

$$f(x) = x - \cos x$$

1.) BISECTION:

programming\_assignment\_1

Is equation a polynomial?: N

What is your choice of method?: Bisection

Enter a function: x-cos(x)

Enter x1: 0

Enter x2: 1

What would you like as the maximum relative approximate error(number you enter will be taken as percentage): 0.01

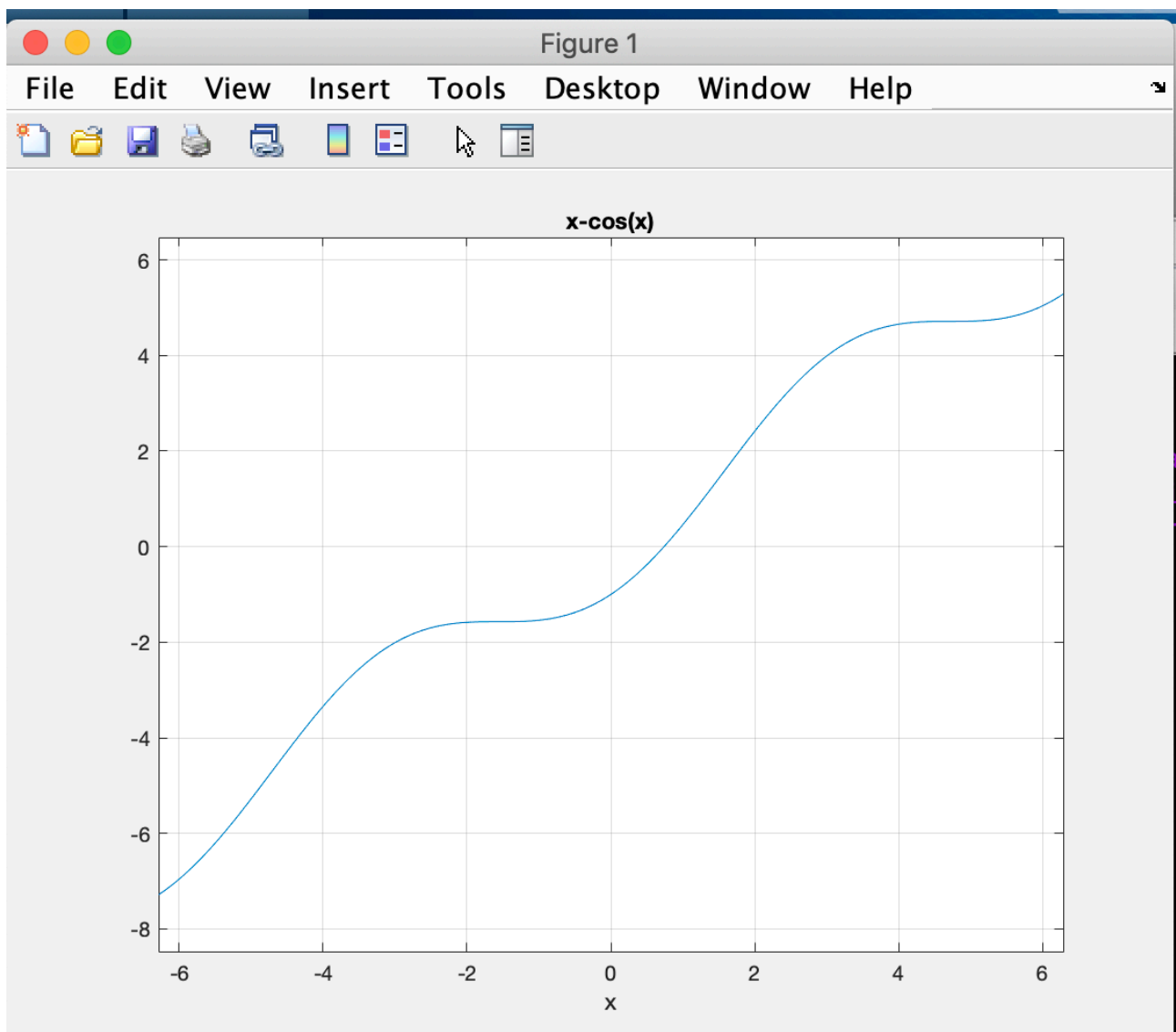
What would you like as the convergence criterion for function value(number you enter will be taken as percentage): 0.0001

