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# Spark Project

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Prof. Alberto Mozo

Filippo Calzavara  
Nicolae Righeriu



# Data Preprocessing

- Cleaning
  - Removed 57th column
- Sum and transposition
  - Create a structure to maintain the sum and transpose the data
- Keying and shuffling
  - To each sample is assigned a random id. The structure is the sorted by id (shuffling)
- Structure returned:  
  
(int sample\_id, boolean train\_or\_test, Float[ ] X, boolean target)

# Normalization and Split

- Calculation of the average
  - For each column
- Calculation of the variance
  - For each column
- Apply normalization
  - To each column

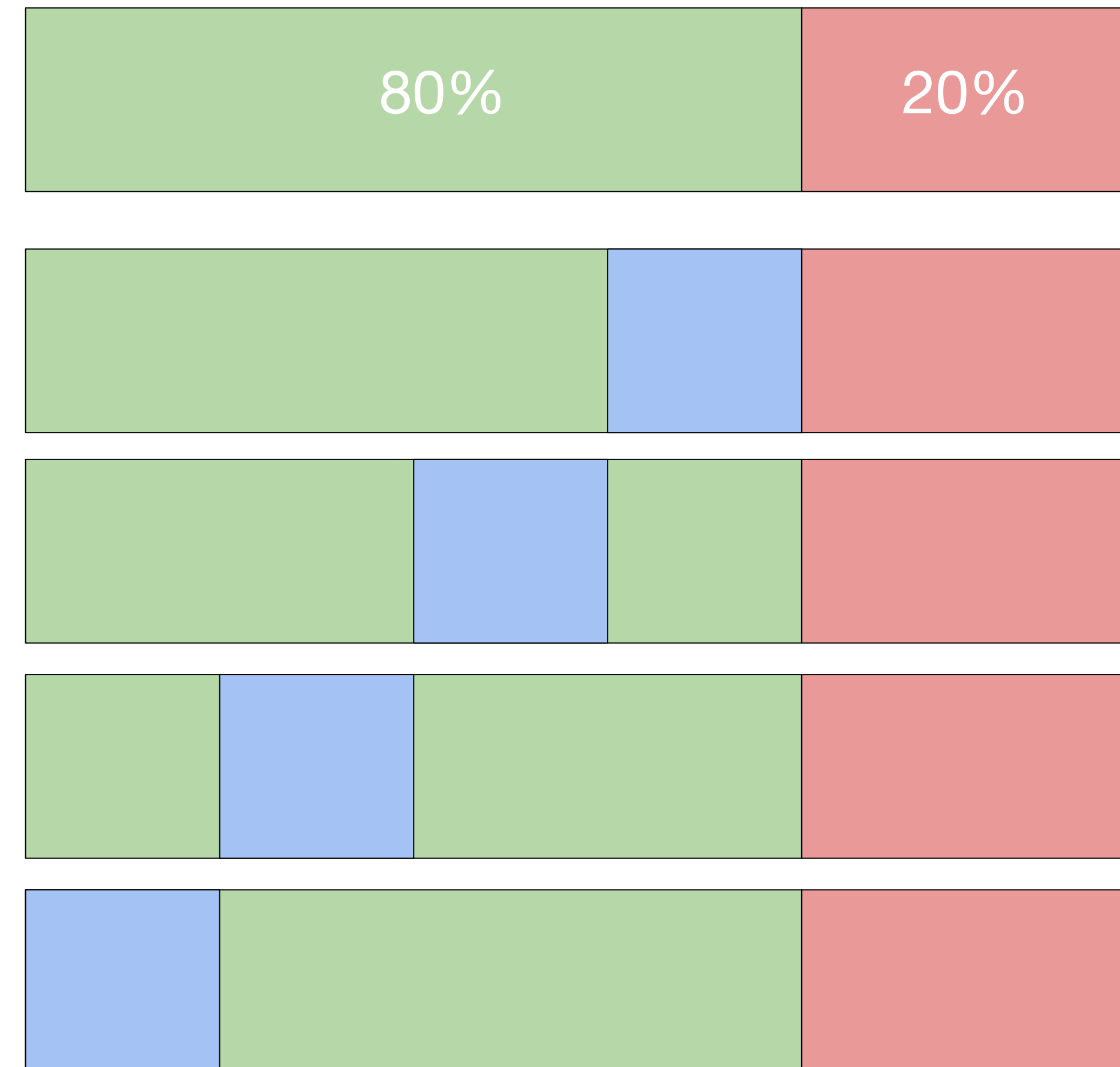
$$\text{mean}(x) = \bar{x} = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m x_i$$

