

# ONLINE PRIVACY CONCERNS

(and what we can do about it)

## Phil Cryer



*June 20, 2013*





# Phil Cryer



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*better known online as...*

**@FAK3R**

# Phil Cryer

OPEN SOURCE TECHNOLOGIST



*better known online as...*

@FAK3R

# Phil Cryer

OPEN SOURCE TECHNOLOGIST  
INFOSEC SPEAKER+RESEARCHER



*better known online as...*

@FAK3R

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OPEN SOURCE TECHNOLOGIST  
INFOSEC SPEAKER+RESEARCHER  
PRIVACY ADVOCATE



*better known online as...*

@FAK3R

“With social media,  
users’ vanity has  
trumped previously held  
mores concerning  
privacy” *me, 2011*



People's data on social  
networks becomes  
**permanently shared.**

So what will companies  
do to monetize all of this  
data they collect?

Use it to better target  
you with ads, of course.

To you, your social  
profile

To you, your social  
profile =

To you, your social  
profile = data

To you, your social  
profile = your data

But to the social media  
companies

But to the social media  
companies **your** data

But to the social media  
companies **your** data =



**thank you**



CAT

**mr obvious...**

So, how much **should**  
**people worry** about the  
loss of online privacy?

# Danah Boyd “People want to share. But that's different than saying that people want to be exposed by others.”



Protecting privacy is about making certain that **people have the ability to make informed decisions** about how they engage in public. I do not think we've done enough.

That said, I am opposed to approaches that protect people by disempowering them. I want to see approaches that **force powerful entities to be transparent about their data practices**. And I want to see approaches that put restrictions on how data can be used to harm people.



# Chris Soghoian “...we now regularly trade our most private information for access to social-networking sites and free content”



The dirty secret of the Web is that the 'free' content and services that consumers enjoy come with a hidden price: their own private data.

Many of the major online advertising companies are not interested in the data that we knowingly and willingly share. Instead, these parasitic firms covertly track our web-browsing activities, search behavior and geolocation information. Once collected, this mountain of data is analyzed to build digital dossiers on millions of consumers, in some cases identifying us by name, gender, age as well as the medical conditions and political issues we have researched online.



Whose Life Is It Anyway? Consumers are learning  
their data is a kind of currency.



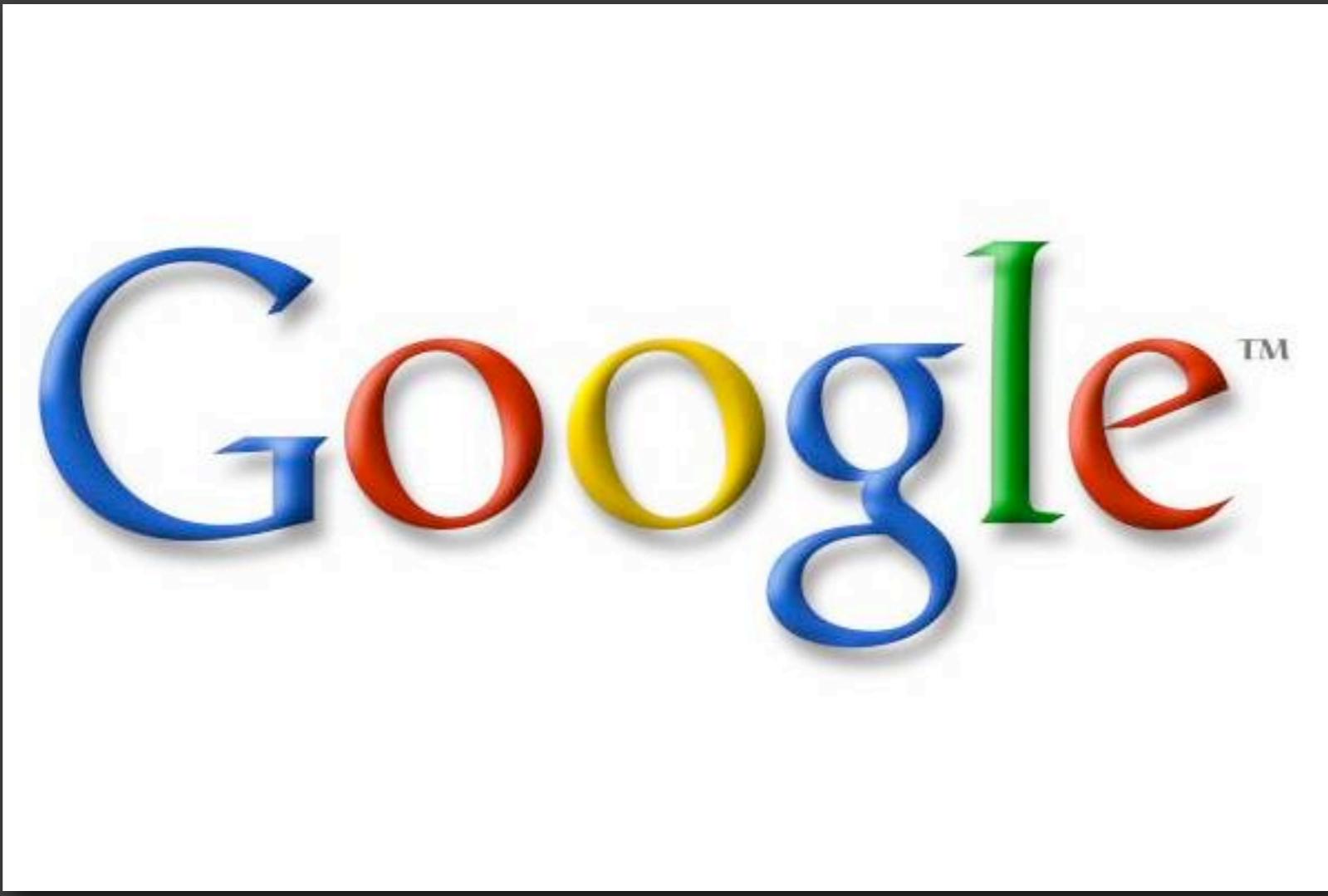
# Whose Life Is It Anyway? Consumers are learning their data is a kind of currency.

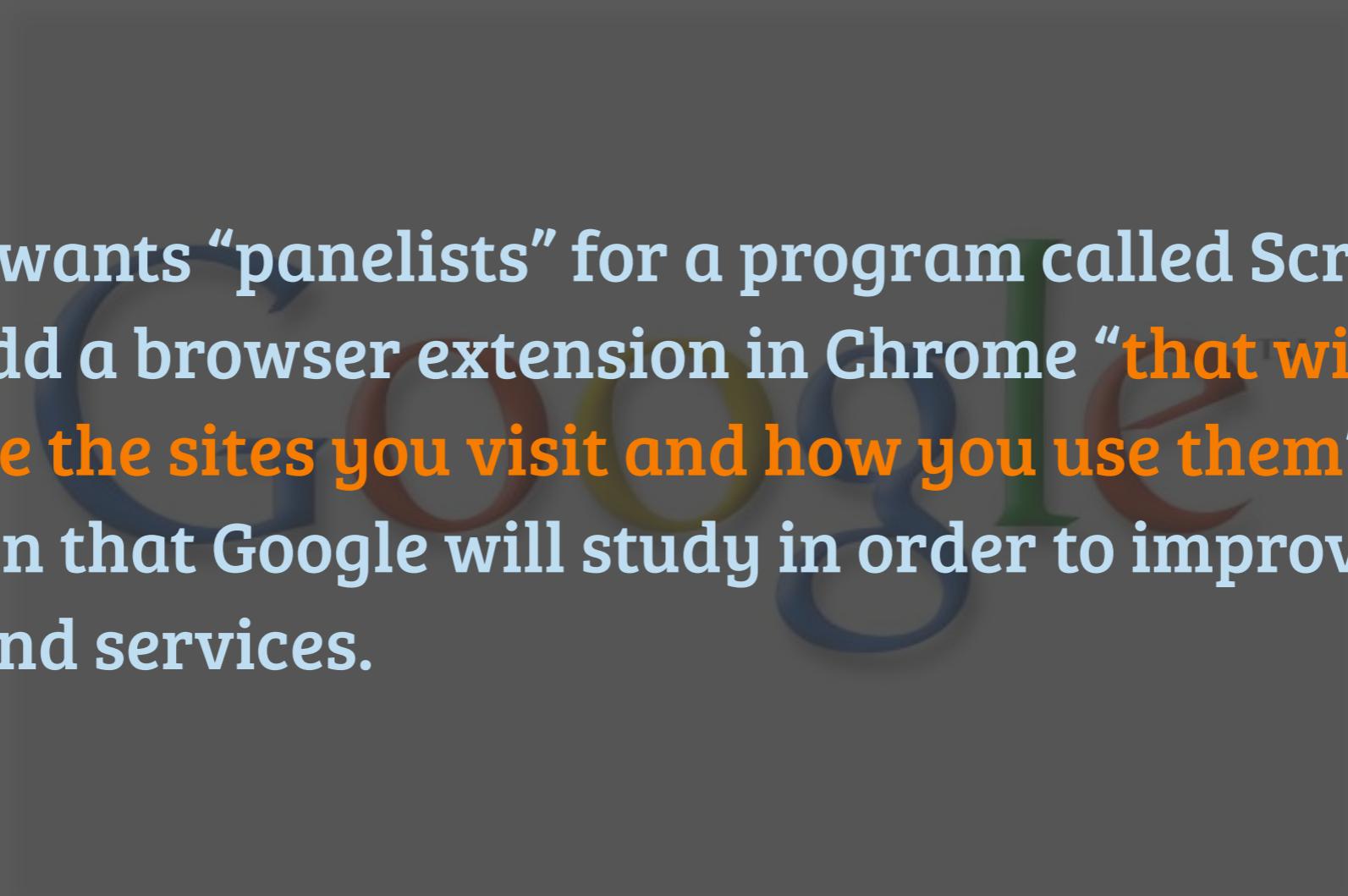


Each year, companies in the U.S. spend more than \$2 billion on third-party consumer data, according to Forrester Research. [...] growing at such a fast clip that the World Economic Forum and other futurists have called personal data the “new oil.”

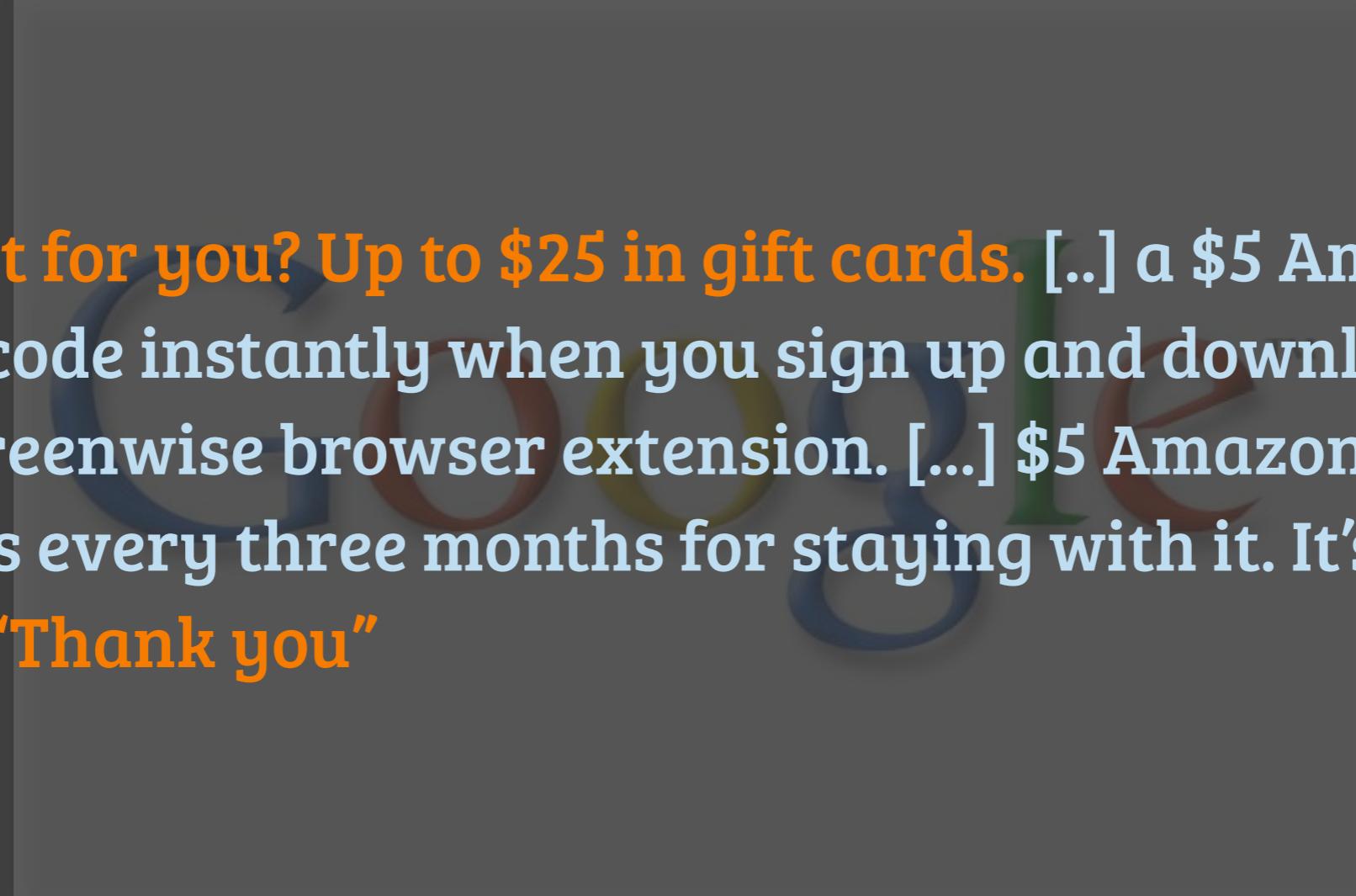
**COMPANIES' 'FREE' SERVICES COME  
AT THE COST OF YOUR PRIVACY**

Could your privacy be  
bought from you?





**Google [...] wants “panelists” for a program called Screenwise who will add a browser extension in Chrome “that will share with Google the sites you visit and how you use them” — information that Google will study in order to improve its products and services.**



**What's in it for you? Up to \$25 in gift cards. [...] a \$5 Amazon.com Gift Card code instantly when you sign up and download the Google Screenwise browser extension. [...] \$5 Amazon.com Gift Card codes every three months for staying with it. It's our way of saying "Thank you"**

A faint, semi-transparent watermark of the Google logo is centered in the background. The logo consists of the word "Google" in its signature multi-colored font (blue, red, yellow, green) with a trademark symbol, overlaid on a dark gray rectangular background.

\$25 USD per year



**“New research finds people fork over \$5,000 worth of personal information a year to Google in exchange for access to its “free services” such as Gmail and search. While many view this as a fair trade, privacy experts say the Internet giant’s latest plan to pool user data from its various sites make it less so”**

**IF YOU'RE NOT PAYING FOR THE  
PRODUCT, YOU ARE THE PRODUCT**



**facebook**

- 1.1 billion monthly active users
- 751 million daily active users of mobile products
- More than 65% login daily (655 million)
- Average user has 130 friends



**facebook**

- More than 70 languages available on the site
- Over 300,000 users helped translate the site through the translations application
- 79% of users are outside of the US/Canada



\$ \_





```
$ curl -s http://graph.facebook.com/4 | python -mjson.tool
{
    "first_name": "Mark",
    "gender": "male",
    "id": "4",
    "last_name": "Zuckerberg",
    "link": "http://www.facebook.com/zuck",
    "locale": "en_US",
    "name": "Mark Zuckerberg",
    "username": "zuck"
}
```



Mark Zuckerberg starts Facebook at 19 while still at Harvard, but early messages **don't show a strong interest in privacy...**



## An early instant message session with a friend...

Zuck: Yeah so if you ever need info about anyone at Harvard

Zuck: Just ask.

Zuck: I have over 4,000 emails, pictures, addresses, SNS

[Name Redacted]: What? How'd you manage that one?

Zuck: People just submitted it.

Zuck: I don't know why.

Zuck: They "trust me"

Zuck: Dumb f\*\*\*s

# Privacy no longer a social norm, says Facebook founder

“People have really gotten comfortable not only sharing more information ... with more people,” he said. “That social norm is just something that has evolved over time.”

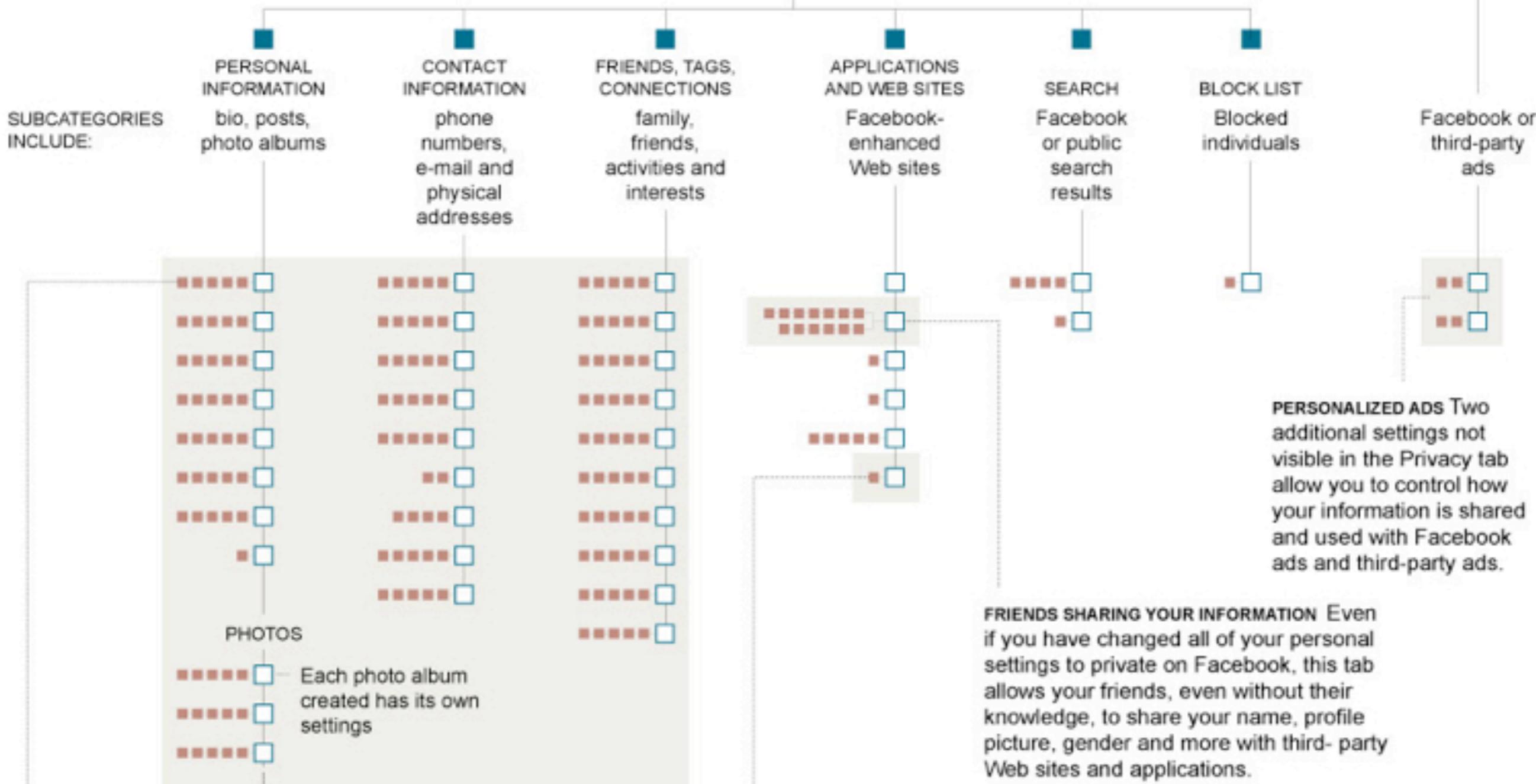




## Facebook Privacy: A bewildering Tangle of Options

“To manage your privacy on Facebook, you will need to navigate through 50 settings with more than 170 options. Facebook says it wants to offer precise controls for sharing on the Internet.”

- █ WEB PAGE ON FACEBOOK
- SUBCATEGORY
- PRIVACY SETTING OPTION

SETTINGS  
PAGEPRIVACY SETTINGS  
PAGE

WHO CAN SEE YOU Most privacy settings come with five suboptions to decide who can see your personal information. For higher levels of

INSTANT PERSONALIZATION This setting allows some Facebook partners – currently Microsoft Docs, Pandora and Yelp – to customize their sites using

ALLOW YOUR FRIENDS TO SHARE:

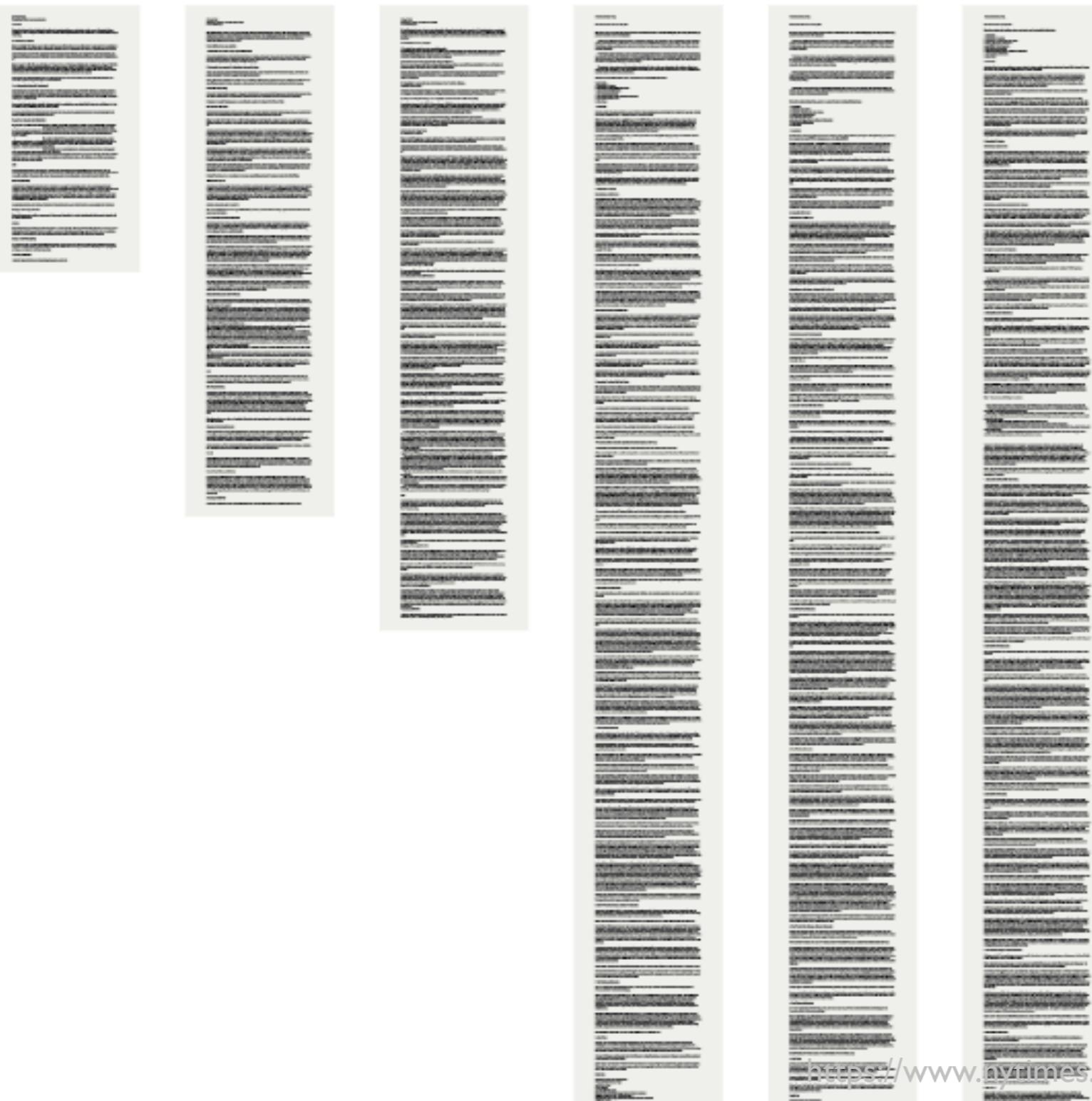
- Status updates
- Online presence
- Website

## The ever-expanding privacy policy

In the last five years Facebook's privacy policy has grown to 5,830 words today, from 1,004 in 2005. In addition, Facebook offers an in-depth Privacy FAQ page, with 45,000 words.

### WORD COUNT OF FACEBOOK'S PRIVACY STATEMENTS

2005	2006	2007	NOV. 2009	DEC. 2009	2010
1,004	2,313	3,067	5,394	5,443	<b>5,830 words</b>

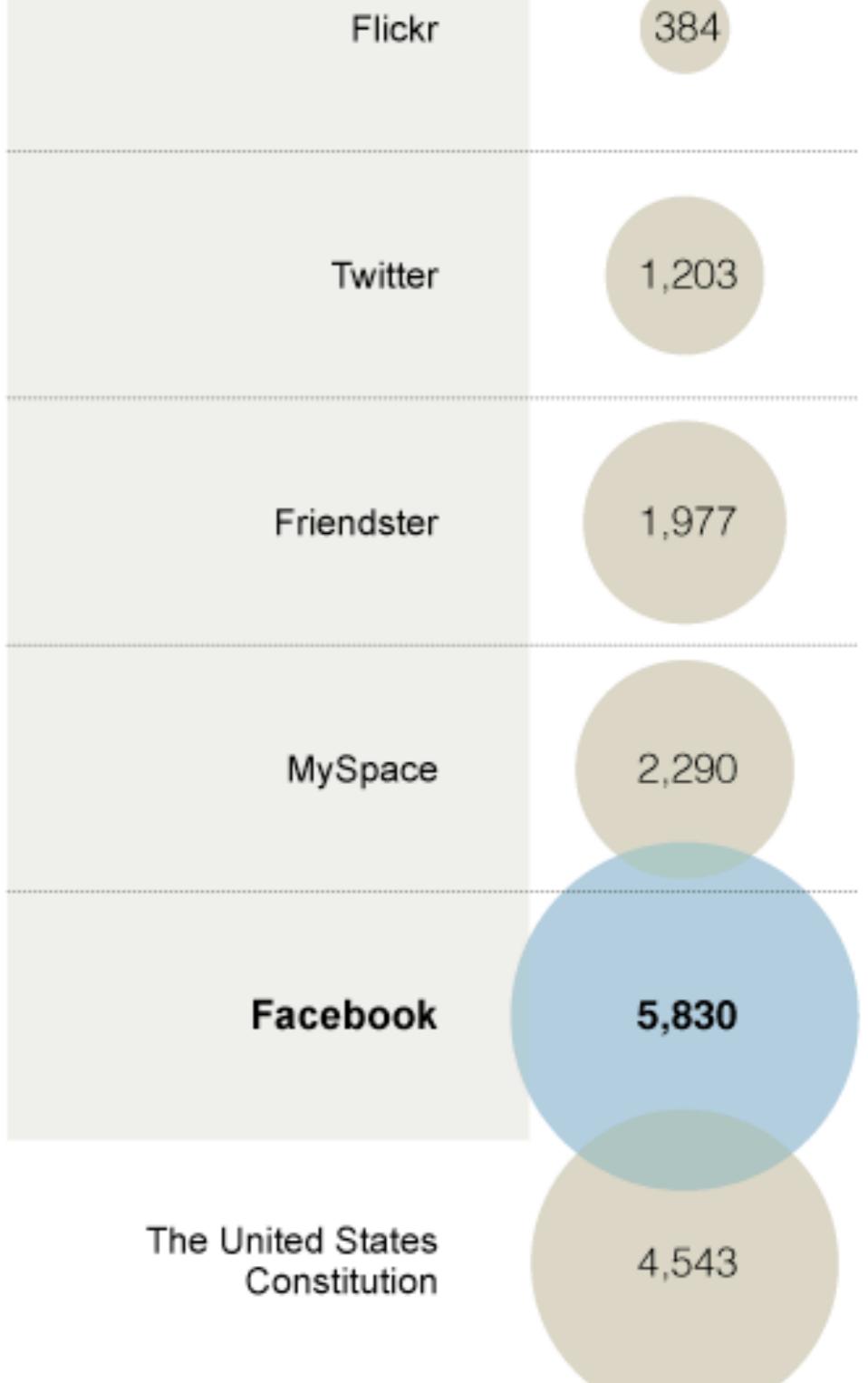


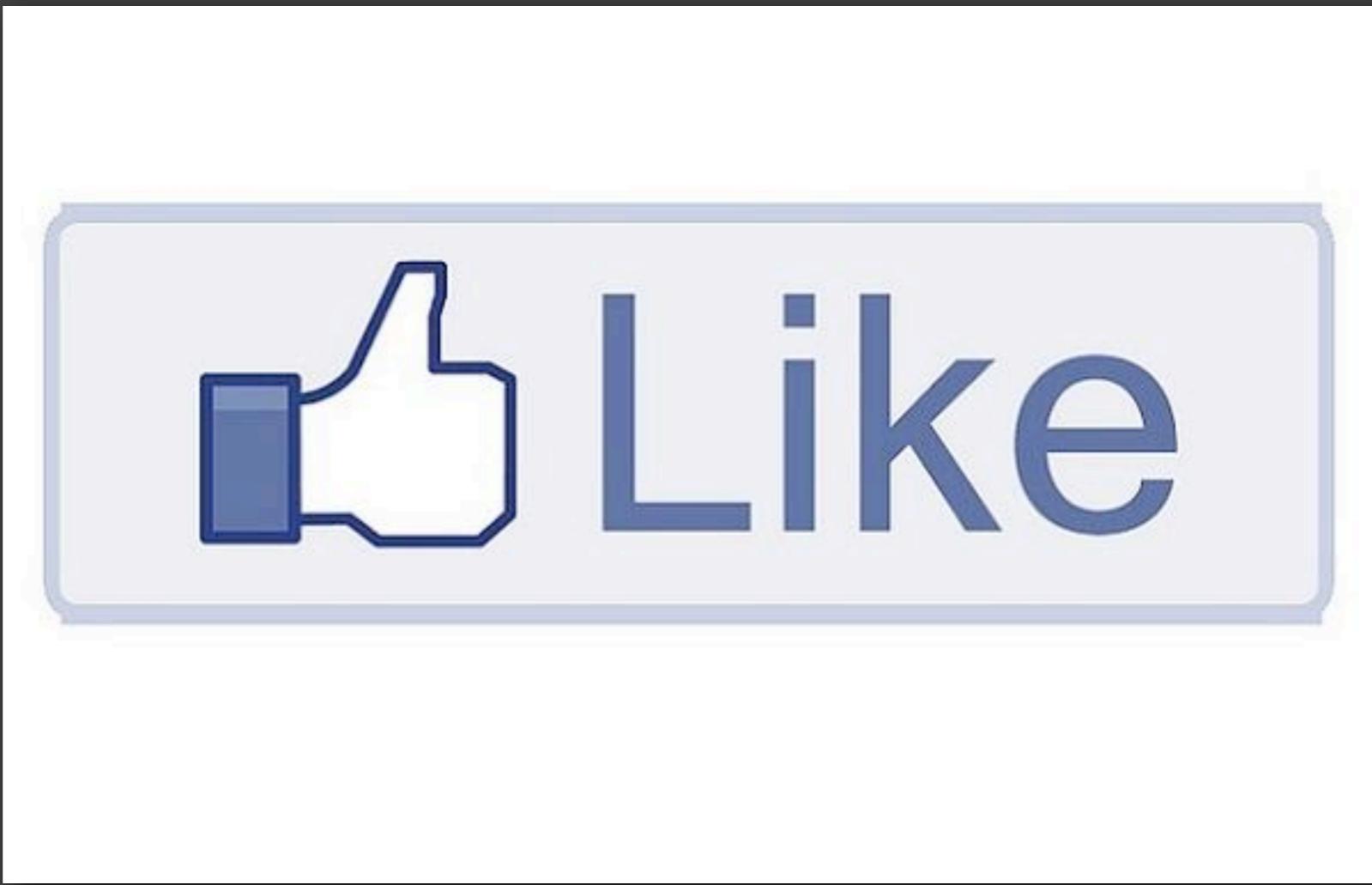
## Longer than the Constitution

Facebook's 2010 privacy policy is longer than that of other social networks, even exceeding the United States Constitution, without the amendments.