What should be the maximum iteration number the program should run: 50

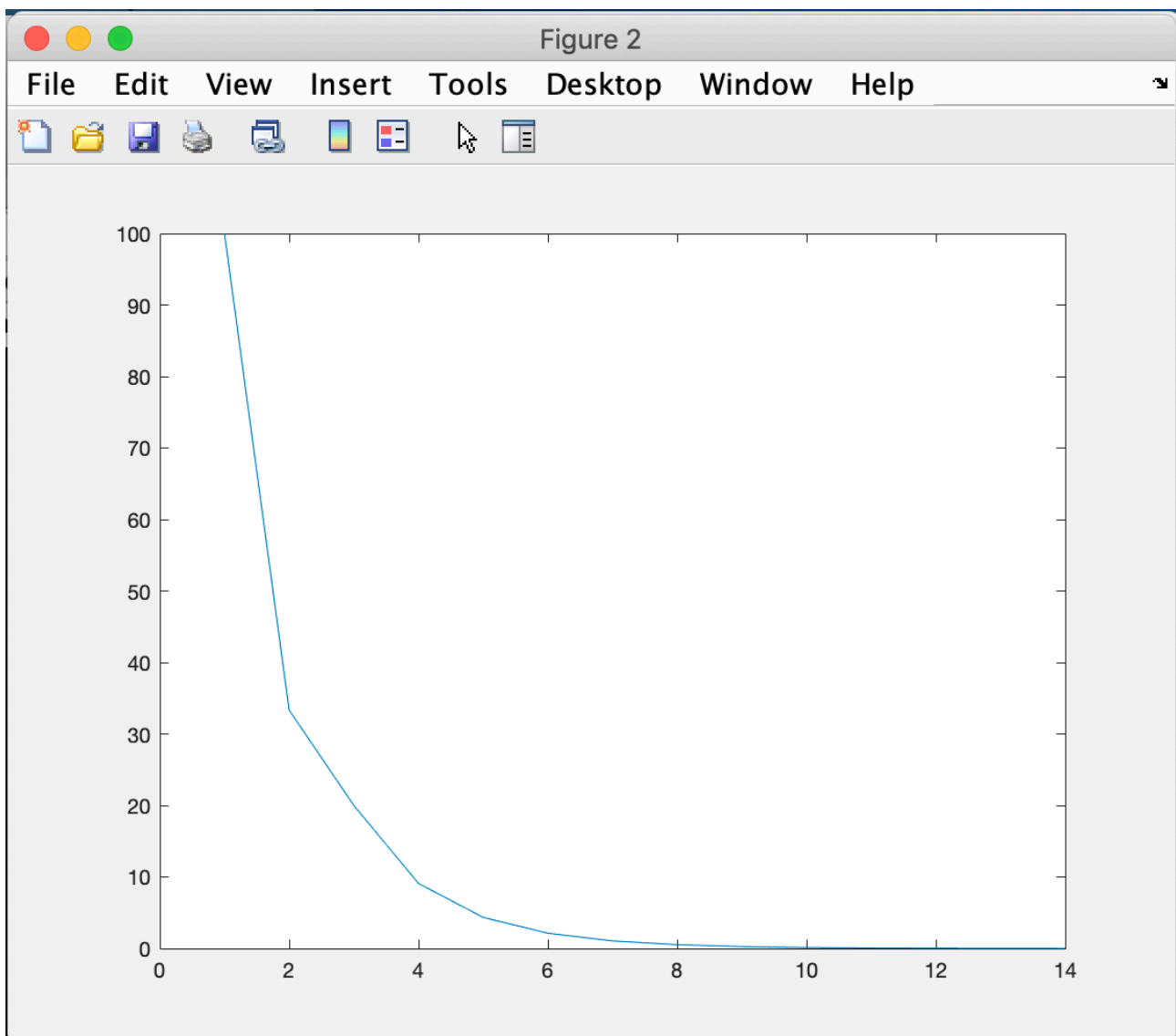
Convergence criterion for maximum relative error is met

The root of the function: 0.739075

Graph of  $f(x)$  vs  $x$ :