$$s_x^2 = \frac{1}{m-1} \sum_{i=1}^m (x_i - \bar{x})^2$$

$$x'_i = \frac{x_i - \mu}{\sigma}$$

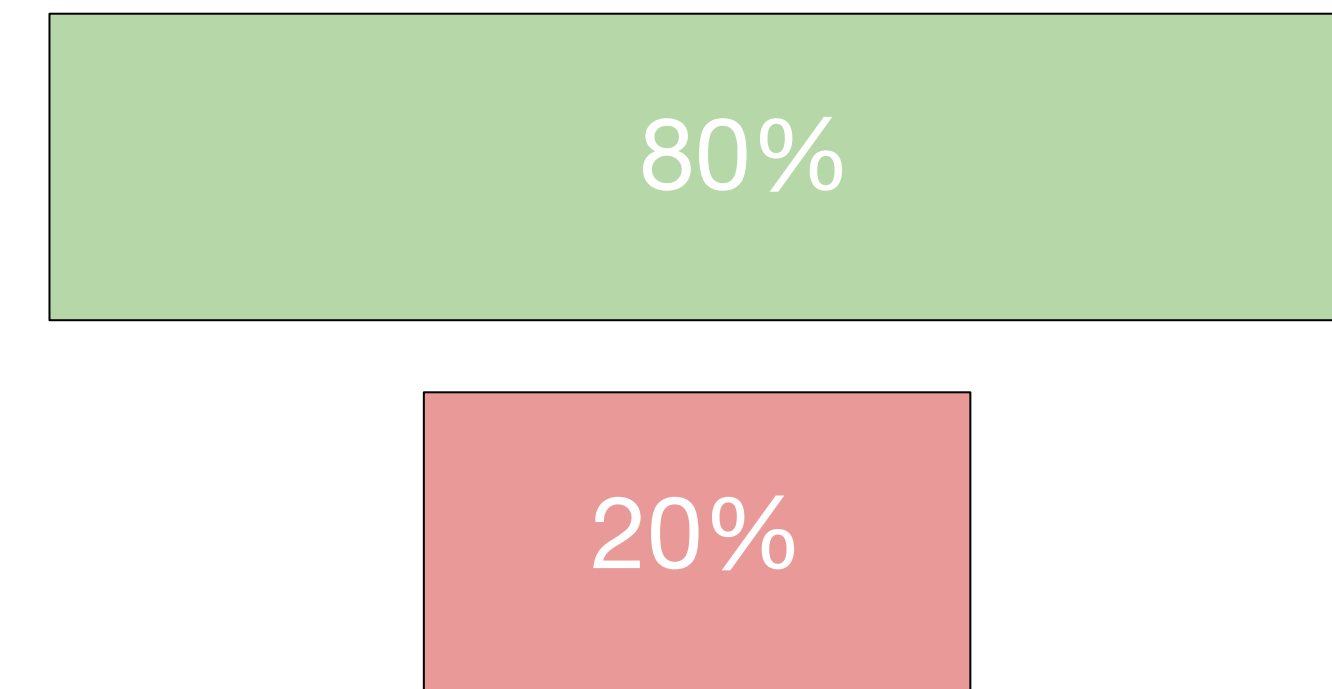
# Training

- Holdout split 80-20%
  - Train/Test
- Train on (k-1)-folds
  - Performing
- Test on the validation fold
  - To each column



# Grid

- A grid was implemented
  - To select the best parameters
- Once best parameters are found
  - Performing the training on the train dataset
- Evaluation on the test partition





# Parallelization

- Preprocessing, labelling data as train/test
- Calculating residuals for normalization and shuffling
- Splitting data for k-Fold CV
- Predicting labels and computing weights in gradient descent
- Filtering predictions to compute confusion matrix
- Computing Gradient descent cost



