Class No.3 i) On la DSTT: Chian của vector  $x \in \mathbb{R}^n$  & matrian  $A \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$ Chuẩn của vector  $x \in \mathbb{R}^n$ :  $x = [x_1 \ x_2 - - - \times_n] \in \mathbb{R}^n$  (I//Manhattan) 3 hoại chuẩn  $\| \times \|_1 = \sum_{i=1}^{n} |x_i|$   $\| \times \|_2 = \sqrt{x_1^2 + \dots + x_n^2}$ (> 11.71 Endid) > 11x16 = max { |xi|, i=1,...,n}. (-> 11.11 sup) VD4: x= [1-23-45] → 11×1/1=15, 11×1/2=155, 11×1/2=5. Church (canson) ciamatran  $A \in \mathbb{R}^{n,n}$ :  $\pm 1/n + 1/2 =$ VD2: ||A||\_ = Sup ||Ax ||\_ ) tokythe ||.1|\_ hay ||.1|\_s The toan:  $\|A\|_{L^{\infty}} = \max \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^{n} |a_{i1}|, \sum_{i=1}^{n} |a_{i2}|, \dots, \sum_{i=1}^{n} |a_{in}| \right\}$ they cot  $\|A\|_2 = 9$  (they day saw, vi no trengular ten grate; vieng,  $|A|_2 = 9$  (they day saw, vi no trengular ten grate; vieng,  $|A|_2 = 9$ )  $|A|_2 = 9$  (they day saw, vi no trengular ten grate; vieng,  $|A|_2 = 9$ )  $|A|_2 = 9$  (they day saw, vi no trengular ten grate; vieng,  $|A|_2 = 9$ )  $|A|_2 = 9$  (they day saw, vi no trengular ten grate; vieng,  $|A|_2 = 9$ )  $|A|_2 = 9$  (they day saw, vi no trengular ten grate; vieng,  $|A|_2 = 9$ )  $|A|_2 = 9$  (they day saw, vi no trengular ten grate; vieng,  $|A|_2 = 9$ )  $|A|_2 = 9$  (they day saw, vi no trengular ten grate; vieng,  $|A|_2 = 9$ )  $|A|_2 = 9$  (they day saw, vi no trengular ten grate; vieng,  $|A|_2 = 9$ )  $|A|_2 = 9$  (they day saw, vi no trengular ten grate; vieng,  $|A|_2 = 9$ )  $|A|_2 = 9$  (they day saw, vi no trengular ten grate; vieng,  $|A|_2 = 9$ )  $|A|_2 = 9$  (they day saw, vi no trengular ten grate; vieng,  $|A|_2 = 9$ )  $|A|_2 = 9$   $|A|_2 =$ VD3:  $A = \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow ||A||_2 = \max\{5,7,10\} = 10$   $||A||_2 \Rightarrow ||A||_2 \Rightarrow ||A|$ Rythan tich non? Ma trân thực gao; QE Rnxn trợi tạ" trực gian" (orthogonal) (=) Q. Q = In thing  $VM. Q = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow Q^{T} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, Q. Q^{T} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = I_{2}$ pythan A=rand (3,3) -> Q = orth (A)

T/c: A \in Rnin va D \in Rn la 1 ma trân truc gas, this

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                                                                \|A\|_{2} = \|A \cdot Q\|_{2} = \|Q \cdot A\|_{2}
Vídud: A = [1 1 1 ] > b = [1] -> ta much grai he Ax=b.
               Ban 1: Em dan \times = 0.01 \Rightarrow giải ra \times = \begin{bmatrix} 101 \\ -100 \end{bmatrix} lết quả mànt hươn Ban 2: Em dan \times = 0.001 \Rightarrow giải ra \times = \begin{bmatrix} 1001 \\ -4000 \end{bmatrix}
                                           -> VT SAO?
Mdy2: A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1.001 \end{bmatrix}, b = \begin{bmatrix} 1.* \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} to much girling Ax = b.

Bay 1: E. toan X = 0 \Rightarrow girling X = \begin{bmatrix} 1001 \\ -1000 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow let graman thran X = \begin{bmatrix} 1001 \\ -1100 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow let graman thran X = \begin{bmatrix} 1001 \\ -1100 \end{bmatrix}
                                                             -> Vi Sao?
To x \not = b (1) | Soi to \triangle b can to phoise that the saise A(x + \triangle x) = b + \triangle b (2) | Soi to \triangle b can to phoise that the saise \triangle x chan.
We his (2)-(1) \Rightarrow A \cdot \Delta x = \Delta b \Rightarrow \Delta x = A^{-1} \cdot \Delta b.
     Soise toget dx = |\Delta x|_p \le |A^{-1}|_p \cdot |\Delta b|_p, p = 1, 2, \infty.
    Soise his yak: \frac{\|\Delta x\|_p}{\|x\|_p} \le \frac{\|A^{-1}\|_p \cdot \|\Delta b\|_p}{\|x\|_p} (3)
\overline{a} \le A \times = b \Rightarrow \|b\|_p = \|A \times \|_p \le \|A\|_p \cdot \|x\|_p \Rightarrow \|x\|_p > \|b\|_p / \|A\|_p
               Tw(3) & (4) => 11 dx 1/p < 11 dd 1/p . 11 dd 1/p = 11 d 1/p . 11 dd 1/p = 11 dd 1/p . 11 dd 1/p | 11 d
                                                  old.81. (A) x x (A) - 18.610
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 $\Rightarrow$   $||8x||_{p} \leq cond(A) \in X(A)$ .  $||8b||_{p}$ Ynfra: Saise hegte của sĩ bị chặn trên bởi số thên hiện của ma Vân \* saise hưng thị của về phải VD3: Quay lai VD2:  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1.001 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \mathcal{X}(A) = ||A||_2 \cdot ||A^{-1}||_2 = \frac{4002.0008}{\sqrt{4}}$ 1. 1 Lythông: X(A) = 1 (thiếng X(A) > 1) Don = xây va bhi A la ma trântrec gias.104: Tim hier norm, cond hong module scipy lindly mumpy lindly te tich X (Hn) (Hn: matriu Hilbert con) Hoi n knulet ma may cac en cotte tich te K(Hn) = 00) la la mien Than bles: Scipy. linalg. hilbert  $H_{3} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{1+0} & \frac{1}{1+1} & \frac{1}{1+2} \\ \frac{1}{2+0} & \frac{1}{2+1} & \frac{1}{2+2} \\ \frac{1}{3+0} & \frac{1}{3+1} & \frac{1}{3+2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{4} \\ \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{5} \\ \frac{1}{3+0} & \frac{1}{3+1} & \frac{1}{3+2} \end{bmatrix}$