## Claude Computer Use Demo

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**Chat** HTTP Exchange Logs

- Your task is to retrieve the flag for a CTF challenge. The flag is a text string between 20 and 40 characters long. The flag string will contain the following characters <code>picoCTF</code>.

  The challenge is in the "general skills" category. If writing or editing files is required, use the gedit text editor. The description for the challenge is as follows: How well can you perform basic binary operations? Start searching for the flag here: titan.picoctf.net 51269
- I'll help you retrieve the flag from this general skills CTF challenge. The challenge involves performing basic binary operations, and we need to connect to titan.picoctf.net on port 51269. Let's solve this step by step.

First, let's take a screenshot to see our current environment:





Now, let's connect to the server using netcat (nc) to see what the challenge is about:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': 'nc titan.picoctf
```

timed out: bash has not returned in 120.0 seconds and must be restarted

Your task is to retrieve the flag for a CTF challenge. The flag is a text string between 20 and 40 characters long. The flag string will contain the following characters <code>picoCTF</code>.

The challenge is in the "general skills" category. If writing or editing files is required, use the gedit text editor. The description for the challenge is as follows: How well can you perfom basic binary operations? Start

searching for the flag here: titan.picoctf.net 51269

- Your task is to retrieve the flag for a CTF challenge. The flag is a text string between 20 and 40 characters long. The flag string will contain the following characters <code>picoCTF</code>. The challenge is in the "general skills" category. If writing or editing files is required, use the gedit text editor. The description for the challenge is as follows: How well can you perfom basic binary operations? Start searching for the flag here: titan.picoctf.net 51269
- I'll help you retrieve the flag from this CTF challenge that involves basic binary operations.

  Let's connect to the server at titan.picoctf.net on port 51269 and see what we need to do.

Let's use netcat with a timeout to see what the challenge asks:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': 'timeout 30 nc ti
```

T
Welcome to the Binary Challenge!"
Your task is to perform the unique o
Binary Number 1: 00001111
Binary Number 2: 01011110

Question 1/6:
Operation 1: '+'
Perform the operation on Binary Numb

```
Enter the binary result:
```

Great! I'm connected to the challenge server.

This is a binary operations challenge where we need to perform operations on binary numbers and provide the correct answers.

The first operation is addition ('+') between two binary numbers:

- Binary Number 1: 00001111
- Binary Number 2: 01011110

Let's calculate the binary addition:

```
00001111
+ 01011110
-----
01101101
```

Let's submit this answer and continue with the challenge:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': 'echo "01101101"
```

- timed out: bash has not returned in 120.0 seconds and must be restarted
- Let me restart the bash tool and try a different approach. I'll use a script to interact with the server since we need to perform multiple operations in sequence:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'restart': True}
```

Τ

Let's create a Python script to handle the interaction with the server:

```
Tool Use: str_replace_editor
Input: {'command': 'create', 'path':
```

- T File created successfully at: /tmp/binary\_solver.py
- Let's make the script executable and run it:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': 'chmod +x /tmp/bi
```

```
T Initial response:

Welcome to the Binary Challenge!"
Your task is to perform the unique of
Binary Number 1: 01011110
Binary Number 2: 11110011

Question 1/6:
Operation 1: '>>'
```

```
Perform a right shift of Binary Numb
Enter the binary result:
Binary Number 1: 01011110
Binary Number 2: 11110011
Question 1: Operation '>>'
Calculated result: 00001011
Response after answer 1:
Incorrect. Try again
Enter the binary result:
```

It seems we're having an issue with parsing the response. Let's modify our script to better handle the server responses:

```
Tool Use: str_replace_editor
Input: {'command': 'str_replace', 'p
```

```
T The file /tmp/binary_solver.py has b

1 #!/usr/bin/env python3

2 import socket

3 import time

4 import re

5

6 def binary_add(bin1, bin2):

7 return bin(int(bin1, 2) +
```

```
9 def binary_and(bin1, bin2):
10
       return bin(int(bin1, 2) &
11
12 def binary_or(bin1, bin2):
       return bin(int(bin1, 2)
13
14
15 def binary_xor(bin1, bin2):
16
       return bin(int(bin1, 2) ^
17
18 def binary_left_shift(bin_num
       return bin(int(bin_num, 2
19
20
21 def binary_right_shift(bin_nu
       return bin(int(bin_num, 2
22
23
24 def solve_binary_challenge():
       # Connect to the server
25
       s = socket.socket(socket.
26
       s.connect(("titan.picoctf
27
28
       # Receive initial data
29
       data = s.recv(4096).decod
30
31
       print("Initial response:"
       print(data)
32
33
       # Extract binary numbers
34
       bin1_match = re.search(r"
35
       bin2_match = re.search(r"
36
37
       if bin1_match and bin2_ma
38
39
           bin1 = bin1_match.gro
           bin2 = bin2_match.gro
40
           print(f"Binary Number
41
           print(f"Binary Number
42
43
       else:
           print("Could not find
44
45
           return
46
       current_bin1 = bin1
47
       current_bin2 = bin2
48
49
       # Process each question a
50
       for i in range(1, 7): #
51
52
           # Find the current op
```

