Nhác loi: · Dillian de toan phan (C-conty) (Null-Conty: transliendig và O. · Graman: (tosty) Gramian to G (t) GT(t) dt (TV)

· Granian trên blien (controllability Granian)

$$W_{c}(t_{o},t_{1}) = \int_{t}^{t_{1}} \underbrace{\int_{t_{o},t}^{t_{o}} \underbrace{\int_{t_{o},t}^{t_{o},t}^{t_{o}} \underbrace{\int_{t_{o},t}^{t_{o},t}^{t_{o},t}} \underbrace{\int_{t_{o},t}^{t_{o},t}^{t_{o},t}} \underbrace{\int_{t_{o},t}^{t_{o},t}^{t_{o},t}} \underbrace{\int_{t_{o},t}^{t_{o},t}^{t_{o},t}} \underbrace{\int_{t_{o},t}^{t_{o},t}^{t_{o},t}} \underbrace{\int_{t_{o},t}^{t_{o},t}} \underbrace{\int_{t_{o},t}^{t_{o},t}^{t_{o},t}} \underbrace{\int_$$

· Tinh alli de han phan (We (to, t1) x/t diverg voi t1>to vas do.

• Tập diễn khiến đệ $\begin{cases} C(0,t_{\circ},t_{1})=\text{ in }W_{c}\left(t_{\circ},t_{1}\right).\\ \text{ ker }W_{c}\left(t_{\circ},t_{1}\right)=\bigcap_{t\in\left[t_{\circ},t_{1}\right]}\ker\left(\left(\bigoplus\left(t_{\circ},t\right)B(t)\right)^{T}. \end{cases}$

· Kin tra tich C-carty ma o can tich ho tien hoaf $\overline{P}(t,s)$ }

Dh di: vanle [Mo(t) M,(t) ... Mn-1(t)] = n Thought $M_{ity}(t) := B(t)$ $M_{ity}(t) := -A(t) M_{i}(t) + \frac{d}{dt} M_{i}(t)$

= he tillite to to

Homnay: (LTI) Matron Fell' Kalman K (A,B)= [B AB ... An-1B]

1/2 2.11. It this C(0; 0,t) = im W_c (0,t) = im K (A,8) - dietallier de boy thei gian t who by g.

Ay 2.12.) (However Popov test) Cho le LTI $\dot{x}(t) = Ax(t) + Bu(t)$, $\dot{x}(t) = Ax(t) + Bu(t)$,

Khi to 4 ment to san troy droy.

a) He to C-thill to. (A,B) to till to

6) rack K(A,B) = n.

e) New $v \in C^{n} \setminus \{\vec{0}\}\$ la vecto rieg trai của A (tức la $v^{H}A = \lambda v^{H}$ $v^{H}A \in C$) $\Leftrightarrow \vec{J} v + \vec{\sigma} \text{ s.c.} \quad v^{H}[\lambda I - A, \vec{B}] = 0.$

d) rank $(A-\lambda I, B) = n \quad \forall \lambda \in \mathbb{C}$. loge $\forall \lambda \in G(A)$.

a) (b) theo Aly 2.11 $c) \Leftrightarrow d)$ Taco $v^{H}(A-\lambda I, B) = [v^{H}A - \lambda v^{H}, v^{H}B].$ Do to vou $v \in C^{*}\backslash \{\vec{o}\}$ to vectoring trai của A, thi $v^{\dagger}A - \lambda v^{\dagger} = 0$. Khi to taco $v^{\dagger}B \neq 0 \iff v^{\dagger}(A - \lambda I, B) \neq 0$. Vi v la ved vieg trài blez = the vHB =0 (rank [A-AI, B]=n.