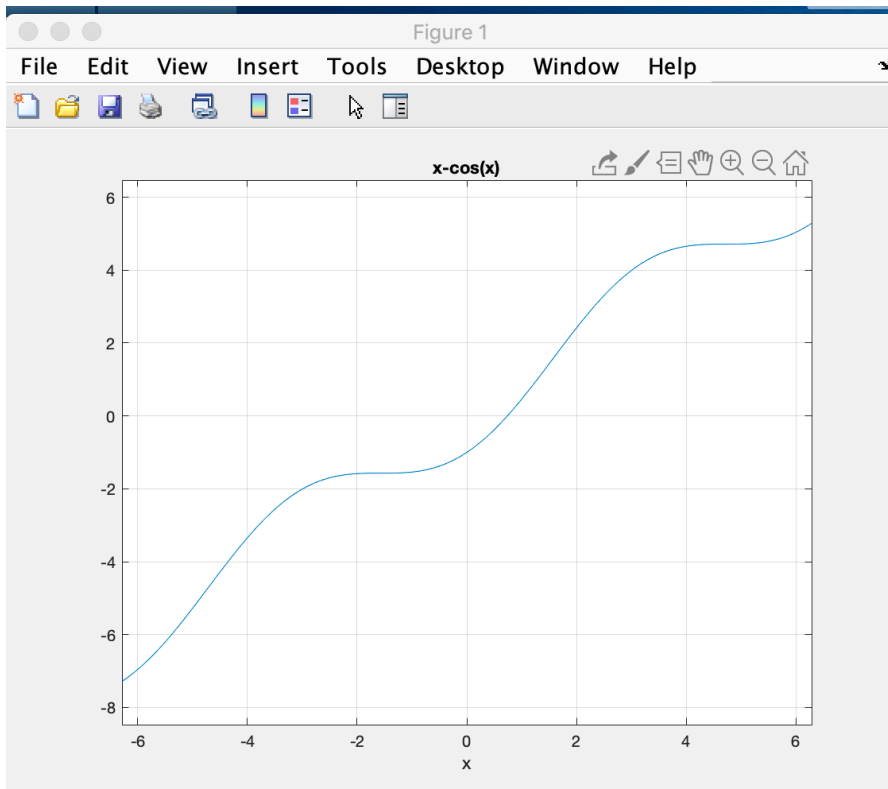
Graph of approximate relative error vs iteration number:



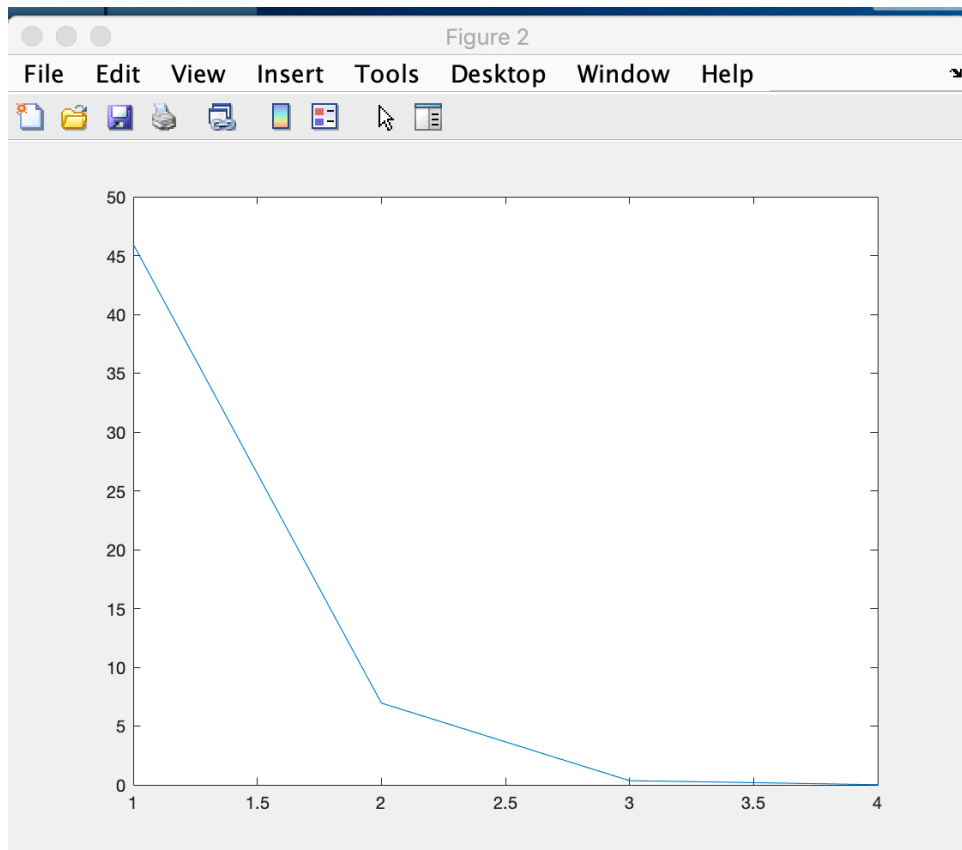
2 FALSE POSITION:

```
>> programming_assignment_1
Is equation a polynomial?: N
What is your choice of method?: False-position
Enter a function: x-cos(x)
Enter x1: 0
Enter x2: 1
Enter relative error limit: 0.01
Enter function value limit: 0.0001
Enter iteration number limit: 50
Convergence criterion for function value is met
The root of the function: 0.739085
>>
```