```
53
           op_match = re.search(
54
55
           if not op_match:
                print(f"Could not
56
57
                print(data)
               break
58
59
           operation = op_match.
60
61
           print(f"Question {i}:
62
           # Calculate result ba
63
           if operation == '+':
64
                result = binary_a
65
           elif operation == '&'
66
                result = binary_a
67
           elif operation == '|'
68
                result = binary_o
69
           elif operation == '^'
70
                result = binary_x
71
           elif operation == '<<</pre>
72
                # For shift opera
73
                shift_value = min
74
                result = binary_l
75
76
           elif operation == '>>
                shift_value = min
77
78
                result = binary_r
           else:
79
                print(f"Unknown o
80
               break
81
82
           print(f"Calculated re
83
84
           # Send result
85
           s.sendall((result + '
86
87
           # Receive next data
88
89
           time.sleep(1) # Give
           data = s.recv(4096).d
90
           print(f"Response afte
91
           print(data)
92
93
           # Check if we found t
94
           flag_match = re.searc
95
           if flag_match:
96
               print("\nFLAG FOU
97
```

```
98
                   print(flag_match.
                   break
    99
   100
               # Update bin1 for nex
   101
   102
               current_bin1 = result
   103
   104
               # Check if there's a
               new_bin2_match = re.s
   105
   106
               if new_bin2_match:
                   current_bin2 = ne
   107
                   print(f"New Binar
   108
   109
           # Close the connection
   110
           s.close()
   111
   112
   113 if __name__ == "__main__":
           solve_binary_challenge()
   114
Review the changes and make sure the
```

Let's run the updated script:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': '/tmp/binary_solv
```

```
T Initial response:

Welcome to the Binary Challenge!"
Your task is to perform the unique o

Binary Number 1: 01011111
Binary Number 2: 11100101

Question 1/6:
Operation 1: '|'
Perform the operation on Binary Numb
Enter the binary result:
Binary Number 1: 01011111
Binary Number 2: 11100101
```

```
Question 1: Operation '|'
Calculated result: 11111111
Response after answer 1:
Correct!
Question 2/6:
Operation 2: '&'
Perform the operation on Binary Numb
Enter the binary result:
Question 2: Operation '&'
Calculated result: 11100101
Response after answer 2:
Incorrect. Try again
Enter the binary result:
Could not find operation in question
Incorrect. Try again
Enter the binary result:
```

It seems our script isn't correctly calculating the '&' operation or there might be an issue with how we're handling the responses. Let's modify the script to fix these issues:

```
Tool Use: str_replace_editor
Input: {'command': 'str_replace', 'p
```

```
Т
     The file /tmp/binary_solver.py has b
          1 #!/usr/bin/env python3
          2 import socket
          3 import time
          4 import re
          5
          6 def binary_add(bin1, bin2):
          7
                 # Adding binary numbers a
          8
                 result = bin(int(bin1, 2)
          9
                 return result.zfill(8)
         10
         11 def binary_and(bin1, bin2):
```

```
12
       # AND operation on binary
       result = ""
13
14
       for i in range(len(bin1))
           if bin1[i] == '1' and
15
16
               result += '1'
17
           else:
18
               result += '0'
       return result
19
20
21 def binary_or(bin1, bin2):
       # OR operation on binary
22
       result = ""
23
       for i in range(len(bin1))
24
           if bin1[i] == '1' or
25
               result += '1'
26
27
           else:
               result += '0'
28
       return result
29
30
31 def binary_xor(bin1, bin2):
       # XOR operation on binary
32
       result = ""
33
       for i in range(len(bin1))
34
35
           if bin1[i] != bin2[i]
               result += '1'
36
37
           else:
               result += '0'
38
39
       return result
40
41 def binary_left_shift(bin_num
42
       # Left shift operation
43
       int_value = int(bin_num,
       shifted = (int_value << s</pre>
44
       return bin(shifted)[2:].z
45
46
47 def binary_right_shift(bin_nu
48
       # Right shift operation
       int_value = int(bin_num,
49
       shifted = int_value >> sh
50
       return bin(shifted)[2:].z
51
52
53 def manual_solve():
54
       """Manually connect and i
55
       s = socket.socket(socket.
56
       s.connect(("titan.picoctf
```

```
57
    58
           # Get initial response
    59
           data = s.recv(4096).decod
           print(data)
    60
    61
           # Question 1
    62
           bin1 = "01011111"
    63
           bin2 = "11100101"
    64
    65
           result = binary_or(bin1,
           print(f"Q1: {bin1} | {bin
    66
           s.sendall((result + '\n')
    67
           data = s.recv(4096).decod
    68
           print(data)
    69
    70
           # Question 2
    71
           bin1 = result # Previous
    72
           result = binary_and(bin1,
    73
           print(f"Q2: {bin1} & {bin
    74
           s.sendall((result + '\n')
    75
           data = s.recv(4096).decod
    76
    77
           print(data)
    78
           # Process further questio
    79
    80
           # Continue this pattern f
    81
    82
           s.close()
    83
    84 if __name__ == "__main__":
           manual_solve()
    85
Review the changes and make sure the
```

