G(zera) = 0.
                            N(s) = |sI - A + BC| + (D-1)|sI-A|
                             D(s) = |sI-A| => 6 (A) are poles.
Kit high 1. He to 0 tell true non I 1 so place 2 E C ma 2 to cie cire G26) & to zero ina G26.
                        pole/zero cancellation = line cic - lile, dien.
  Vidu:
         G_1(s) = \frac{S+1}{S+2}, G_2(s) = \frac{2S+1}{(S+1)(S+3)} \Rightarrow G(s) = \frac{2S+1}{(S+2)(S+3)}
              S=-1 la zero via Gyls) & la circ via Gzls) = he O tilli de.
 Chif. New xoy ra pole /zero cancellation this 2 to mode O till to (uncontrollable mode).
Turbythe, neile tong la 0 good de this of 1 vector vieng v= [v,] ma vz = 0
                              Vong với gia trị riệng 2.
  Tasé 6 à la cièc của G1 & la zero của G2 > à la un observable mode của liệ King.
Kef high 2: He to 0 good of now of \lambda \in \mathbb{C} ma \lambda to circ and G/s) on to zero was G_{2}(s).
                    G_1 = \frac{N_1}{D} G_2 = \frac{N_2}{D} G_3 = \frac{N_2}{D}
```





$$\frac{SS}{S}: \begin{cases} \dot{x} = \begin{bmatrix} A_1 & 0 \\ 0 & A_2 \end{bmatrix} \times + \begin{bmatrix} B_1 \end{bmatrix} u \\ y = \begin{bmatrix} C_1 & C_2 \end{bmatrix} \times + \begin{bmatrix} D_1 + D_2 \end{bmatrix} u \\ Y(s) = Y_1(s) + Y_2(s) \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow G(s) = G(s) + G_2(s).$$



(12)

(11)

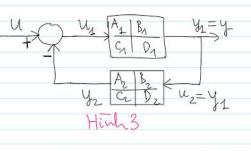
## Mohinh tong thanh most tinh tillite ( ) SA, & Az có 1 giá trị việng chung à

tall mot till quansat to 6

 $W_1^{\dagger}A_1 = \lambda W_2^{\dagger} \cdot \lambda W_2^{\dagger} A_2 = \lambda W_2^{\dagger}$ WHB1 + WB2 = 0 ) I giá trị riệg chuy à  $A_1 V_1 = \lambda V_1$ ;  $A_2 V_2 = \lambda V_3$ C1 V1 + C2 V2 = 0.

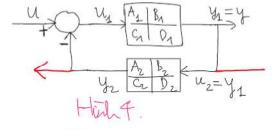
## III) Các là thống phân hỗi (feed back interconnection)

SS: 
$$(1)$$
  $\begin{cases} \dot{x}_1 = A_1 x_1 + B_1 (u - y_2) \\ y_1 = C_1 x_1 + D_1 (u - y_2) \end{cases}$  minimal  $(2)$   $\begin{cases} \dot{x}_2 = A_2 x_2 + B_2 y_1 \\ y_2 = C_2 x_2 + D_2 y_1 \end{cases}$  (26) minimal



## Chiy: New tachi quan tam 1 dan vao u & 1 dan va y this lig van co the O delite hijac O gsat te.

O day to quan tam den y= [4] & y= [41]  $A_0 = \begin{bmatrix} A_1 & 0 \\ 0 & A_1 \end{bmatrix}, B_0 = \begin{bmatrix} B_1 & 0 \\ 0 & B \end{bmatrix}, C_0 = \begin{bmatrix} C_1 & 0 \\ 0 & C_2 \end{bmatrix}$  $D_0 = \begin{bmatrix} D_1 & O_2 \\ O & D_2 \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $J_0 = \begin{bmatrix} O & -Im \\ Ip & O \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $\overline{A} = \begin{bmatrix} Im \\ O \end{bmatrix}$ 



Khi đó ta có (BTVN/cm) 
$$X_0 = (A_0 + B_0 (I-J_0)^{-1} J_0 C_0) X_0 + B_0 (I-J_0 D_0)^{-1} J_0 U$$

$$Y_0 = (I-D_0 J_0)^{-1} C_0 X_0 + (I-D_0 J_0)^{-1} D_0 I_0 U$$

Distribution to be X/t to I-TD the relich ( I-DoT blanchich.

```
Dienleien tê'he Xt la I-JoDo Ma nghich ( I-DoJo blanghich.
   BTVN: Google day three Woodbury, hie to I+AB blanfich @ I+BA to blanglich.
 Chiq: J_0^2 = -I, J_0^{-1} = -J_0, (I-J_0)^{-1}J_0 = -(J_0+J_0)^{-1}
Bo'to 1: Cho cap (Ao, Bo) to tilli de. Kli to V matran Fo & Co co lichthuse him thich
           this cap (A,+ B,F,C, B,) voir la telli de.
  \underline{Ch}_{n}: \left[\lambda I_{n} - (A_{6} + B_{6} + B_{6} + B_{6}), B_{6}\right] = \left[\lambda I_{n} - A_{6}, B_{6}\right] \cdot \left[I_{n} \quad O\right]
                                                                         L-F.C. I
      → YXE C thi
          rank [ 7 In (A+BoFoCo), Bo) = rank [2 In-Ao, Bo) blie nghich
                                   Do to theo the Hautus taco open.
                                                                                                     1
 Bô tế 2. Cho cáp (As, R) ta trul đe. Khi đó V ma frận Fo, Co có laich thiếk tương thích và
          matran Ko duliang cet the cap (Ao+ BoFoCo, BoKo) van la d'll'te.
  C/n: Turbyty [\lambda I_n - (A_0 + B_0 F_0 C_0), B_0 K_0] = [\lambda I_n - A_0 B_0][I_n O]
       ⇒ Vaule [AZn-(Ao+BoFoCo), BoKo] = vaule[AZn-Ao, Bo] Ari hangest
Theo He Hautus => dpcm.
  Ap dung Bote 2 vas le (13) cho Fo = (I-JoPo) To, No = (I-JoPo) I.
  tacé cap (A,B) to Lill to view cap (A,B) to till to.
 Tacé (A_0, B_0) = ([A_1 \ A_2], [B_1 \ 0]) ta think \Leftrightarrow (A_1, B_1) k (A_2, B_2) then
(A_1, B_1) k (A_2, B_2) then

to (A_1, B_1) k (A_2, B_2) then
  Do 26, to (13) to till to.
  Bo to 3: G/s cop (A., C.) to good this. think cop (A, C) city to good to.
    C_{m}: \begin{bmatrix} \lambda I - A \\ \hat{C} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda I - (A_0 + B_0 (I - J_0 D_0)^2 J_0 C_0) \\ (I - D_0 J_0)^2 C_0 \end{bmatrix}
                        = \begin{bmatrix} I & -\beta_{o} (I-JD_{o})^{-1}J_{o} \\ O & (I-D_{o}J_{o})^{-1} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \lambda I - A_{o} \\ C_{o} \end{bmatrix}
                                 the relich > Hautus test chota term.
  Chuy: (Ao, Co) = ([An O], [Cn O]) la quat de (An, Cn) de (Az, Cz) den quat de.
                                                       A1 B1 & A2 B2 der la toi thier
Ket lign: New 2 le con two glay voi 2 lots
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Ket lian: New 2 le con twegley voi 2 leber A, B, & Az Bz ter ta taithir phanha phanha (13) who trong Hinh 4 crig la ter thier.

Chi g: tay la la 2 IN 2007 chie o phanha SISO who trong Hinh 3.