1. He danklien tuyet the black trust be to so the care the danklien tuyet the head trust be the limb last 2 Now the last 2 Now the first be the philips reary, which last 2 Now the first be the last 2 Now the first be the last 2 Now the first be the last a so that the first be a so that the last 2 Now the first be a so that the last a so that a so that the last a so that a so that the last a so that the last a so that the last a so that a so that a so that the last a so that a so that

Các ví dut các em có thể tham leles thêm trag 20-30 (Chen).



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Cac vi dut cac en co the than likes them trag 20-30 (Chen).
                          $ 2. Các Khái Niệm Cơ Bản
    \dot{x}(t) = f(t, x(t), u(t)),
                              & 2 THAS: LTV & LTI.
   ( y (t) = g(+, x(t), u(+))
Com hor as boin trong LT dienthier to
O1:a) Cho tro to to bon tou xo =x(to) & 1 tien muction x, this ? I I how there w(t) s.c.
                     × (t1) = x, voi t, was do > to va < to (Baiton boun may bay).
     Bui bon ve find tien blisse to (controlability).
b) New to best 2 to a of chamon bay (to, xo), (ty, x1) (voi ty, to)
 the lien is tim to day what Without the x (t1)=x1?
    Baitoan ut til quan sat te (observability) -> quansat 2 vi ti ara may bay ma liet toan be quy trao ara may bay
Q2) Baiton then Wien to un (Optimal control)
  Chotro x hope 1 quy thomony musin (reference trajectory) × ref (t), to continu u(t) s.c
   hour muc tien (objective function) that give try to in.
  Các han mục tiêu phổ kiến thường la (1) T(u) = { t, E [to,tf] sou cho ×(t, u) = x1} = tru thối gian
      2) J(w) = ft ||x(+) - xref(+)|| dt -> min To un hóa to lech quy tao.
      3) J(w) = Jt ||u(t)|| dt -> min , voi u(t) t/m qui too x(t) se ti qua drein x.
                            > toi unhoa närgligge.
Flickhithay vi drug Xreft) in to drug Yref (t)
               (baitoon dien elisen quy doo /tracking control problem).
Dien When phan his. Dan too u(t) to day trac bift (phan his / feed back). Third be tren which
     (1) U(t) = U(t, x(t)) -> Phan hos tray that (state feedback)
      2) u(t) = U(t, y(t)) -> " dan va (output feedback)
 Cá hệt TH hệ tuyến tính > p State feedback phố hiện la U(t) = F(t)x(t) (hay = Fx)
                               Output " " u(t) = F(t) y(t) (lay = Fy).
 He tringlain ( closed loop sys.)
   He mo (open loop sys.)
                                                     u(t) \times (t) = Ax(t) + Bu(t)
                                                      Hirl 2 Phan hãi tray thái
  \dot{x} = (A + BFC) \times 
                               TH 88: D=0 ⇒
                            \begin{cases} \dot{x}(t) = A(t)x + B(t)u, \\ y = C(t)x + D(t)u. \end{cases}
Tinh dat was lity tuyen tinh.
 Phanhi touvaso, Wh yzi, la phanhi leli touvas u=0, the la hi
                    \begin{cases} \dot{x} = A(t)x, & x(t_0) = x_0 \\ \dot{y} = C(t)x + D(t)x. \end{cases}
 Phan hão trag thái O, left Y25, to phan hão thude bhi x(to) = O, trúc take
            \begin{cases} \dot{x} = A(t) \times + B(t) u, \quad x(t_0) = 0. \\ \dot{y} = C(t) x + D(t) u. \end{cases} 
  The tipe may one lighting think. Phan his walls they quat "U(t) = 4 (t) + 4 (t)
1/11: (t/csintinh/stability) Xet 1 pt up co day x(t) = f(x(t)) Wen (to, +0) With ythin x(to)=x.
     (ria hè X là 1 tien contrag (equilibrium), tic la f(x) = 0. Kli do x tigis la
  2) Sondight new YEDO J S= S(E) s.c. Ythelytain x. P/m 11x. - x 11 & 8 the
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(ria sie X là 1 trein contrag (equilibrium), tie la f(x)=0. Klido x de gis la 2) 8nd that new YESO J S= S(E) s.c. Ytel/tan x. P/nt 11x. - x 11 & 8 thi  $\| \times (t) - \overline{\times} \| \le \varepsilon \quad \forall t \in [t, +\infty)$ .

ii) 5/4 tien can ven x la tren can log 8/4ml de lun 1x(t) 1 = 0. He to go to 8/4 mi ven x(t) this use hisy plian va mi

1 x (t) 1 < Se at 1 x (t) 1 Y t>to, 8>0, 0>0.

X: tocoto mu (exponential decay vate).

Dly 1: Xet phrising trush X(t) = A X(t), Voi A = Rn,n, taco.

i) Of tiem can = 8/t mi, voi toc to phon voi ta-9(A), voi S(A) = max { Re(2) | 2 la giá trị viếng wa A} -> houth to phố (spectral abassa).

ii) He s/t mi (=) g(A) < 0.

1) A/Ly2: Xot LE tween that x(t) = Ax(t) & he plintagen x(t) = Ax(t) + g(x), troy to g (0) = 0 va g t/m the lim 11g(x)11 = 0  $\|x\| \rightarrow \rho$   $|(\times |)$ Khi to trib chất of mư của là tuyến trib số day trên the oft mà của

Baitou 8/2 hoa & gon the was le tralled: v.d. le x = Ax li 8/2 mis his voi tr vao của B thi le that & = (A+BF) × (State feedback u = Fx) hay x= (A+BFC) x (ordput feedback u=Fy, D=0) la 8/djul ? Gán phá: Chotré n diễm  $\{\lambda_1, \lambda_2, ..., \lambda_n\} \in \mathbb{C}$ . Hỏ ?  $\exists u = F \times s.c.$  A + BF có chính xác n giá trị viêng  $\lambda_1, ..., \lambda_n$  lay lê?

Attach trên blisen to (boisbon boon may boy) chale X=Ax+Bu.