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# Performances

# Algorithm Performance

True Positive 23.20%	False Positive 1.41%
False Negative 17.90%	True Negative 57.48%

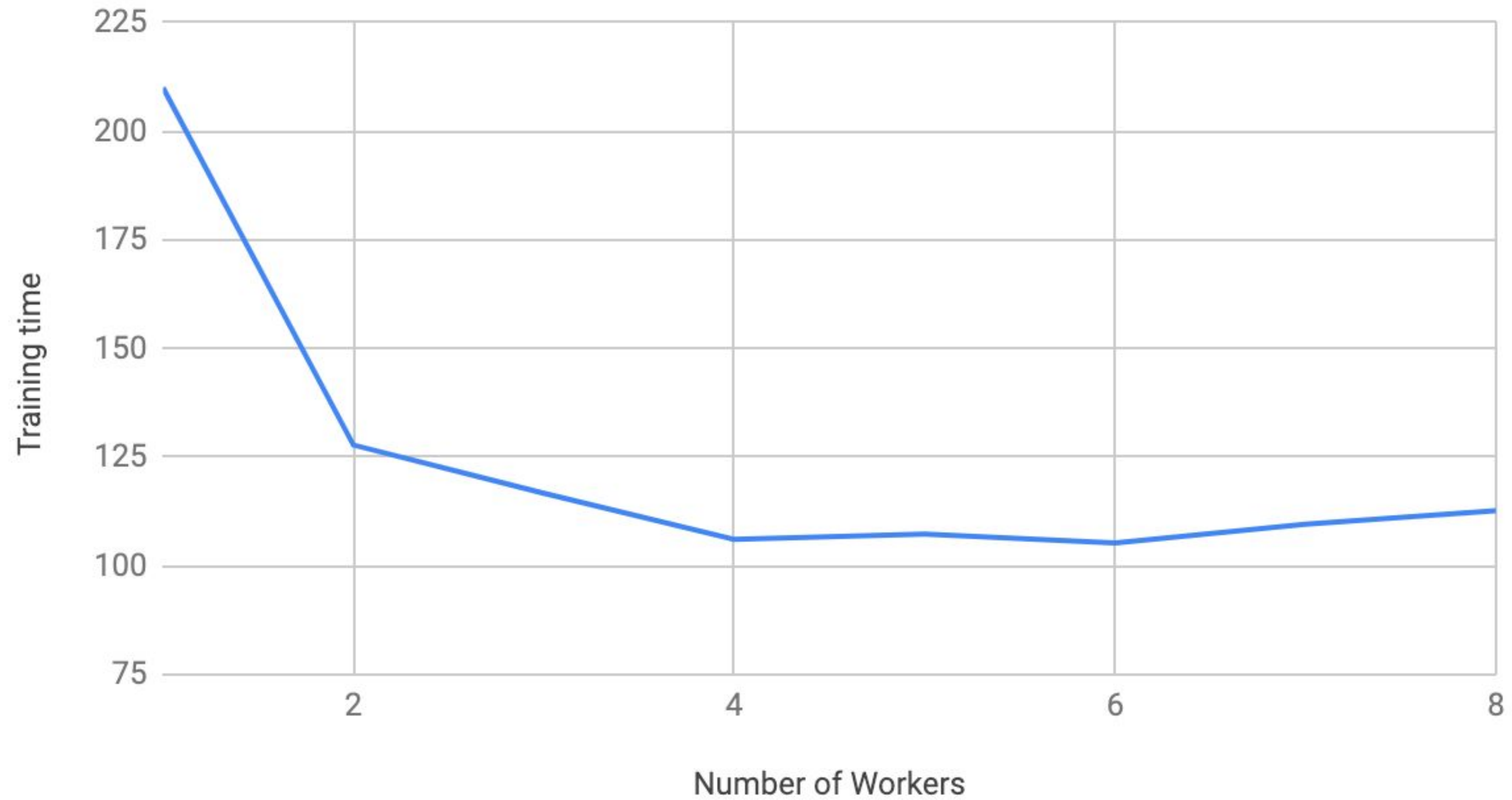
- Precision: 94.25%
- Recall: 56.44%
- F1-Score: 70.61%
- Accuracy: 80.68%

