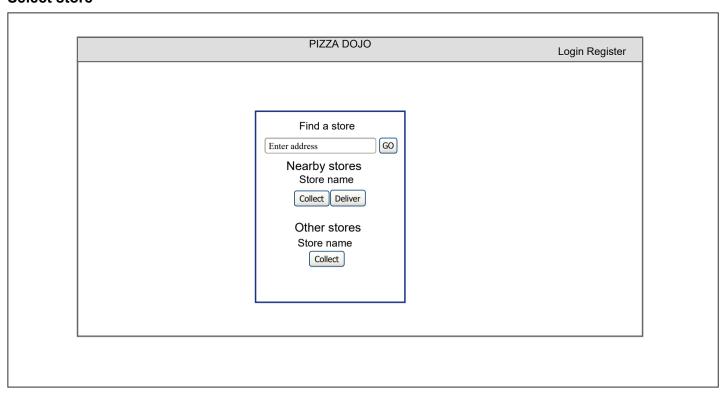
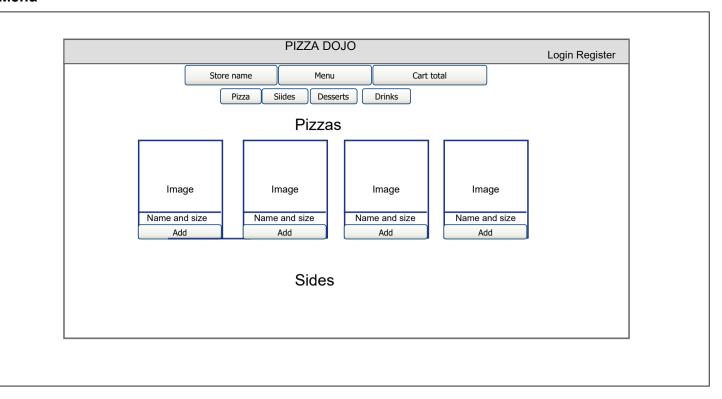
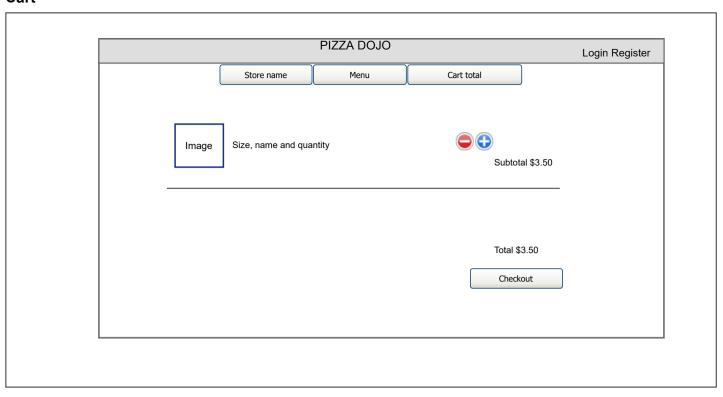
Select store



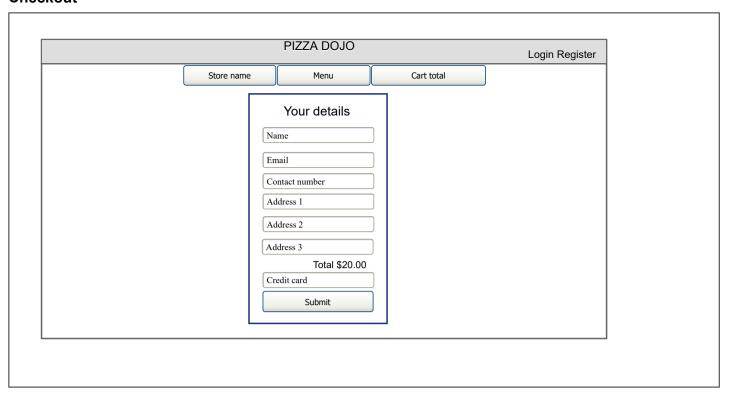
Menu



Cart



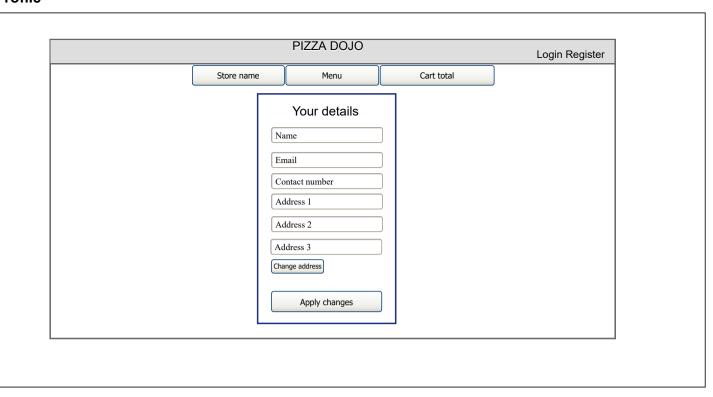
Checkout



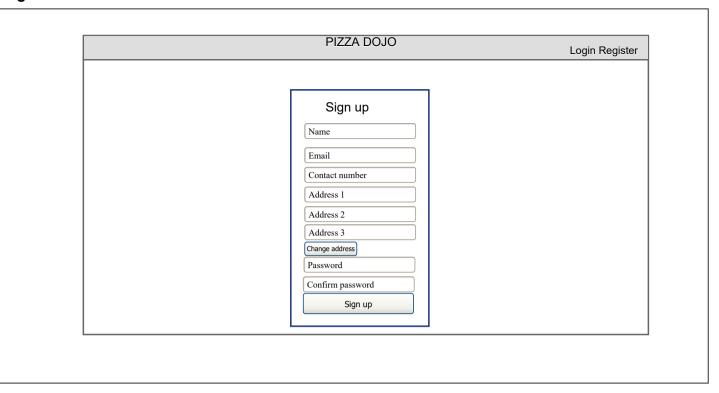
Checkout success



Profile



Registration



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