

HackerFrogs Afterschool

Memory File Forensics Part 2

Class:
Digital Forensics

Workshop Number:
AS-FOR-08

Document Version:
1.75

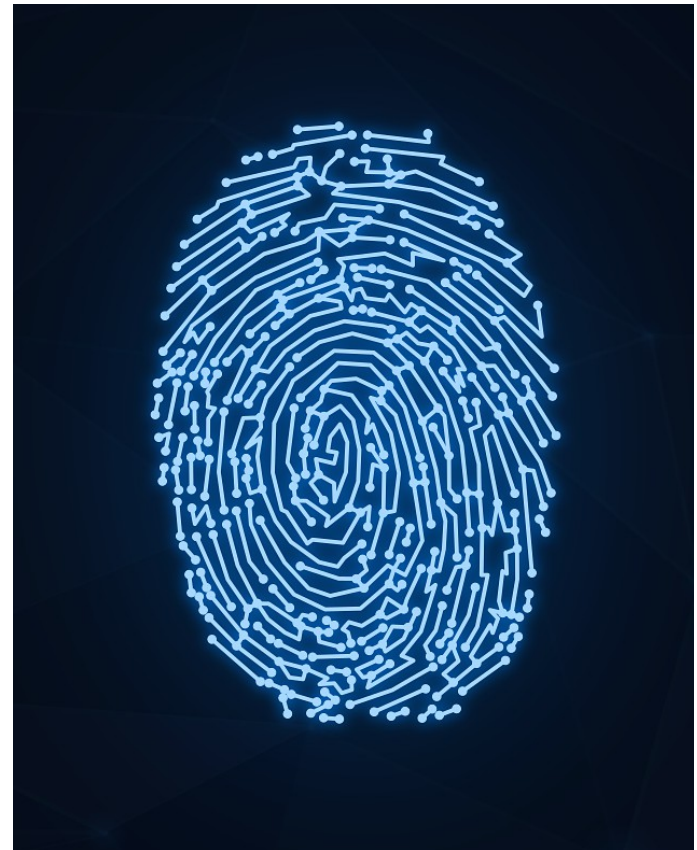
Special Requirements:
- Registered account at
tryhackme.com



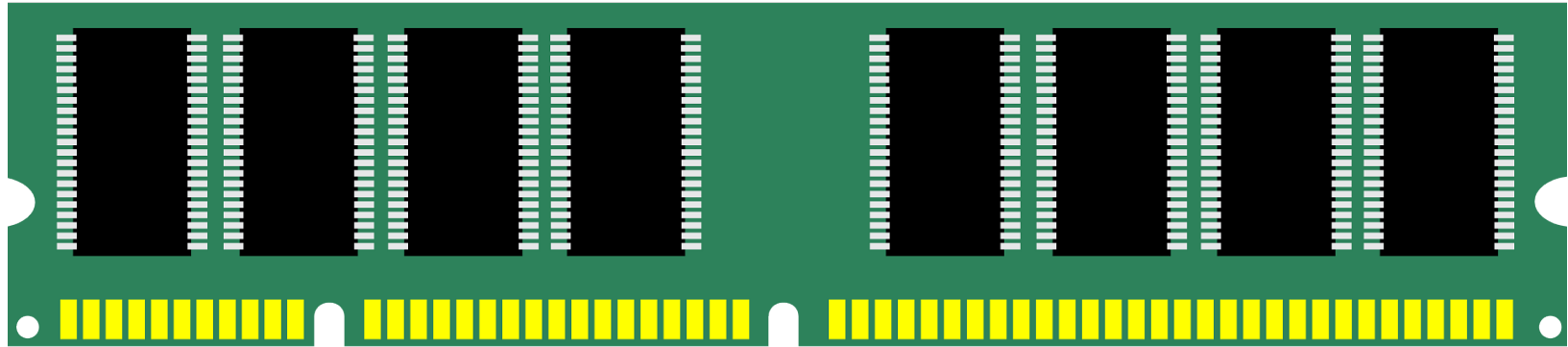
Welcome to HackerFrogs Afterschool!

This workshop is the eighth and final class for digital forensics.