Holdout: 0.8 | (learning\_rate, lambda\_reg) = (0.36, 0.196) | Iterations: 50 | Threshold: 0.5 | Workers: 8



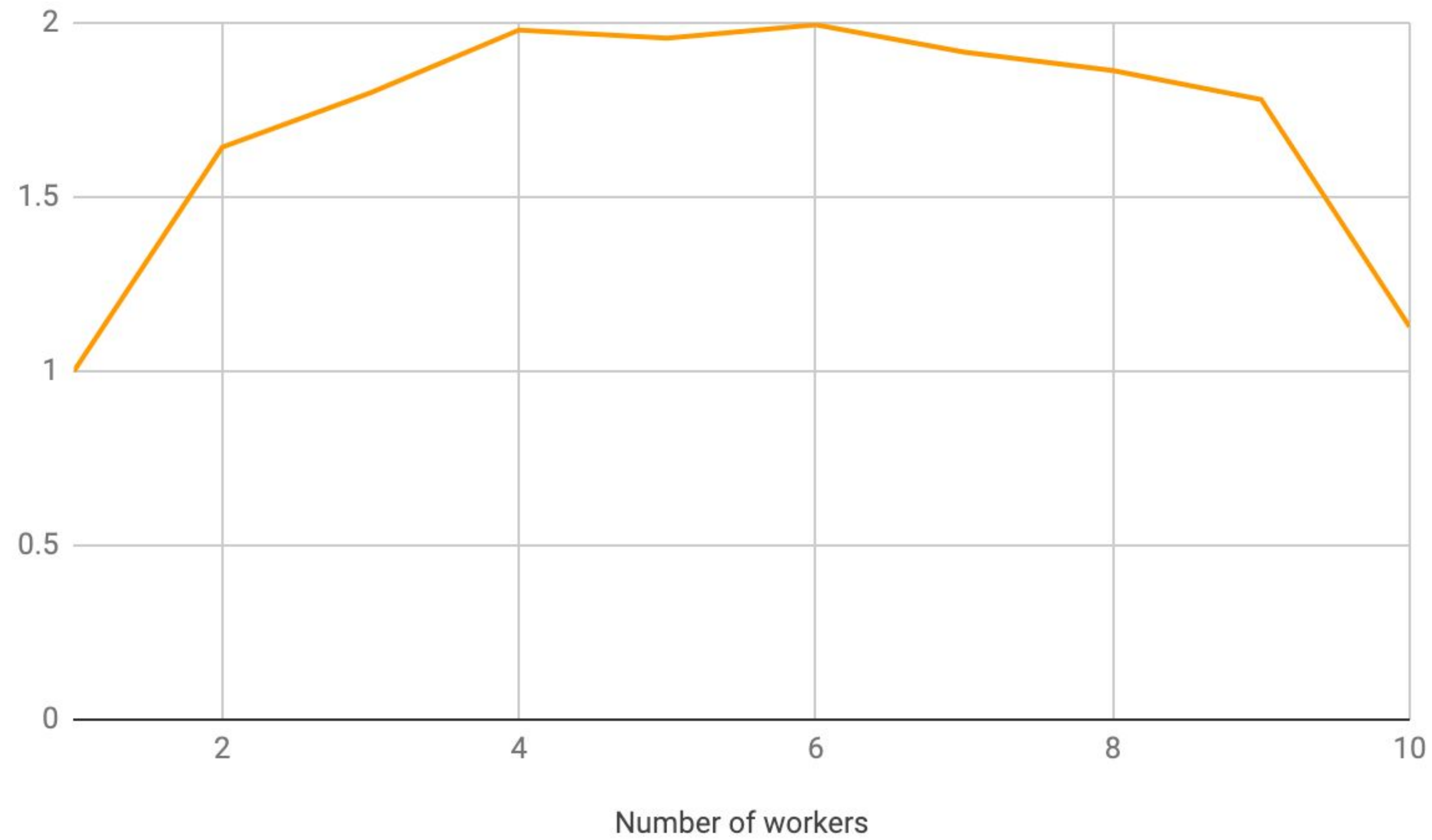


# Time Performance



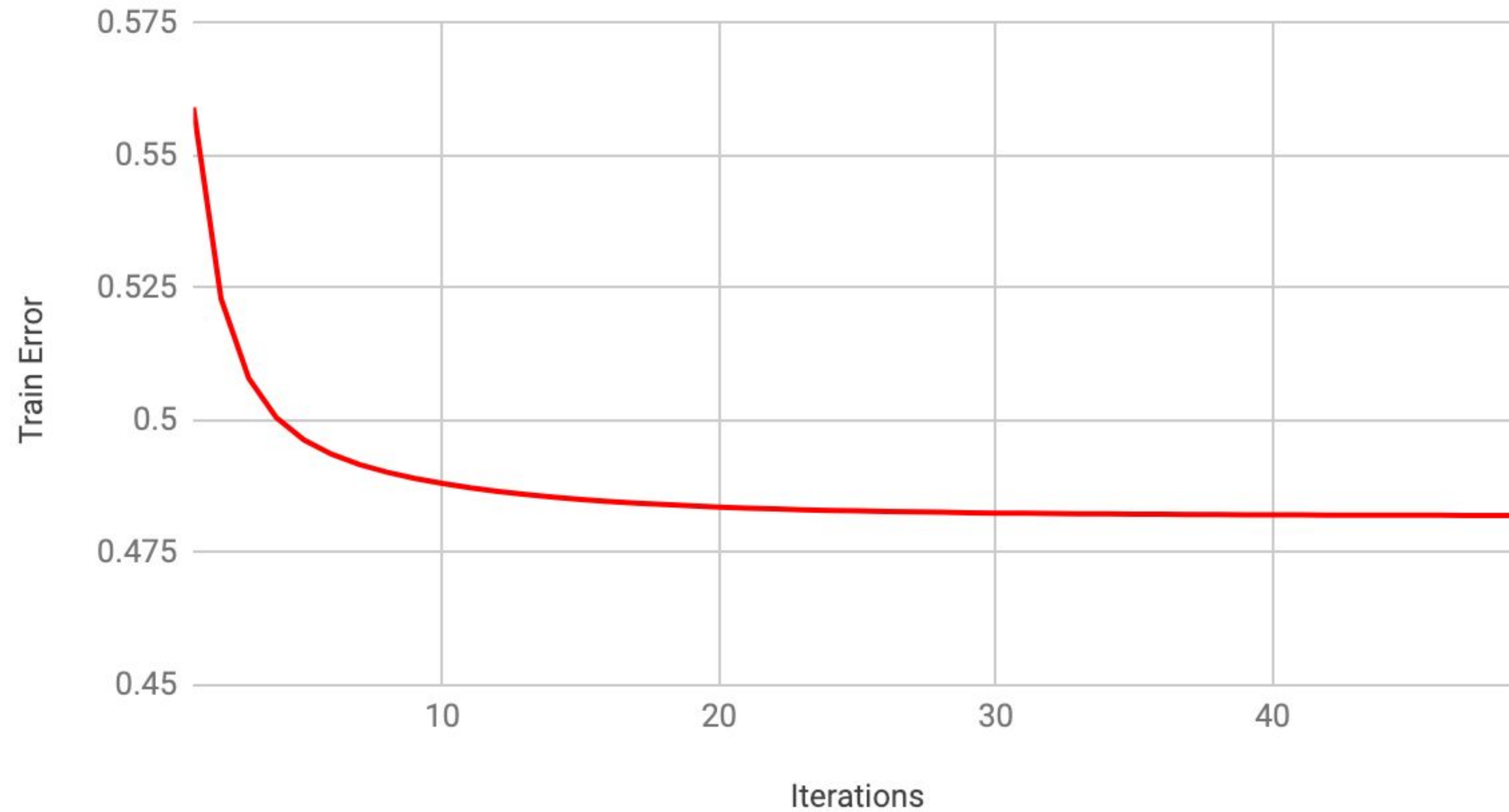


# Speedup Curve





# Test error





# Conclusions

- **Strength**

- No external library was used to store structure
- SGD is well parallelized
- Good accuracy, and small false positive classification
- Good logging

- **Weakness**

- Cross validation could be parallelized better



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Thank you  
Any questions?