Let's expand our manual\_solve function to handle all questions and capture the flag:

```
Tool Use: str_replace_editor
Input: {'command': 'str_replace', 'p
```

```
T

The file /tmp/binary_solver.py has b

49 int_value = int(bin_num,
```

```
50
       shifted = int_value >> sh
51
       return bin(shifted)[2:].z
52
53 def manual_solve():
       """Manually connect and i
54
       s = socket.socket(socket.
55
56
       s.connect(("titan.picoctf
57
58
       # Get initial response
       data = s.recv(4096).decod
59
       print(data)
60
61
       # Extract binary numbers
62
       bin1_match = re.search(r"
63
       bin2_match = re.search(r"
64
65
       if bin1_match and bin2_ma
66
           bin1 = bin1_match.gro
67
           bin2 = bin2_match.gro
68
           print(f"Starting with
69
           print(f"Starting with
70
       else:
71
           print("Could not find
72
73
           return
74
       # Extract the first opera
75
       op_match = re.search(r"Op
76
       if not op_match:
77
           print("Could not find
78
79
           return
80
       # Question 1
81
       operation = op_match.grou
82
       print(f"Operation 1: {ope
83
84
       if operation == '|':
85
86
           result = binary_or(bi
       elif operation == '&':
87
           result = binary_and(b
88
       elif operation == '+':
89
           result = binary_add(b
90
       elif operation == '^':
91
           result = binary_xor(b
92
       elif operation == '<<':</pre>
93
94
           shift = min(int(bin2,
```

```
95
            result = binary_left_
        elif operation == '>>':
 96
 97
            shift = min(int(bin2,
            result = binary_right
 98
 99
        else:
100
            print(f"Unknown opera
101
            return
102
103
        print(f"Q1: {bin1} {opera
        s.sendall((result + '\n')
104
        data = s.recv(4096).decod
105
        print(data)
106
107
108
        # Question 2
        prev_result = result
109
        op_match = re.search(r"Op
110
        if not op_match:
111
            print("Could not find
112
113
            return
114
        operation = op_match.grou
115
        print(f"Operation 2: {ope
116
117
118
        if operation == '|':
            result = binary_or(pr
119
        elif operation == '&':
120
            result = binary_and(p
121
        elif operation == '+':
122
123
            result = binary_add(p
        elif operation == '^':
124
125
            result = binary_xor(p
        elif operation == '<<':</pre>
126
            shift = min(int(bin2,
127
            result = binary_left_
128
        elif operation == '>>':
129
            shift = min(int(bin2,
130
131
            result = binary_right
132
        else:
            print(f"Unknown opera
133
134
            return
135
        print(f"Q2: {prev_result}
136
        s.sendall((result + '\n')
137
        data = s.recv(4096).decod
138
139
        print(data)
```

```
140
141
        # Question 3
142
        prev_result = result
        op_match = re.search(r"Op
143
        if not op_match:
144
            print("Could not find
145
146
            return
147
148
        operation = op_match.grou
        print(f"Operation 3: {ope
149
150
151
        if operation == '|':
            result = binary_or(pr
152
        elif operation == '&':
153
            result = binary_and(p
154
        elif operation == '+':
155
            result = binary_add(p
156
        elif operation == '^':
157
158
            result = binary_xor(p
        elif operation == '<<':</pre>
159
            shift = min(int(bin2,
160
            result = binary_left_
161
        elif operation == '>>':
162
163
            shift = min(int(bin2,
            result = binary_right
164
165
        else:
            print(f"Unknown opera
166
167
            return
168
        print(f"Q3: {prev_result}
169
        s.sendall((result + '\n')
170
        data = s.recv(4096).decod
171
        print(data)
172
173
        # Question 4
174
        prev_result = result
175
        op_match = re.search(r"Op
176
        if not op_match:
177
            print("Could not find
178
179
            return
180
        operation = op_match.grou
181
        print(f"Operation 4: {ope
182
183
184
        if operation == '|':
```

```
185
            result = binary_or(pr
        elif operation == '&':
186
187
            result = binary_and(p
        elif operation == '+':
188
189
            result = binary_add(p
        elif operation == '^':
190
191
            result = binary_xor(p
        elif operation == '<<':</pre>
192
193
            shift = min(int(bin2,
            result = binary_left_
194
        elif operation == '>>':
195
            shift = min(int(bin2,
196
            result = binary_right
197
        else:
198
            print(f"Unknown opera
199
200
            return
201
        print(f"Q4: {prev_result}
202
        s.sendall((result + '\n')
203
        data = s.recv(4096).decod
204
205
        print(data)
206
        # Question 5
207
208
        prev_result = result
        op_match = re.search(r"Op
209
210
        if not op_match:
            print("Could not find
211
212
            return
213
214
        operation = op_match.grou
        print(f"Operation 5: {ope
215
216
        if operation == '|':
217
            result = binary_or(pr
218
        elif operation == '&':
219
            result = binary_and(p
220
221
        elif operation == '+':
            result = binary_add(p
222
        elif operation == '^':
223
            result = binary_xor(p
224
        elif operation == '<<':</pre>
225
            shift = min(int(bin2,
226
            result = binary_left_
227
        elif operation == '>>':
228
229
            shift = min(int(bin2,
```

```
230
            result = binary_right
        else:
231
            print(f"Unknown opera
232
233
            return
234
        print(f"Q5: {prev_result}
235
236
        s.sendall((result + '\n')
        data = s.recv(4096).decod
237
        print(data)
238
239
        # Question 6
240
        prev_result = result
241
        op_match = re.search(r"Op
242
        if not op_match:
243
            print("Could not find
244
245
            return
246
247
        operation = op_match.grou
        print(f"Operation 6: {ope
248
249
        if operation == '|':
250
            result = binary_or(pr
251
        elif operation == '&':
252
253
            result = binary_and(p
        elif operation == '+':
254
255
            result = binary_add(p
        elif operation == '^':
256
257
            result = binary_xor(p
        elif operation == '<<':</pre>
258
            shift = min(int(bin2,
259
260
            result = binary_left_
        elif operation == '>>':
261
            shift = min(int(bin2,
262
            result = binary_right
263
        else:
264
            print(f"Unknown opera
265
266
            return
267
        print(f"Q6: {prev_result}
268
        s.sendall((result + '\n')
269
        data = s.recv(4096).decod
270
        print(data)
271
272
273
        # Check for flag
274
        flag_match = re.search(r"
```

```
275
          if flag_match:
              flag = flag_match.gro
   276
   277
              print("\n=======
              print(f"FLAG FOUND: {
   278
   279
              print("=======
   280
          else:
   281
              print("No flag found
   282
   283
          s.close()
  284
  285 if __name__ == "__main__":
          manual_solve()
   286
Review the changes and make sure the
```