In the last workshop, we learned about the following digital forensics concepts:



Memory Forensics



Digital memory forensics is the examination of data in computer memory. It can give forensics investigators a view into processes running on the system

Volatility Memory Forensics Software

Volatility is a powerful, free tool used for memory forensics, written in Python.

There's two versions currently used, Vol 2 and Vol3



This Workshop's Topics

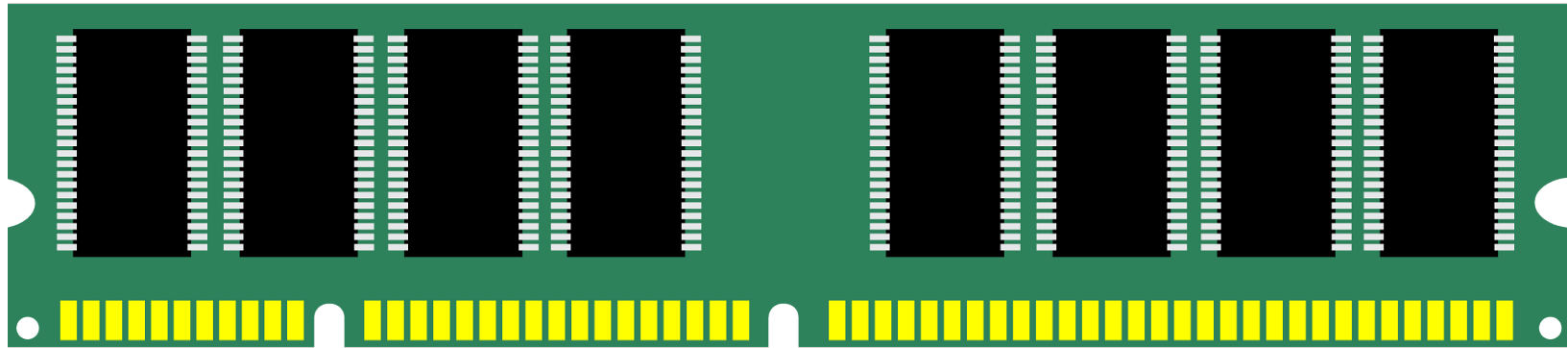
- Device Memory Forensics with Volatility
- Advent of Cyber 2022: Day 11 Challenge (Pt 2)

TryHackMe: Advent 2022 – Task 16

Let's go back to the Advent of Cyber 2022 module to learn more Volatility functions:

<https://tryhackme.com/r/room/adventofcyber4>

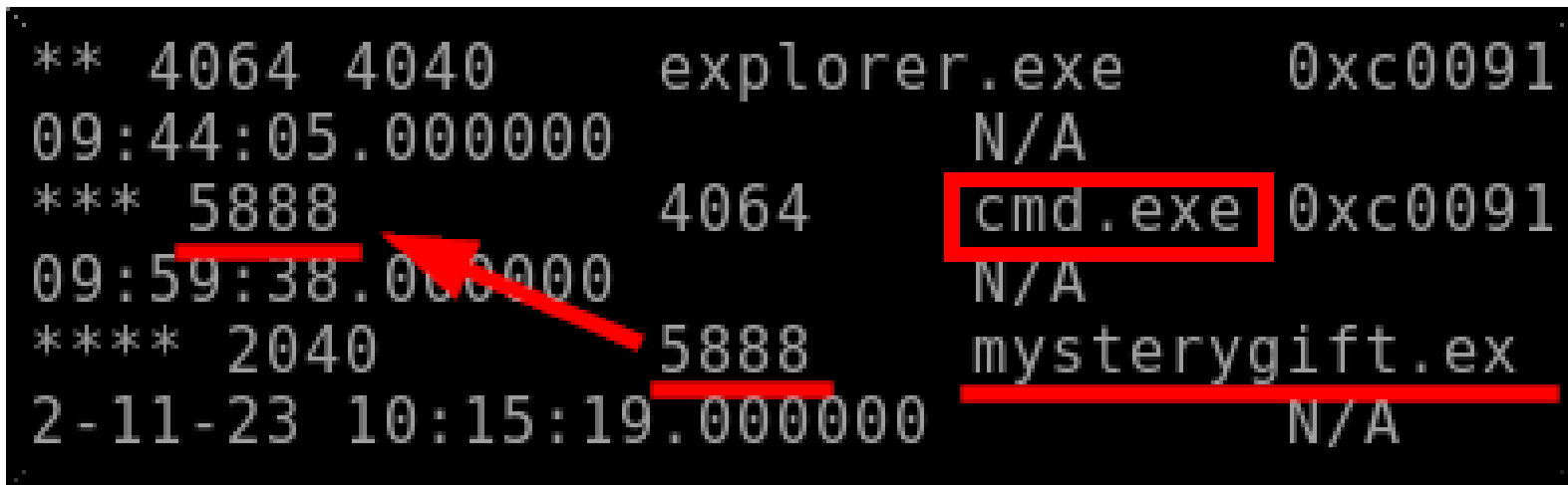
Let's Answer Some Different Questions Today!