### WORD COUNTS

*Privacy policies for:*





# Chris Soghoian “Facebook’s covert surveillance of your browsing activities on non-Facebook websites...”



Although consumers knowingly share information via Facebook, the privacy issues associated with that company are not related to the way consumers use it, but rather the other things the company does.

These include the tricks the company has pulled to expose users' private data to third-party app developers, the changing privacy defaults for profile data, as well as Facebook's covert surveillance of your browsing activities on non-Facebook websites, as long as a “Like” button is present (even if you don't click on it).





Facebook has cut a deal with political website Politico that allows the independent site machine-access to Facebook users' messages, both public and private, when a Republican Presidential candidate is mentioned by name. The data is being collected and analyzed for sentiment by Facebook's data team, then delivered to Politico to serve as the basis of data-driven political analysis and journalism.

The move is being widely condemned in the press as a violation of privacy but if Facebook would do this right, it could be a huge win for everyone. Facebook could be the biggest, most dynamic census of human opinion and interaction in history. Unfortunately, failure to talk prominently about privacy protections, failure to make this opt-in (or even opt out!) and the inclusion of private messages are all things that put at risk any remaining shreds of trust in Facebook that could have served as the foundation of a new era of social self-awareness.



POLITICO



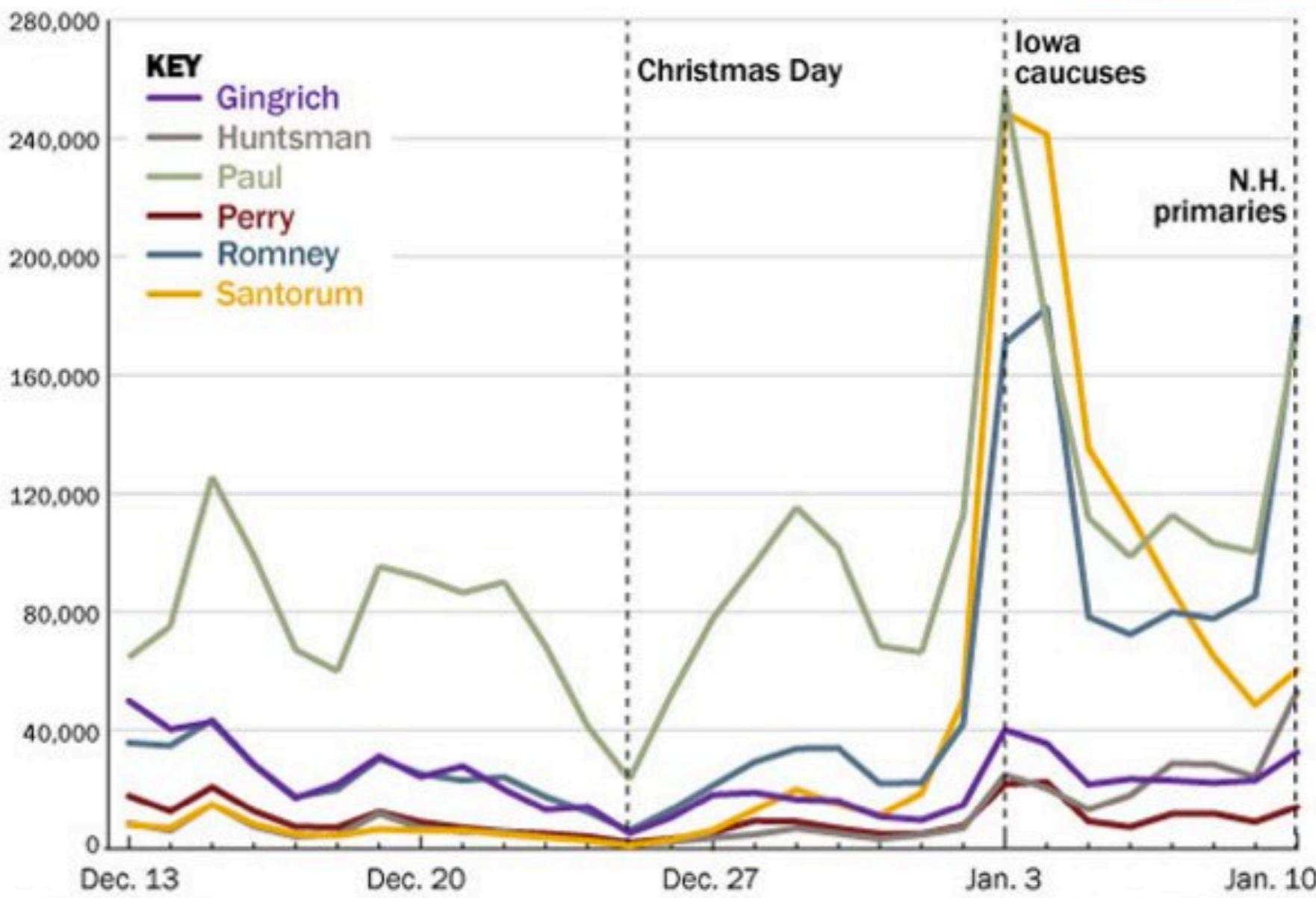
# POLITICO

## FACEBOOK MENTIONS BY CANDIDATE

Facebook measured the volume of its users' status updates, postings and comments over the last month to gauge the amount of social traffic around the Republican presidential contenders.

In partnership with

facebook



SOURCE: FACEBOOK

KRISTEN LONG — POLITICO



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POLITICO

# facebook

## Ads help keep Facebook free

From the beginning, the people who built Facebook wanted it to be free for everyone. It now costs over a billion dollars a year to run Facebook, and delivering ads is how Facebook pays for this.

## You can choose the ads you see

Unlike ads on television, you can impact the [ads you see on Facebook](#). Spot something that doesn't interest you? Click the X and it's gone.



Like



Send



70,029 people like this. Be the first of your friends.



## Leaked Details of How Facebook Plans To Sell Your Timeline to Advertisers

What most users don't know is that the new features being introduced are all centered around increasing the value of Facebook to advertisers, to the point where Facebook representatives have been selling the idea that Timeline is actually about re-conceptualizing users around their consumer preferences, or as they put it, "brands are now an essential part of people's identities."

Disguising ads as your friends' updates is being offered up as an antidote to the dismal click-through rates for traditional web advertising. Sponsored stories in your feed and sidebar ads based on your friends' likes will become ubiquitous. Indeed in marketing materials, Facebook says these new premium ads are 90 percent accurate, compared to the industry average of 35 percent. "When people hear about you [the brand] from friends, they listen."



Brands are now an essential part of people's identity.

A screenshot of a Facebook profile for Adam Berger. The profile picture shows a man in a blue shirt. The cover photo is a large image of many sailboats. A central feature is a white box containing the text "THE SOCIAL MEMORIES OF ADAM BERGER". Below this box are three circular icons labeled "FIND MEMORIES", "DISCOVER MEMORIES", and "SEE FUTURE". To the right of the box is a "Timeline" button. At the bottom of the profile page, there is a summary of Adam's interests and a list of his friends (779) and photos (351).



Custom Open Graph = Deeper connections to your brands

Disguising ads as your friends' updates through rates for traditional web content based on your friends' likes will become a thing of the past. These new premium ads are 90 percent more expensive than standard ads. "When people hear about you [the brand] they'll be like, 'Oh, I know who you are.'

k Plans To rs

A diagram illustrating the "Custom Open Graph" concept. It shows a central "RECIPE BOX" interface for a "Roast Chicken" recipe. Arrows point from this central interface to three separate sections: "Ticker", "News Feed", and "Timeline". Each section displays a simplified version of the recipe card, showing the title, a small image of the dish, and a caption indicating it was cooked via Recipe Box. The "News Feed" and "Timeline" sections also show additional cards below the main one.



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**TIMELINE IS MANDATORY FOR ALL  
FACEBOOK USERS**

**TIMELINE IS MANDATORY FOR ALL  
FACEBOOK USERS WITH NO OPT-OUT  
OPTION**

Facebook settles  
privacy case with the  
Federal Trade  
Commission

**Facebook settles privacy case with the Federal Trade Commission**

Facebook has agreed to settle an investigation by the Federal Trade Commission into deceptive privacy practices, committing to cease making false claims and to submit to independent audits for 20 years.

The FTC said the world's largest Internet social network had been repeatedly deceptive. For example, Facebook promised users that it would not share personal information with advertisers, but it did, the agency said.

Also, the company failed to warn users that it was changing its website in December 2009 so that certain information that users designated as private, such as their "Friends List," would be made public, the FTC said.

"Facebook's innovation does not have to come at the expense of consumer privacy," FTC Chairman Jon Leibowitz said in a statement.

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"Facebook's innovation does not have to come at the expense of consumer privacy," FTC Chairman Jon Leibowitz said in a statement.

**Facebook's business  
model came under fire  
in the EU**

The EU is considering a ban on Facebook's practice of selling demographic data to marketers and advertisers without specific permission from users.

Now, however, the EC is planning to ban such activity unless users themselves specifically agree to it. The EU's data protection working group is currently investigating how Facebook tracks users, stores data and uses that information to serve targeted ads.

**Facebook's business model is under fire in the EU**  
The European Commission is planning to stop the way the website "eavesdrops" on its users to gather information about their political opinions, sexuality, religious beliefs – and even their whereabouts.

Viviane Reding, the vice president of European Commission, said the Directive would amend current European data protection laws in the light of technological advances and ensure consistency in how offending firms are dealt with across the EU.

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**fire in the EU**

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Facebook threatened by  
German consumer  
group over App Center  
privacy info

# Facebook threatened by

The problem, according to the consumer protection group, is in the "non-exhaustive" information that the App Center shows in small grey writing before the user chooses to click "play game", "send to mobile" or "visit website".

[The Verbraucherzentrale Bundesverband] VZBV said on Monday that Facebook was breaking European data protection law by not explicitly inviting the user to give their consent.

## privacy info

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NEWS

Comment 91

Like 7.9k

Tweet 5,970

Share 455

+1 793



# 5 Design Tricks Facebook Uses To Affect Your Privacy Decisions

AVI CHARKHAM

Saturday, August 25th, 2012

91 Comments

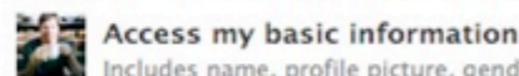


**Editor's note:** Avi Charkham is Head of Product & Design @ [Iool ventures](#), an early stage, value-add venture capital firm based in Israel and the incubators of [MyPermissions](#) personal cloud security service.

## Old App Permissions Request Design

### Request for Permission

Angry Birds Cards is requesting permission to do the following:



#### Access my basic information

Includes name, profile picture, gender, networks, user ID, list of friends, and any other information I've made public.



#### Post on my behalf

This app may post on my behalf, including status updates, photos and more.



Angry Birds Cards

By proceeding, you agree to the Angry Birds Cards [Privacy Policy](#) · [Report App](#)

Logged in as [REDACTED] · [Log Out](#)

[Allow](#)

[Don't Allow](#)

## New App Center Permissions Request Design



Tetris Battle



[Play Game](#)

Games, Action & Arcade

Play Tetris® Battle, one of the most popular games on Facebook!

Join millions of other players who are currently playing against each other in the world-famous Tetris® game, or sharpen your skills in the familiar Tetris game modes such as Marathon and Sprint.

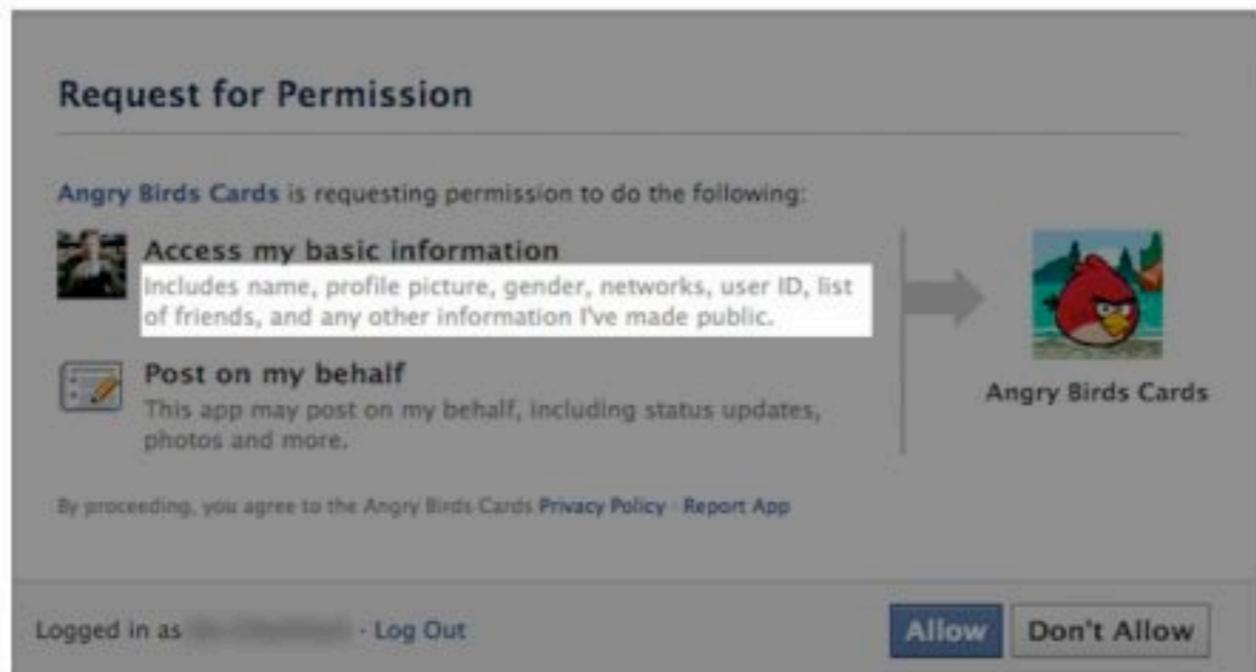
Famous worldwide, this simple yet addictive game will keep you entertained for hours. Click on the "Play Game" button to give it a try—you'll love it!

By clicking "Play Game" above, this app will receive:

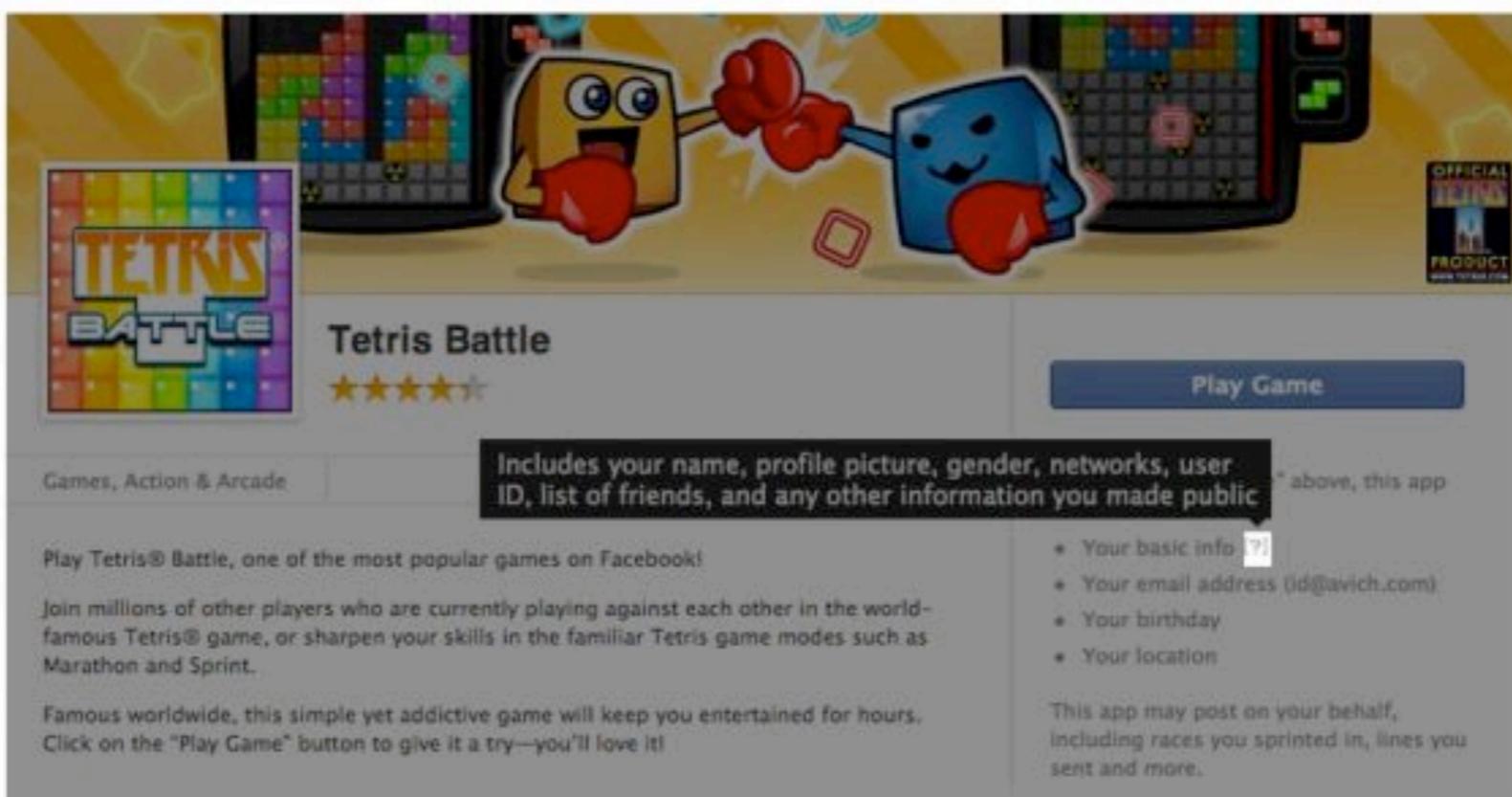
- Your basic info [?]
- Your email address (id@avich.com)
- Your birthday
- Your location

This app may post on your behalf, including races you sprinted in, lines you sent and more.

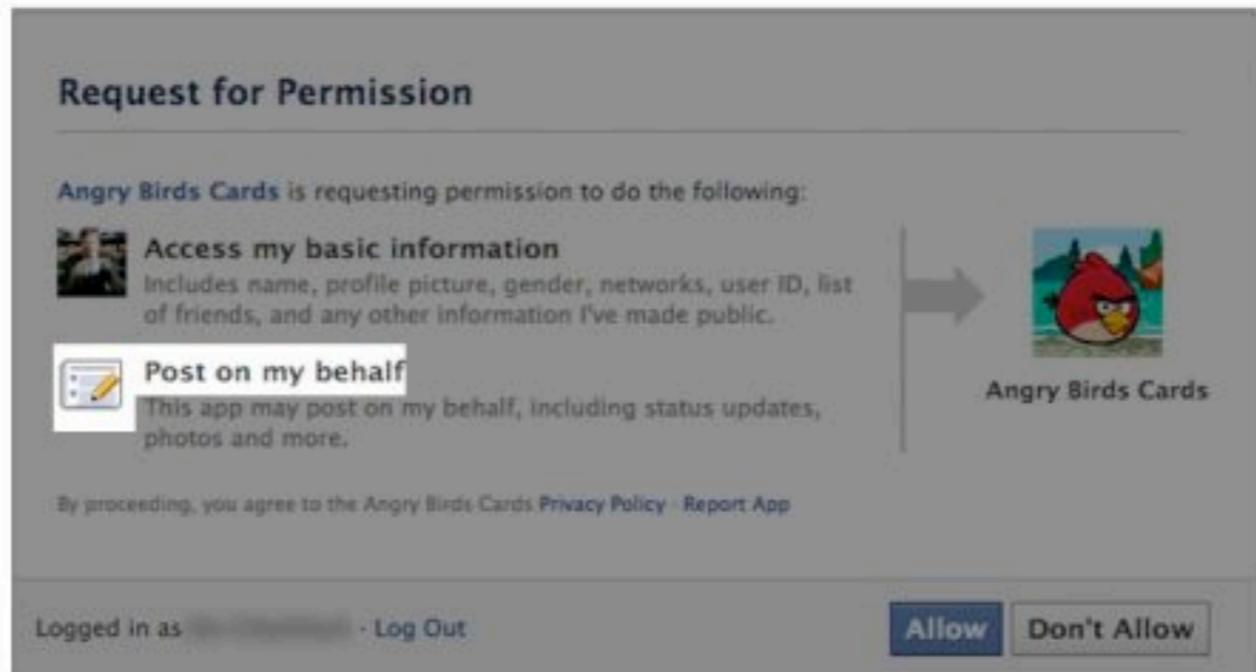
## Old Design: Detailed & Visible Permissions



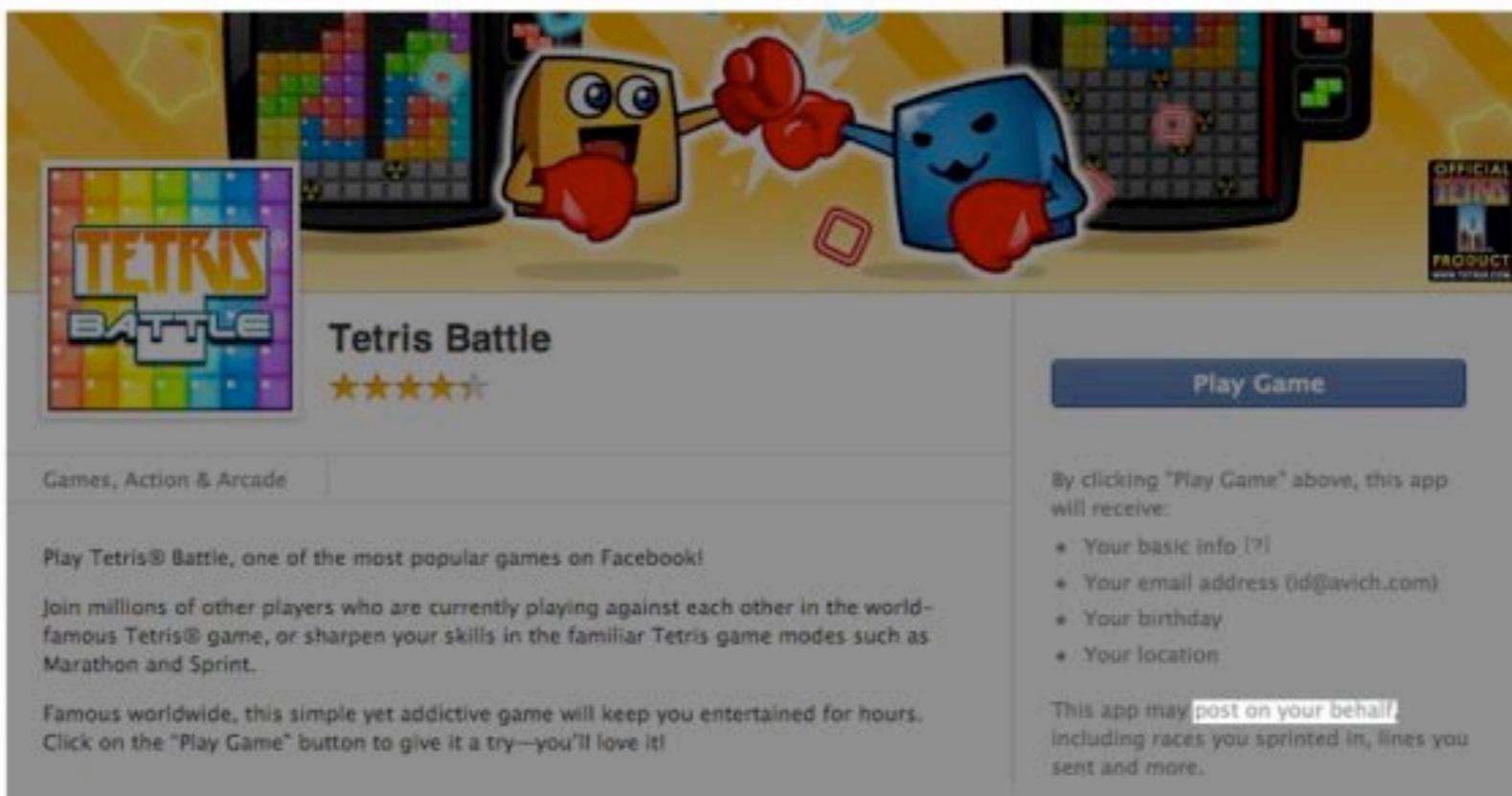
## New Design: Hidden Permissions



## Old Design: Bold Black Font + Prominent Permission Icon



## New Design: Tiny Gray Font



## Old Design: 2 Buttons = **Choice**

**Request for Permission**

Angry Birds Cards is requesting permission to do the following:

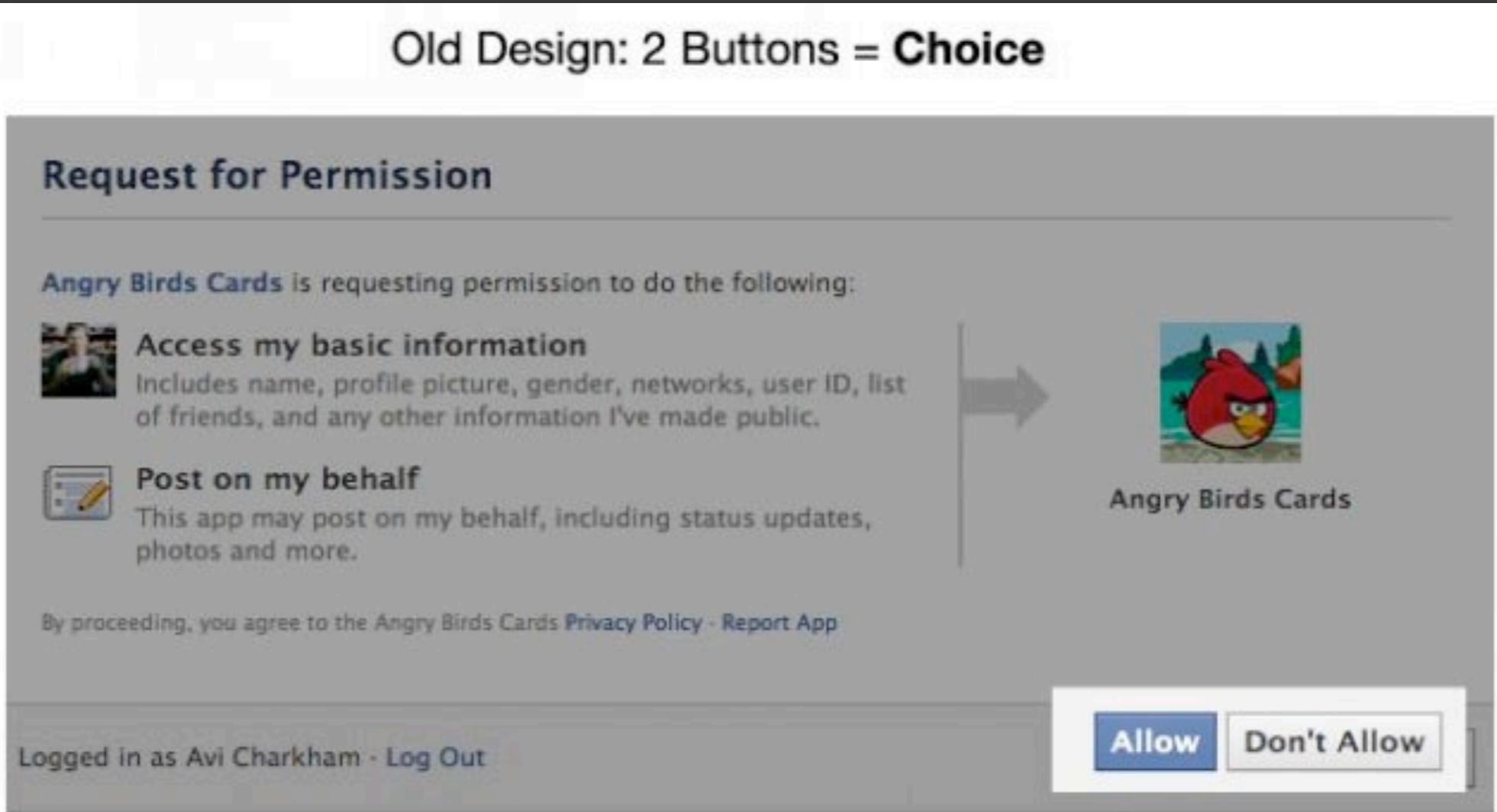
 **Access my basic information**  
Includes name, profile picture, gender, networks, user ID, list of friends, and any other information I've made public.

