Các hị thấy địn thiện (Cartol Systems) cổ ở Chap mọi nơi Cổ voi tro vô ấy quan tray troy hy thiết cry

Khóa học này: Tim liên về những hệ thốp

the blien a thirt be the his those that disk him many much.

u(t) (u[le)) to the him town vio him fic (hoy voi vac) " live

y(t) (y(k)) la " taura "

Khoa hornay: Taxet hi other to me ta = 1 le phong trink vi phan

Mohibble to [to, to) with & + 0

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x}(t) = f(t, x(t), u(t)) \\ y(t) = g(t, x(t), u(t)) \end{cases}$$
 (2)

+ DK bon tan ×(to) = × phusy trub tay thai

(State equation), x(t): bién trangthai (state variable)





udolf E. Kalman receiving National Medal of Science from President Barack Obama, Credit: Remembering Rudolf E. Kalman. Herbert Wertheim College of Engineering, University of Florida.

+(2) goi la pt dan ra" (output equation); u(t): input/tan vao; y(t): output/tan va response/phan liter

New u(t) = 0 => le though de gas la "tie do" (free)

+ St dia. U(t) e Rm, x(t) e Rn, y(t) e Rp

+ Có 2 triểng hip đặc biệt:

 $A(t) \in \mathbb{R}^{n,n}$, $B(t) \in \mathbb{R}^{n,m}$

+ HE this gian rol rac: (tusy tu), v.d.

b) He tryin till he so hay

a) He try this gian $\begin{cases} \dot{x}(t) = A(t)x(t) + B(t)u(t), & \forall t \in [t_0, t_1), \\ y(t) = C(t)x(t) + D(t)u(t). \end{cases}$

 $C(t) \in \mathbb{R}^{f,n}, \ D(t) \in \mathbb{R}^{f,m}$

UV Xx+1 = Axx + Baux, Vk = lo,..., lef. Yetz = Ce xe + De ve.

 $(\dot{x}(t) = A \times (t) + B u(t), \forall t \in (t_s, t_f)$ $y(t) = C \times (t) + Du(t).$

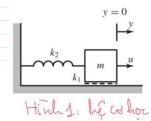
UV (yet) = Ce xe + De ve.

Chig: Khong weat tich kg quat to to the giasi to = 0, (hay be = 0), log cach to lien that gian S = t - t $\Rightarrow \dot{x}(s) = \dot{x}(t)$.

VD1: Hé dandelien tuyéntich, le soltany trong co hoc (Hinh 1).

to xo: di ching lez. He so ma sad trist lez.

Vật 6 Hiế trước theo ghường ngang, collact lạs m, tuân theo Định lược 2 Nonton



F: Wpoilvec tous fin lie her u, her ma sat trist les. y(t), lie masat tinh = 0, her her looke lez y(t).

Tab pt
$$u(t)=k_1$$
 $\dot{y}(t)-k_2$ $\dot{y}(t)=m$ $\dot{y}(t)$ (3)
 $b\ddot{u}$ $\dot{x}=\begin{bmatrix}\dot{x}_1(t)\\\dot{x}_2(t)\end{bmatrix}=\begin{bmatrix}\dot{y}(t)\\\dot{y}(t)\end{bmatrix}$ $v\bar{x}$ then $v\bar{x}$ $v\bar{x}$

Po do, taco hpt:
$$\begin{cases} \dot{x}_1(t) \\ \dot{x}_2(t) \end{cases} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ \frac{-k_2}{m} & \frac{-k_1}{m} \\ x_2(t) \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1/m \end{bmatrix} u(t)$$

$$y(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \times (t).$$

Cac vi dut cac en có thể than liles thêms trag 20-30 (Chen).

