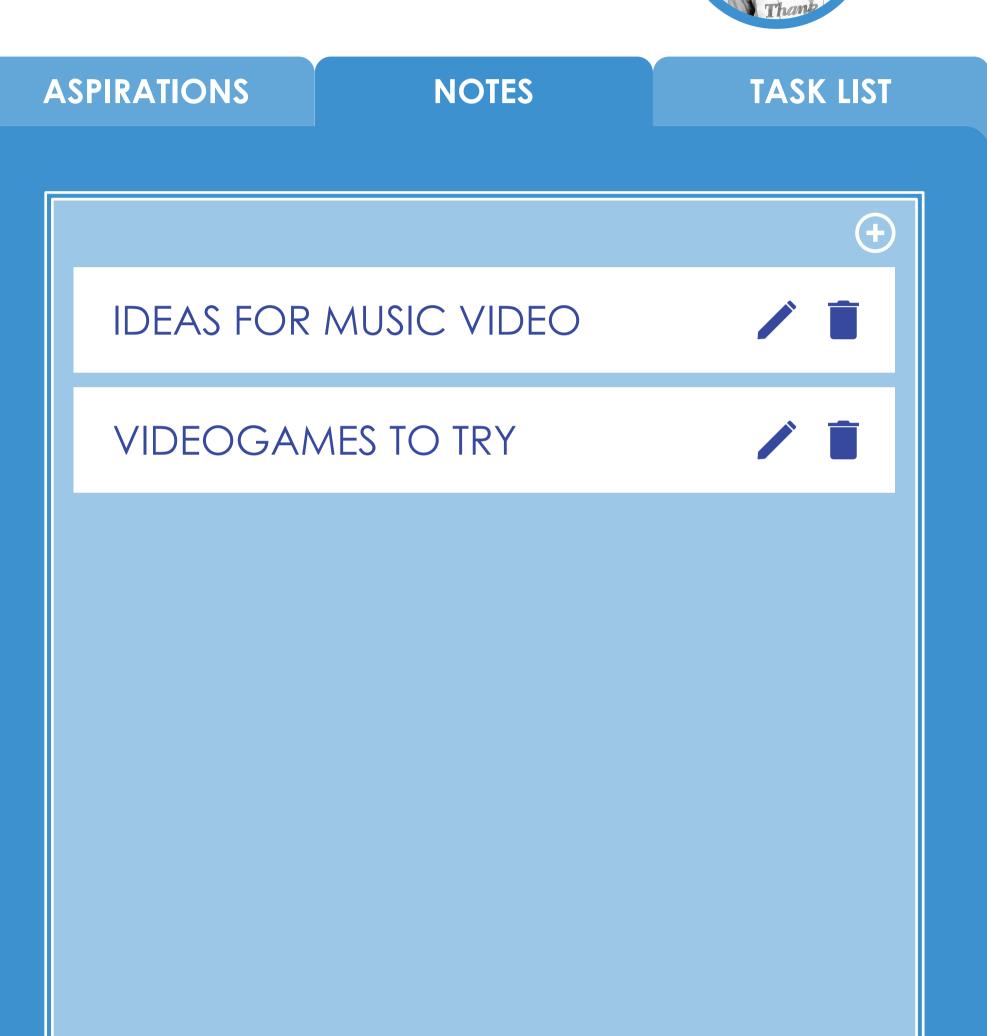






LOGOUT







BONUS

TRACKOINS