 **Post on my behalf**  
This app may post on my behalf, including status updates, photos and more.

By proceeding, you agree to the Angry Birds Cards Privacy Policy · Report App

Logged in as Avi Charkham · Log Out

**Allow**   **Don't Allow**

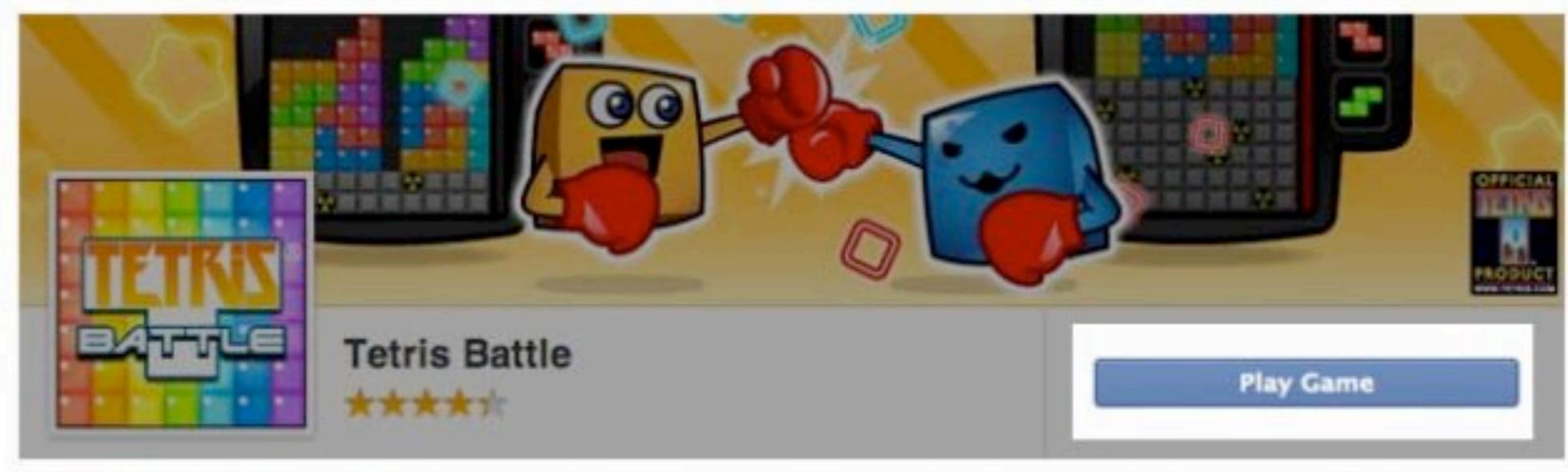


## New Design: 1 Button = **No Choice**

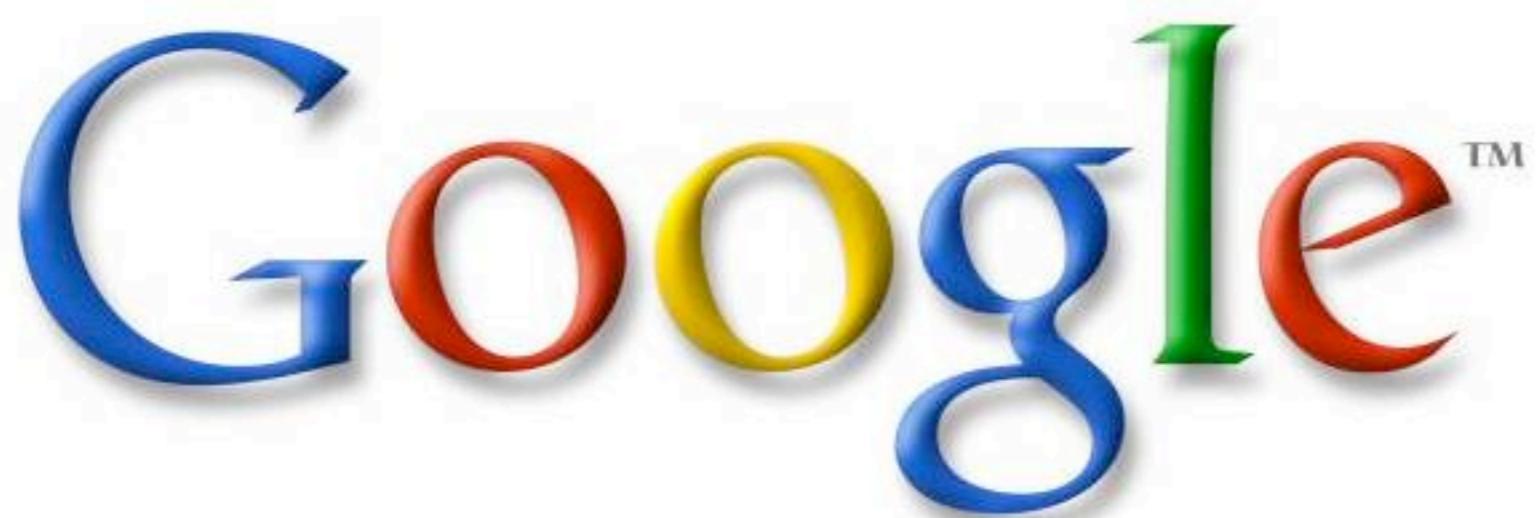


**Tetris Battle**  
★★★★★

**Play Game**



**DESIGN CHOICES ARE INTENDED TO  
MAKE YOU PART WITH YOUR  
PERSONAL INFORMATION**

The Google logo is displayed against a white background. The word "Google" is written in its signature multi-colored, rounded font. The letters are colored as follows: G (blue), o (red), o (yellow), g (blue), l (green), e (red). A small "TM" symbol is located at the top right of the letter "e".

## Google accounts

### Dashboard



#### Account

Name: Joe Tester  
Nickname: Joe  
Email address: joetester324@gmail.com

[Manage account](#)[Edit personal information](#)[Privacy and security help](#)

#### Alerts

[My alerts](#) 1 active alert  
Most recent: Google Dashboard on Oct 23, 2009

[Manage alerts](#)[Google alerts help](#)

#### Contacts

[Contacts](#) 3 entries

[Manage contacts](#)

#### Docs

[Owned by me](#) 1 document  
Most recent: [A document I created!](#) on Oct 26, 2009  
[Shared with me](#) 1 document [txt](#)  
Most recent: [You must read this!](#) on Oct 23, 2009  
[Opened by me](#) 1 document  
Most recent: [A document I created!](#) on Oct 26, 2009  
[Trashed](#) 1 document  
Most recent: [This is rubbish!](#) on Oct 23, 2009

[Manage documents](#)[Sharing documents](#)

#### Gmail

[Inbox](#) 18 conversations  
Most recent: [The Deadline is 3PM](#) at 9:18 PM  
[All mail](#) 21 conversations  
Most recent: [The Deadline is 3PM](#) at 9:18 PM  
[Sent mail](#) 3 conversations  
Most recent: [thank you for all your hard work on the...](#) at 9:17 PM  
[Saved drafts](#) 1 conversation  
Most recent: [I will save this for later](#) on Oct 23, 2009  
[Chat history](#) 1 conversation  
Most recent: [Chat with suzietester@gmail.com](#) at 8:57 PM  
[Trash](#) 4 conversations  
Most recent: [Project is Udone](#) at 9:16 PM

[Manage chat history](#)[Manage HTTPS settings](#)[Manage all Gmail settings](#)[Gmail privacy policy](#)[Privacy and security help](#)

#### iGoogle

[Gadgets installed](#) 5 gadgets  
Most recent: on May 27, 2009  
[Tabs](#) 1 tab

[Manage iGoogle settings](#)[iGoogle privacy policy](#)

# Google gives you a privacy dashboard to show just how much it knows about you

The screenshot shows the Google Accounts Dashboard for a user named 'joe'. The dashboard is organized into several sections:

- Account**: Shows basic information: Name: Joe Tester, Nickname: Joe, Email address: joetester324@gmail.com. It includes links to Manage account, Edit personal information, and Privacy and security help.
- Alerts**: Shows 1 active alert, most recent from Google Dashboard on Oct 23, 2009. It includes links to Manage alerts and Google alerts help.
- Contacts**: Shows 3 entries. It includes a link to Manage contacts.
- Docs**: Shows activity under 'Owned by me': 1 document (most recent: A document I created! on Oct 26, 2009), Shared documents (most recent: This is rubbish! on Oct 23, 2009), Opened by me: 1 document (most recent: A document I created! on Oct 26, 2009), and Trashed: 1 document (most recent: This is rubbish! on Oct 23, 2009). It includes links to Manage documents and Sharing documents.
- Gmail**: Shows inbox activity: 18 conversations (most recent: The Deadline is 3PM at 9:18 PM), All mail: 21 conversations (most recent: The Deadline is 3PM at 9:18 PM), Sent mail: 3 conversations (most recent: thank you for all your hard work on the... at 9:17 PM), Saved drafts: 1 conversation (most recent: I will save this for later on Oct 23, 2009), Chat history: 1 conversation (most recent: Chat with suzietester@gmail.com at 8:57 PM), and Trash: 4 conversations (most recent: Project is done at 9:16 PM). It includes links to Manage chat history, Manage HTTPS settings, Manage all Gmail settings, Gmail privacy policy, and Privacy and security help.
- iGoogle**: Shows 5 gadgets installed (most recent: on May 27, 2009) and 1 tab. It includes links to Manage iGoogle settings and iGoogle privacy policy.

**“Your profile is the way you present yourself on Google products and across the web. With your profile, you can manage the information that people see - such as your bio, contact details, and links to other sites about you or created by you.”**

We're changing our privacy policy and terms. This stuff matters. [Learn More](#) [Dismiss](#)

# Google changes privacy across all products



“Google said [...] it will require users to allow the company to follow their activities across e-mail, search ... and other services, a radical shift in strategy that is expected to invite greater scrutiny of its privacy and competitive practices.”



**Google's new policy replaces more than 60 existing product-specific privacy documents for services including Gmail, YouTube and Google Docs (plus Picassa, Blogger, Google Talk, Google Earth, etc.)**

Google says the unified terms will provide better search results and **serve up ads that are more likely to be of interest.**



"...[Google] said it may **combine the information users submit under their email accounts with information from other Google services or third parties**. What people do and share on the social networking site Google+, Gmail and YouTube will be combined to **create a more three-dimensional picture of consumers' likes and dislikes**, according to reports. Google did not return calls seeking comment."

# SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN™



"If Google received a warrant to disclose documents, and your business and personal docs are intermingled — that's a problem," he said. "Some would like to say, "No, thank you" and keep their accounts separate."

"Google should make it easy for people to set up and manage separate accounts if they wish to do so," Kurt Opsahl, senior staff attorney for the Electronic Frontier Foundation.

# The End of Privacy?

If Google can change its privacy policy today, it can change it tomorrow.

And it will. [...] This is what's motivating their policy change this week, and someday it's likely to motivate them to sell my personal information after all.



**ALL YOUR DATA**



**ARE BELONG TO  
GOOGLE**

**GOOGLE CHANGES PRIVACY POLICY  
ACROSS ALL PRODUCTS**

**GOOGLE CHANGES PRIVACY POLICY  
ACROSS ALL PRODUCTS WITH NO  
OPT-OUT OPTION**



# FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

## Protecting America's Consumers

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For Release: 03/30/2011

### **FTC Charges Deceptive Privacy Practices in Google's Rollout of Its Buzz Social Network**

#### **Google Agrees to Implement Comprehensive Privacy Program to Protect Consumer Data**

Google Inc. has agreed to settle Federal Trade Commission charges that it used deceptive tactics and violated its own privacy promises to consumers when it launched its social network, Google Buzz, in 2010. The agency alleges the practices violate the FTC Act. The proposed settlement bars the company from future privacy misrepresentations, requires it to implement a comprehensive privacy program, and calls for regular, independent privacy audits for the next 20 years. This is the first time an FTC settlement order has required a company to implement a comprehensive privacy program to protect the privacy of consumers' information. In addition, this is the first time the FTC has alleged violations of the substantive privacy requirements of the U.S.-EU Safe Harbor Framework, which provides a method for U.S. companies to transfer personal data lawfully from the European Union to the United States.



On the day Buzz was launched, Gmail users got a message announcing the new service and were given two options: “Sweet! Check out Buzz,” and “Nah, go to my inbox.” However, the FTC complaint alleged that some Gmail users who clicked on “Nah...” **were nonetheless enrolled in certain features of the Google Buzz social network.**

For those Gmail users who clicked on “Sweet!,” the FTC alleges that they were not adequately informed that the identity of individuals they emailed most frequently would be made public by default. Google also offered a “Turn Off Buzz” option that did not fully remove the user from the social network.



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In response to the Buzz launch, Google received thousands of complaints from consumers who were concerned about public disclosure of their email contacts which included, in some cases, ex-spouses, patients, students, employers, or competitors. According to the FTC complaint, Google made certain changes to the Buzz product in response to those complaints.

When Google launched Buzz, its privacy policy stated that “When you sign up for a particular service that requires registration, we ask you to provide personal information. If we use this information in a manner different than the purpose for which it was collected, then we will ask for your consent prior to such use.” The FTC complaint charges that Google violated its privacy policies by using information provided for Gmail for another purpose - social networking - without obtaining consumers’ permission in advance.



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## Identity Matters

John Fontana

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# FTC asked to probe Google+, search integration

By [John Fontana](#) | January 12, 2012, 4:36pm PST

**Summary:** The Electronic Privacy Information Center has sent a letter to the Federal Trade Commission asking it to investigate Google's integration of Google+ and Google Search. EPIC cites the FTC's ongoing antitrust investigation of Google and Google's April 2011 settlement with the FTC over deceptive privacy practices.



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FTC asked to probe Google+ search integration

By John Fontana | January 12, 2012, 4:36pm PST

Summary: The Electronic Privacy Information Center has sent a letter to the Federal Trade Commission asking it to investigate Google's integration of Google+ and Google Search. EPIC cites the FTC's ongoing antitrust investigation of Google and Google's April 2011 settlement with the FTC over deceptive privacy practices.

EPIC says a review should take place given an ongoing FTC investigation of possible antitrust violations related to the way Google compiles search results, as well as, an April 2011 settlement Google made with the FTC regarding deceptive privacy practices.

EPIC claims the integration of Google+ and Google search, called Search plus Your World, raises concerns over fair competition and the search giant's adherence to the FTC settlement.

EPIC said in its letter to the FTC, "Google's [search] changes make the personal data of users more accessible." The letter was signed by Marc Rotenberg, executive director of EPIC.

EPIC's concerns were over personal data - photos, posts, and contact details - being gathered from Google+ users and included in search results. "Google allows users to opt out of receiving search results that include personal data, but users cannot opt out of having their information found by their Google+ contacts through Google search," the letter said.



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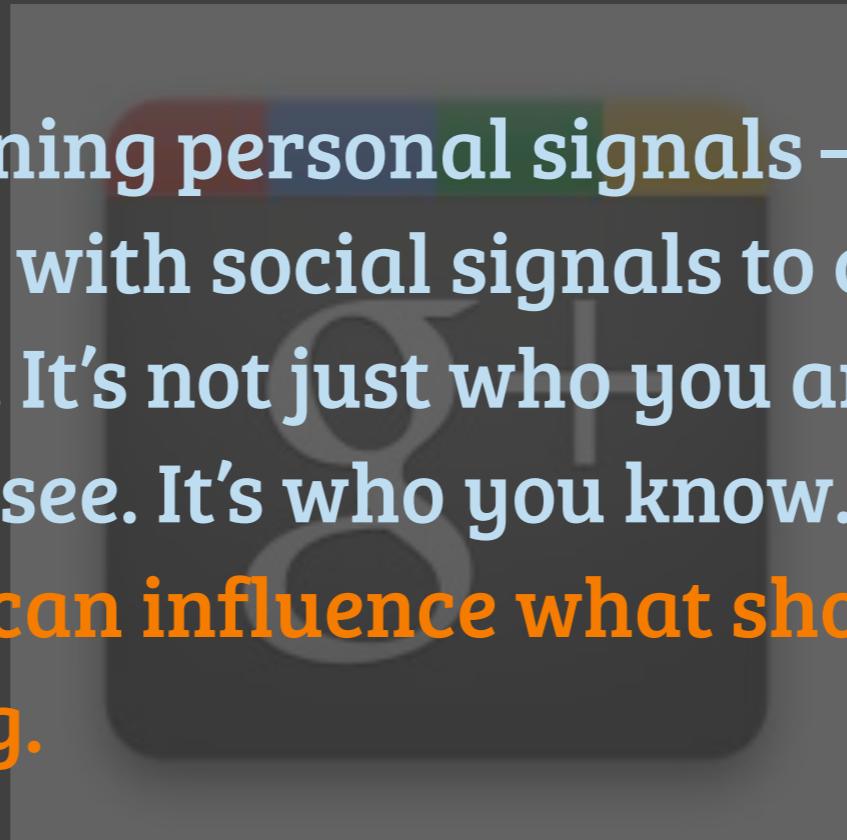
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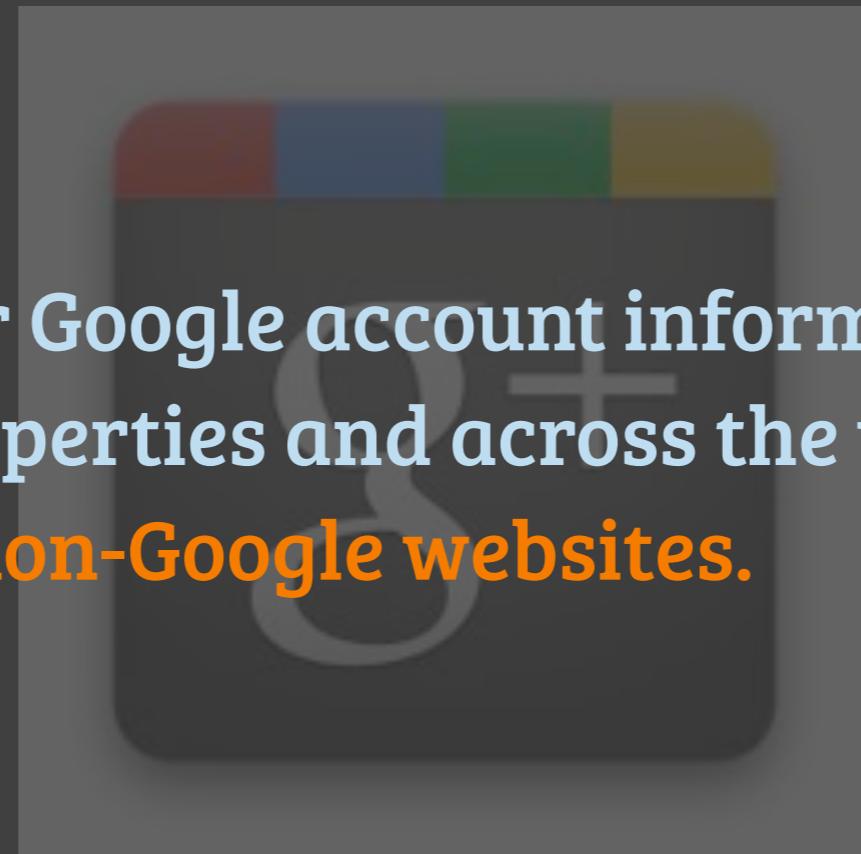
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*Commission asking it to investigate Google's integration of Google+ and Google Search. EPIC cites the FTC's ongoing antitrust investigation of Google and Google's April 2011 settlement with the FTC over deceptive privacy practices.*



**Search Plus is combining personal signals — your search and web history — along with social signals to create a new form of personalized results. It's not just who you are that now influences what you see. It's who you know. What your friends like, share or create can influence what shows up first when you search for something.**

Google may use your Google account information, such as items you +1 on Google properties and across the web, to **personalize content and ads on non-Google websites.**





# Google Under Fire for Circumvention of Cookie Settings in Safari for iOS to Track Users

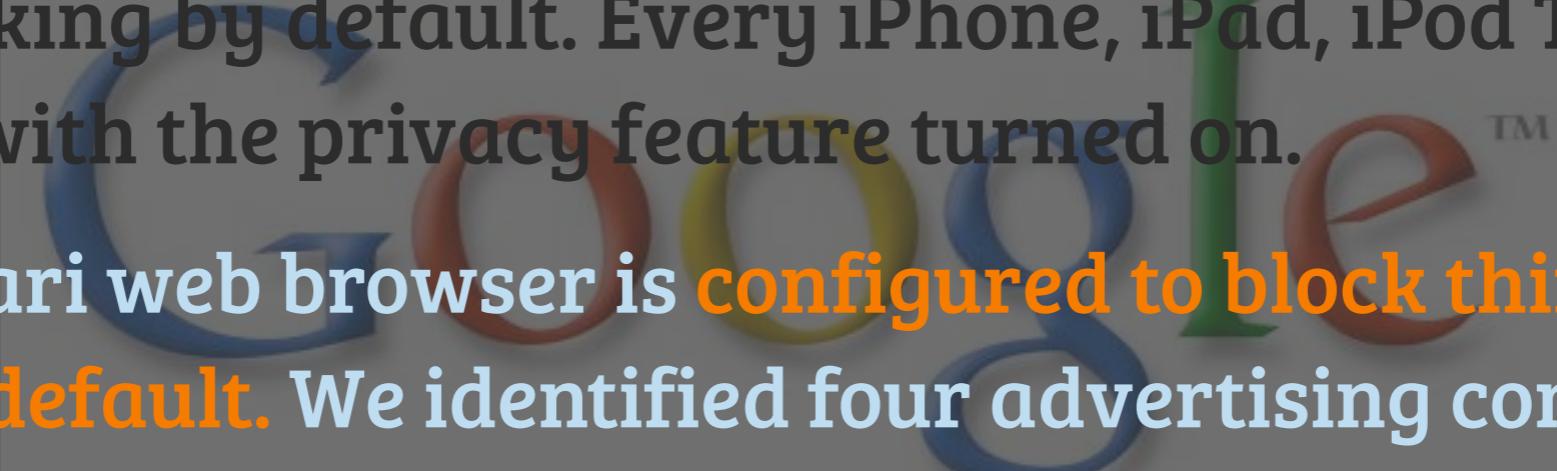
**Safari's cookie blocking feature is unique in two ways: its default and its substantive policy.**

**Unlike every other browser vendor, Apple enables 3rd party cookie blocking by default. Every iPhone, iPad, iPod Touch, and Mac ships with the privacy feature turned on.**

Apple's Safari web browser is configured to block third-party cookies by default. We identified four advertising companies that unexpectedly place trackable cookies in Safari. Google and Vibrant Media intentionally circumvent Safari's privacy feature. Media Innovation Group and PointRoll serve scripts that appear to be derived from circumvention example code.

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Safari's cookie  
and its subst

Unlike every  
cookie blocking  
Mac ships wi

Apple's Safari  
cookies by de  
that unexpected

Vibrant Medi  
Media Innov  
to be derived

## Google's Technique: How It Worked

The Internet giant circumvented privacy settings on Apple's Safari browser.

**Safari** automatically prevents installation of 'cookies'—small files that can track a person's Web browsing—from ad networks and other so-called third parties.

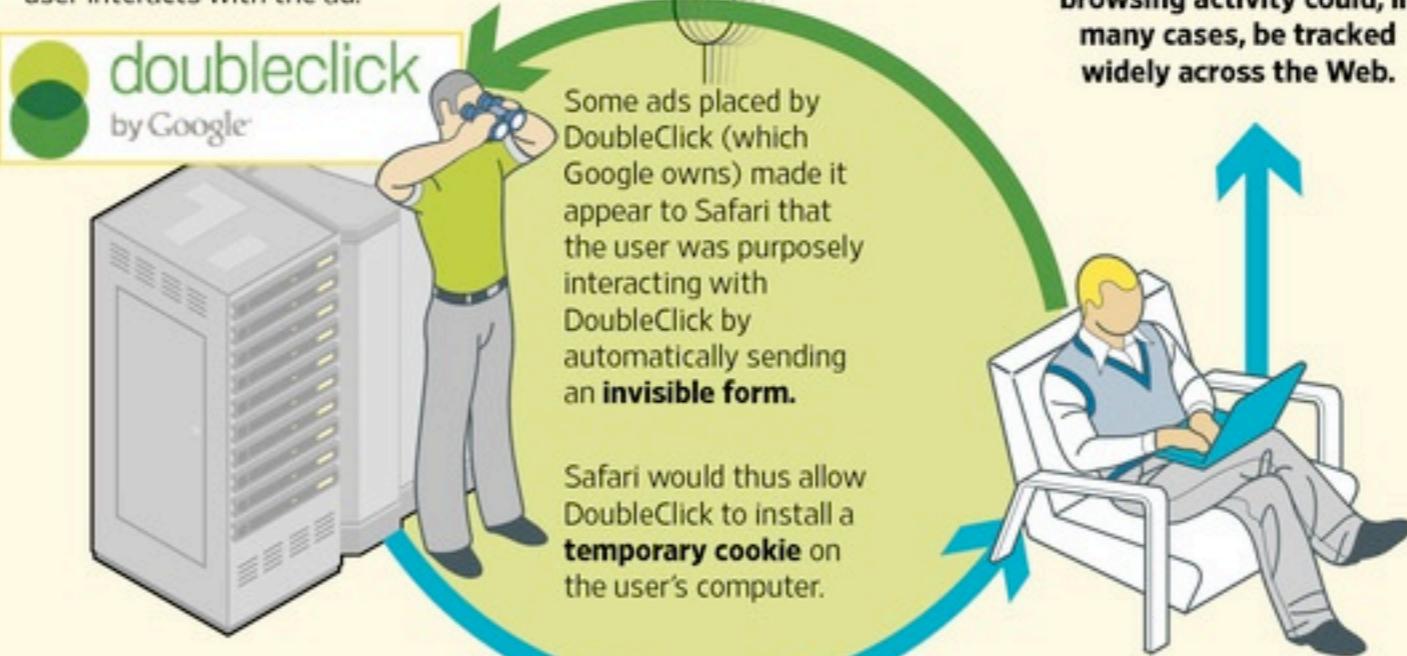
**Google** until recently assured Safari users on one of its sites that, because of this, they don't need to opt out of Google tracking:

plugin, Safari is set by default to block all third-party cookies. If you have not changed those settings, this option effectively accomplishes the same thing as using cookie opt-out



Google site as of Monday, Feb. 12

However, Google exploited a **loophole** in Safari: it allows an advertiser to place a cookie if the user interacts with the ad.





- Google used a loophole to make Safari allow cookies (which it will only do IF a user interacts with an ad)
- an ad from DoubleClick (owned by Google) sent an invisible form, so Safari would think the user was interacting with the ad
- thus, cookie accepted, tracking occurred
- Google discouraged Safari users to opt-out



**Google settles Safari suit for \$22.5 million**

**GOOGLE PUBLICIZED USER'S PRIVATE  
DATA AND ALSO WORKED AROUND  
BROWSER SECURITY SETTINGS**

# Lastly, Google produces a laudable transparency report, but...



“Google complies with 93 percent of the 6,000 requests it receives for user data from law enforcement agencies is very different from the approach news organizations would take to handing over sources.”



# Google Wants Permission to Disclose How Many National Security Requests It Gets

"We therefore ask you to help make it possible for Google to publish in our Transparency Report aggregate numbers of national security requests, including FISA disclosures—in terms of both the number we receive and their scope. Google's numbers would clearly show that our compliance with these requests falls far short of the claims being made. Google has nothing to hide"



# Google challenges U.S. gag order, citing First Amendment

"Google asked the secretive Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court on Tuesday to ease long-standing gag orders over data requests the court makes, **arguing that the company has a constitutional right to speak about information it is forced to give the government.** [...] A high-profile legal showdown might help Google's efforts to portray itself as aggressively resisting government surveillance, and a victory could **bolster the company's campaign to portray government surveillance requests as targeted narrowly and affecting only a small number of users**"





**“...all these concerns about privacy tend to be old people issues.”** Reid Hoffman, the founder of LinkedIn, in a segment during last year’s World Economic Forum at Davos, Switzerland



**LinkedIn** © Account Type: Basic

Home   Profile   Contacts   Groups   Jobs   Inbox   Companies   News   More

Add Connections   Colleagues   Alumni   People You May Know

Get more value out of LinkedIn by inviting your trusted friends and colleagues to connect.

**See Who You Already Know on LinkedIn**

Searching your email contacts is the easiest way to find people you already know on LinkedIn.  
[Learn More](#)



I'd like to add you to my professional network on LinkedIn.

- Phil

**Confirm that you know Phil**



- people I **didn't know well** personally
- people that I work with from other countries  
that **aren't on LinkedIn**  
I'd like to add you to my professional network on LinkedIn.  
- Phil
- technical **mailing lists** that I subscribe to
- **myself, four times**
- and in one case, a **deceased relative**



HOME ART GEEK MUSIC POLITICS ABOUT CONTACT SEARCH

« HOWTO Install php5-fpm on Debian Squeeze

HOWTO run DD-WRT on a Netgear WNDR3700 »

## LinkedIn is spamming all of my Gmail contacts

**UPDATE2** I finally got a response on Thu, Oct 27, 2011 at 7:24 AM, it said, "*I would first like to apologize for the delay in responding to your inquiry. This is certainly not the customary wait time for a reply from LinkedIn Customer Support. We have been experiencing higher than expected volumes, and your patience is greatly appreciated.*" So, they've been so busy that it took 2 1/2 weeks to get back to me? Still, they haven't answered my questions, one what happened and two, who did they email on my behalf? I need a list. Stay tuned.



**UPDATE** today is October 17, 2011, so it's been a week since I've reported my problem, and I have not gotten anything back from LinkedIn support. Pathetic.



*look lout honey, cause I'm using technology*

Move along nothing to see here

Here are some recommended categories of mine, take a look, and comment at will!

**HOWTO** - my from the trenches tech guides

**MUSIC** - without music, life would be a mistake

**ART** - I don't know where I'd be without it

**POLITICS** - the more things change...





HOME ART GEEK MUSIC POLITICS ABOUT CONTACT SEARCH

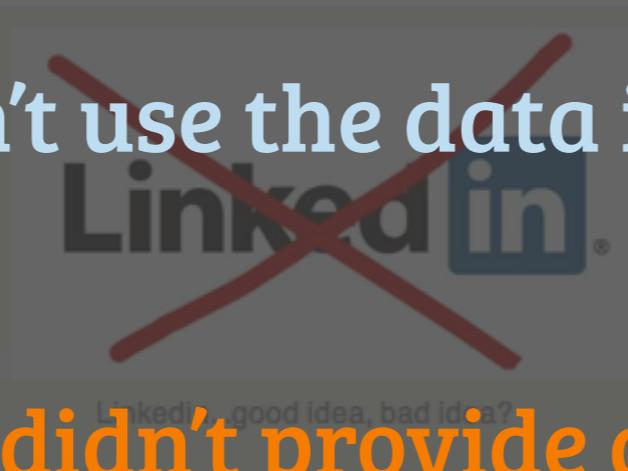
« HOWTO install php5-fpm on Debian Squeeze HOWTO run DD-WRT on a Netgear WNDR3700 »

## LinkedIn is spamming all of my Gmail contacts

- so yes, I did **opt-in**
- but they didn't use the data in the manner I **approved**
- plus support didn't provide any help

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LinkedIn good idea, bad idea?