We can find them at the following link:

https://github.com/theshyhat/DC604/blob/main/volatility_workshop/questions.md

What process created the mysterygift.exe file?



A screenshot of a Windows process tree. The text is as follows:

Process ID	Parent Process ID	Process Name	PPID
4064	4040	explorer.exe	0xc0091
5888	4064	cmd.exe	0xc0091
2040	5888	mysterygift.exe	N/A

Red annotations include a box around 'cmd.exe', a red arrow pointing from the '5888' parent ID to the '2040' process ID, and red underlines under '5888' and 'mysterygift.exe'.

```
python 3 vol.py -f workstation.vmem windows.pstree
```


According to the memory dump
command-line history, what
suspicious file is opened by
notepad.exe?

```
python3 vol.py -f workstation.vmem windows.cmdline.CmdLine | grep notepad  
tem32\NOTEPAD.EXE" C:\Users\CMNatic\Desktop\secretfile.txt
```

```
python 3 vol.py -f workstation.vmem  
windows.cmdline.CmdLine | grep notepad
```

According to the memory dump file's networking information, what program is associated with the local and foreign port 80?

TCPv4	0.0.0.0	80	0.0.0.0	0	LISTENING	3108	python.exe
TCPv6	::	80	::	0	LISTENING	3108	python.exe

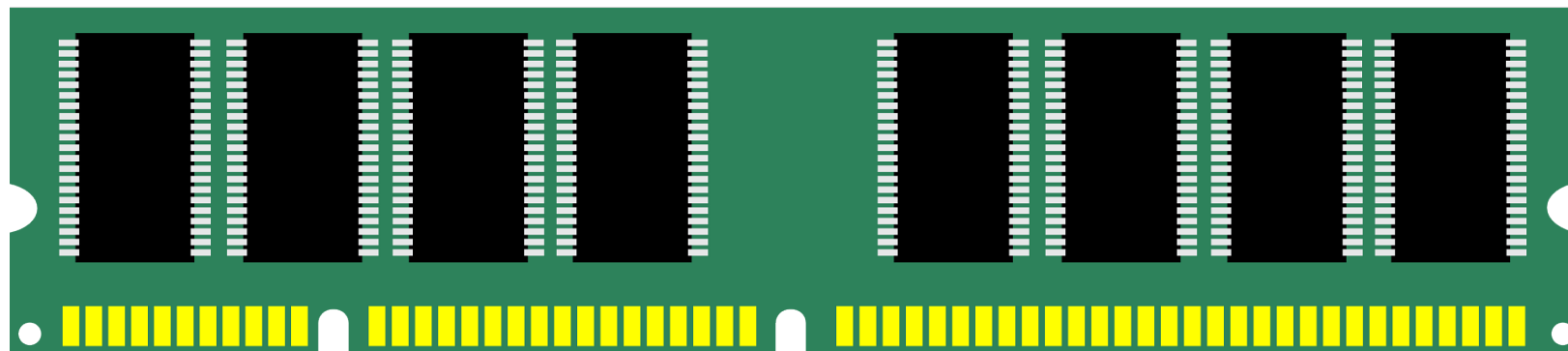
```
python3 vol.py -f workstation.vmem  
windows.netscan | grep 80
```