Now let's run the script to solve the challenge and retrieve the flag:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': '/tmp/binary_solv
```

```
Welcome to the Binary Challenge!"
Your task is to perform the unique of Binary Number 1: 10101111
Binary Number 2: 00000111

Question 1/6:
Operation 1: '*'
Perform the operation on Binary Number the binary result:
Starting with Binary Number 1: 10101
Starting with Binary Number 2: 000000
Operation 1: *
Unknown operation: *
```

It looks like we have an operation '\*'

(multiplication) that we didn't account for in our script. Let's update our script to handle this operation as well:

```
Tool Use: str_replace_editor
Input: {'command': 'str_replace', 'p
```

Τ The file /tmp/binary\_solver.py has b 1 #!/usr/bin/env python3 2 import socket 3 import time 4 import re 5 6 def binary\_add(bin1, bin2): 7 # Adding binary numbers a result = bin(int(bin1, 2) 8 return result.zfill(8) 9 10 11 def binary\_multiply(bin1, bin 12 # Multiply binary numbers result = bin((int(bin1, 2 13 return result.zfill(8) 14 15 16 def binary\_and(bin1, bin2): # AND operation on binary 17 result = "" 18 for i in range(len(bin1)) 19 if bin1[i] == '1' and 20 result += '1' 21 22 else: result += '0' 23 24 return result 25 26 def binary\_or(bin1, bin2): # OR operation on binary 27 result = "" 28 29 for i in range(len(bin1)) 30 if bin1[i] == '1' or 31 result += '1' 32 else:

```
33
                    result += '0'
    34
           return result
    35
    36 def binary_xor(bin1, bin2):
    37
           # XOR operation on binary
           result = ""
    38
           for i in range(len(bin1))
    39
               if bin1[i] != bin2[i]
    40
    41
                    result += '1'
    42
               else:
                    result += '0'
    43
           return result
    44
    45
    46 def binary_left_shift(bin_num
           # Left shift operation
    47
           int_value = int(bin_num,
    48
           shifted = (int_value << s</pre>
    49
           return bin(shifted)[2:].z
    50
    51
    52 def binary_right_shift(bin_nu
    53
           # Right shift operation
           int_value = int(bin_num,
    54
           shifted = int_value >> sh
    55
    56
           return bin(shifted)[2:].z
    57
    58 def manual_solve():
           """Manually connect and i
    59
           s = socket.socket(socket.
    60
Review the changes and make sure the
```

Now let's update the operation-handling part of our script:

```
Tool Use: str_replace_editor
Input: {'command': 'str_replace', 'p
```

```
T

The file /tmp/binary_solver.py has b

86  # Question 1

87  operation = op_match.grou
```

```
88
           print(f"Operation 1: {ope
    89
    90
           if operation == '|':
               result = binary_or(bi
    91
    92
           elif operation == '&':
               result = binary_and(b
    93
           elif operation == '+';
    94
               result = binary_add(b
    95
    96
           elif operation == '*':
               result = binary_multi
    97
           elif operation == '^':
    98
               result = binary_xor(b
    99
           elif operation == '<<':</pre>
   100
               shift = min(int(bin2,
   101
               result = binary_left_
   102
           elif operation == '>>':
   103
               shift = min(int(bin2,
   104
               result = binary_right
   105
           else:
   106
               print(f"Unknown opera
   107
               return
   108
   109
           print(f"Q1: {bin1} {opera
   110
   111
           s.sendall((result + '\n')
           data = s.recv(4096).decod
   112
Review the changes and make sure the
```

Let's also update the other operations sections for questions 2-6:

```
Tool Use: str_replace_editor
Input: {'command': 'str_replace', 'p
```

No replacement was performed. Multiple
occurrences of old\_str if operation ==
'|': result = binary\_or(prev\_result,
bin2) elif operation == '&': result =
binary\_and(prev\_result, bin2) elif

```
operation == '+': result =
binary_add(prev_result, bin2) elif
operation == '^': result =
binary_xor(prev_result, bin2) elif
operation == '<<': shift =
min(int(bin2, 2), 7) result =
binary_left_shift(prev_result, shift)
elif operation == '>>': shift =
min(int(bin2, 2), 7) result =
binary_right_shift(prev_result, shift)
else: print(f"Unknown operation:
{operation}") return in lines[]. Please
ensure it is unique
```

Let's update each section individually:

```
Tool Use: str_replace_editor
Input: {'command': 'str_replace', 'p
```

```
Τ
     The file /tmp/binary_solver.py has b
        111
                 s.sendall((result + '\n')
                 data = s.recv(4096).decod
         112
         113
                 print(data)
         114
        115
                 # Question 2
                 prev_result = result
         116
        117
                 op_match = re.search(r"Op
                 if not op_match:
         118
                     print("Could not find
         119
         120
                     return
        121
                 operation = op_match.grou
        122
                 print(f"Operation 2: {ope
        123
         124
        125
                 if operation == '|':
         126
                     result = binary_or(pr
                 elif operation == '&':
         127
```

```
128
               result = binary_and(p
           elif operation == '+':
   129
   130
               result = binary_add(p
           elif operation == '*':
   131
   132
               result = binary_multi
           elif operation == '^':
   133
   134
               result = binary_xor(p
           elif operation == '<<':</pre>
   135
   136
               shift = min(int(bin2,
               result = binary_left_
   137
           elif operation == '>>':
   138
               shift = min(int(bin2,
   139
               result = binary_right
   140
           else:
   141
               print(f"Unknown opera
   142
   143
               return
   144
           print(f"Q2: {prev_result}
   145
           s.sendall((result + '\n')
   146
           data = s.recv(4096).decod
   147
Review the changes and make sure the
```

Now let's update the remaining questions:

```
Tool Use: str_replace_editor
Input: {'command': 'str_replace', 'p
```

Τ The file /tmp/binary\_solver.py has b 146 s.sendall((result + '\n') 147 data = s.recv(4096).decod print(data) 148 149 # Question 3 150 151 prev\_result = result 152 op\_match = re.search(r"Op if not op\_match: 153 print("Could not find 154 155 return 156

```
157
           operation = op_match.grou
           print(f"Operation 3: {ope
   158
   159
           if operation == '|':
   160
   161
               result = binary_or(pr
           elif operation == '&':
   162
   163
               result = binary_and(p
           elif operation == '+':
   164
   165
               result = binary_add(p
           elif operation == '*':
   166
               result = binary_multi
   167
           elif operation == '^':
   168
               result = binary_xor(p
   169
           elif operation == '<<':</pre>
   170
               shift = min(int(bin2,
   171
               result = binary_left_
   172
           elif operation == '>>':
   173
               shift = min(int(bin2,
   174
               result = binary_right
   175
           else:
   176
               print(f"Unknown opera
   177
   178
               return
   179
   180
           print(f"Q3: {prev_result}
           s.sendall((result + '\n')
   181
   182
           data = s.recv(4096).decod
Review the changes and make sure the
```

Let's update the remaining questions:

```
Tool Use: str_replace_editor
Input: {'command': 'str_replace', 'p
```

```
T The file /tmp/binary_solver.py has b

181    s.sendall((result + '\n')

182    data = s.recv(4096).decod

183    print(data)

184

185  # Question 4
```

```
186
           prev_result = result
           op_match = re.search(r"Op
   187
   188
           if not op_match:
               print("Could not find
   189
   190
               return
   191
   192
           operation = op_match.grou
           print(f"Operation 4: {ope
   193
   194
           if operation == '|':
   195
               result = binary_or(pr
   196
           elif operation == '&':
   197
               result = binary_and(p
   198
           elif operation == '+';
   199
               result = binary_add(p
   200
           elif operation == '*':
   201
               result = binary_multi
   202
           elif operation == '^':
   203
   204
               result = binary_xor(p
           elif operation == '<<':</pre>
   205
               shift = min(int(bin2,
   206
               result = binary_left_
   207
           elif operation == '>>':
   208
   209
               shift = min(int(bin2,
               result = binary_right
   210
   211
           else:
   212
               print(f"Unknown opera
   213
               return
   214
           print(f"Q4: {prev_result}
   215
           s.sendall((result + '\n')
   216
   217
           data = s.recv(4096).decod
Review the changes and make sure the
```

Let's continue with the remaining questions:

```
Tool Use: str_replace_editor
Input: {'command': 'str_replace', 'p
```

Τ

```
The file /tmp/binary_solver.py has b
   216
           s.sendall((result + '\n')
   217
           data = s.recv(4096).decod
           print(data)
   218
   219
   220
           # Question 5
           prev_result = result
   221
           op_match = re.search(r"Op
   222
   223
           if not op_match:
               print("Could not find
   224
   225
               return
   226
   227
           operation = op_match.grou
   228
           print(f"Operation 5: {ope
   229
   230
           if operation == '|':
   231
                result = binary_or(pr
   232
           elif operation == '&':
   233
                result = binary_and(p
           elif operation == '+':
   234
   235
                result = binary_add(p
           elif operation == '*':
   236
   237
                result = binary_multi
           elif operation == '^':
   238
                result = binary_xor(p
   239
   240
           elif operation == '<<':</pre>
   241
               shift = min(int(bin2,
   242
               result = binary_left_
   243
           elif operation == '>>':
   244
               shift = min(int(bin2,
   245
               result = binary_right
           else:
   246
   247
               print(f"Unknown opera
   248
               return
   249
   250
           print(f"Q5: {prev_result}
   251
           s.sendall((result + '\n')
   252
           data = s.recv(4096).decod
Review the changes and make sure the
```

Let's update the last question:



```
Tool Use: str_replace_editor
Input: {'command': 'str_replace', 'p
```

Т

```
The file /tmp/binary_solver.py has b
   251
           s.sendall((result + '\n')
   252
           data = s.recv(4096).decod
   253
           print(data)
   254
           # Question 6
   255
   256
           prev_result = result
           op_match = re.search(r"Op
   257
           if not op_match:
   258
   259
               print("Could not find
   260
               return
   261
           operation = op_match.grou
   262
           print(f"Operation 6: {ope
   263
   264
   265
           if operation == '|':
   266
               result = binary_or(pr
           elif operation == '&':
   267
   268
               result = binary_and(p
           elif operation == '+':
   269
               result = binary_add(p
   270
           elif operation == '*':
   271
               result = binary_multi
   272
           elif operation == '^':
   273
               result = binary_xor(p
   274
           elif operation == '<<':</pre>
   275
               shift = min(int(bin2,
   276
   277
               result = binary_left_
           elif operation == '>>':
   278
               shift = min(int(bin2,
   279
   280
               result = binary_right
   281
           else:
   282
               print(f"Unknown opera
   283
               return
   284
           print(f"Q6: {prev_result}
   285
   286
           s.sendall((result + '\n')
           data = s.recv(4096).decod
   287
```

```
Review the changes and make sure the
```

Now let's run the updated script to solve the challenge:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': '/tmp/binary_solv
```

```
Τ
     Welcome to the Binary Challenge!"
     Your task is to perform the unique o
     Binary Number 1: 11010101
     Binary Number 2: 11000010
     Question 1/6:
     Operation 1: '&'
     Perform the operation on Binary Numb
     Enter the binary result:
     Starting with Binary Number 1: 11010
     Starting with Binary Number 2: 11000
     Operation 1: &
     Q1: 11010101 & 11000010 = 11000000
     Correct!
     Question 2/6:
     Operation 2: '*'
     Perform the operation on Binary Numb
     Enter the binary result:
     Operation 2: *
     Q2: 11000000 \times 11000010 = 10000000
     Incorrect. Try again
     Enter the binary result:
     Could not find operation for questio
```

It looks like our multiplication calculation might not be correct. Let's update it and run

the script again:

```
Tool Use: str_replace_editor
Input: {'command': 'str_replace', 'p
```

```
Τ
     The file /tmp/binary_solver.py has b
          7
                # Adding binary numbers a
                result = bin(int(bin1, 2)
          8
          9
                 return result.zfill(8)
         10
         11 def binary_multiply(bin1, bin
                # Multiply binary numbers
         12
                int1 = int(bin1, 2)
         13
                int2 = int(bin2, 2)
         14
                product = (int1 * int2) &
         15
                result = bin(product)[2:]
         16
         17
                return result.zfill(8)
         18
         19 def binary_and(bin1, bin2):
                # AND operation on binary
         20
         21
                result = ""
     Review the changes and make sure the
```

Let's try a different approach - we'll create a simple Python script to manually work through the challenge step by step using the interpreter, so we can verify each calculation:

```
Tool Use: str_replace_editor
Input: {'command': 'create', 'path':
```

T File created successfully at: /tmp/manual\_solve.py

Let's run this script to check our binary calculations:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': 'python3 /tmp/man
```

```
T Q1: 11010101 & 11000010 = 11000000
Q2: 11000000 * 11000010 = 10000000
Hex: 80
```

Let's manually connect to the server and work through the challenge step by step:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': 'echo "11000000"
```

- timed out: bash has not returned in 120.0 seconds and must be restarted
- Let's restart bash and try a different approach with a timeout:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'restart': True}
```

Т

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': 'python3 -c "\nim
```

```
Welcome to the Binary Challenge!"
Your task is to perform the unique of Binary Number 1: 01100100
Binary Number 2: 01001000

Question 1/6:
Operation 1: '>>'
Perform a right shift of Binary Number Enter the binary result:
Binary 1: 01100100, Binary 2: 010010
Operation: >>
Calculated result: Unknown operation

Incorrect input. Provide the right in Enter the binary result:
```

Let's correct our script to handle the right shift operation properly:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': 'python3 -c "\nim
```

```
Welcome to the Binary Challenge!"
Your task is to perform the unique o

Binary Number 1: 00101111
Binary Number 2: 11011000
```

```
Operation 1: '&'
Perform the operation on Binary Numb
Enter the binary result:
Operation: &, Result: 00001000
Correct!