**fak3r**  
look lout honey, cause I'm using technology

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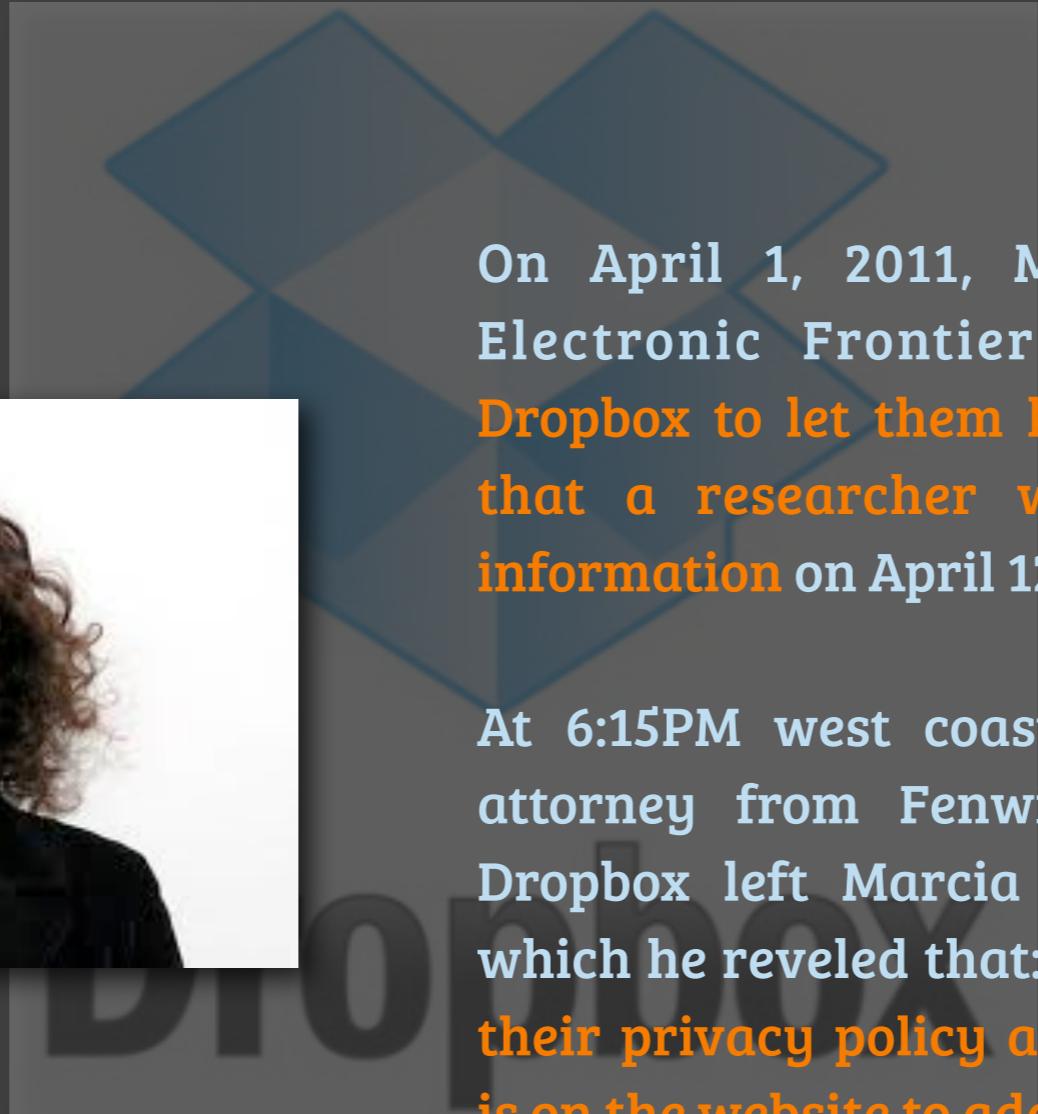
...and let's not forget  
about **file sharing**



# How Dropbox **sacrifices user privacy for cost savings**

- claimed no Dropbox personal could access your files
- but the way they do **de-duplication of files** proved this wasn't true
- Dropbox has the **encryption keys**, not the user
- other services **do encrypt their users' data with a key** only known to the user

# How Dropbox sacrifices user privacy for cost savings



On April 1, 2011, Marcia Hofmann at the Electronic Frontier Foundation contacted Dropbox to let them know about the flaw, and that a researcher would be publishing the information on April 12th.

At 6:15PM west coast time on April 11th, an attorney from Fenwick & West retained by Dropbox left Marcia a voicemail message, in which he reveled that: "the company is updating their privacy policy and security overview that is on the website to add further detail."

# Dropbox Privacy Policy change

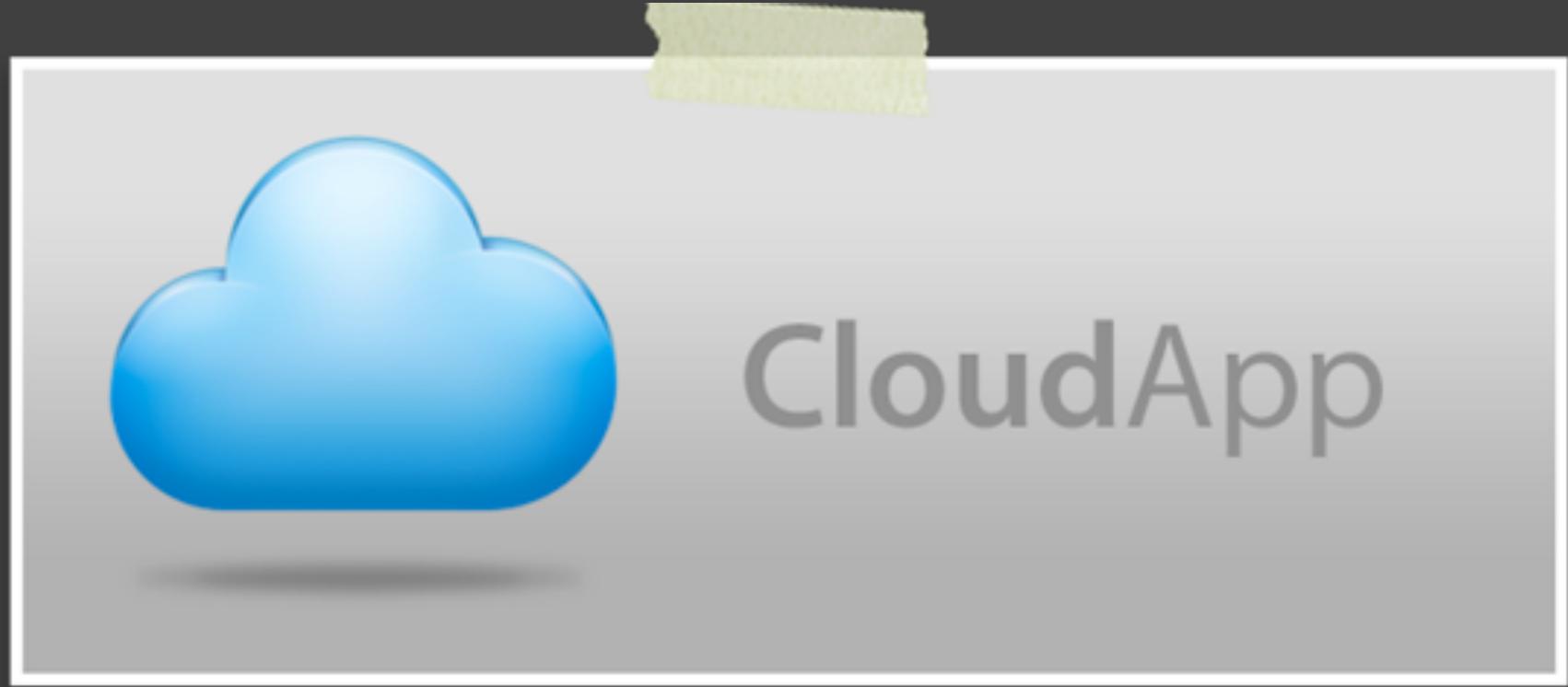
“All files stored on Dropbox servers are encrypted (AES 256) and are inaccessible without your account password.”

Dropbox

# Dropbox Privacy Policy change

**"All files stored on Dropbox servers are encrypted (AES 256) and are inaccessible without your account password."**

**Dropbox**

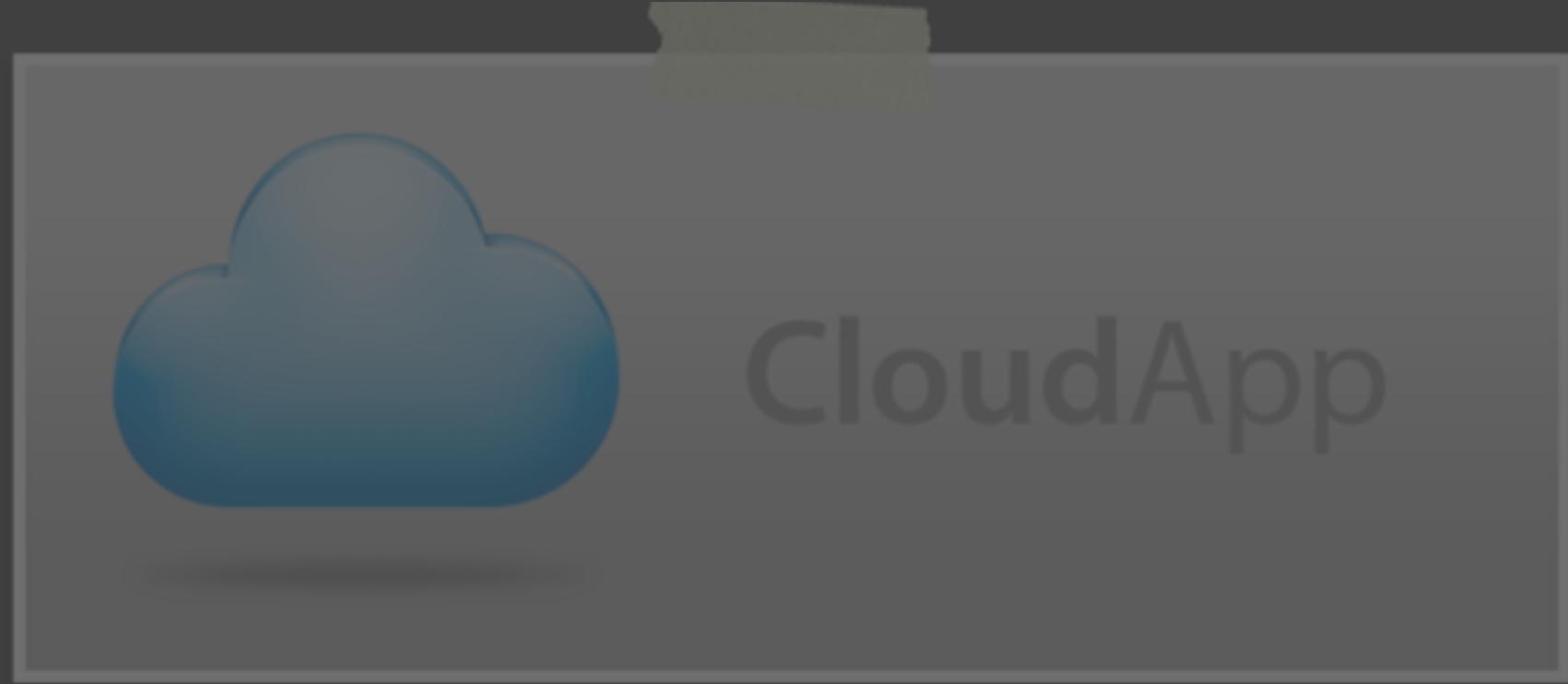


“CloudApp allows you to share images, links, music, videos and files. Here is how it works: choose a file, drag it to the menubar and let us take care of the rest. We provide you with a short link automatically copied to your clipboard that you can use to share your upload with co-workers and friends.”

Unfortunately the **weak entropy** of characters used for their shortened URLs leads to (very) low privacy

$\vee [0-9] [a-zA-Z] [a-zA-Z0-9] [a-zA-Z]$

<http://cl.ly/2a3e>



<http://cl.ly/2a3e>



zenmac

Analytics Settings - Google Analytics

+ Follow    Dashboard    Install Theme

# zenmac

Come usare un Mac e un iPhone per migliorarti la vita.

## Zenmac, owoero anche io ho qualcosa da dire

Dopo una telefonata di consulto con la mia [ragazza](#) ho pensato di aprire un nuovo tumblr dall'argomento inquietante. Come un Mac e un iPhone possono migliorarti la vita.

Ok, ci sono decine e decine di blog sulla mela ma forse quello che ho da dire potrebbe interessarvi. L'idea nasce dall'ispirazione degli splendidi [MinimalMac](#) ed [ilMacMinimalista](#), che vedono nel Mac lo strumento e non l'oggetto del discorso.

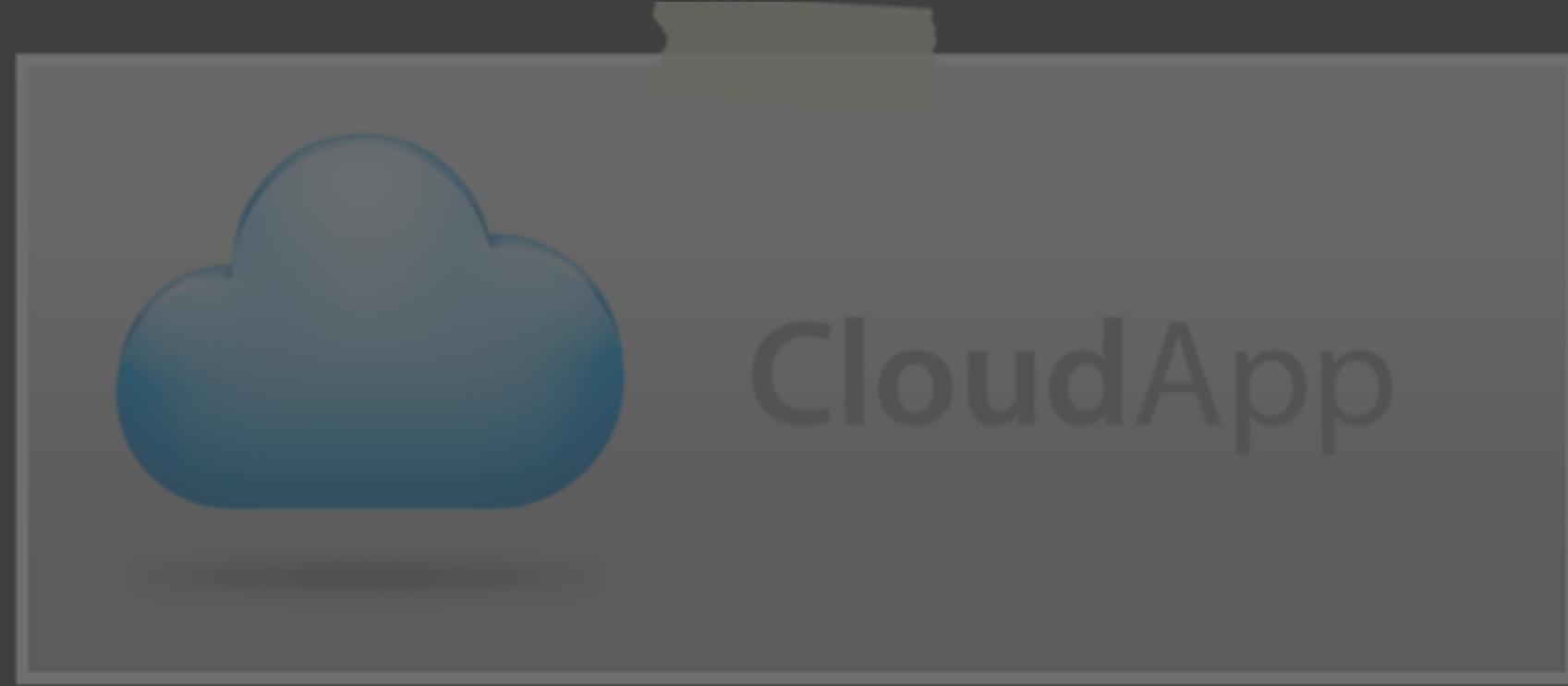
Qui lo schema vuole essere simile, e chi ha una vaga idea di cosa parlo sa che il mondo è pieno di gente con un MacBook nella borsa che non sa come trarre vantaggio dal meraviglioso strumento che ha a disposizione.

E non parleremo solo di questo. Ultimamente ci si riempie la bocca con la parola "produttività". Bellissimo, ma essere produttivi a che scopo? Quello di [migliorare la propria vita](#) e potersi concentrare su quello che conta davvero.

Se tutto questo può lontanamente interessarvi, zenmac sarà pane per i vostri denti.

Posted Settembre 28, 2010 at 8:40am

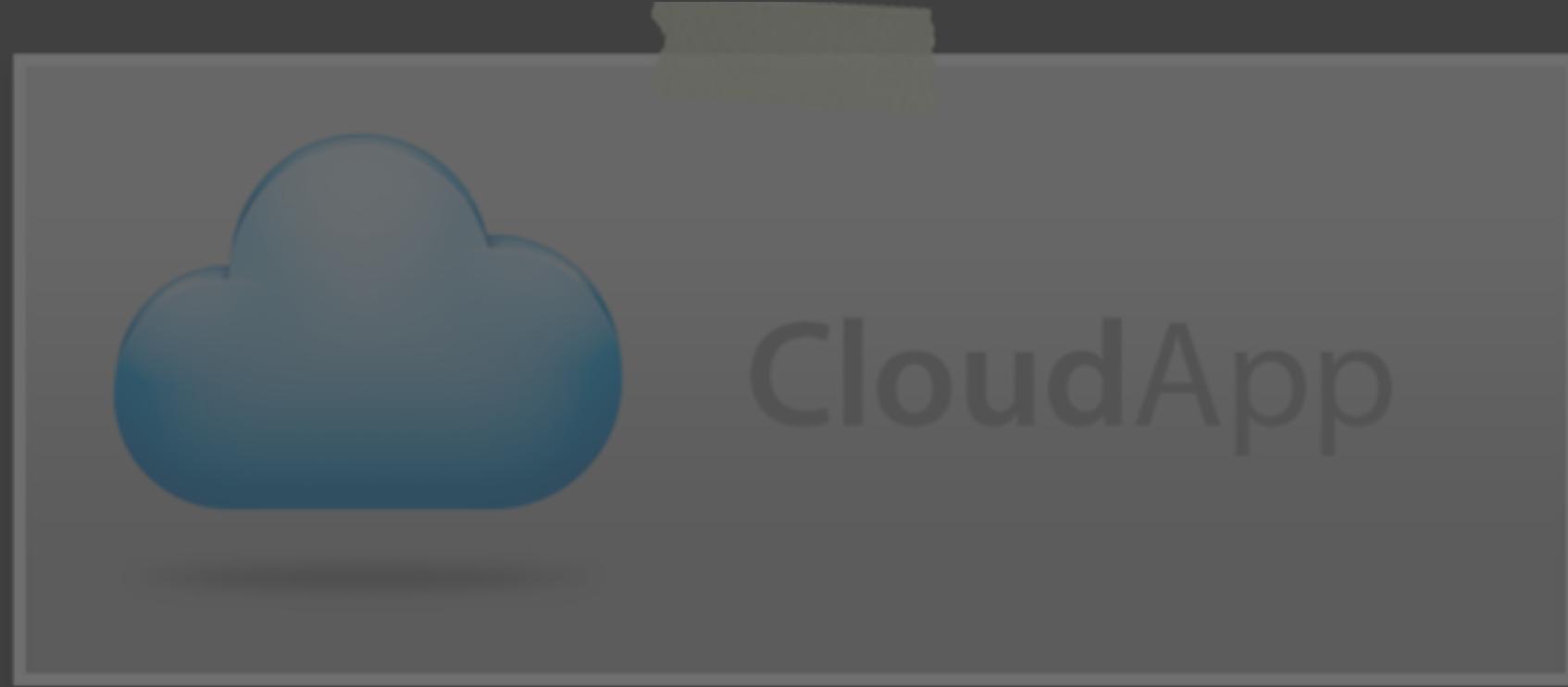
<http://cl.ly/3l1k>



<http://cl.ly/3l1k>



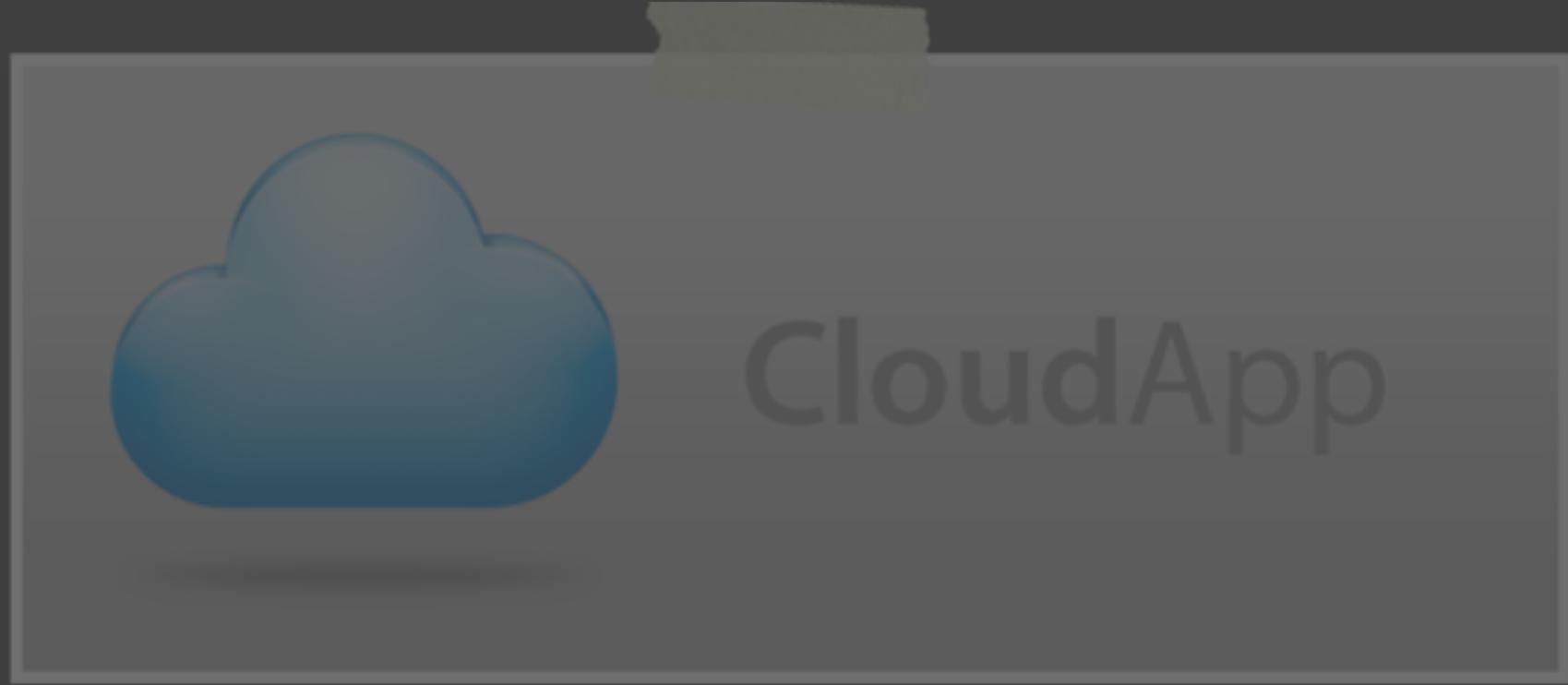
<http://cl.ly/4g8d>



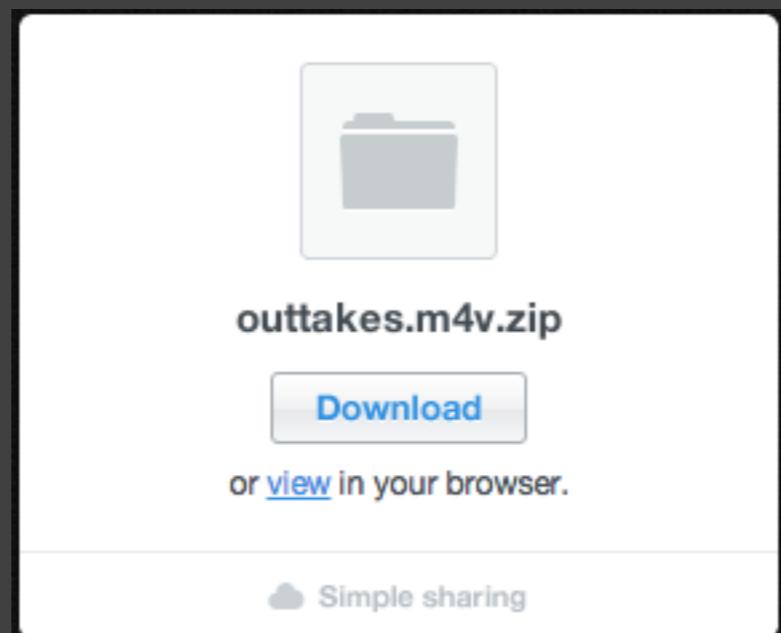
<http://cl.ly/4ety>



<http://cl.ly/4ety>



<http://cl.ly/4g8d>





This is fun...until you find personal documents

I wrote a script that can randomly download gigabytes of users' data, by guessing, or “brute forcing” different URL combinations

- plenty of pictures, mp3s, graphics
- credit card receipts, court documents, W9 forms, personal emails, Facebook posts, instant messages, passport scans
- ...and everything was unencrypted

**People don't know they're sharing this data.**

**Responsible Disclosure:** I reported my findings to CloudApp, they said they have a notice on their site that it may not be secure... but **they still allow this kind of convenient 'sharing'**

I have released the script to demonstrate this  
vulnerability.

<https://github.com/philkryer/ca-harvester>

**COMPANIES ARE NOT GOING TO LOOK  
OUT FOR, OR PROTECT, YOUR DATA**

How else could all of this  
social media data be used?

To fight crime

# Facebook Unmasks Koobface Gang (P2P botnets) Aided By Their Foursquare Check-ins And Social Networking Photos



# Facebook Unmasks Koobface Gang (P2P botnets) Aided By Their Foursquare Check-ins And Social Networking Photos

“...security researchers and members of the Facebook security team tracked digital breadcrumbs to expose the five men responsible for Koobface [...] they tracked them down based on IP fingerprints, Foursquare check-ins, Twitter activity, friend lists on a Russian social networking site, Flickr photos showing the gang vacationing across Europe.”



For good, humanitarian  
purposes

# Twitter Tracks Cholera Outbreaks Faster Than Health Authorities



Now researchers have shown that, for the 2010 cholera epidemic in Haiti, social media like **Twitter can track outbreaks as much as two weeks sooner than official health reports, especially when used by people with mobile phones.**

For nefarious purposes

only fifty cents, huh? well,  
i guess the real profit's  
made when you COLLECT  
MY DATA AND SELL IT  
TO THE GOVERNMENT!



# Spokeo is a people search engine

The screenshot shows the Spokeo search interface. At the top, there's a search bar with the placeholder "Phil Cryer, Enter a City". Below it, a search result card for "Philip Clifford Cryer" is displayed, showing a profile picture and the name "Philip Clifford Cryer" with the subtitle "Male | Early 40's". To the right of the search bar, there are filters for "NAME", "EMAIL", "PHONE", "USERNAME", and "ADDRESS". On the far right, there are "Join" and "Login" buttons. Below the search bar, there are buttons for "f", "Twitter", and "g+", followed by a link "8+". The main content area shows demographic information: Male, Early 40's, Relationship, House, \$250k, Hobbies; Caucasian, Aquarius, Politics, Religion, Education, Occupation. A button "To see all of Philip Clifford Cryer's personal information > Click Here" is present. Further down, a "Property" section is shown with a map of the area around "\*\*\*\* Hi Pointe Pl, Apt 8". Buttons for "SEE RESULTS >" and "Property Description" are available. On the left side of the main content, there are links for "Current Address", "Phone Number Lookup Phone", "Family Members See Family Tree", "Birth Info Get Exact Age", and "See Available Results Wealth & Lifestyle". On the right side, there are links for "City & State Saint Louis, MO 63117", "Email Address Get Email Search", "Property Value \$250k", "Neighborhood Get Neighborhood Info", and "See Available results Social Networks".

"...organizes vast quantities of white-pages listings, social information, and other people-related data from a large variety of public sources. Our mission is to help people find and connect with others, more easily than ever"

# Spokeo is a people search engine

The screenshot shows the Spokeo search interface. At the top, there's a search bar with the placeholder "Phil Cryer, Enter a City" and a magnifying glass icon. Below the search bar, there's a navigation bar with links for NAME, EMAIL, PHONE, USERNAME, ADDRESS, and buttons for Join and Login. The main search results for "Philip Clifford Cryer" are displayed. On the left, there's a profile picture of a man and a summary box with the name "Philip Clifford Cryer", "Male | Early 40's", and a "100% Satisfaction Guarantee" button. To the right, there are several categories represented by icons: Male (blue male symbol), Early 40's (candle icon), Relationship (two people icon), House (house icon), \$250k (dollar sign and house icon), Hobbies (guitar icon), Caucasian (green globe icon), Aquarius (astrological symbol icon), Politics (flag icon), Religion (church icon), Education (book icon), and Occupation (briefcase icon). Below these categories, a link reads "To see all of Philip Clifford Cryer's personal information > Click Here". Further down, there's a "Property" section with a map showing the location of "\*\*\*\*\* Hi Pointe Pl, Apt 8". The map highlights the area around Hi Pointe Pl and Olive Blvd in Saint Louis, MO. Other links in this section include "Property Description", "Find out all available property information for Philip Clifford Cryer.", "SEE RESULTS >", and "\*\*\*\*\* Hi Pointe Pl, Apt 8". On the far left, there are sidebar links for "Current Address" (\*\*\*\*\* Hi Pointe Pl), "City & State" (Saint Louis, MO 63117), "Phone Number Lookup Phone", "Email Address Get Email Search", "Family Members See Family Tree", "Property Value \$250k", "Birth Info Get Exact Age", "Neighborhood Get Neighborhood Info", "See Available Results Wealth & Lifestyle", and "See Available results Social Networks".