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Vi v la ved vieg trái blej => the vHB =0 (> rank [A-AI, B]=n.
                   d) ⇒ b) Ta c/m gian fixp, the ta b) ⇒ d). (0 6 b) thi 0 6 d))
                                          G/3 rank X (A,B) = r < n.
                                          this of I coso true chusin (v, ..., vr) can began int (A,B).
                                          To which has my them n-r vector true churan to to thanh 1
                                           co so true chuẩn của Rh, lefte (vry, ..., vn).
                                         Tathay V= [v2 -- vr] vr+2 ... vn] la na trân trực giao, và
                                                             v_{r+1}^T \times (A,B) = v_n^T \times (A,B) = \overrightarrow{O} \Rightarrow V_n^T B = 0. (iii)
                                         Theo thy Cayley-Hamilton Ah la 1 Kihop tuyén Wish and In,..., Ah-1,
                                                                im X(A,B) \supseteq im(AX(A,B))
                                                    * K(A,8) la 1 legian can boat him took matron A . AV_= V, Ay
                                           Talay \tilde{v}_{2} \neq \tilde{\sigma} la vedo nay trai của A_{22}, v_{1} \neq 0 la v_{2} \neq 0 v_{3} \neq 0 v_{4} \neq 0 v_{5} \neq 0 v_{7} 
                                           To xâyding v = V \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ \tilde{v}_{k} \end{bmatrix} this v^{H} B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \tilde{v}_{k}^{H} \end{bmatrix} V^{T} B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \tilde{v}_{k}^{H} \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} \tilde{V}_{1}^{T} B \end{bmatrix} = 0
                                                          (chig theo iii) the VZB=0)
                                                       \mathcal{P}^{H}A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \widetilde{\mathcal{P}}_{k}^{H} \end{bmatrix} V^{T}A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \widetilde{\mathcal{P}}_{k}^{H} \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} A_{12} & A_{12} \\ 0 & A_{13} \end{bmatrix} V^{T} (theo (iv))
                                                                    = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \tilde{v}_{2}^{H} & A_{22} \end{bmatrix} V^{T} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \lambda & \tilde{v}_{2}^{H} \end{bmatrix} V^{T} = \lambda & \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \tilde{v}_{2}^{H} \end{bmatrix} V^{T} \\ & -\lambda & \tilde{v}^{H} \end{bmatrix} (V_{1})
                        \forall x \in \{0\} \ k(i) \Rightarrow \forall \{A - \lambda I, B\} = 0. \} \Rightarrow \forall x \in \{A - \lambda I, B\} < n.
Chiq. the left a Kill till to this very by thought cothe day ca of be d).
                    Try whien, thicke with o day c) is 2 li'do
                                           i) phai to the car vecto rieng trai and A > that is vot july vos whiten
                    is) le/ra t/le v+B = 0 rat de vhain do saisé. (1032 = 0).
Thire té dig phantich trong c/m d) > 1) (phantich Kalman)
la coy a chich trong MATLAB, PYTHN.
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Phantia (tild) Kalman: · Tim matran tuc gas V = [V, V,],

Pharka (d'ld') Kalman: Tim ma trận tực gao $V = \{V_1, V_2\}$, $V_1 = \text{orth}(K(A,B))$ $V_2 = \text{orth}(K(A,B))$ $V_3 = \{A_{11}, A_{12}\}$, $V_4 = \{A_{11}, A_{12}\}$, $V_5 = \{A_{11}, A_{12}\}$. Tacó cáp A_{11}, B_1) ta trên thing to: $A_{11} \in \mathbb{R}^{r,r}$, we r = rank(K(A,B)).

- Prihim $\vec{x} := \vec{V} \vec{x}$ thi taw $\begin{cases} \vec{x}_1 = A_1 \vec{x}_1 + A_1 \vec{x}_2 + B_1 u \\ \vec{x}_2 = A_2 \vec{x}_2 \end{cases}$ \vec{x}_1 to \vec{x} this is
- · Trong MATIAB: ctrb chota $\mathcal{K}(A,B)$ grown chota Gravison tillien togth

 le 8/thh mu, tecta 6 (A) \subseteq ctrb

 lhi to $W_c = \int_{0}^{\infty} e^{At} BB^{T} e^{At} dt$.
- . Thise to We to time = cach gai pt Lyapunov (c/m) $A W_c + W_c A' + B B' = 0.$

Ham lyapunov x Wc x.