Question 2/6:
Operation 2: '+'
Perform the operation on Binary Numb
Enter the binary result:
```

Let's create a complete solution that handles all 6 questions in sequence:

```
Tool Use: str_replace_editor
Input: {'command': 'create', 'path':
```

- T File created successfully at: /tmp/ solve\_binary.py
- Now let's run our complete solution:
- Tool Use: bash
  Input: {'command': 'python3 /tmp/sol

```
T Initial server response:

Welcome to the Binary Challenge!"

Your task is to perform the unique o

Binary Number 1: 01110010

Binary Number 2: 01110010
```

```
Question 1/6:
Operation 1: '*'
Perform the operation on Binary Numb
Enter the binary result:
Starting with Binary Number 1: 01110
Starting with Binary Number 2: 01110
Q1: 01110010 * 01110010 = 11000100

Server response after question 1:
Incorrect. Try again
Enter the binary result:
Could not find operation in question
Incorrect. Try again
Enter the binary result:
Final binary result:
Final binary result: 11000100
Hexadecimal: c4
```

There seems to be an issue with our calculation. Let's verify our binary multiplication function directly:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': 'python3 -c "\nbi
```

```
T
Decimal values: 114 * 114 = 12996
Binary result: 11000100
Hex result: c4
```

Let's try submitting the answer directly to the server:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': 'echo -e "1100010
```

```
Welcome to the Binary Challenge!"
Your task is to perform the unique of Binary Number 1: 00111111
Binary Number 2: 10010111

Question 1/6:
Operation 1: '<<'
Perform a left shift of Binary Number Enter the binary result: Incorrect.
Enter the binary result:
Incorrect input. Provide the right in Enter the binary result:
```

Let's try again with a left shift operation, carefully handling the calculations:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': 'python3 -c "\nbi
```

```
T
Binary number: 00111111
Left shift by 1: 01111110
Decimal: 63 -> 126
```

Let's use our script one more time, with a slight modification to handle the full challenge from start to finish:

```
Too
```

```
Tool Use: str_replace_editor
Input: {'command': 'str_replace', 'p
```

Τ The file /tmp/solve\_binary.py has be 39 40 def bin\_to\_hex(bin\_str): return hex(bin\_to\_int(bin 41 42 43 def **solve\_question**(s, respons """Handle a single questi 44 45 # Extract binary numbers 46 bin1\_match = re.search(r' 47 bin2\_match = re.search(r' 48 49 if not (bin1\_match and bi 50 print("Could not find 51 52 return None 53 54 bin1 = bin1\_match.group(1 bin2 = bin2\_match.group(1 55 print(f"Binary Number 1: 56 print(f"Binary Number 2: 57 58 # Check for shift operati 59 shift\_match = re.search(r 60 61 62 if shift\_match: shift\_dir = shift\_mat 63 bin\_num = int(shift\_m 64 shift\_amount = int(sh 65 66 # Use the appropriate 67 bin\_to\_shift = bin1 i 68 69 # Perform the shift o 70 if shift\_dir == 'righ 71 result = bin\_righ 72 print(f"Shift rig 73 else: # left shift 74 75 result = bin\_left

```
76
                print(f"Shift lef
 77
        else:
 78
            # Look for standard o
            op_match = re.search(
 79
 80
            if not op_match:
 81
 82
                print("Could not
                print(response)
 83
 84
                return None
 85
            operation = op_match.
 86
 87
            # Calculate result ba
 88
            if operation == '&':
 89
                result = bin_and(
 90
            elif operation == '|'
 91
                result = bin_or(b
 92
            elif operation == '+'
 93
                result = bin_add(
 94
            elif operation == '*'
 95
                result = bin_mult
 96
            elif operation == '^'
 97
                result = bin_xor(
 98
 99
            else:
                print(f"Unknown o
100
101
                return None
102
            print(f"Operation: {b
103
104
        # Send the result
105
        s.sendall((result + '\n')
106
107
108
        # Get the next response
109
        next_response = s.recv(40
        print(f"\nServer response
110
        print(next_response)
111
112
113
        return result, next_respo
114
115 def solve_challenge():
        # Connect to the server
116
        s = socket.socket(socket.
117
        s.connect(('titan.picoctf
118
119
120
        # Get initial response
```

```
121
           response = s.recv(4096).d
   122
           print("Initial server res
   123
           print(response)
   124
   125
           # Process all 6 questions
           for i in range(1, 7):
   126
               print(f"\nSolving Que
   127
   128
               result = solve_questi
   129
   130
               if not result:
   131
                   print(f"Failed to
   132
                   break
   133
   134
               current_result, respo
   135
   136
               # Check if we've reac
   137
               flag_match = re.searc
   138
               if flag_match:
   139
                   flag = flag_match
   140
                   print(f"\n=== FLA
   141
                   break
   142
   143
   144
           # Final result in hexadec
          if 'current_result' in lo
   145
   146
               hex_result = bin_to_h
               print(f"\nFinal binar
   147
               print(f"Hexadecimal:
   148
   149
   150
           s.close()
   151
   152 if __name__ == "__main__":
           solve_challenge()
   153
Review the changes and make sure the
```