"Not just Name, Age, Sex, but they also include Race, Politics, Religion, Cost of your home, Occupation, Education level, Salary, Hobbies... even your Zodaic sign" (?)

**So...**



**what can we do?**

**UNDERSTAND WHY PRIVACY  
MATTERS**



# WHY PRIVACY MATTERS

THE FIRST IN A SERIES OF EXPLAINERS FROM  
THE ZERO KNOWLEDGE PRIVACY FOUNDATION





# Communication Security; Riseup's primer on surveillance and security. **Why security matters**

- Because **network surveillance is so pervasive, it is a social problem that affects everyone all the time**. In contrast, device and message security are important for people who are being individually targeted by repressive authorities.
- **Improving your network security is fairly easy**, in comparison to device or message security.



# The Right to Anonymity is a **Matter of Privacy**

- Privacy from employers
- Privacy from the political scene
- Privacy from the public eye
- Achieving anonymity online is a right

# The Filter Bubble



"Internet firms increasingly show us less of the wide world, locating us in the neighborhood of the familiar. The risk, as Eli Pariser shows, is that each of us may unwittingly come to inhabit a ghetto of one."

<http://bit.ly/filter-bubble>

# Why ‘I Have Nothing to Hide’ Is the Wrong Way to Think About Surveillance



WIRED

“If everyone’s every action were being monitored, and everyone technically violates some obscure law at some time, then punishment becomes purely selective. Those in power will essentially have what they need to punish anyone they’d like, whenever they choose, as if there were no rules at all.

**We’re not dealing with a balance of forces looking for the perfect compromise between security and privacy, but an enormous steam roller”**

**UNDERSTAND THAT PRIVATE  
BROWSING ISN'T PRIVATE**

Private browsing isn't very private

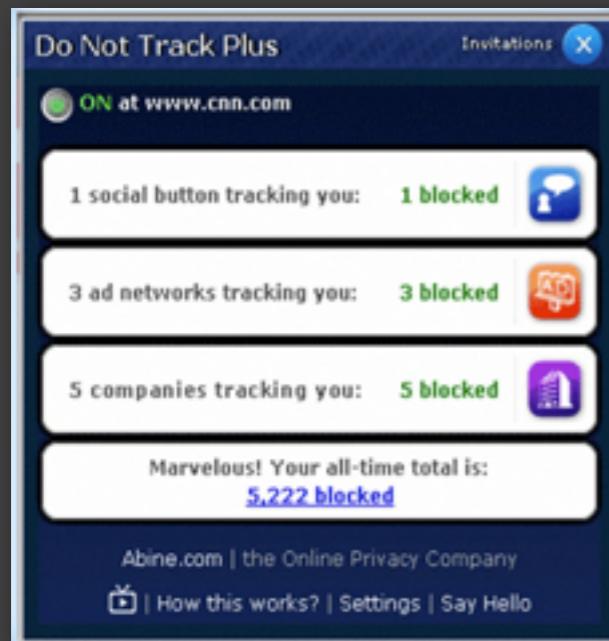
The ONLY thing it does is keep people who go on your **actual, physical computer** from seeing the sites you've been to...



...but the **rest of the world** can see everything.

**KNOW WHAT YOU ARE SHARING**

# Block trackers before they get your information – social sites, ad networks, companies, (governments?)



Do Not Track Plus



Ghostery

<https://www.ghostery.com>

<http://donottrack.us>

<http://donottrackplus.com>

# Blocks ads, flash and javascript trackers

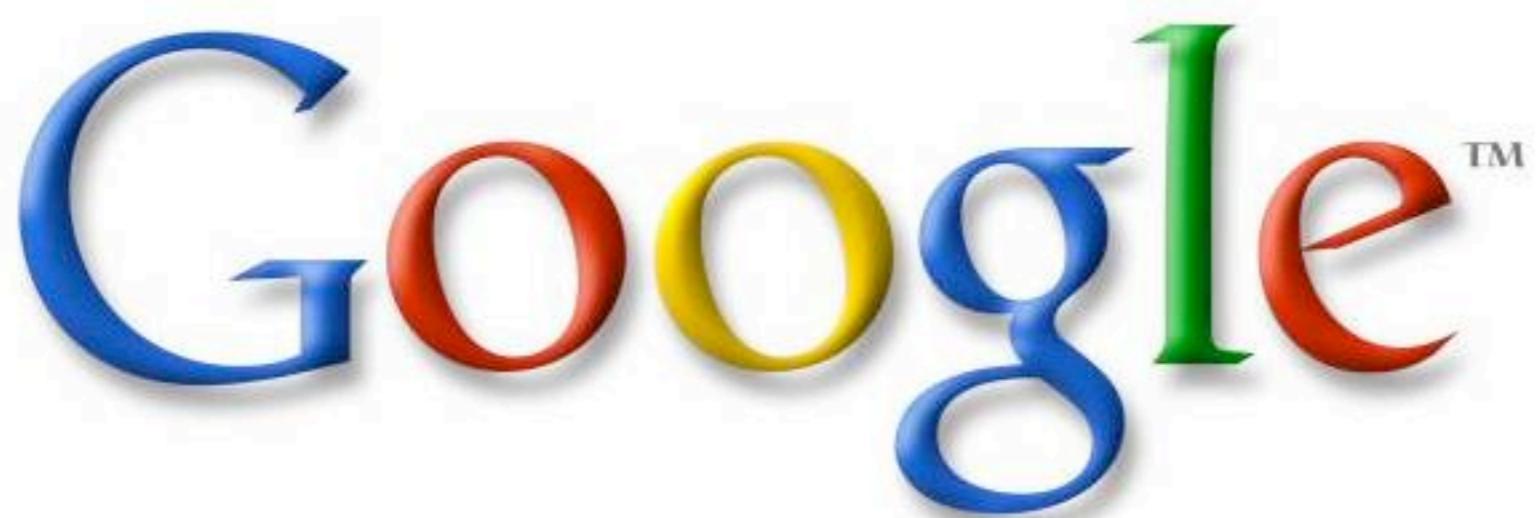


<http://noscript.net>

<http://adblockplus.org>

<https://addons.mozilla.org/en-US/firefox/addon/flashblock>

**OPT-OUT OF SHARING**

The Google logo is displayed against a white background. The word "Google" is written in its signature multi-colored, rounded font. The letters are colored as follows: G (blue), o (red), o (yellow), g (blue), l (green), e (red). A small "TM" symbol is located at the top right of the letter "e".

# Via browser plugins

The screenshot shows a dark-themed web page with a central white box containing the plugin's information. At the top left is a puzzle piece icon with the Google logo. To its right is the title "Keep My Opt-Outs". Below the title are the ratings "★★★★★ (393)", "By Google", a "from google.com" badge, and "106,635 users". Below this box are two blue call-to-action buttons. The left button says "Download the advertising cookie opt-out plugin" and the right button says "Get Google Analytics Opt-out Browser Add-on (BETA)". Below each button is a brief description: the left one says "Save your opt-out preference permanently with Google's plugin for your browser" and the right one says "Available for Internet Explorer (versions 7 and 8), Google Chrome (4.x and higher), and Mozilla Firefox (3.5 and higher)."/>

**Keep My Opt-Outs**

★★★★★ (393) | By Google | from google.com | 106,635 users

**Download the advertising cookie opt-out plugin**

Save your opt-out preference permanently with Google's plugin for your browser

**Get Google Analytics Opt-out Browser Add-on (BETA)**

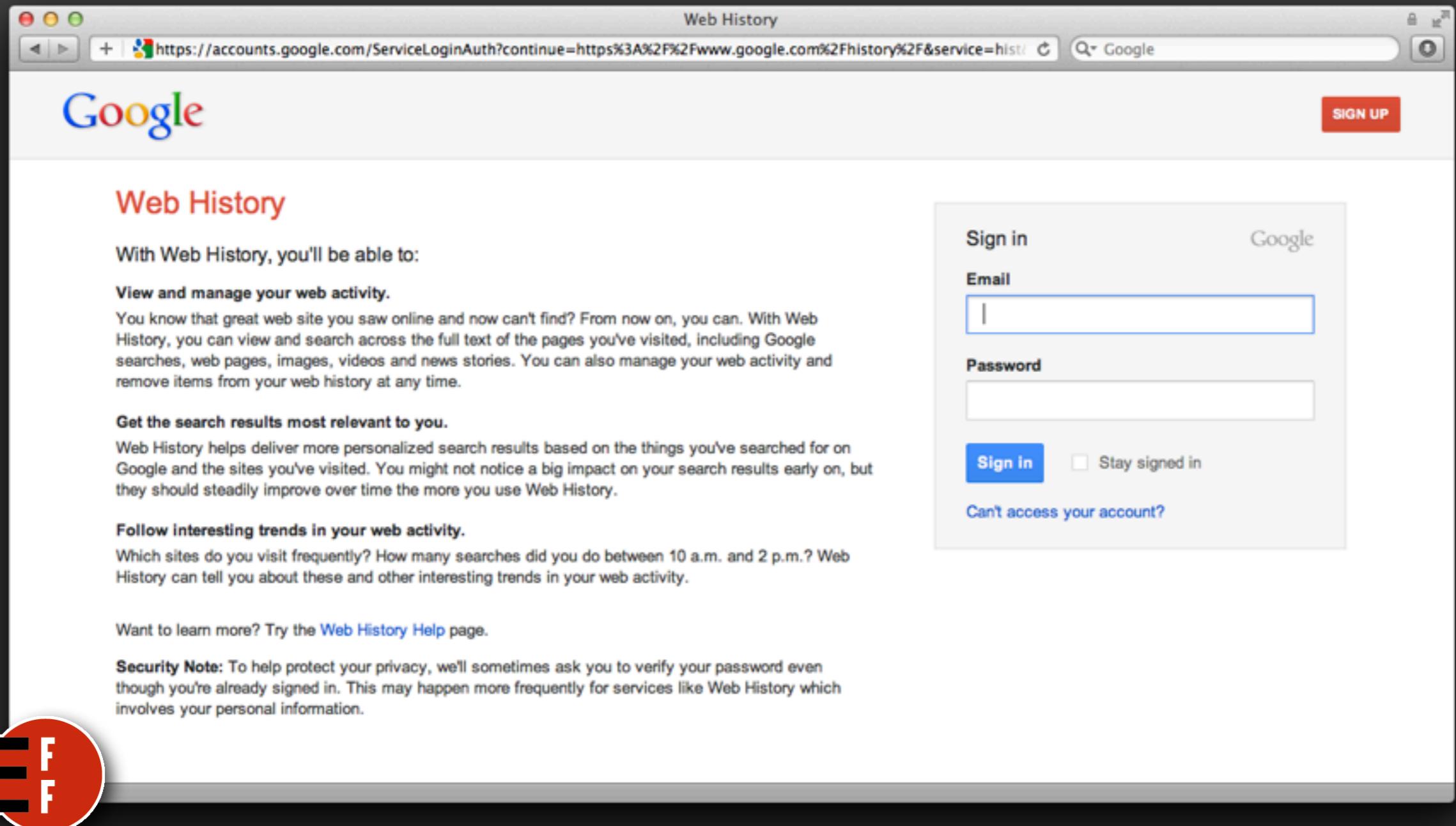
Available for Internet Explorer (versions 7 and 8), Google Chrome (4.x and higher), and Mozilla Firefox (3.5 and higher).

# Or opt-out manually

<http://bit.ly/optout>

**REMOVE YOUR GOOGLE SEARCH  
HISTORY**

# 1 Sign into your Google account



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the following details:

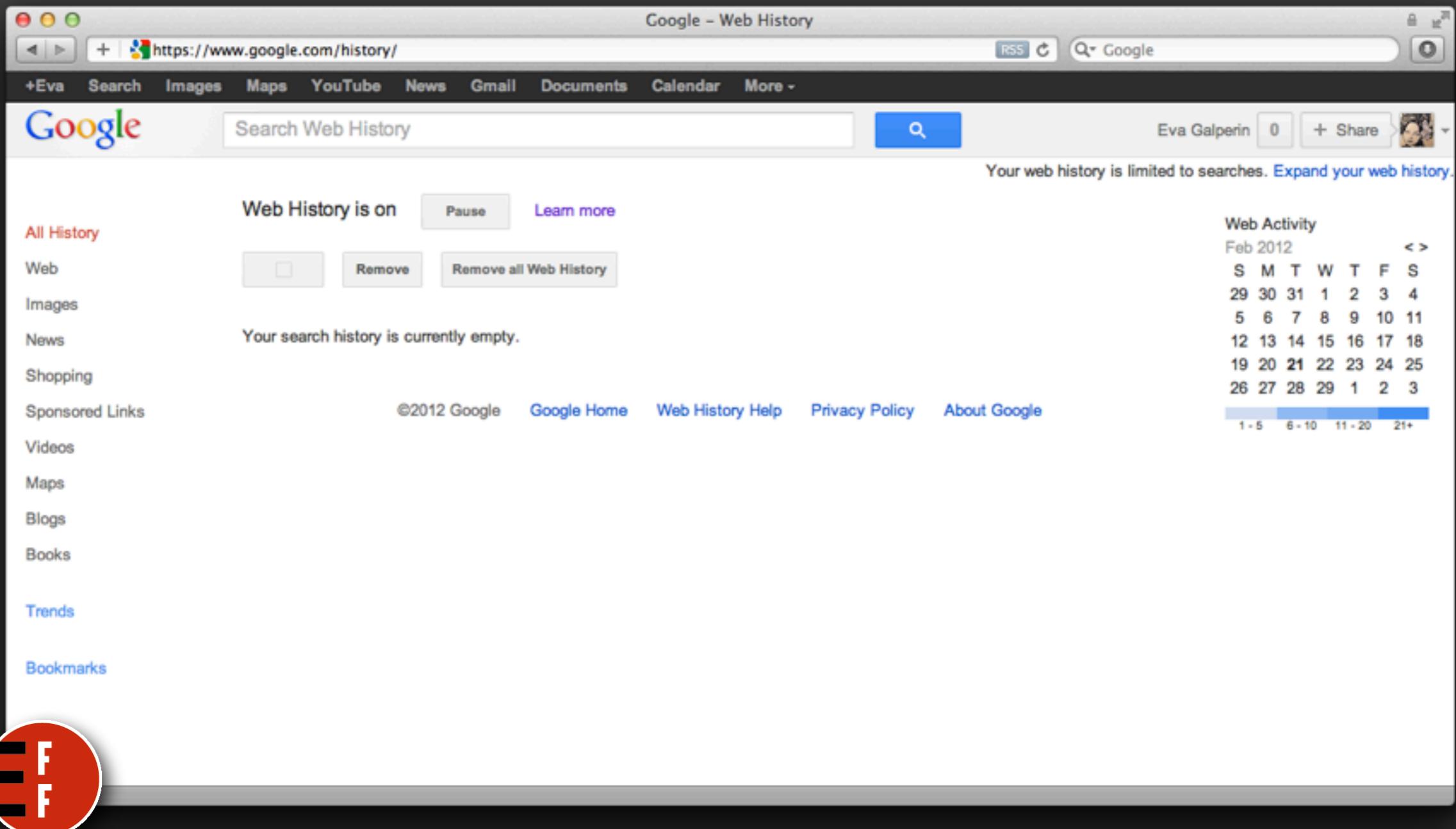
- Title Bar:** Web History
- Address Bar:** https://accounts.google.com/ServiceLoginAuth?continue=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.google.com%2Fhistory%2F&service=hist
- Header:** Google logo, SIGN UP button.
- Main Content Area:**
  - Section Title:** Web History
  - Text:** With Web History, you'll be able to:
    - View and manage your web activity.** You know that great web site you saw online and now can't find? From now on, you can. With Web History, you can view and search across the full text of the pages you've visited, including Google searches, web pages, images, videos and news stories. You can also manage your web activity and remove items from your web history at any time.
    - Get the search results most relevant to you.** Web History helps deliver more personalized search results based on the things you've searched for on Google and the sites you've visited. You might not notice a big impact on your search results early on, but they should steadily improve over time the more you use Web History.
    - Follow interesting trends in your web activity.** Which sites do you visit frequently? How many searches did you do between 10 a.m. and 2 p.m.? Web History can tell you about these and other interesting trends in your web activity.
  - Text:** Want to learn more? Try the [Web History Help](#) page.
  - Text:** **Security Note:** To help protect your privacy, we'll sometimes ask you to verify your password even though you're already signed in. This may happen more frequently for services like Web History which involves your personal information.- Sign In Form:** A modal window titled "Sign in" contains fields for "Email" (with placeholder "me@example.com") and "Password". It includes a "Sign in" button, a "Stay signed in" checkbox, and a "Can't access your account?" link.



## 2 Go to <https://www.google.com/history>

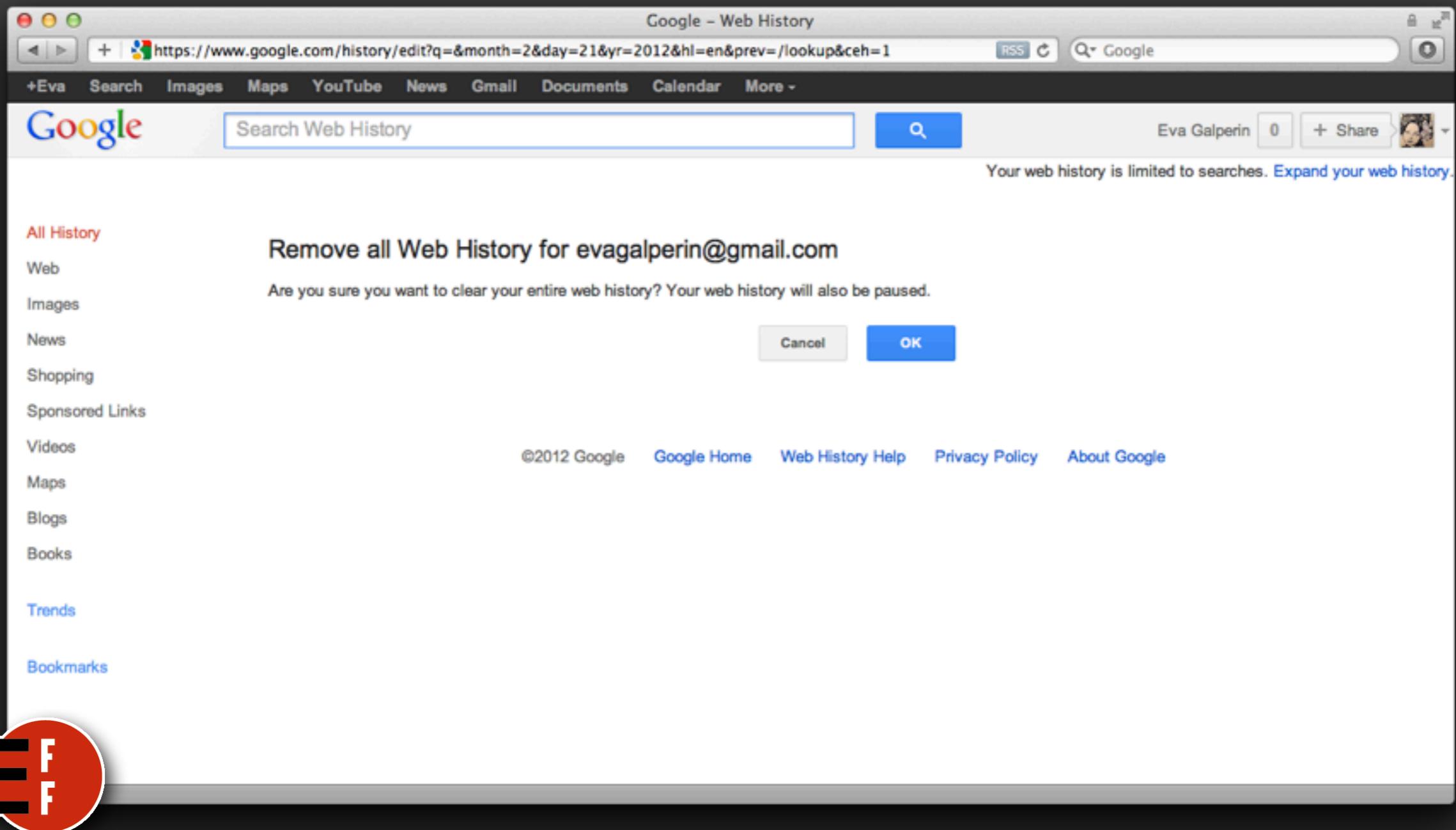
The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "Google - Web History". The address bar displays the URL <https://www.google.com/history/>. The page content includes a "Search Web History" input field, a "Pause" button, and a "Learn more" link. On the left, a sidebar lists categories: All History, Web, Images, News, Shopping, Sponsored Links, Videos, Maps, Blogs, Books, Trends, and Bookmarks. The "Web" section is active, showing a "Remove" button and a "Remove all Web History" button. A message states, "Your search history is currently empty." To the right, a "Web Activity" calendar for February 2012 is displayed, showing dates from 29 to 26. The footer contains links to ©2012 Google, Google Home, Web History Help, Privacy Policy, and About Google.

### 3 Click "remove all Web History"

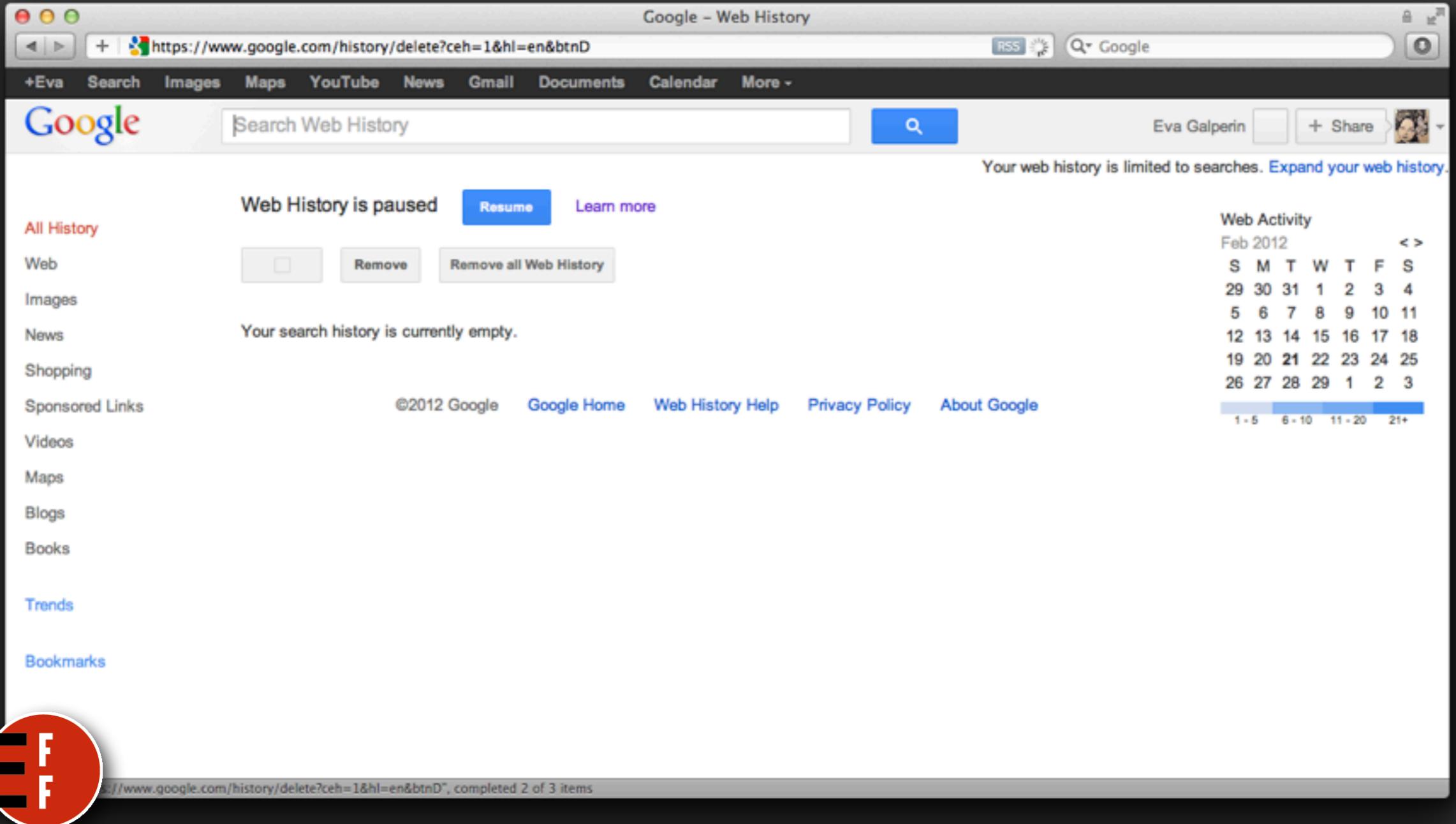


The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "Google - Web History". The URL in the address bar is <https://www.google.com/history/>. The page displays the "Web History is on" status with a "Pause" button and a "Learn more" link. On the left, there's a sidebar with links for All History, Web, Images, News, Shopping, Sponsored Links, Videos, Maps, Blogs, Books, Trends, and Bookmarks. The main content area shows a message: "Your search history is currently empty." To the right, there's a "Web Activity" calendar for February 2012, showing days from S to S. A large red box highlights the "Remove all Web History" button, which is located between the "Web" and "Images" sections. At the bottom, there are links for ©2012 Google, Google Home, Web History Help, Privacy Policy, and About Google.

## 4 Click "OK"

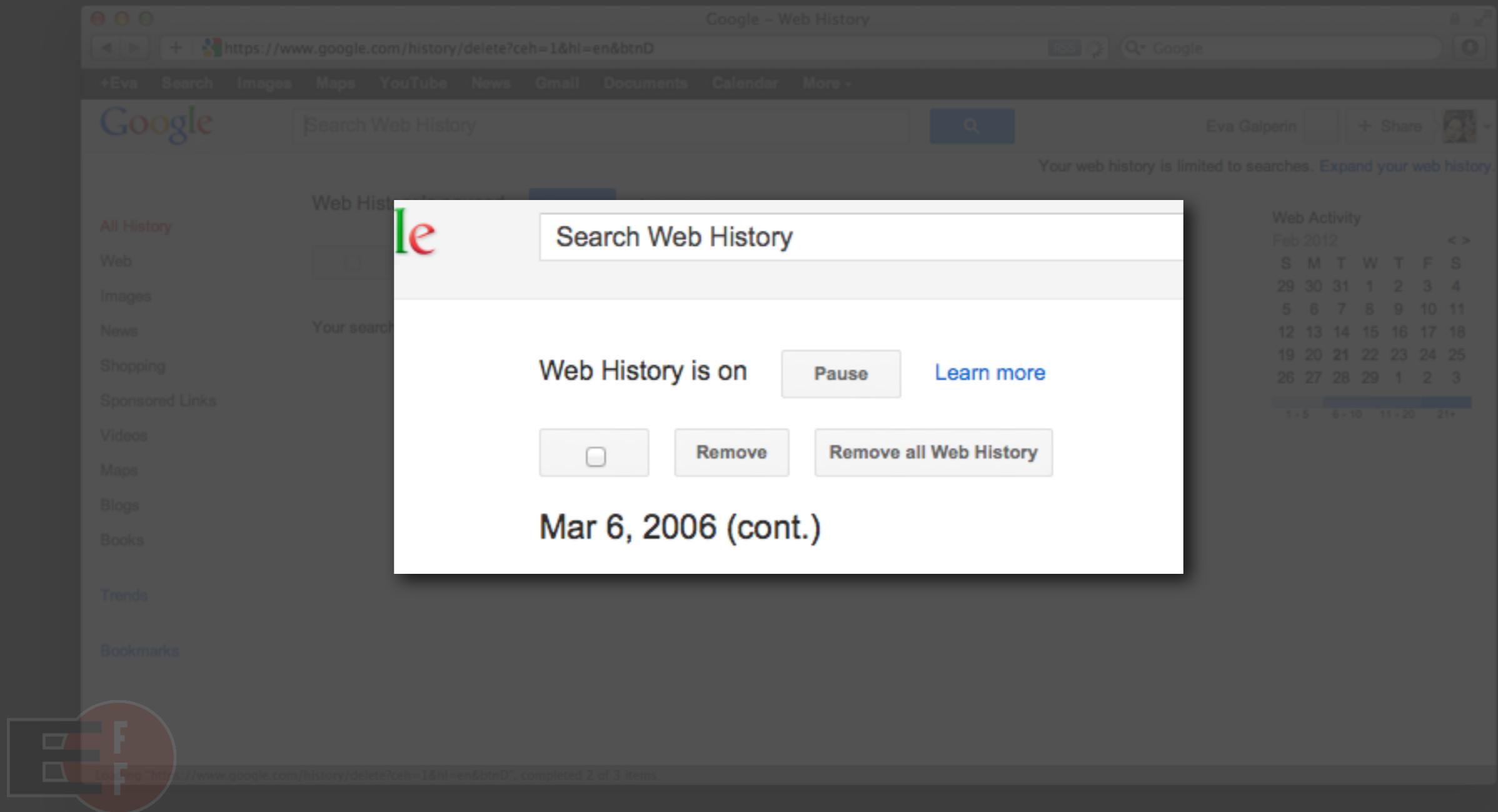


# This pauses web history, and it will remain off until you enable it again, but this won't stop Google's other tracking methods



A screenshot of a web browser window titled "Google - Web History". The URL in the address bar is <https://www.google.com/history/delete?ceh=1&hl=en&btnD>. The page displays a message: "Web History is paused" with a "Resume" button and a "Learn more" link. On the left, there's a sidebar with links for All History, Web, Images, News, Shopping, Sponsored Links, Videos, Maps, Blogs, Books, Trends, and Bookmarks. The main content area shows a search bar with "Search Web History" and a blue search button. To the right, there's a "Web Activity" section for February 2012, showing a calendar grid. The bottom of the page includes links for "©2012 Google", "Google Home", "Web History Help", "Privacy Policy", and "About Google". A red circular logo with the letters "EFF" is visible in the bottom left corner.