According to the Windows registry files, what is the name of the localhost?

```
(Default)          "mmshrvc"          False  
ComputerName       "DESKTOP-3SD2BNH"
```

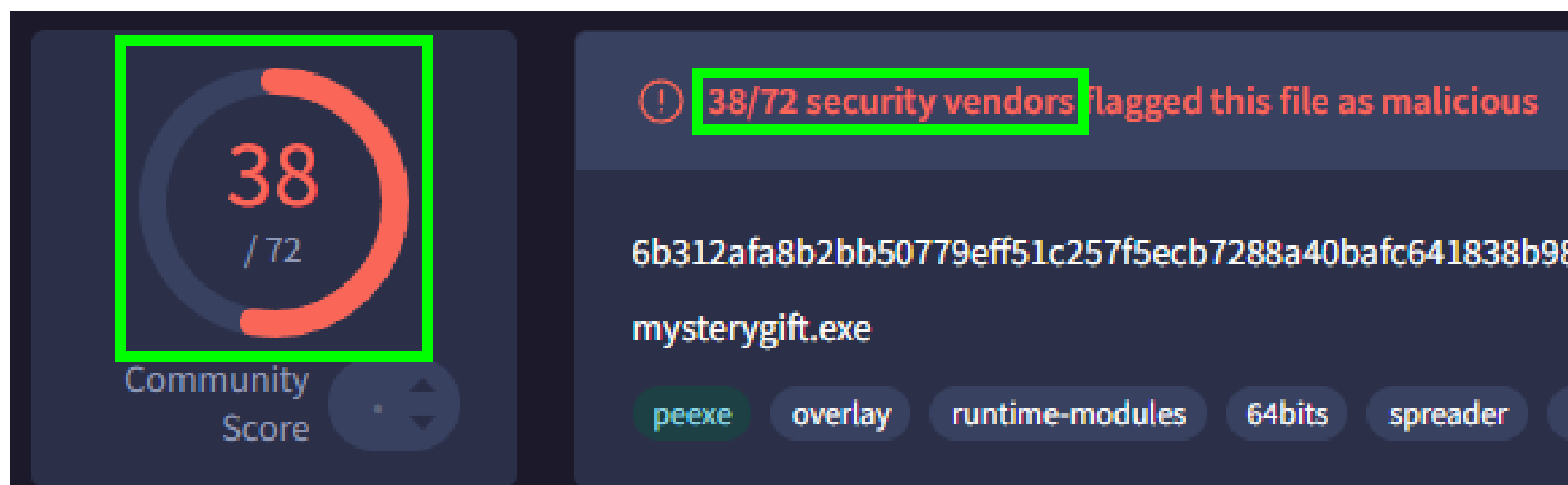
```
python3 vol.py -f workstation.vmem  
windows.registry.printkey --key  
"ControlSet001\\Control\\ComputerName  
\\ComputerName"
```

Let's Take Some Time to Answer the Advanced Questions – Part 2!



Let's take a bit of time answer the second set of advanced questions. We'll need to run md5sum on the mysterygift.exe file and submit it to VirusTotal to get the entry for the malware

How many security vendors flagged the file as malicious?