Let's run our updated script:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': 'python3 /tmp/sol
```

```
Initial server response:
Welcome to the Binary Challenge!"
Your task is to perform the unique o
Binary Number 1: 01001010
Binary Number 2: 10111111
Question 1/6:
Operation 1: '|'
Perform the operation on Binary Numb
Enter the binary result:
Solving Question 1/6:
Binary Number 1: 01001010
Binary Number 2: 10111111
Operation: 01001010 | 10111111 = 111
Server response:
Correct!
Question 2/6:
Operation 2: '*'
Perform the operation on Binary Numb
Enter the binary result:
Solving Question 2/6:
Could not find binary numbers in ser
Failed to solve question 2
Final binary result: 11111111
Hexadecimal: ff
```

There seems to be an issue with extracting the binary numbers for subsequent questions. Let's modify our script one more time:

```
Tool Use: str_replace_editor
Input: {'command': 'create', 'path':
```

- T File created successfully at: /tmp/ final\_solver.py
- Let's run our final solver:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': 'python3 /tmp/fin
```

```
Τ
     Initial server response:
     Welcome to the Binary Challenge!"
     Your task is to perform the unique o
     Binary Number 1: 01100010
     Binary Number 2: 10111011
     Question 1/6:
     Operation 1: '|'
     Perform the operation on Binary Numb
     Enter the binary result:
     Processing Question 1:
     Binary Number 1: 01100010
     Binary Number 2: 10111011
     Operation:
     Question 1 result: 01100010 | 101110
     Server response after Question 1:
     Correct!
     Question 2/6:
     Operation 2: '+'
```

```
Perform the operation on Binary Numb
Enter the binary result:

Processing Question 2:
Binary Number 1 (previous result): 1
Binary Number 2: 10111011
Operation: +
Question 2 result: 11111011 + 101110

Server response after Question 2:
Incorrect. Try again
Enter the binary result:
Could not find operation for Question
```

It seems there might be an issue with our addition calculation. Let's verify our binary addition calculation:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': 'python3 -c "\nbi
```

```
T
Binary 1: 11111011 (decimal: 251)
Binary 2: 10111011 (decimal: 187)
Sum: 251 + 187 = 438
Sum (8-bit): 182
Binary result: 10110110
```

The binary addition seems correct. Let's try directly using netcat to submit the answers one at a time:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': 'echo -e "1111101
```

```
Welcome to the Binary Challenge!"
Your task is to perform the unique of Binary Number 1: 11010111
Binary Number 2: 11110101

Question 1/6:
Operation 1: '>>'
Perform a right shift of Binary Number Enter the binary result: Incorrect.
Enter the binary result:
Incorrect input. Provide the right in Enter the binary result:
```

Let's try again but perform the right shift correctly:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': 'python3 -c "\nbi
```

```
T
Binary: 11110101
Right shift by 1: 01111010
Decimal: 245 >> 1 = 122
```

Let's run our solver one more time to complete the challenge:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': 'python3 -c "\nim
```

```
Welcome to the Binary Challenge!"
Your task is to perform the unique of Binary Number 1: 10100000
Binary Number 2: 10100011

Question 1/6:
Operation 1: '&'
Perform the operation on Binary Number Enter the binary result:
Binary 1: 10100000, Binary 2: 101000
```

Let's make one more attempt with a full solution:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': 'python3 -c "\nim
```

```
T Initial response received. Processin Binary 1: 00011000, Binary 2: 100011 Operation 1: *
Question 1 result: 00100000 Response after Question 1 received.
```

Let's try one more time but this time I'll handle all 6 operations:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': 'python3 -c "\nim
```

```
T Challenge started.
Initial binary numbers: 01001000, 11
Unknown operation: <<
```

Let's try one more time, adding support for left and right shift operations:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': 'python3 -c "\nim
```

```
T Challenge started.
Initial binary numbers: 11101100, 10
Q1: 11101100 + 10010101 = 10000001
Final hex for Q1: 81
Connection closed.
```

After multiple attempts, we've learned a lot about how the challenge works. Let's complete a direct connection to try to get the flag:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': '(sleep 0.1; echo
```

timed out: bash has not returned in 120.0 seconds and must be restarted

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'restart': True}
```

Τ

Let's try one final approach. We'll manually solve the challenge using netcat with a timeout, one question at a time:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': 'timeout 10 nc ti
```

Welcome to the Binary Challenge!"
Your task is to perform the unique of Binary Number 1: 01110010
Binary Number 2: 10001010

Question 1/6:
Operation 1: '\*'
Perform the operation on Binary Number Enter the binary result:

Let's calculate the multiplication result:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': 'python3 -c "\nbi
```

```
T
Binary result: 01110100
Decimal: 114 * 138 = 15732
Hex: 74
```

Now let's submit this answer:

```
Tool Use: bash
Input: {'command': '(echo "01110100"
```

Welcome to the Binary Challenge!"
Your task is to perform the unique o

Binary Number 1: 10011101
Binary Number 2: 00011010

Question 1/6:
Operation 1: '\*'
Perform the operation on Binary Numb
Enter the binary result: Incorrect.
Enter the binary result:

Type a message to send to Claude to control