# Oops, my history was saved back a few years :)



**DON'T SHARE TOO MUCH**

[http://www.npr.org/blogs/thetwo-way/2013/06/17/192646711/cringe-miss-utah-fumbles-on-income-inequality-question?utm\\_source=npr&utm\\_medium=facebook&utm\\_campaign=20130617](http://www.npr.org/blogs/thetwo-way/2013/06/17/192646711/cringe-miss-utah-fumbles-on-income-inequality-question?utm_source=npr&utm_medium=facebook&utm_campaign=20130617)

?utm\_source=npr  
&utm\_medium=face  
book  
&utm\_campaign=20  
130617

<http://www.npr.org/blogs/thetwo-way/2013/06/17/192646711/cringe-miss-utah-fumbles-on-income-inequality-question>

[http://www.theonion.com/video/nation-demands-new-photograph-of-edward-snowden,32831/?utm\\_source=Facebook&utm\\_medium=SocialMarketing&utm\\_campaign=standard-post:other:default](http://www.theonion.com/video/nation-demands-new-photograph-of-edward-snowden,32831/?utm_source=Facebook&utm_medium=SocialMarketing&utm_campaign=standard-post:other:default)

?utm\_source=Facebook  
&utm\_medium=SocialMa  
rketing  
&utm\_campaign=standa  
rd-post  
:other  
:default

<http://www.theonion.com/video/nation-demands-new-photograph-of-edward-snowden,32831/>

<http://www.politico.com/story/2013/06/nsa-keith-alexander-cyber-shield-92880.html#.Ub9NiDLHxwA.twitter>

#.Ub9NiDLHxwA.twitter

<http://www.politico.com/story/2013/06/nsa-keith-alexander-cyber-shield-92880.html>

**BROWSE SECURELY**



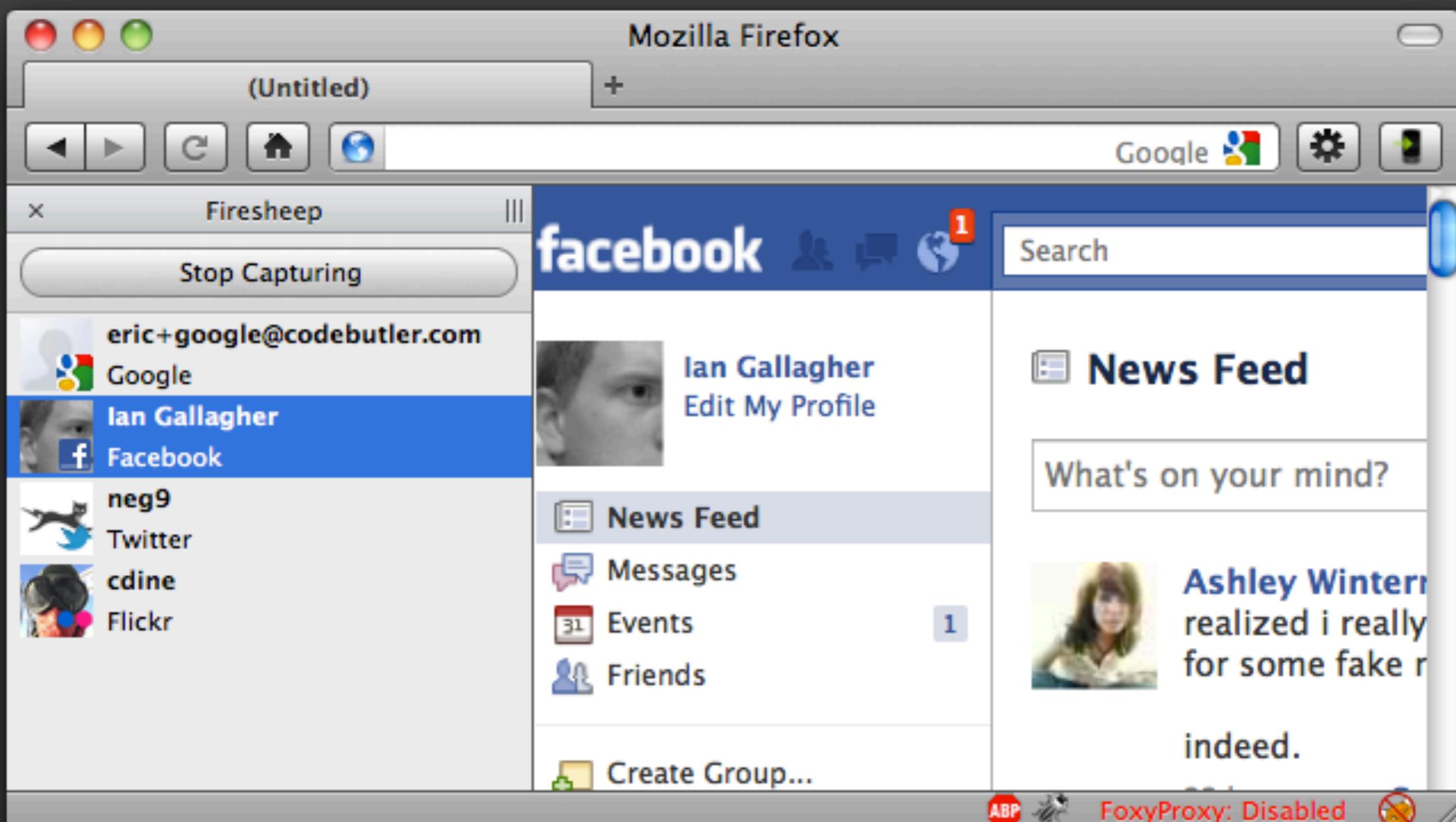
HTTPS is your friend

HTTPS for the *entire*  
session. Why?

Session hijacking aka  
**sidejacking**

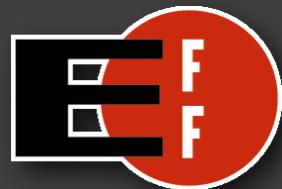
You login with https but  
then drops you to http

# Firesheep





**"HTTPS Everywhere is an extension for Firefox and Google Chrome, created by EFF and the Tor Project. It automatically switches thousands of sites from insecure "http" to secure "https". It will protect you against many forms of surveillance and account hijacking, and \*some\* forms of censorship"**



# ENCRYPT YOUR DNS QUERIES

# DNSCrypt

“A tool for **securing communications between a client and a DNS resolver** [...] significant because it encrypts all DNS traffic between Internet users and OpenDNS\*. This [...] thwarts efforts by attackers, MiTM, or even Internet Service Providers (ISPs), from **spying on DNS activity, or worse**, maliciously redirecting DNS traffic”



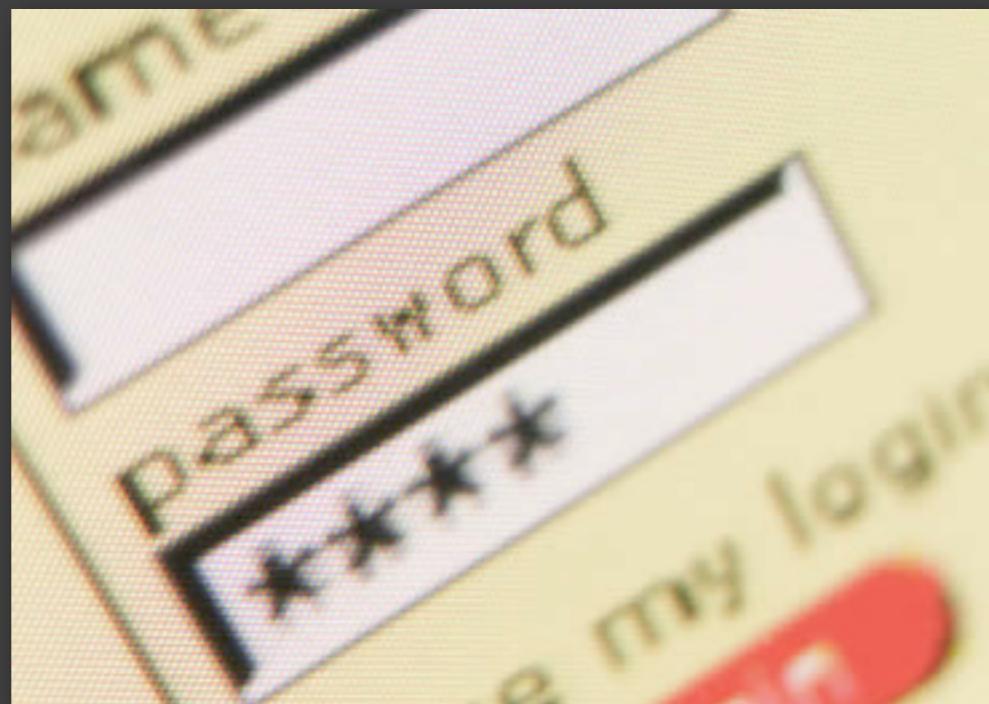
\* can be used with any DNS provider, not just OpenDNS

**USE BETTER PASSWORDS**

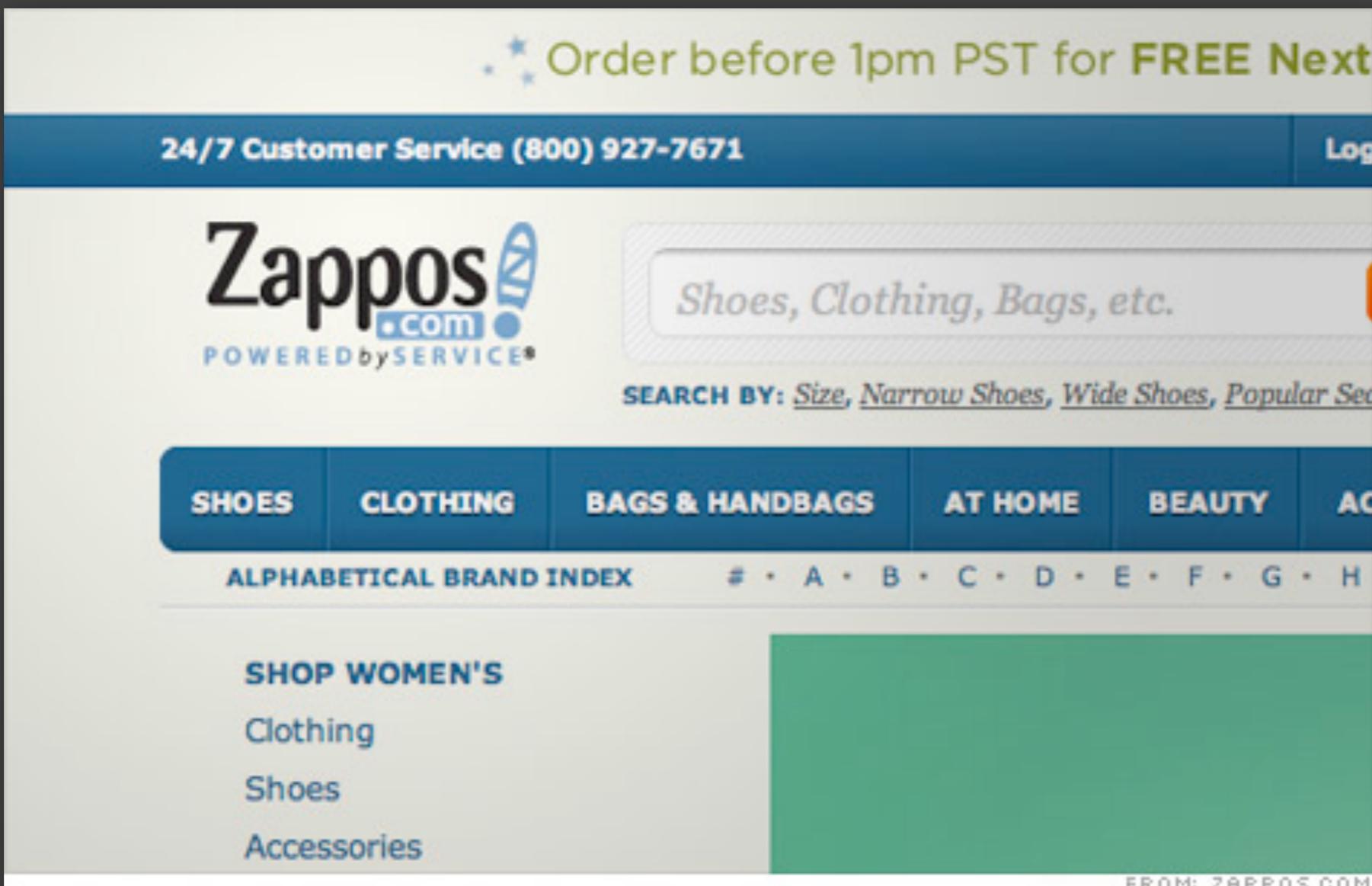
**USE MORE PASSWORDS**

# SlashGear 101: Basic Password Security

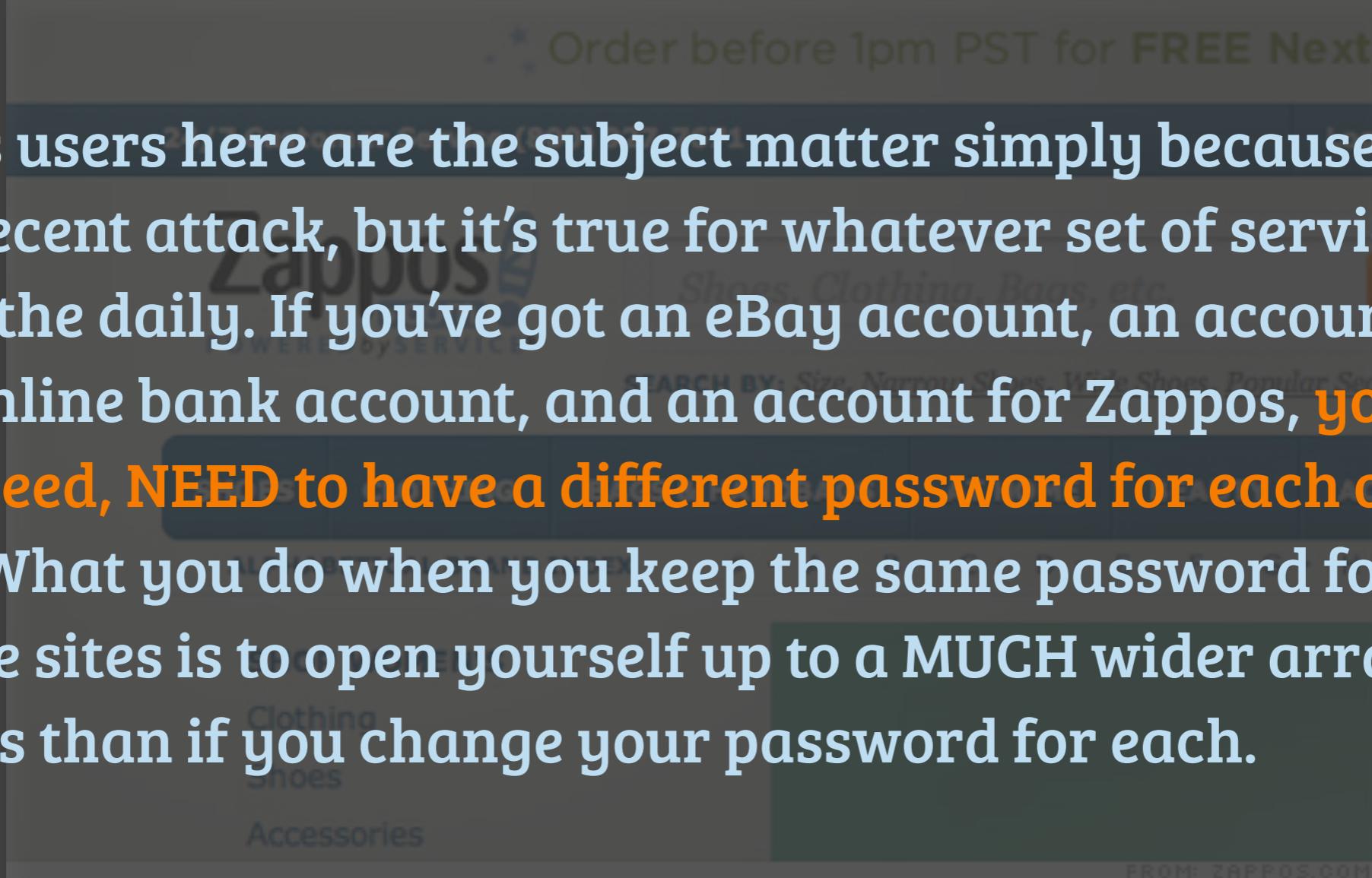
**“The simplest way to keep yourself secure on the internet is to use different passwords on each ‘secure’ site you interact with.”**



# Zappos hacked, 24 million accounts



# Zappos hacked, 24 million accounts



Zappos users here are the subject matter simply because it's the most recent attack, but it's true for whatever set of services you use on the daily. If you've got an eBay account, an account for your online bank account, and an account for Zappos, **you need, need, NEED to have a different password for each of them.** What you do when you keep the same password for each of these sites is to open yourself up to a MUCH wider array of hackers than if you change your password for each.

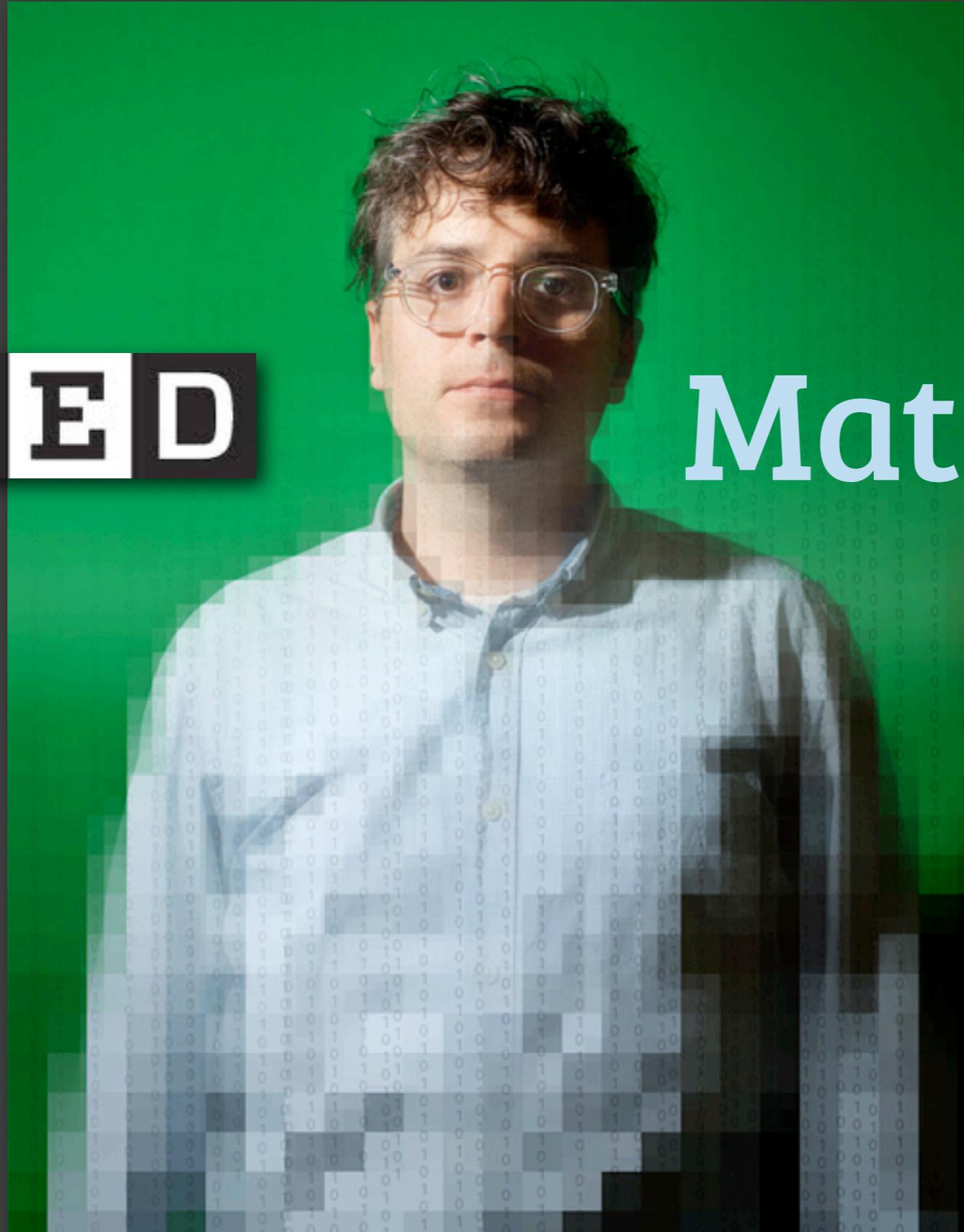
**FORGET YOUR PASSWORDS**

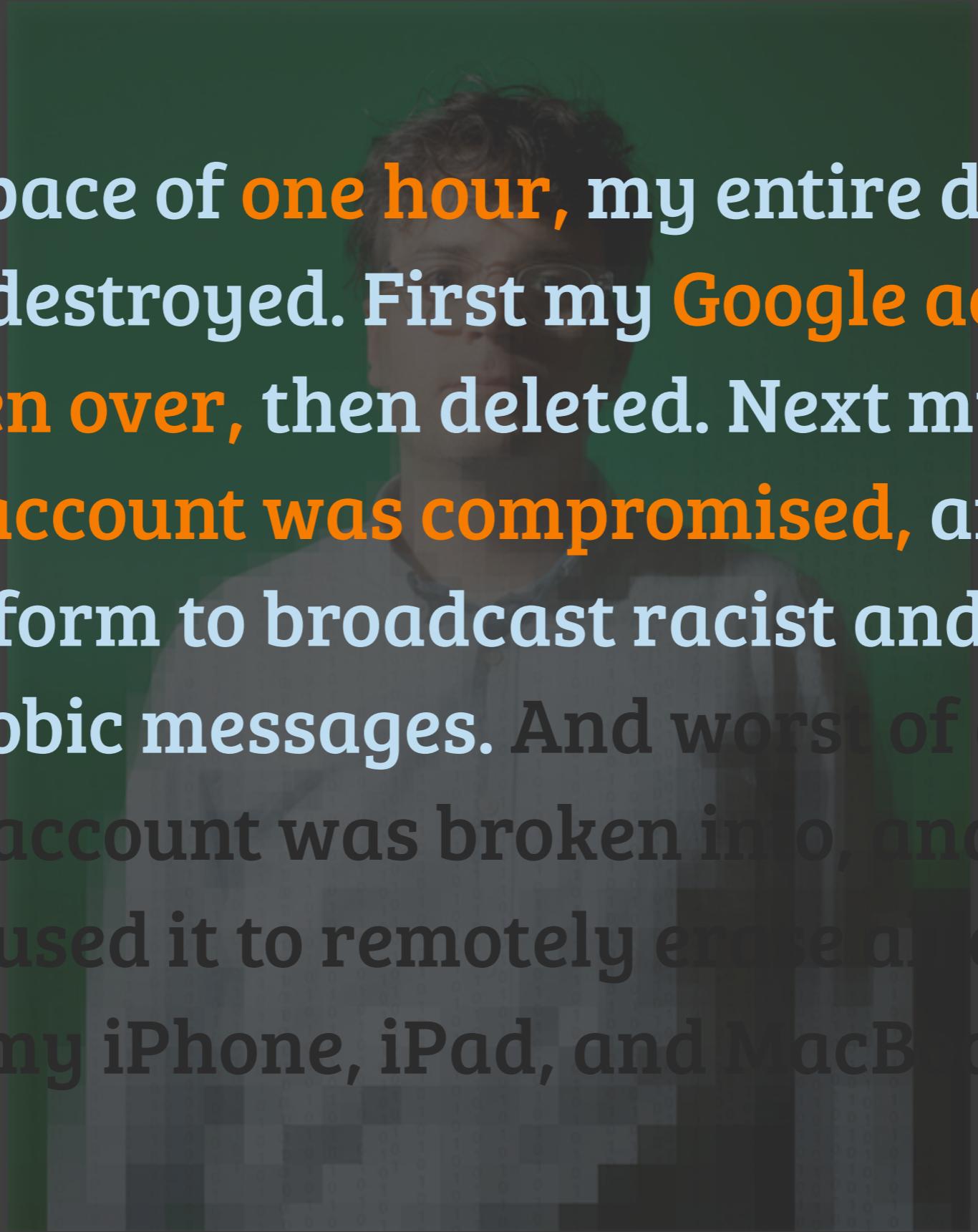
**NOT**

**DID YOU FORGET YOUR PASSWORD?**

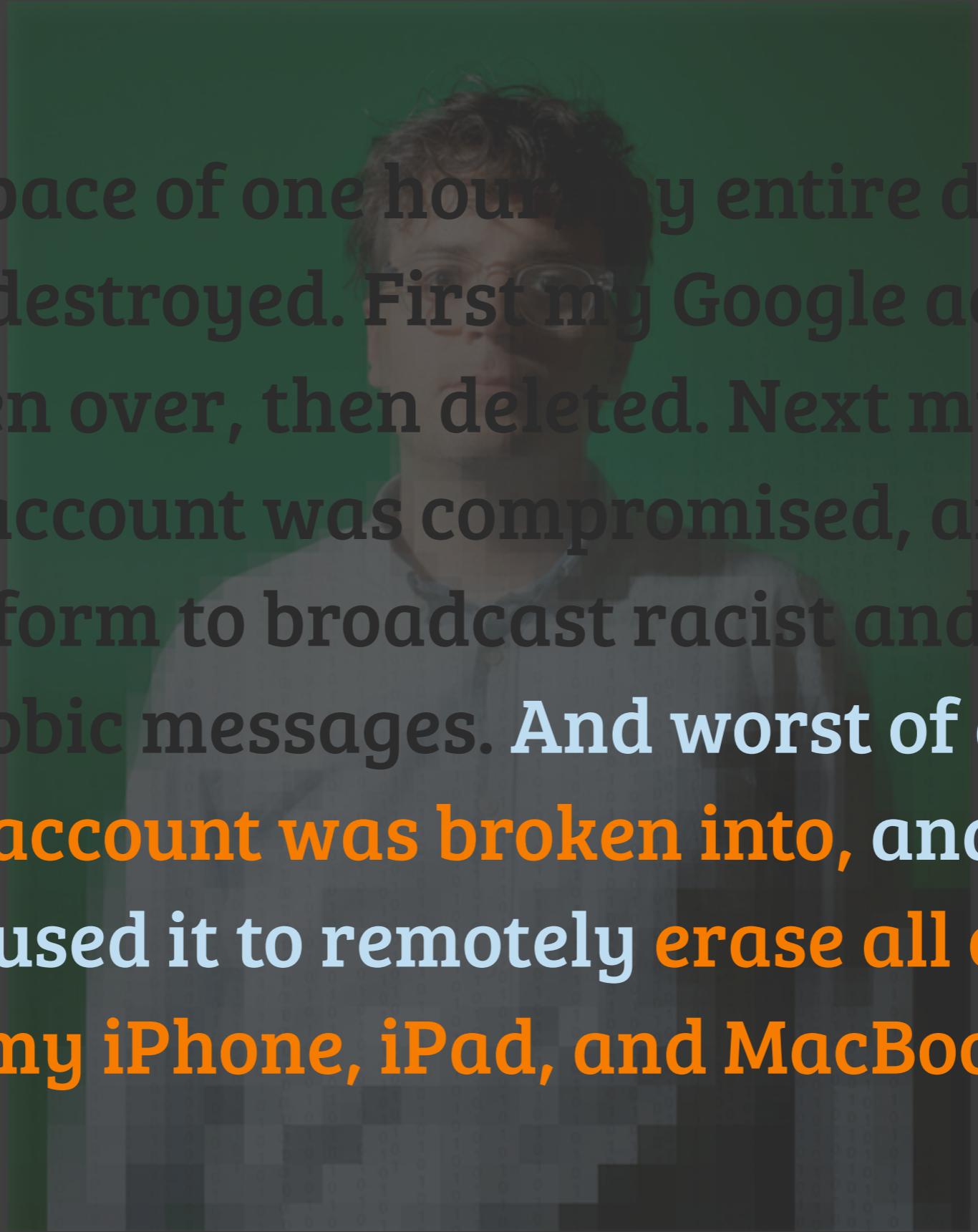
WIRED

Mat Honan





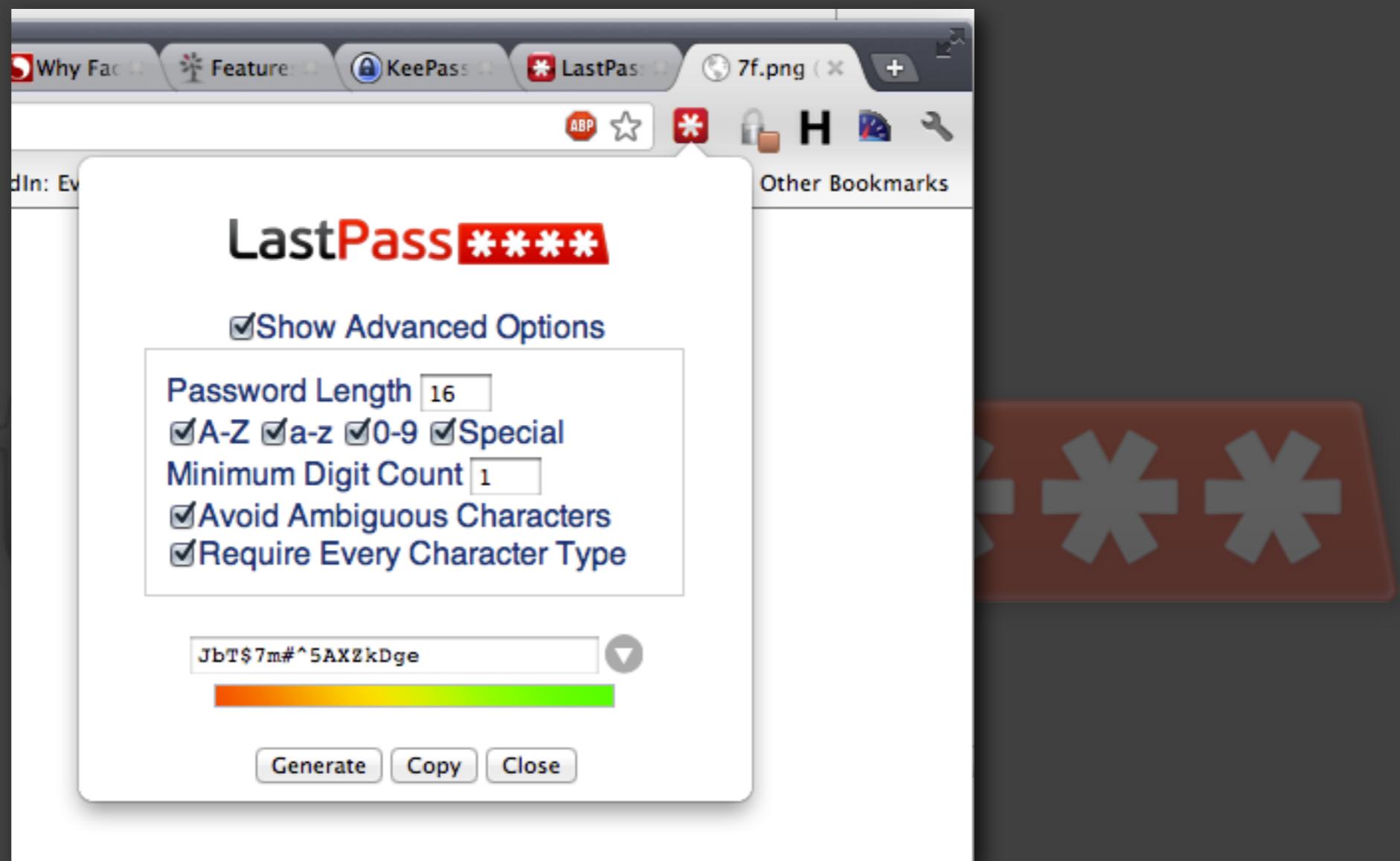
“In the space of **one hour**, my entire digital life was destroyed. First my **Google account was taken over**, then deleted. Next my **Twitter account was compromised**, and used as a platform to broadcast racist and homophobic messages. And worst of all, my **AppleID account was broken into**, and my hackers used it to remotely erase all of the data on my iPhone, iPad, and MacBook.”



