Final Project

load required libs

Overview

Analyszing wearables data set for teh final project of this course. You may find the original data set on http://groupware.les.inf.puc-rio.br/har (http://groupware.les.inf.puc-rio.br/har).

Load data set via url

```
# get the data vai url
get_data <- function(url_str) {
    return(read.csv(url(url_str),header=TRUE))
}

# do for train and test set
train <- get_data("https://d396qusza40orc.cloudfront.net/predmachlearn/pml-training.csv")
test <- get_data("https://d396qusza40orc.cloudfront.net/predmachlearn/pml-testing.csv")</pre>
```

the data is now loaded

Inspect the data set

```
# view data size
dim(train)

## [1] 19622 160

dim(test)

## [1] 20 160

str(train)
```

```
## 'data.frame': 19622 obs. of 160 variables:
                                   : int 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ...
: Factor w/ 6 levels "adelmo", "carlitos", ...: 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
   $ user name
## $ raw_timestamp_part_1 : int
1323084232 1323084232 1323084232 ...
                                    : int 1323084231 1323084231 1323084231 1323084232 1323084232 1323084232 1323084232
                                  : int 788290 808298 820366 120339 196328 304277 368296 440390 484323 484434 ...
: Factor w/ 20 levels "02/12/2011 13:32",..: 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 ...
: Factor w/ 2 levels "no","yes": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
: int 11 11 11 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 ...
   $ raw_timestamp_part_2
$ cvtd_timestamp
    $ new_window
    $ num window
                                  : num 1.41 1.41 1.42 1.48 1.48 1.45 1.42 1.42 1.43 1.45 ... : num 8.07 8.07 8.07 8.05 8.07 8.06 8.09 8.13 8.16 8.17 ...
    $ roll belt
    $ yaw belt
                                   : num -94.4 -94.4 -94.4 -94.4 -94.4 -94.4 -94.4 -94.4 -94.4 -94.4 ...
      total_accel_belt
    $ kurtosis roll belt
       kurtosis_picth_belt
    $ kurtosis_yaw_belt
$ skewness_roll_belt
    $ skewness_roll_belt.1
$ skewness_yaw_belt
##
    $ max roll belt
                                   max_picth_belt
    $ max_yaw_belt
$ min_roll_belt
##
                                   : num NA ...
    $ min pitch belt
    $ min_yaw_belt
$ amplitude_roll_belt
$ amplitude_pitch_belt
$ amplitude_yaw_belt
                                   : Factor w/ 68 levels "","-0.1","-0.2",...: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
: num NA ...
                                   : int NA ...
: Factor w/ 4 levels "","#DIV/0!","0.00",..: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
    $ var_total_accel_belt
                                   : num \, NA ...
                                   : num NA ...
    $ avg roll belt
                                   : num NA ...
    $ stddev_roll_belt
    $ var roll belt
    $ avg_pitch_belt
                                  : num NA ...
    $ stddev_pitch_belt
    $ var_pitch_belt
                                  : num NA ..
                                  : num NA NA
    $ avg yaw belt
                                  num NA ..
    $ stddev_yaw_belt
$ var_yaw_belt
                                  : num NA ...
    $ gyros_belt_x
$ gyros_belt_y
                                  $ gyros_belt_z
$ accel_belt_x
                                  : num -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.03 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 0...
                                  : int -21 -22 -20 -22 -21 -21 -22 -22 -20 -21 ...
    $ accel belt y
                                  : int 4 4 5 3 2 4 3 4 2 4 ..
                                  : int 22 22 23 21 24 21 21 21 24 22 ...
   $ magnet_belt_x
$ magnet_belt_y
                                  : int -3 -7 -2 -6 -6 0 -4 -2 1 -3 .
                                  $ magnet_belt_z
##
    $ pitch arm
                                  $ total accel arm
    $ var_accel_arm
                                   : num \, NA ...
    $ avg roll arm
                                  : num NA ...
    $ stddev_roll_arm
                                   : num NA ...
    $ var roll arm
    $ avg_pitch_arm
                                   : num NA ..
                                  : num NA ...
    $ stddev pitch arm
    $ var_pitch_arm
                                  : num NA ...
    $ avg yaw arm
                                  : num NA ...
    $ stddev_yaw_arm
    $ var_yaw_arm
   $ gyros_arm_x
$ gyros_arm_y
                                  $ gyros_arm_z
    $ accel_arm_x
                                  : int 109 110 110 111 111 111 111 111 109 110 ...

: int -123 -125 -126 -123 -123 -122 -125 -124 -122 -124 ...

: int -368 -369 -368 -372 -374 -369 -373 -372 -369 -376 ...
    $ accel_arm_y
       accel arm z
##
    $ magnet arm x
      magnet_arm_y
                                   : int 337 337 344 344 337 342 336 338 341 334 ...
                                   : int 337 337 344 344 337 342 336 338 341 334 ...
: int 516 513 513 513 512 506 513 509 510 518 516 ...
: Factor w/ 330 levels "","-0.02438",...: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
: Factor w/ 328 levels "","-0.00484",...: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
: Factor w/ 395 levels "","-0.0058",...: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
: Factor w/ 331 levels "","-0.00154",...: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
: Factor w/ 328 levels "","-0.00184",...: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
: Factor w/ 395 levels "","-0.00311",...: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
    $ magnet_arm_z
$ kurtosis_roll_arm
    $ kurtosis_picth_arm
      kurtosis_yaw_arm
    $ skewness_roll_arm
$ skewness_pitch_arm
    $ skewness yaw arm
                                   : num NA ...
    $ max_roll_arm
    $ max picth arm
                                  : int NA ...
    $ max_yaw_arm
    $ min roll arm
                                  : num NA ...
    $ min_pitch_arm
    $ min yaw arm
    $ amplitude_roll_arm
$ amplitude_pitch_arm
                                  : num NA ...
                                   : int NA ..
: num 13.1 13.1 12.9 13.4 13.4 ...
    $ amplitude_yaw_arm
    $ roll dumbbell
    $ pitch dumbbell
                                   : num -70.5 -70.6 -70.3 -70.4 -70.4 ...
   $ max_roll_dumbbell
$ max_picth_dumbbell
                                   $ max_yaw_dumbbell
$ min_roll_dumbbell
                                   : num NA ...
   $ min_pitch_dumbbell : num NA NA
$ min_yaw_dumbbell : Factor w/ 73 levels "","-0.1","-0.2",..: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
$ amplitude_roll_dumbbell : num NA ...
##
     [list output truncated]
```