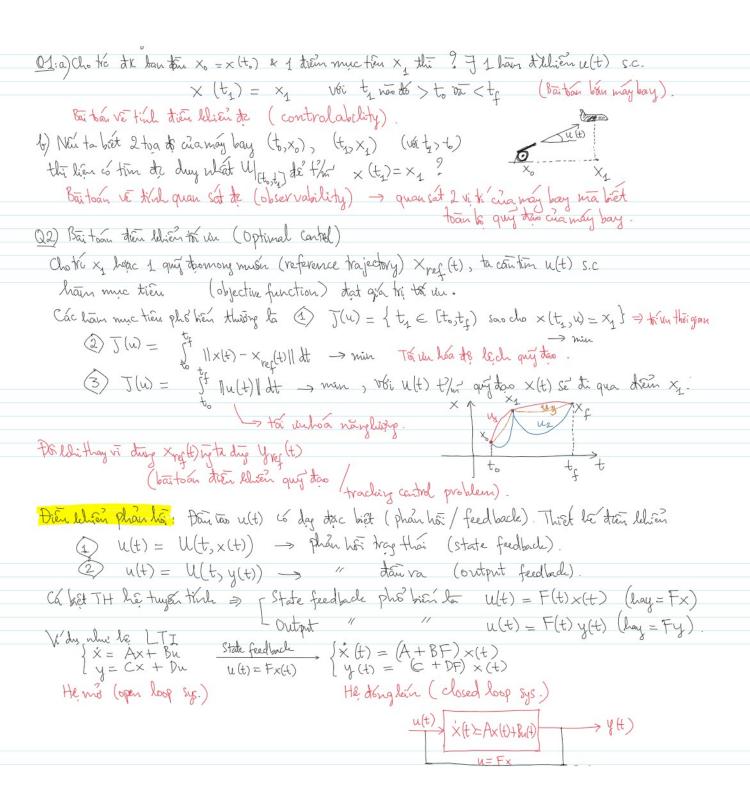
§ 2. Các Khái Niệm Cơ Bản.

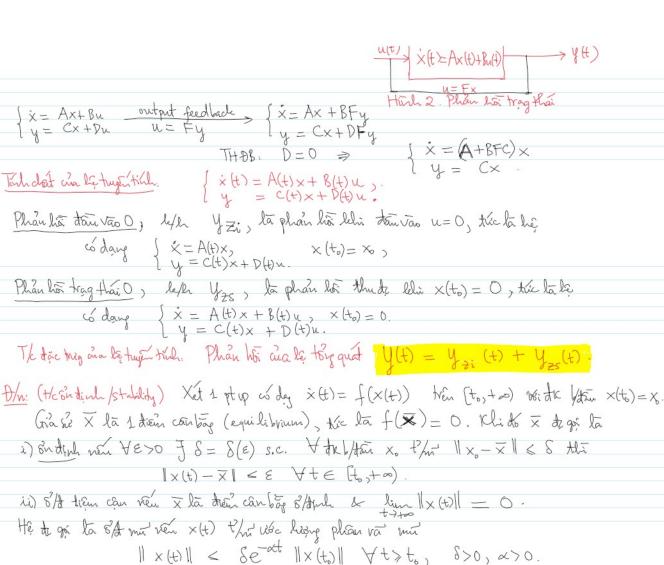
(x(t)=f(t,x(t),u(t)), & 2 THAB: LTV & LTI. (y(t) = g(t, x(t), u(t))

Canhoi a ban Vary LT diendlien to

O1:a) Cho to the de bon tou xo =x(t.) & 1 trêm muc tien x, this? I have tellien u(t) s.c.

× (t.) = x. Usi t. não to > + Da < to (Baitron logu may bour)





ii) 8/A tiem can ven X la trên cân bay 8/April & lim 1/x(t)1 = 0.

He to go to 8A mi ven x(t) this use his plan va mi

V: toc do mi (exponential decay vate).

 $\frac{1}{2}$ Xet phrising trunk $\dot{x}(t) = A \times (t)$, \dot{y} voi $A \in \mathbb{R}^{n,n}$, \dot{y} to \dot{x} .

i) Of tiem cân = 8/4 mi, với tốc to phân với ta-g(A), với S(A) = max { Re(2) | 2 la giá trị viếng wa A} -> hounts phố (spectral abassa).

ii) He 8/4 mt () g(A) < 0.

D/ly2: X of le truje that x(t) = Ax(t) & lie plus trujen x(t) = Ax(t) + g(x), trong to 9 (0) = 0 va 9 t/m the lun 119(x)11 - 1.

D/ly2: Xet he true thin $\dot{x}(t) = A \times (t)$ & be pluiture $\dot{x}(t) = A \times (t) + g(x)$,

trong to g(0) = 0 va g that the lime $\frac{\|g(x)\|}{\|x\|} = 0$.

Khi to thin dust of mu change true thin se don't fent to of the pluiture.

Baitour of hoa & gour place was be truelied: V.d. Le $\dot{x} = A \times li$ of mu.

Noi voi to voo của b this lie thin $\dot{x} = (A+bF) \times (state feedback <math>u = F \times)$ hay $\dot{x} = (A+bFc) \times (output feedback <math>u = F y$, b = 0) $la \delta / dinh$?

Gauple: Chotre u them $\{\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \dots, \lambda_n\} \in C$. Hoi? $J = U = F \times s.c.$ A+bF co chímh xác u giá trị viêng $\lambda_1, \dots, \lambda_n$ bay li?

Which then this is the limit of u (toi ban ban may bay) của le u $u = A \times bu$.