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**FORGET YOUR PASSWORDS**

LastPass \*\*\*\*





9Z!de\*NM2y7%yZwt

wZx7CC@utHyVD@5K

cP\$arcQTkt2Fhntu

#8cET!pDqDXq9HcV

9Z!de\*NM2y7%yZwt

Not a perfect method, **trusting a 3<sup>rd</sup> party**

wZx7CC@utHyVD@5K

cP\$arcQTkt2Fhntu

#8cET!pDqDXq9HcV

9Z!de\*NM2y7%yZwt

Not a perfect method, **trusting a 3<sup>rd</sup> party**

wZx7CC@utHyVD@5K

Works, but looking for a **more secure way**

cP\$arcQTkt2Fhntu

#8cET!pDqDXq9HcV

9Z!de\*NM2y7%yZwt

Not a perfect method, **trusting a 3<sup>rd</sup> party**

wZx7CC@utHyVD@5K

Works, but looking for a **more secure way**

cP\$arcQTkt2Fhntu

Ideally an **Open Source** option

#8cET!pDqDXq9HcV

**SEARCH MORE SECURELY**



Take a deep breath. You're safe here.

[Click here](#) to learn how Ixquick protects you from  
government surveillance.

# **No PRISM. No Surveillance. No Government Back Doors. You Have our Word on it.**

## **Giant US government Internet spying scandal revealed**

The [Washington Post](#) and The [Guardian](#) have revealed a US government mass Internet surveillance program code-named "PRISM". They report that the NSA and the FBI have been tapping directly into the servers of nine US service providers, including Facebook, Microsoft, Google, Apple, Yahoo, YouTube, AOL and Skype, and began this surveillance program at least seven years ago. ([clarifying slides](#))

These revelations are shaking up an international debate.

**Ixquick** has always been very outspoken when it comes to protecting people's Privacy and civil liberties. So it won't surprise you that we are a strong opponent of overreaching, unaccountable spy programs like PRISM. In the past, even government surveillance programs that were begun with good intentions have become tools for abuse, for example tracking civil rights and anti-war protesters.

Programs like PRISM undermine our Privacy, disrupt faith in governments, and are a danger to the free Internet.

**Ixquick** and its sister search engine **StartPage** have in their 14-year history never provided a single byte of user data to the US government, or any other government or agency. Not under PRISM, nor under any other program in the US, nor under any program anywhere in the world. We are not like Yahoo, Facebook, Google, Apple, Skype, or the other US companies who got caught up in the web of PRISM surveillance.

[Click here](#) to learn how Ixquick protects you from  
government surveillance.



Google tracks you. **We don't.**

Search better  
at [DuckDuckGo.com](https://duckduckgo.com)

**The New York Times** "distinguishes itself with a 'We do not track or bubble you!' policy."

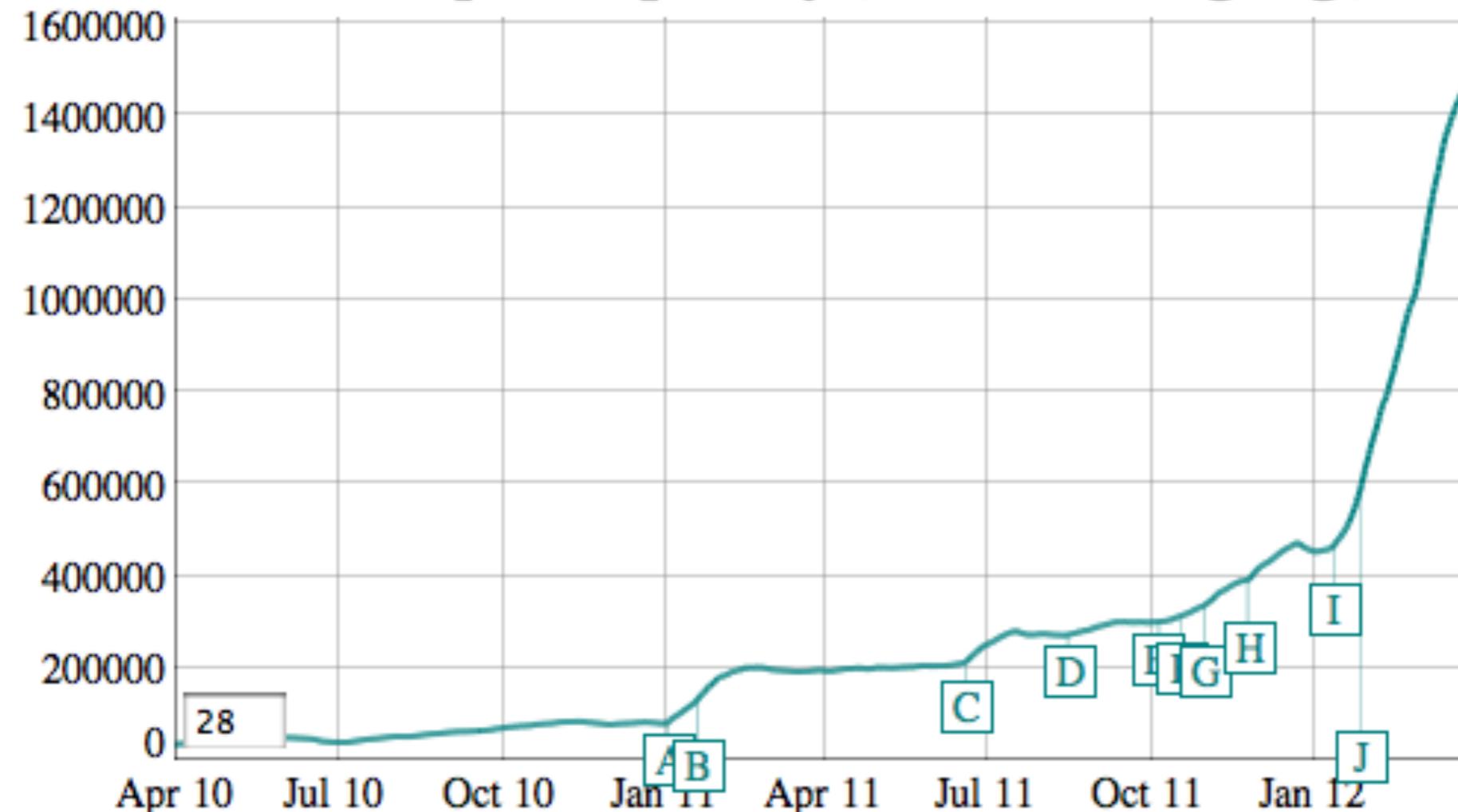
**TIME** "Top 50 Best Websites"

**Search Engine Land** "Could DuckDuckGo Be The Biggest Long-Term Threat To Google?"

Search anonymously. Find instantly.



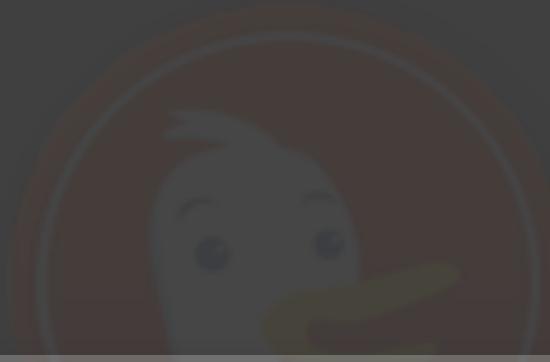
## Direct queries per day (month moving avg.)



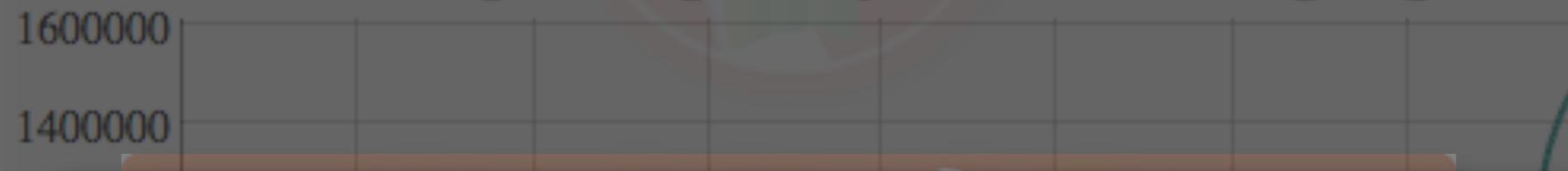
SEARCH ENGINE LAND.

Long-Term Threat To Google?"

Search anonymously. Find instantly.



## Direct queries per day (month moving avg.)



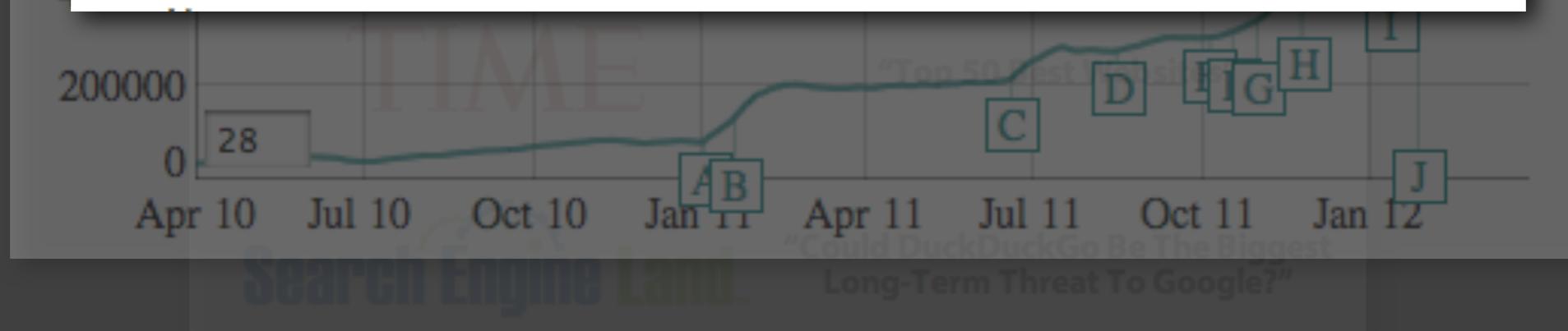
### Search

Set which search engine is used when searching from the [omnibox](#).

DuckDuckGo ▾

[Manage search engines...](#)

Enable Instant for faster searching (omnibox input may be [logged](#))

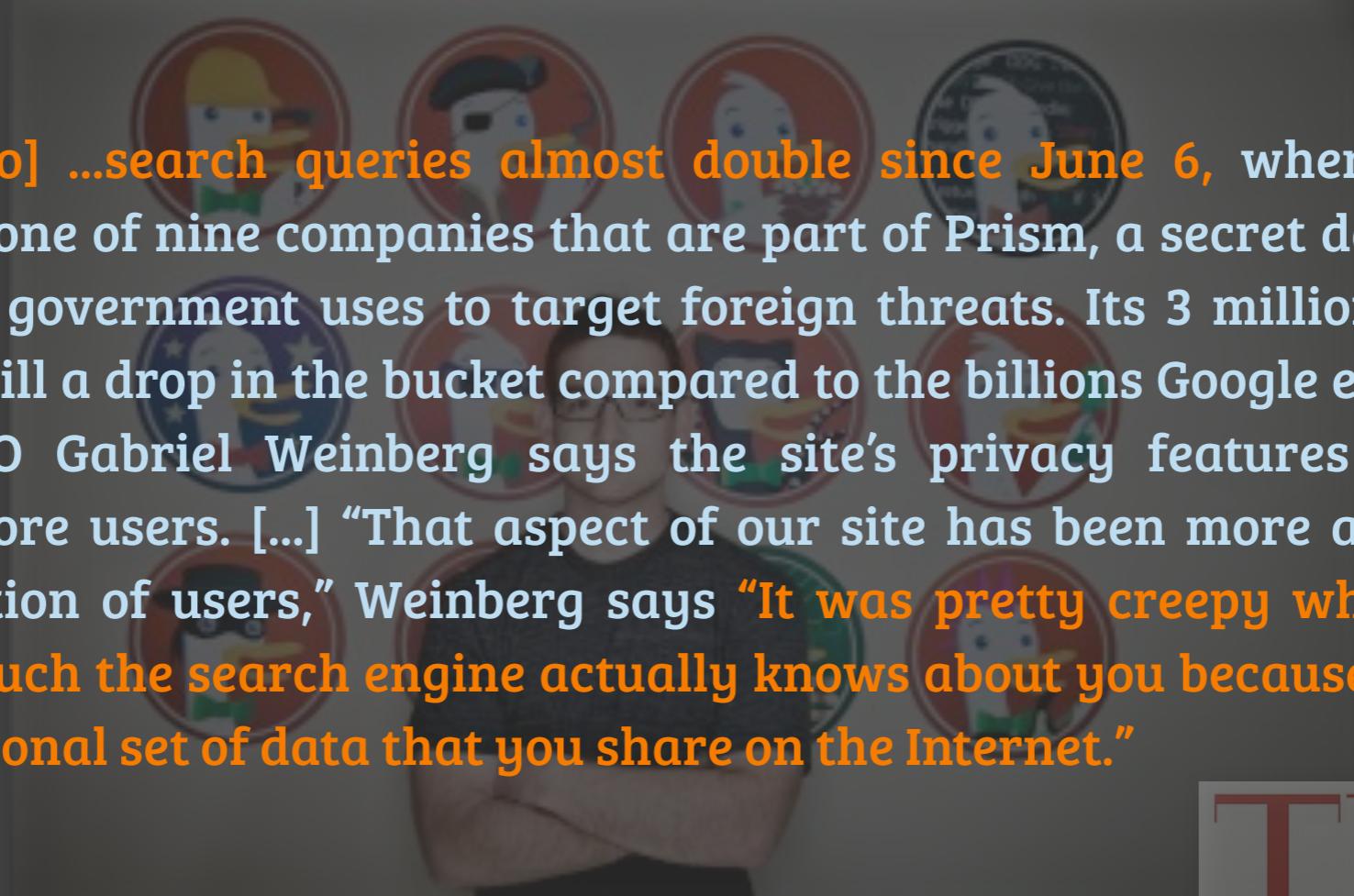


Search [anonymously](#). Find [instantly](#).

# The Anonymous Internet: Privacy Tools Grow in Popularity Following NSA Revelations



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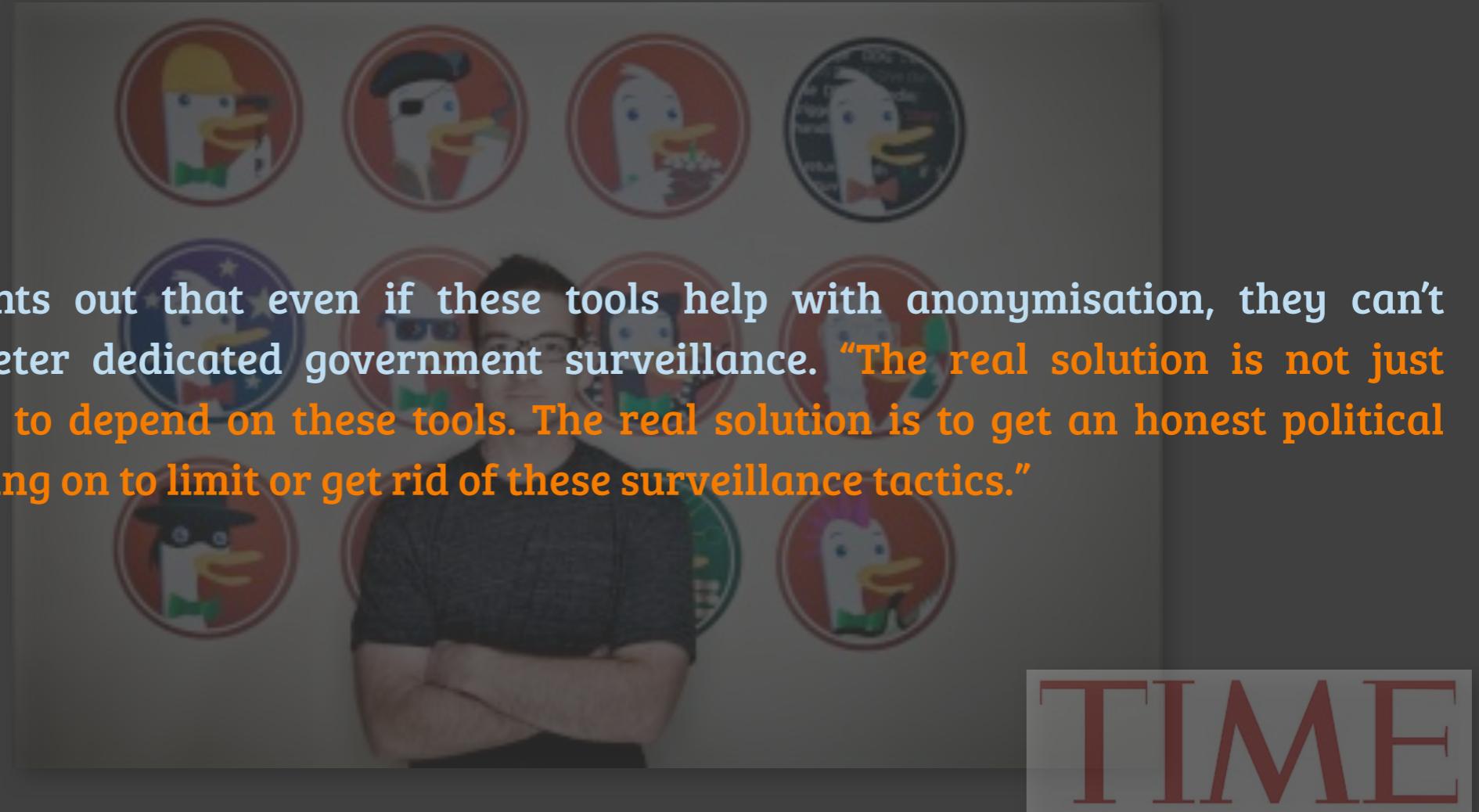


"[DuckDuckGo] ...search queries almost double since June 6, when Google was identified as one of nine companies that are part of Prism, a secret data-gathering program the government uses to target foreign threats. Its 3 million daily direct searches is still a drop in the bucket compared to the billions Google executes every day, but CEO Gabriel Weinberg says the site's privacy features are steadily attracting more users. [...] "That aspect of our site has been more attractive to a growing portion of users," Weinberg says "It was pretty creepy when you think about how much the search engine actually knows about you because it's arguably the most personal set of data that you share on the Internet."

TIME

# The Anonymous Internet: Privacy Tools Grow in Popularity Following NSA Revelations

"Kobeissi points out that even if these tools help with anonymisation, they can't completely deter dedicated government surveillance. **"The real solution is not just telling people to depend on these tools. The real solution is to get an honest political discussion going on to limit or get rid of these surveillance tactics."**



TIME



**"A peer to peer (P2P), distributed, anonymous search engine anyone can run and contribute to"**

**"[...] we cannot rely on a few large companies, and compromise our privacy in the process,"**  
says Michael Christen, YaCy's project leader. **"YaCy's free search is the vital link between free users and free information. YaCy hands control over search back to us, the users."**

**PAY DIFFERENTLY**



- a P2P digital currency
- a protocol and software that enables instant peer-to-peer transactions and worldwide payments
- it is open source under the MIT license



<https://bitcoin.org/>

<http://business.time.com/2013/06/20/the-anonymous-internet-privacy-tools-grow-in-popularity-following-nsa-revelations/>

- a P2P digital currency
- a protocol and software that enables instant peer-to-peer transactions and worldwide payments
- it is open source under the MIT license



- has burst into the mainstream consciousness this year
- now being accepted everywhere from New York bars to dating website OKCupid

<https://bitcoin.org/>

<http://business.time.com/2013/06/20/the-anonymous-internet-privacy-tools-grow-in-popularity-following-nsa-revelations/>

- a P2P digital currency
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• It is open source under the MIT license. Buyer beware though:

Bitcoin values are

• **extremely volatile** has burst into the mainstream consciousness this year

• now being accepted everywhere from New York bars to dating website OKCupid



ency

ftware that enables instant peer-to-peer and worldwide payments

under the MIT license

beware though:

Bitcoin values are

extremely volatile

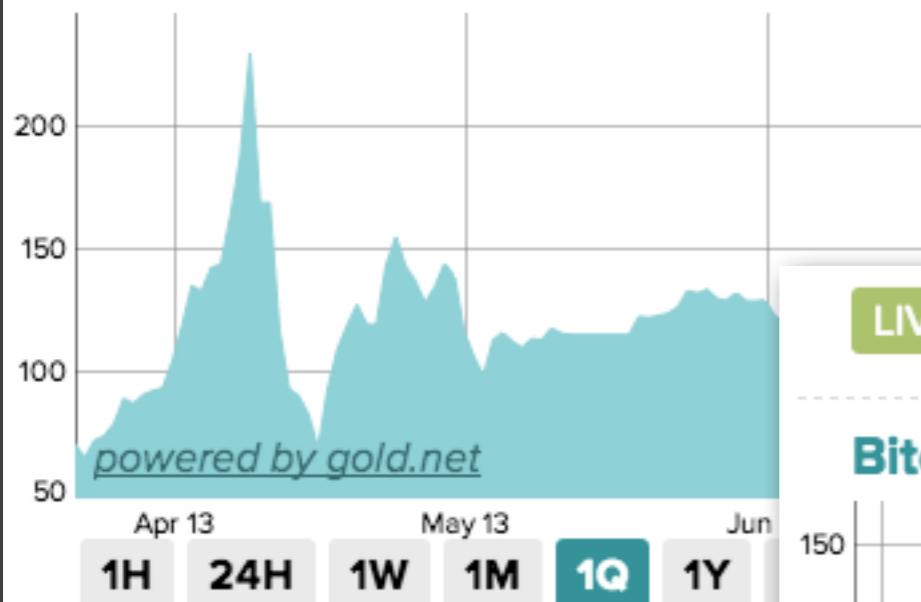
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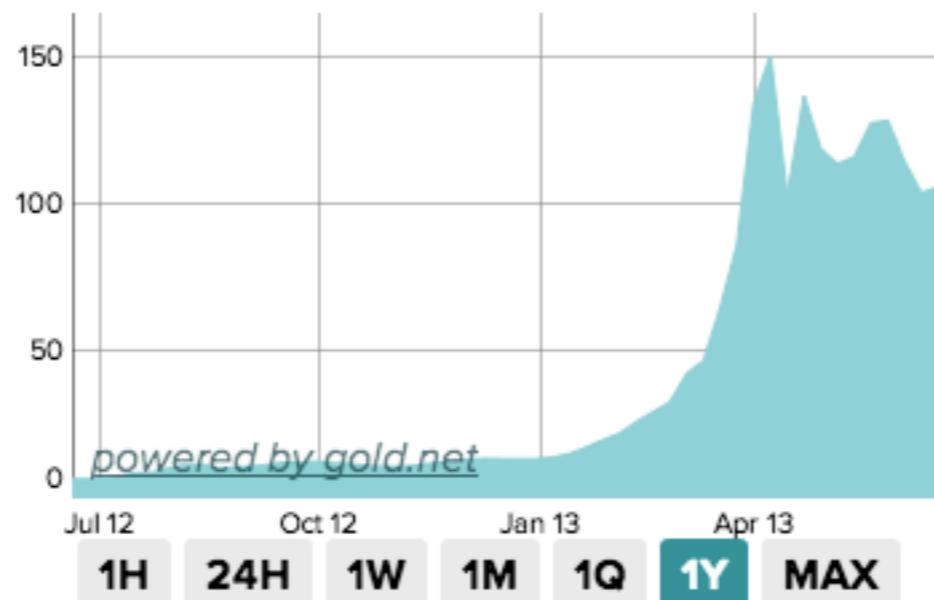
LIVE \$111.15 2.90 (2.68%) USD

Bitcoin to US dollar



LIVE \$111.15 2.90 (2.68%) USD

Bitcoin to US dollar



Bitcoin

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and worldwide payments

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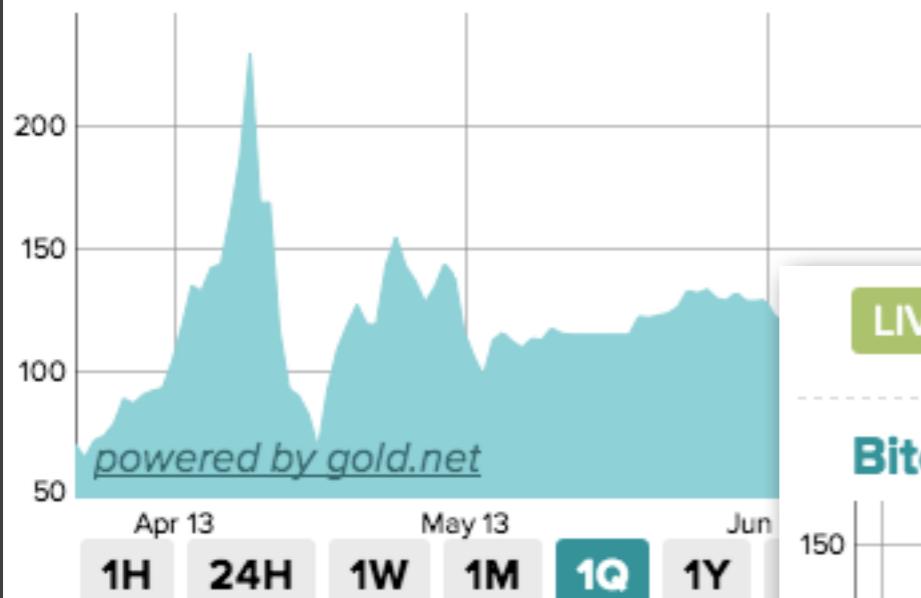
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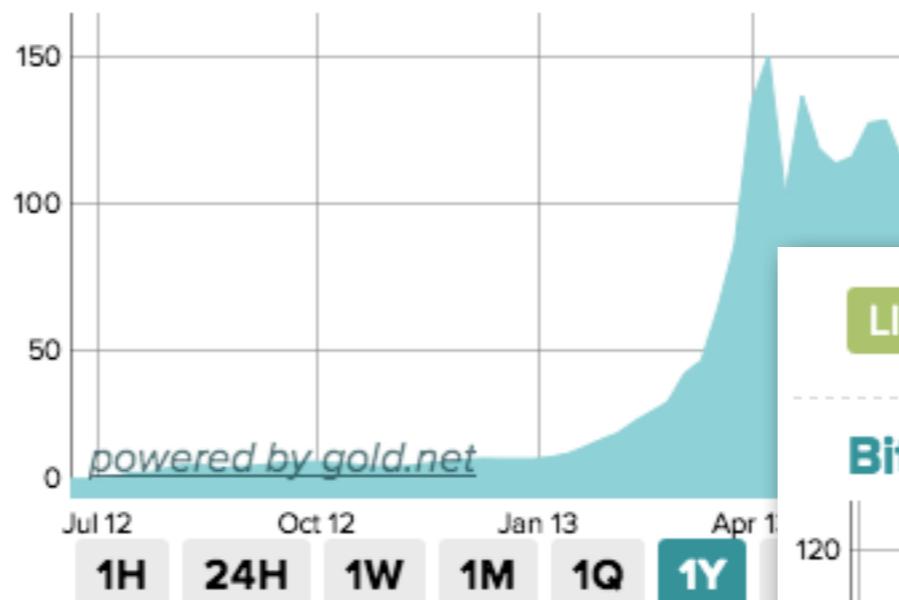
LIVE \$111.15 2.90 (2.68%) USD

Bitcoin to US dollar



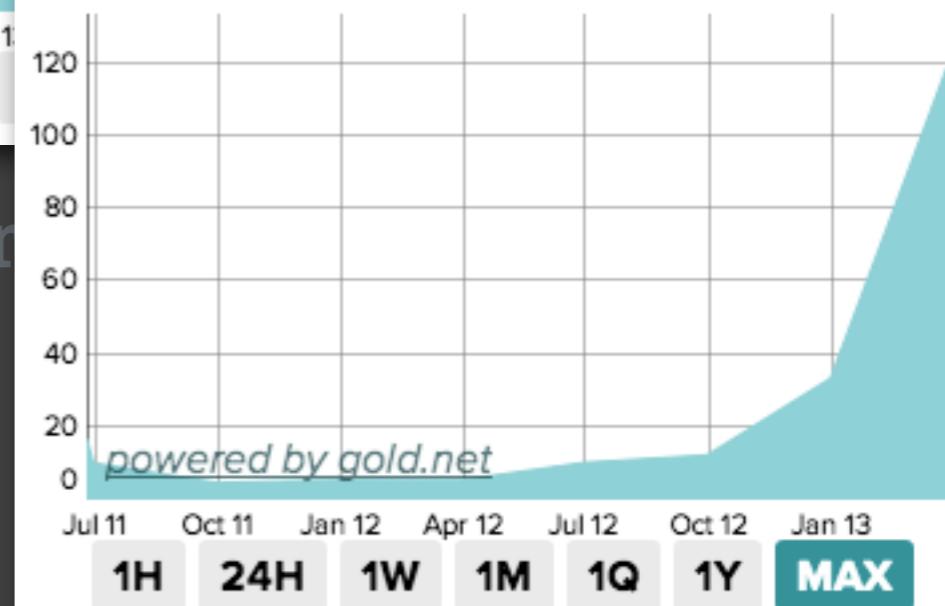
LIVE \$111.15 2.90 (2.68%) USD

Bitcoin to US dollar



LIVE \$111.15 2.90 (2.68%) USD

Bitcoin to US dollar



Bitcoin

.extreme  
has burst into

- now being accepted everywhere from dating website OKCupid

**SHARE MORE SECURELY**



**Provides similar functionality to DropBox and Google Drive...**

BUT is a “zero-knowledge” client, meaning the company can’t see the content of user files, which are automatically encrypted