Pre process the data

```
# pre process data
clean <- function(df) {
    # remove near zero var cols / empty / NA
    indColToRemove <- which(colSums(is.na(df) | df == "") > 0.8 * dim(df)[1])
    # subset
    df <- df[,-indColToRemove]
    # drop index x
    df <- df[,-1]
    return(df)
}

#do for train and test
trainClean <- clean(train)
testClean <- clean(test)</pre>
```

Inspect the data set

```
# view data size
dim(train)

## [1] 19622 160

dim(test)

## [1] 20 160

str(train)
```

```
## 'data.frame': 19622 obs. of 160 variables:
                                   : int 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ...
: Factor w/ 6 levels "adelmo", "carlitos", ...: 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
## $ user name
## $ raw_timestamp_part_1 : int
1323084232 1323084232 1323084232 ...
                                    : int 1323084231 1323084231 1323084231 1323084232 1323084232 1323084232 1323084232
                                   : int 788290 808298 820366 120339 196328 304277 368296 440390 484323 484434 ...
: Factor w/ 20 levels "02/12/2011 13:32",..: 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 ...
: Factor w/ 2 levels "no","yes": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
: int 11 11 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 ...
   $ raw_timestamp_part_2
$ cvtd_timestamp
    $ new_window
    $ num window
                                   : num 1.41 1.41 1.42 1.48 1.48 1.45 1.42 1.42 1.43 1.45 ... : num 8.07 8.07 8.07 8.05 8.07 8.06 8.09 8.13 8.16 8.17 ...
    $ roll belt
    $ yaw belt
                                   : num -94.4 -94.4 -94.4 -94.4 -94.4 -94.4 -94.4 -94.4 -94.4 -94.4 ...
      total_accel_belt
    $ kurtosis roll belt
       kurtosis_picth_belt
    $ kurtosis_yaw_belt
$ skewness_roll_belt
    $ skewness_roll_belt.1
$ skewness_yaw_belt
    $ max roll belt
                                   max_picth_belt
    $ max_yaw_belt
$ min_roll_belt
##
                                   : num NA ...
    $ min pitch belt
    $ min_yaw_belt
$ amplitude_roll_belt
$ amplitude_pitch_belt
$ amplitude_yaw_belt
                                   : Factor w/ 68 levels "","-0.1","-0.2",...: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
: num NA ...
                                   : int NA ...
: Factor w/ 4 levels "","#DIV/0!","0.00",..: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
    $ var_total_accel_belt
                                    : num \, NA ...
                                   : num NA ...
    $ avg roll belt
                                   : num NA ...
    $ stddev_roll_belt
    $ var roll belt
                                   : num NA ...
    $ avg_pitch_belt
    $ stddev_pitch_belt
    $ var_pitch_belt
                                   : num NA ..
                                   : num NA ...
    $ avg yaw belt
                                   : num NA ..
    $ stddev_yaw_belt
$ var_yaw_belt
                                  : num NA . .
    $ gyros_belt_x
$ gyros_belt_y
                                   $ gyros_belt_z
$ accel_belt_x
                                   : num -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.03 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 0...
                                   : int -21 -22 -20 -22 -21 -21 -22 -22 -20 -21 ...
    $ accel belt y
                                   : int 4 4 5 3 2 4 3 4 2 4 ..
                                   : int 22 22 23 21 24 21 21 21 24 22 ...
    $ magnet belt x
                                   : int -3 -7 -2 -6 -6 0 -4 -2 1 -3 .
                                  magnet_belt_y
    $ magnet_belt_z
##
    $ pitch arm
                                   $ total accel arm
