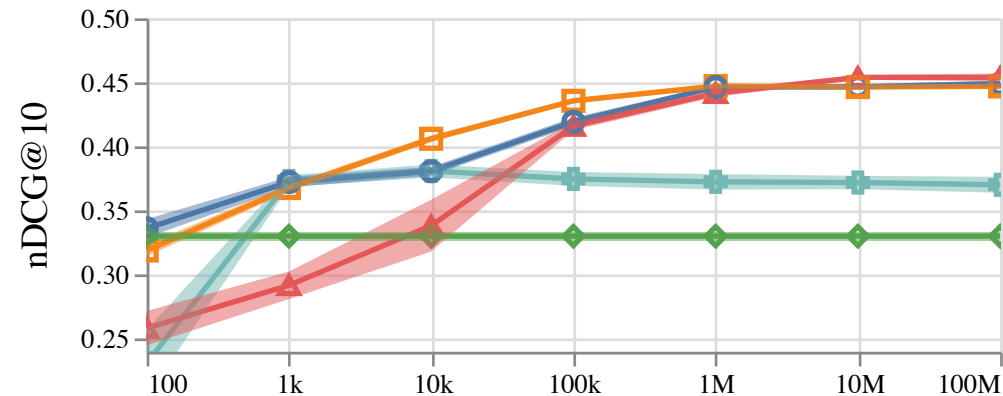
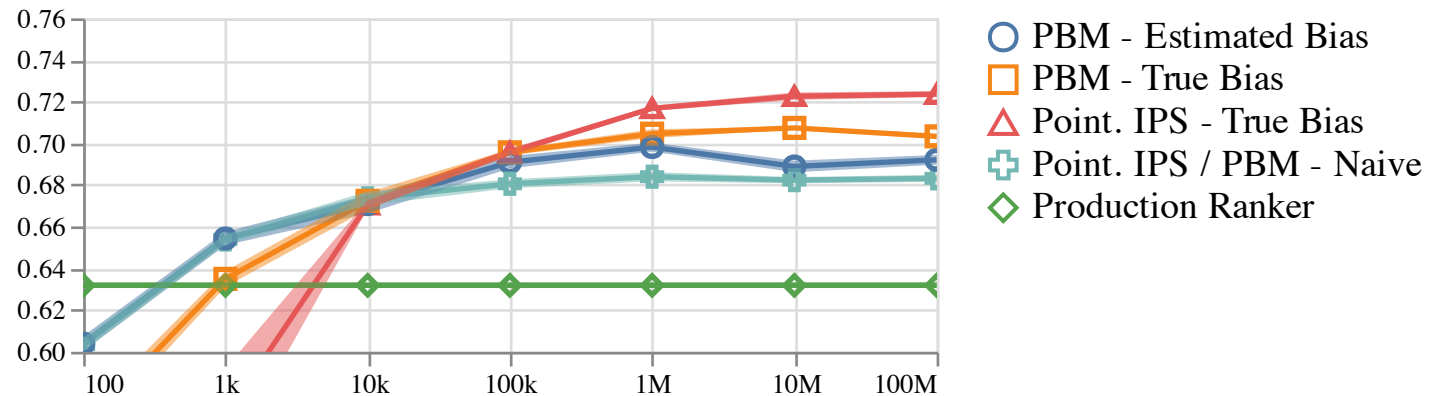


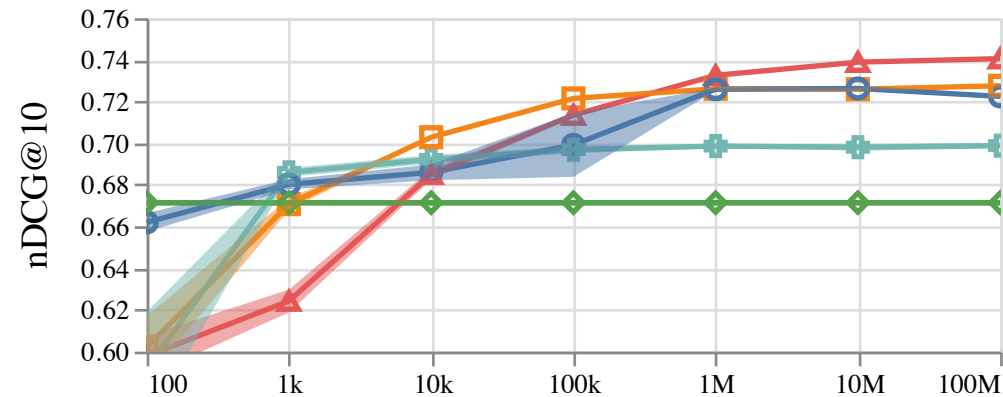
MSLR-WEB30K



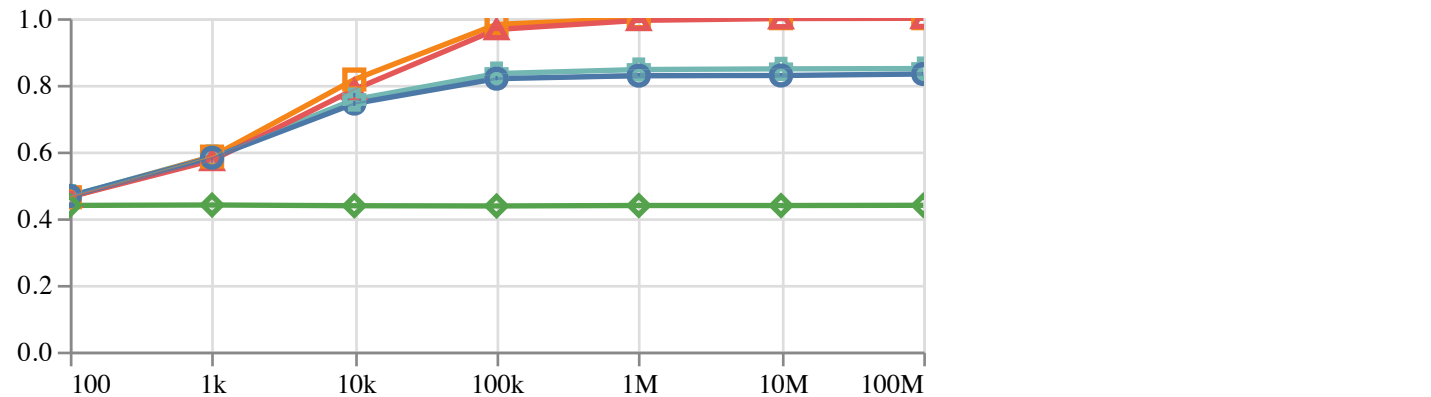
Istella



Yahoo



Synthetic



- PBM - Estimated Bias
- PBM - True Bias
- △ Point. IPS - True Bias
- + Point. IPS / PBM - Naive
- ◇ Production Ranker