Taking your data into your own hands has its pros/cons:  
SpiderOak can't retrieve your password for you if you forget it

<https://spideroak.com/>

<http://business.time.com/2013/06/20/the-anonymous-internet-privacy-tools-grow-in-popularity-following-nsa-revelations/>

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Taking your data into your own hands has its pros/cons:  
SpiderOak can't retrieve your password for you if you forget it

**USE OPEN SOURCE TOOLS TO  
PROTECT YOURSELF**





Originally called **The Onion Router**, and started out as a **US Naval project**

Protects you by **bouncing your communications around a distributed network of relays run by volunteers all around the world**

Prevents somebody watching your Internet connection from learning what sites you visit, and it prevents the sites you visit from learning your physical location

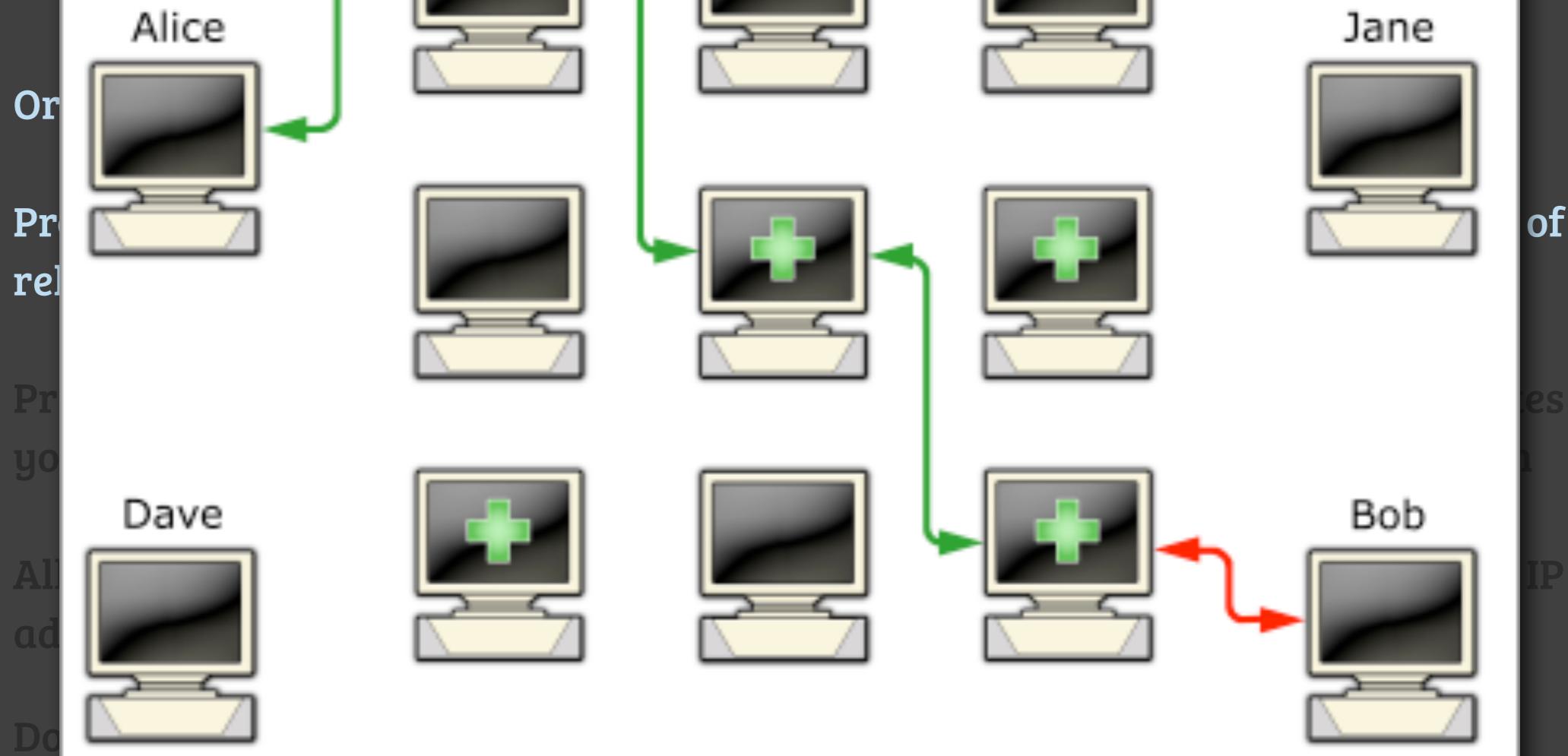
Allows users to surf the Internet (...almost...) anonymously by making IP addresses difficult to trace

Downloads increase between 20% and 30% following the NSA news

It has been downloaded 36 million times in the past year and has more than half a million daily users

## How Tor works: 2

 Tor node  
 unencrypted link  
 encrypted link



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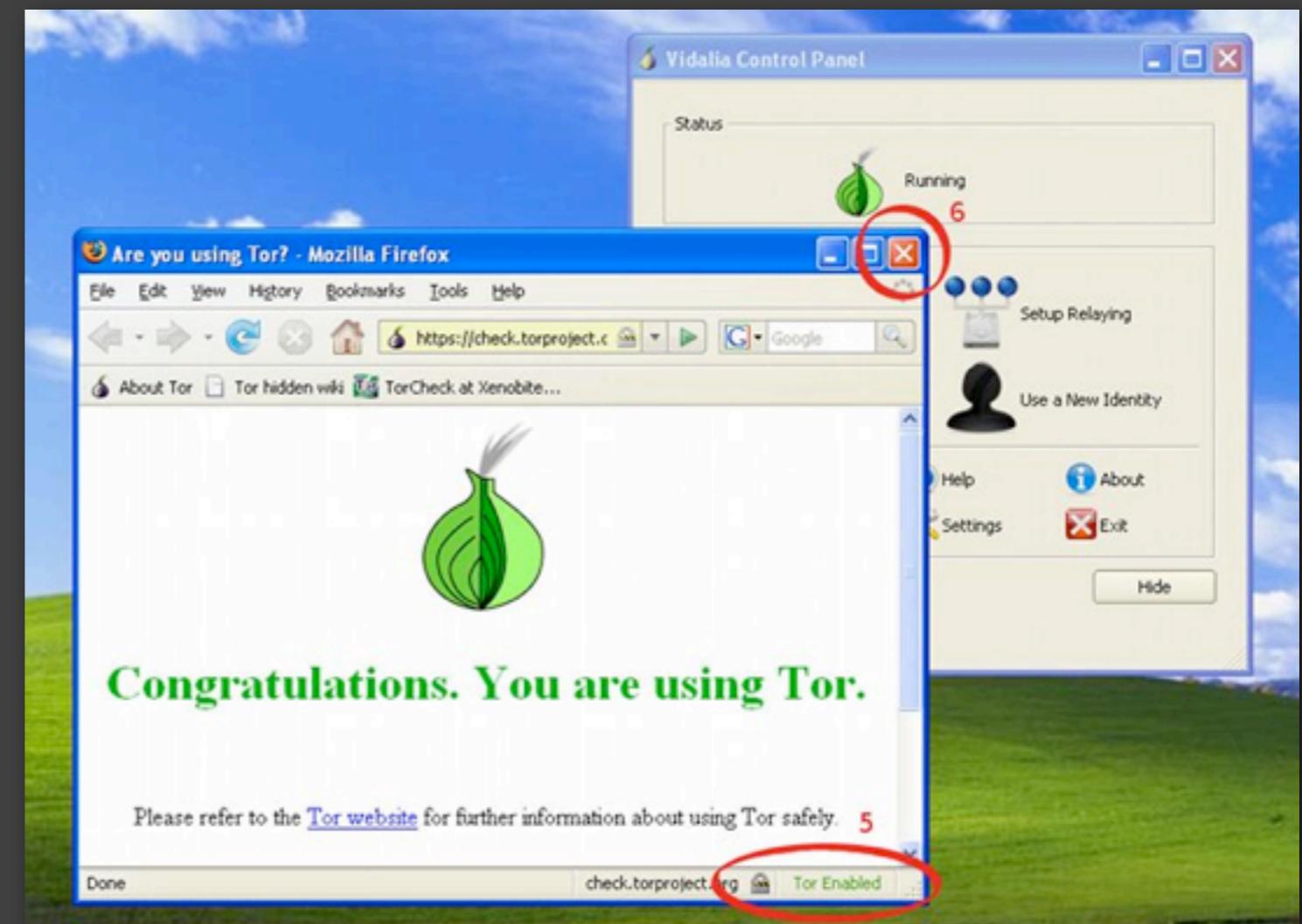
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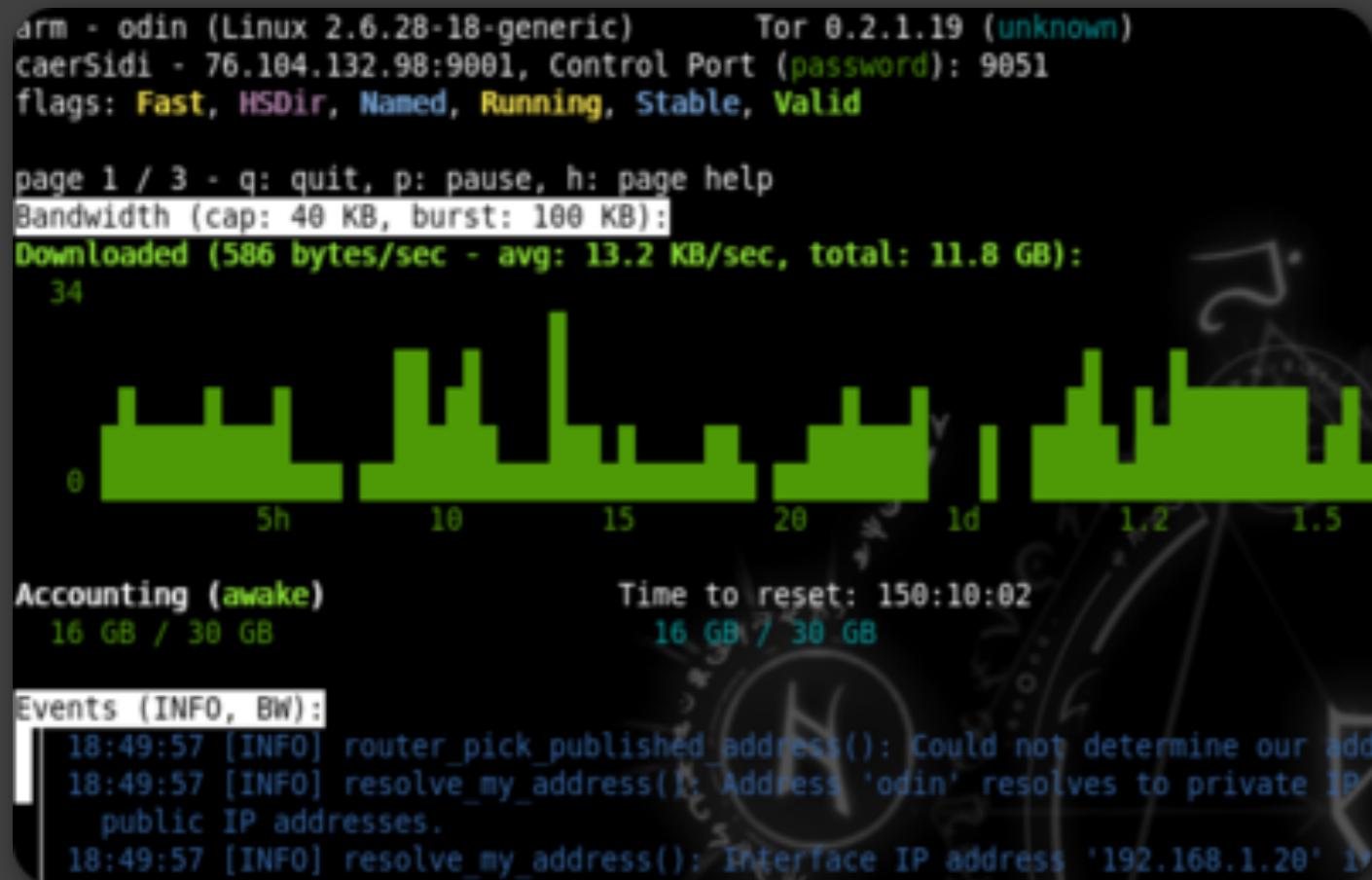
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The Tor Browser  
Bundle lets you use  
Tor on Windows, Mac  
OS X or Linux without  
installing any  
software.





Install Tor on a server  
to contribute to the  
network's robustness,  
and connect yourself



# Tor Cloud



- a **user-friendly way of deploying Tor bridges** to help users access an uncensored Internet
- runs on a **Amazon EC2** micro cloud computing platform
- Amazon has introduced a **free usage tier for a year**

# HOWTO run a Tor node in the cloud for free

Posted August 11, 2012 by fak3r & filed under [geek](#), [privacy](#), [security](#).

**UPDATE 2** a friend has posted an awesome overview of [Tips to running tor bridges](#) on the Torproject.org site. Plenty of details so you really know what you're getting into, bandwidth and cost-wise when running your own Tor bridge. Great stuff!

**UPDATE** after running Tor on Amazon EC2 I have not been charged anything additional. Their 'free tier' seems to be just that, free. Nice.

I've run a [Tor](#) node with some sense of seriousness for years, but last year I put it in the top tier of services I run and support, now keeping it up 24/7. This is one of the ways I give back to the [Electronic Frontier Foundation](#) (EFF) and support their work with the Tor team to protect our personal freedoms and privacy. When asked what Tor is it's hard to not get too technical, so here I'll defer to the official description, "*Tor is free software and an open network that helps you defend against a form of network surveillance that threatens personal freedom and privacy, confidential business activities and relationships, and state security known as traffic analysis. Tor was originally designed, implemented, and deployed as a third-generation onion routing project of the U.S. Naval Research Laboratory. It was originally developed with the U.S. Navy in mind, for the primary purpose of protecting government communications. Today, it is used every day for a wide variety of purposes by normal people, the military, journalists, law enforcement officers, activists, and many others.*" So \*basically\* it's a network of routed proxies that allow a reasonable amount of privacy and anonymity for anyone online. As expected the Tor



*look out honey, cause I'm using technology*



Move along, there's nothing to see here

If you're new here, these are some recommended categories of mine to get you started.

- [HOWTO](#) my from the trenches tech guides
- [MUSIC](#) without music, life would be a mistake
- [ART](#) I don't know where I'd be without it
- [POLITICS](#) the more things change...

## Top 10 Cloud Storage

TheTop10BestOnlineBackup.com  
Cloud Storage Providers Reviewed.  
100% Free Trials Available.

**fak3r.com post: HOWTO run a tor node in the cloud for free**

**DON'T FORGET ABOUT MOBILE  
COMMUNICATIONS (THE NSA ISN'T)**



# Orbot

**"The official version of the Tor onion routing service for Android. Orbot is a free proxy app that empowers other apps to use [...] Tor to encrypt your Internet traffic and then hides it by bouncing through a series of computers around the world. Any installed app can use Tor if it has a proxy feature"**

A screenshot of the Orbot application interface. At the top, there's a title bar with the text "Configure Torification" and the Orbot logo. Below this, a message states: "Orbot gives you the option to route application traffic through Tor individually for your applications individually". There are two main configuration options: a checked checkbox for "Proxy All Apps Through Tor" and an unchecked checkbox for "Select Individual Apps for Tor". A "Back" button is located at the bottom of this screen. To the right, a list of "Orbot-Enabled Apps" is displayed, each with a small icon and a name: "Orweb: Privacy-enhanced browser that works through Tor", "Gibberbot: Secure chat app with Off-the-Record Encryption", "DuckDuckGo Search Engine app", "Proxy Mobile add-on for Firefox (http://tinyurl.com/getproxymob)", and "Set Twitter proxy to host \"localhost\" and port 8118". At the very bottom of the screen are "Back" and "Next" buttons, along with standard Android navigation icons for back, home, and recent apps.

# Covert Browser



"True anonymity on the mobile Web just came a few steps closer for tens of millions more smartphone users. The first official implementation of Tor for iPhone and iPad. Tor triple-encrypts data and then routes it through three different computers around the world, each one removing only one layer of encryption."

The screenshot shows the Covert Browser app interface on an iPhone. At the top, it displays "Carrier" and "9:22 PM". Below that is a search bar with the URL "http://check.torproject.org". A green onion icon is displayed above the text "Congratulations. Your browser is configured to use Tor.". The main content area shows a list of Tor nodes with their IP addresses and download speeds. The list includes nodes from various countries like Italy, Sweden, USA, Russia, and Canada. The speeds range from 51kb/s to 6505kb/s. The word "Covert Browser" is visible in the background of the list. At the bottom of the screen, there is a red bar with the text "[11.22kb loaded] Finished!".

Node	IP Address	Speed
Randomize (recommended!)	151.33.33.111	51kb/s
CaptainFreedom	178.73.218.27	33kb/s
ItsHiddenYa	46.223.164.221	256kb/s
Tanterei	99.168.109.197	20kb/s
omgprivacy	212.74.233.42	115kb/s
whyRUclosed	78.153.153.8	268kb/s
Nick	67.1.18.48	344kb/s
TestTorRelay	194.143.145.246	300kb/s
cave	66.255.216.217	179kb/s
Station1	82.228.252.20	6505kb/s
herbalist	62.212.84.229	47kb/s
t7	50.83.117.233	381kb/s
BlueLantern	89.253.97.235	76kb/s
virtual	87.236.194.97	263kb/s
omeone	24.222.210.221	859kb/s
aardvark	199.48.147.38	271kb/s
robbiemacg2	78.46.238.214	121kb/s
Amunet4	93.65.95.159	56kb/s
landfish	209.159.142.164	2385kb/s
shredder	92.47.118.139	51kb/s
wildnl	166.70.207.2	664kb/s
Smsboyoo1	66.135.38.164	35kb/s
xmission1	91.152.196.96	133kb/s
nylonsoftarmor	213.103.212.59	110kb/s
Pep12	67.11.247.110	100kb/s
r3d3	24.187.27.153	91kb/s
ONE	121.203.44.175	54kb/s
Deep5		
lineD4sup0Qeixwa1		





## WHISPERSYSTEMS

**TextSecure**  
security, simplified.



**RedPhone**  
security, simplified.



“Whispersystems - Secure your communication with our mobile applications. It's that simple. **Encrypted Communication And Storage [...] easy to use tools for secure mobile communication and secure mobile storage. Open Source Software”**

# Gibberbot



***Chat Securely With Anyone, Anywhere***

**“Free, secure, unlimited messaging with your friends over Facebook Chat, Google Chat & Jabber Works with Android, iPhone, Mac, Linux or PC. [...] iPhone with ChatSecure, Mac with Adium, Linux with Jitsi, Windows with Pidgin”**

# Cryptocat



# Cryptocat

Encrypted IM can be easy and accessible

Cryptocat is an open source experiment

Works right in your browser

Goal is to provide the easiest, most accessible way to chat while maintaining your privacy online

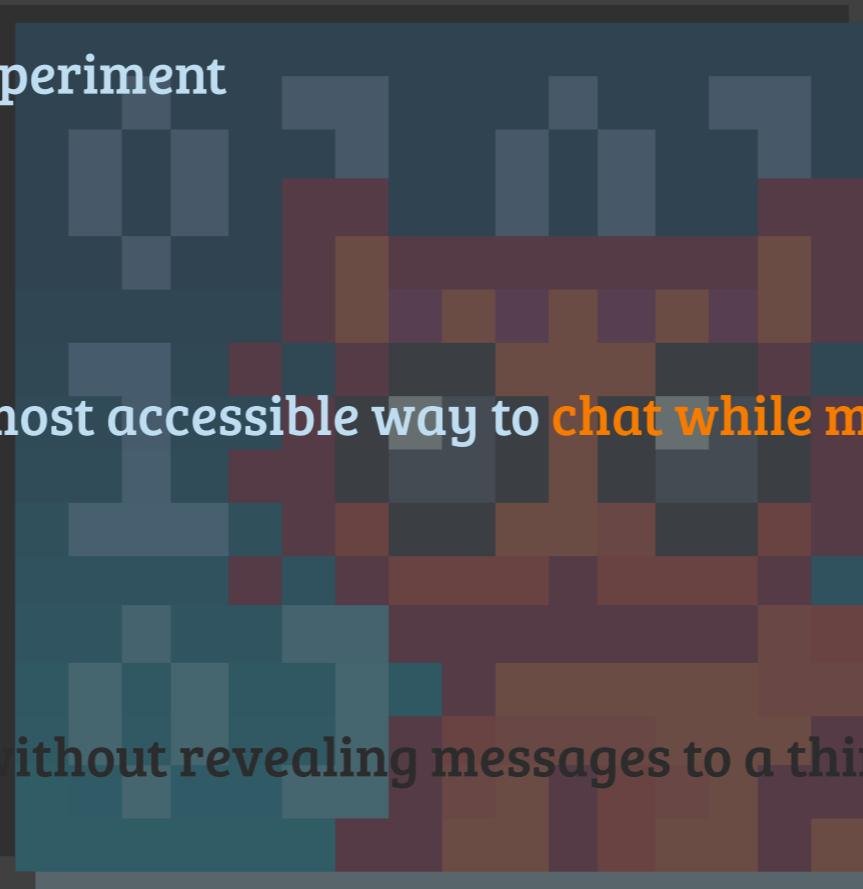
It's useful for everyone

Friends use Cryptocat to talk without revealing messages to a third party

Activists use Cryptocat to keep private matters private

Journalists use Cryptocat to keep their stories and research confidential

Cryptocat is not a magic bullet. You should never trust any piece of software with your life, and Cryptocat is no exception



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Who has your metadata when you use Cryptocat?	 Cryptocat Server	 Your ISP
Conversation name	Yes	No
Your nickname	Yes	No
Can see that you are connecting to Cryptocat	Yes <small>(Sees a connecting IP)</small>	Yes <small>(Except if using Tor)</small>
Time messages were sent	Yes	Yes
Which nicknames you are messaging privately/ having file transfers with	Yes	No
Your IP address	Yes <small>(Except if using Tor)</small>	Yes
Contents of conversation	No	No
Contents of file transfers	No	No
Names of files transferred	No	No
Sizes of files transferred	Yes <small>(Approximately)</small>	Possibly
Types of files transferred	Yes	No
Public keys and fingerprints	Yes	No
Private keys	No	No

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**DIY, RUN YOUR OWN SERVICES,  
INSTEAD OF USING OTHERS**



WORDPRESS





NEW BLOGGING FRAMEWORK?

# OCTOPRESS

A blogging framework for hackers.



WHY NOT OCTOPRESS?



OCTOPRESS USES JEKYLL?

AT LEAST YOUR BLOGGING ENGINE  
IS A DOCTOR

memegenerator.net

*jekyll*

AT LEAST YOUR BLOGGING ENGINE  
IS A DOCTOR



NEW BLOGGING FRAMEWORK?  
OCTOPRESS USES JEKYLL?

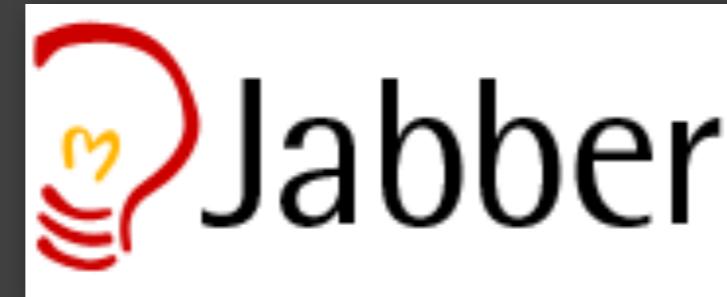
OCTOPRESS USES JEKYLL?

A blog

memegenerator.net

WHY NOT OCTOPRESS?





Open source, Jabber/XMPP instant messaging server, offers Off-the-Record (OTR) Messaging, more secure, SSL for encrypted communications, note that Google uses this same service for Google Talk



**Open source microblogging software (think Twitter),  
run your own host, keep your own information, and it  
powers [Identi.ca](#)**



# diaspora\*

An open, distributed, federated, social network, mirrors functionality of Facebook, Google+, signup on an official server, or host your own and have full control over what you share

# lipsync!

an open source, commandline service that securely syncronizes your data. Powered by rsync, OpenSSH, lsyncd and fak3r.

Think of it as a lightweight commandline version of Dr0pb0x that gives control back to you; the user and owner of the data.

[Learn more »](#)

## Sync

Using realtime aspects of the operating system, lipsync's backend, lsyncd, ensures your files are synced immediately with the response you've come to expect from a \*cough\* closed source, proprietary solution. Once you have it working you can...

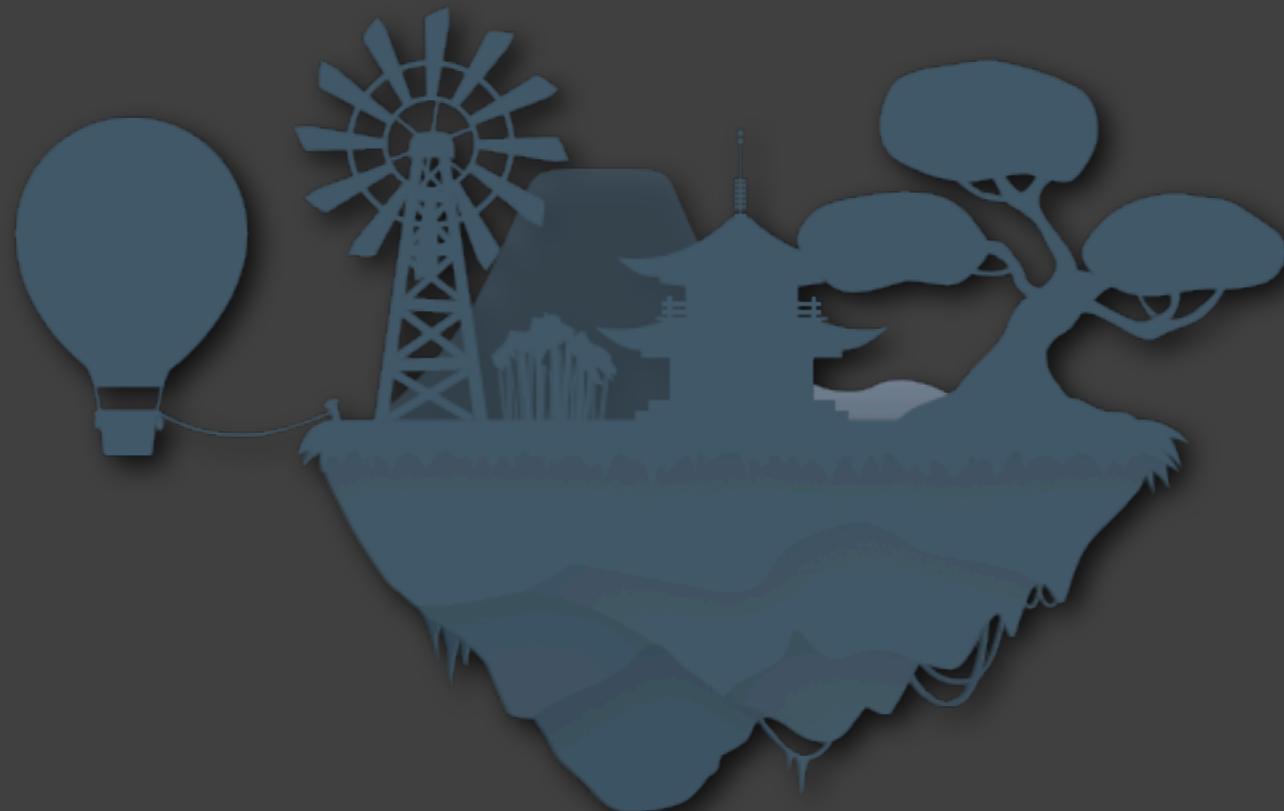
## Extend

Since lipsync is open source, it's simple to add to and extend its functionality. What else would you want a sync'ing script to do for your files? Whatever it is, it's likely pretty simple to add to lipsync. Take a look at the code and then...

## Get involved

Lipsync would be nothing without open source, and open source would be nothing without users. See something you want improved? Add it and share with the community, understand something better than others? Offer your expertise and help us make lipsync better!

A lightweight **command line service** that securely synchronizes your data <http://lipsync.info>



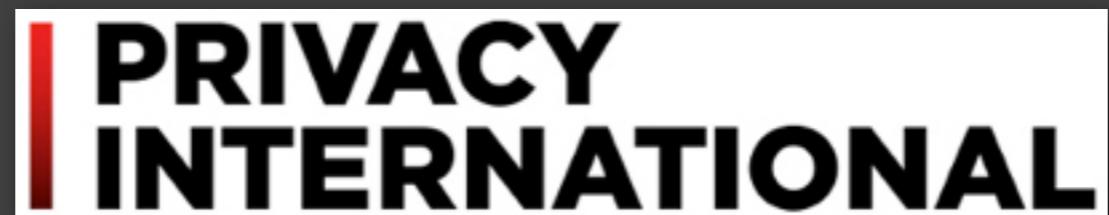
# UNHOSTED.ORG

“...javascript based authentication, uses **remoteStorage**, a cross-origin data storage protocol separating application servers from data storage, **your stuff on remote servers, but you still 'hold the keys'**”

**GET INVOLVED AND DEMAND CHANGE**



Protecting Civil Liberties in the Digital Age



**IN CONCLUSION...**

*Question* HOW COMPANIES SAVE, STORE AND USE  
YOUR PERSONAL DATA

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*learn* ABOUT ONLINE PRIVACY AND KNOW YOUR RIGHTS!

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*Share* WHAT YOU DISCOVER, EDUCATE OTHERS VIA  
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*Explore* RUN YOUR OWN SERVER, USE OPEN SOURCE  
TOOLS TO PROTECT YOURSELF WHILE HELPING OTHERS, IT'S FUN!

Contact PHILCRYER.COM ☆

Slides [BIT.LY/PC-SLIDES](http://bit.ly/pc-slides) 

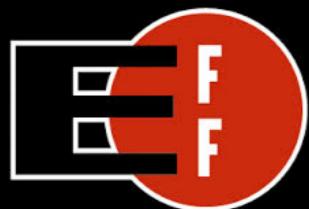
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EFF

Thanks



ST LOUIS LINUX USERS GROUP



SBS CREATIX