                                   : num \, NA ...
    $ var_accel_arm
    $ avg roll arm
                                   : num NA ...
    $ stddev_roll_arm
                                   : num NA ...
    $ var roll arm
    $ avg_pitch_arm
                                   : num NA ..
                                   : num NA ...
    $ stddev pitch arm
                                   : num NA ...
    $ var_pitch_arm
                                   : num NA ...
    $ avg yaw arm
                                  : num NA ...
    $ stddev_yaw_arm
    $ var_yaw_arm
   $ gyros_arm_x
$ gyros_arm_y
                                  $ gyros_arm_z
    $ accel_arm_x
                                  : int 109 110 110 111 111 111 111 111 109 110 ...

: int -123 -125 -126 -123 -123 -122 -125 -124 -122 -124 ...

: int -368 -369 -368 -372 -374 -369 -373 -372 -369 -376 ...
    $ accel_arm_y
       accel_arm_z
##
    $ magnet arm x
      magnet_arm_y
                                   : int 337 337 344 344 337 342 336 338 341 334 ...
                                   : int 337 337 344 344 337 342 336 338 341 334 ...
: int 516 513 513 513 512 506 513 509 510 518 516 ...
: Factor w/ 330 levels "","-0.02438",...: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
: Factor w/ 328 levels "","-0.00484",...: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
: Factor w/ 395 levels "","-0.0058",...: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
: Factor w/ 331 levels "","-0.00154",...: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
: Factor w/ 328 levels "","-0.00184",...: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
: Factor w/ 395 levels "","-0.00311",...: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
    $ magnet_arm_z
$ kurtosis_roll_arm
    $ kurtosis_picth_arm
      kurtosis_yaw_arm
    $ skewness_roll_arm
$ skewness_pitch_arm
    $ skewness yaw arm
                                   : num NA ...
    $ max_roll_arm
    $ max picth arm
                                   : int NA ...
    $ max_yaw_arm
    $ min roll arm
                                   : num NA ...
    $ min_pitch_arm
    $ min yaw arm
    $ amplitude_roll_arm
$ amplitude_pitch_arm
                                   : num NA ...
                                   : int NA ..
: num 13.1 13.1 12.9 13.4 13.4 ...
    $ amplitude_yaw_arm
    $ roll dumbbell
   $ pitch dumbbell
                                   : num -70.5 -70.6 -70.3 -70.4 -70.4 ...
    $ max_roll_dumbbell
$ max_picth_dumbbell
                                   : num NA ...
                                   $ max_yaw_dumbbell
$ min_roll_dumbbell
                                    : num NA ...
   $ min_pitch_dumbbell : num NA NA
$ min_yaw_dumbbell : Factor w/ 73 levels "","-0.1","-0.2",..: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
$ amplitude_roll_dumbbell : num NA ...
##
     [list output truncated]
```

now 59 cols are left

Split Data

```
# ttrain and train test set
train_slice_index <- createDataPartition(trainCleanSclasse, p=0.7, list=FALSE)
Train1 <- trainClean[train_slice_index,]
Test1 <- trainClean[-train_slice_index,]</pre>
```

Train RF model with CV

```
# set inital seed
set.seed(0)
trc <- trainControl(method="cv", number=5)
model_rf <- train(classe~., data=Train1, method="rpart", na.action = na.pass, trControl=trc)</pre>
```

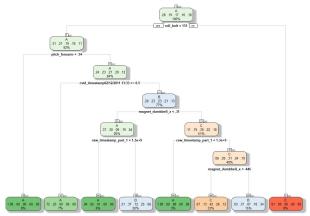
View Model

rol_belt is the most imp factor for the split.

Make predictions with model

```
# predict
trainpred <- predict(model_rf,newdata=testClean)
# view predictions
trainpred
## [1] B A C A A C C C A A C C B B B B B B ## Levels: A B C D E</pre>
```

Including Plots



Rattle 2018-Oct-26 19:12:44 PHILIPSheikh