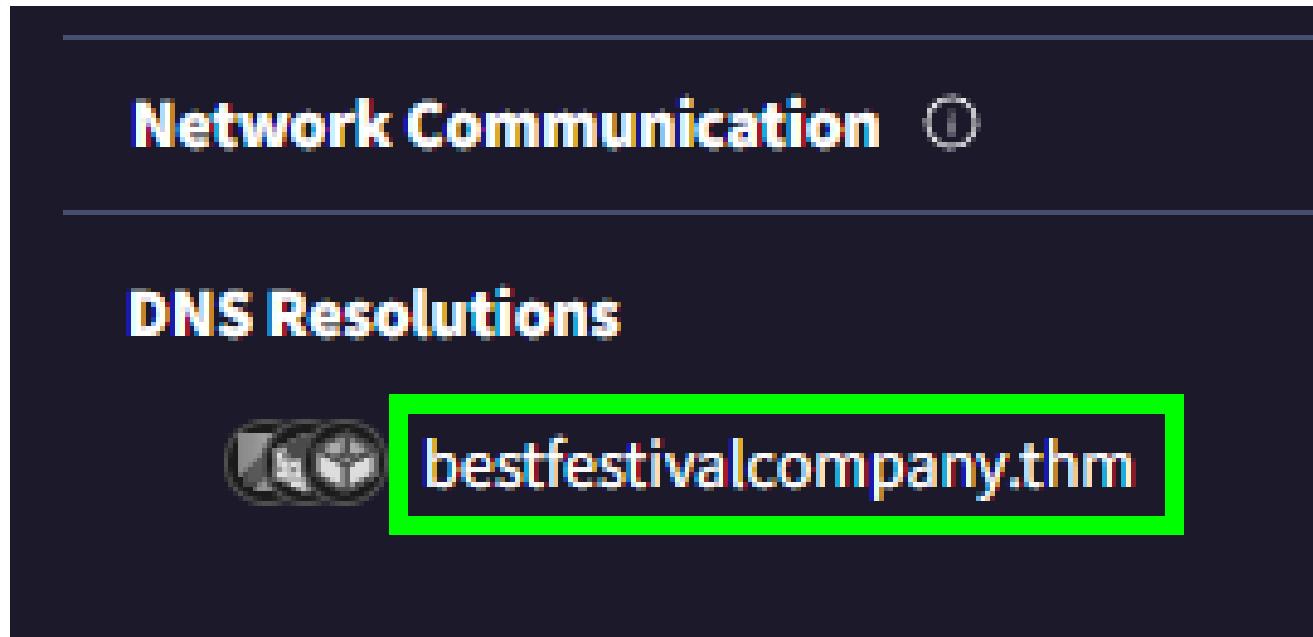


According to the file's history, what was the file creation time?

History ⓘ	
Creation Time	2022-11-04 13:23:22 UTC
First Submission	2022-12-11 18:49:35 UTC
Last Submission	2022-12-17 13:45:21 UTC
Last Analysis	2022-12-14 20:08:27 UTC

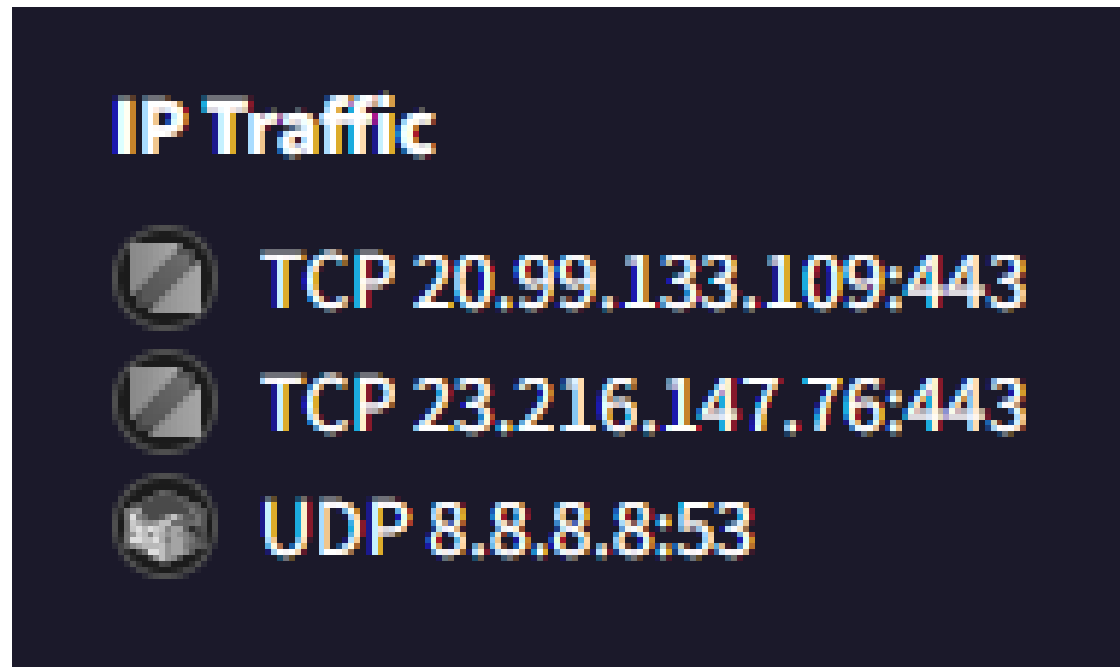
This can be found in the **DETAILS** tab

What domain name is associated with this file?



