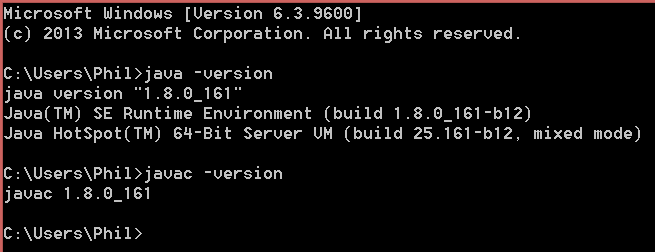
Java and Java Compiler Versions



GitHub profile