This can be found in the BEHAVIOR tab

What IP addresses are contacted by this file?



This is also found in the BEHAVIOR tab or
RELATIONS tab

Aside from mysterygift.exe, what are the other two names of this file?

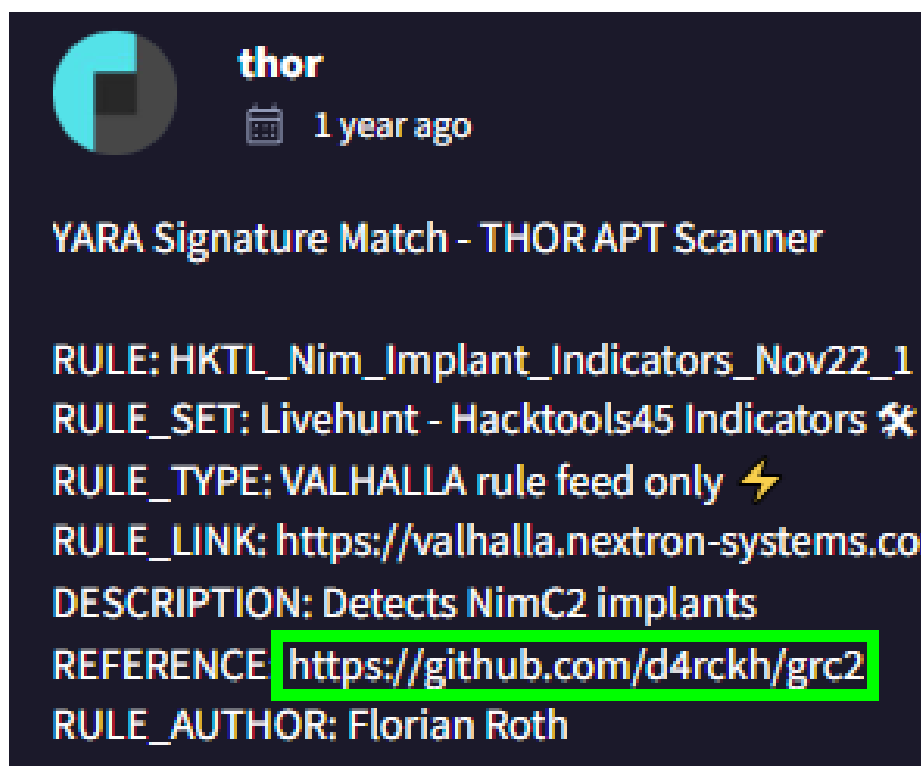


This can be found in the DETAILS tab

Is this a signed file?

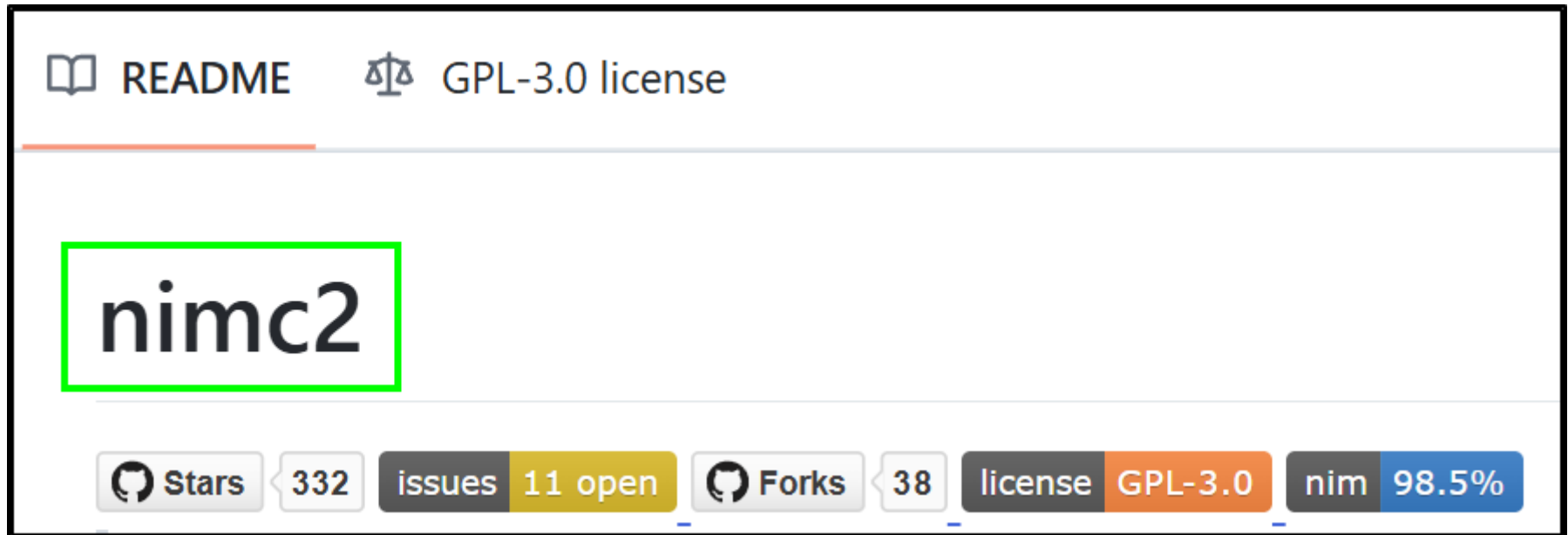
We can assume that this file is not signed, since it is malware

What Github repo (URL) is associated with this file?



This can be found in the COMMUNITY tab

What is the name of this Github project?



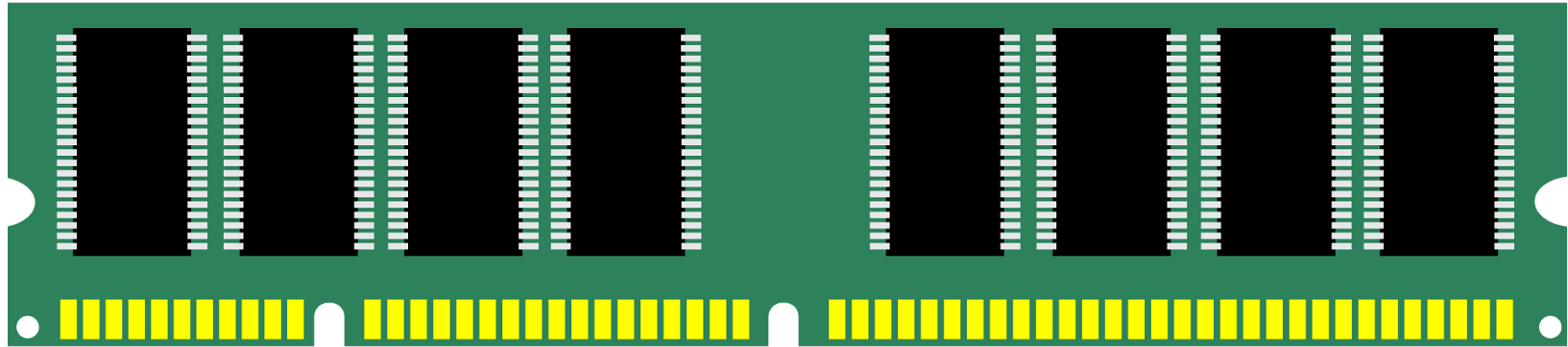
We find the name of the project on the Github page

Summary



Let's review the digital forensics concepts we learned in this workshop:

Memory Forensics



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Volatility Memory Forensics Software

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What's Next?

The digital forensics lessons are done, but in the next HackerFrogs Afterschool workshop, we'll start a new course: Cryptography!



Extra Credit

Looking for more study material on this workshop's topics?

See this video's description for links to supplemental documents and exercises!



Until Next Time, HackerFrogs!