Graph of  $f(x)$  vs  $x$ :



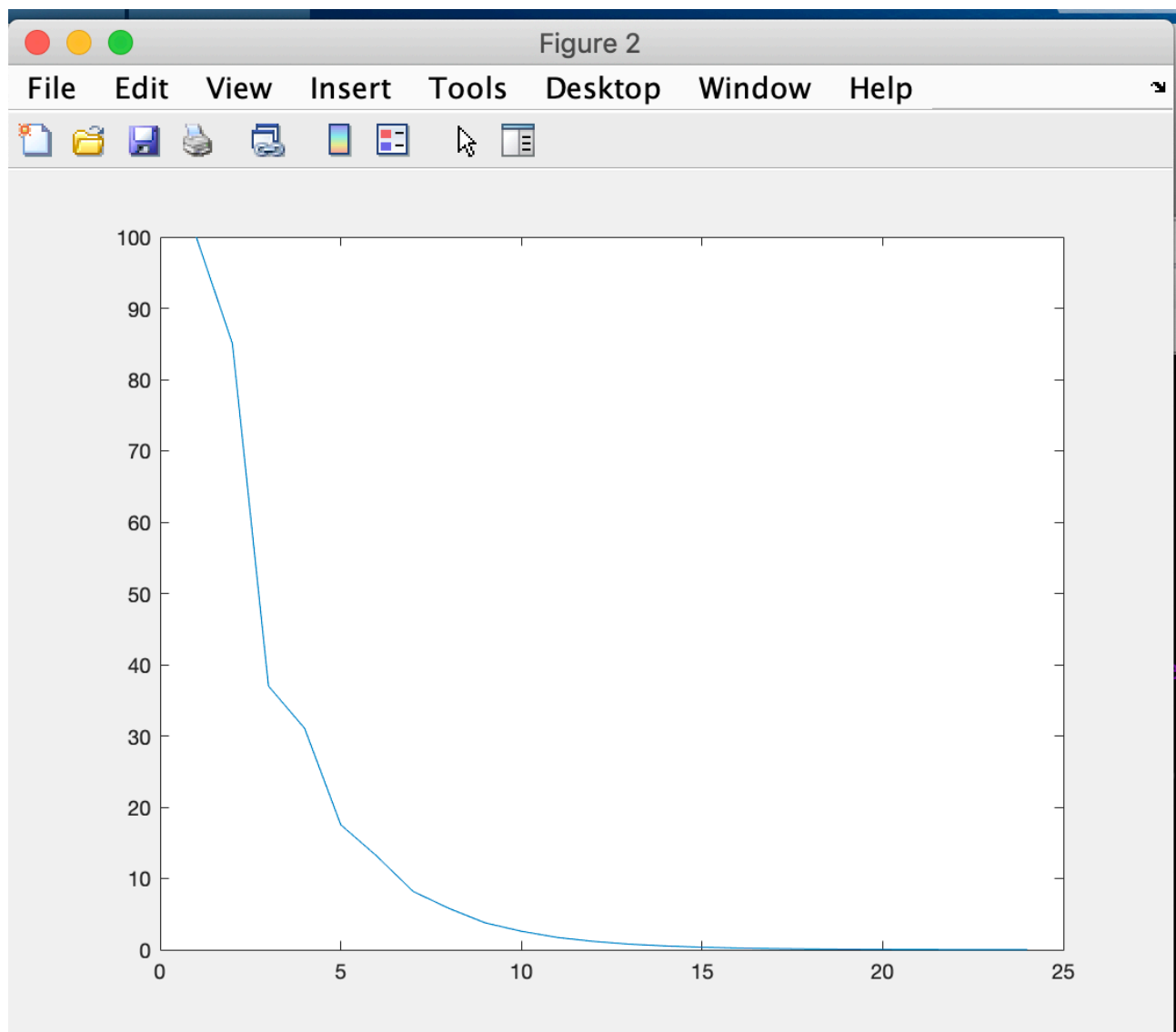
Graph of approximate relative error vs iteration number:



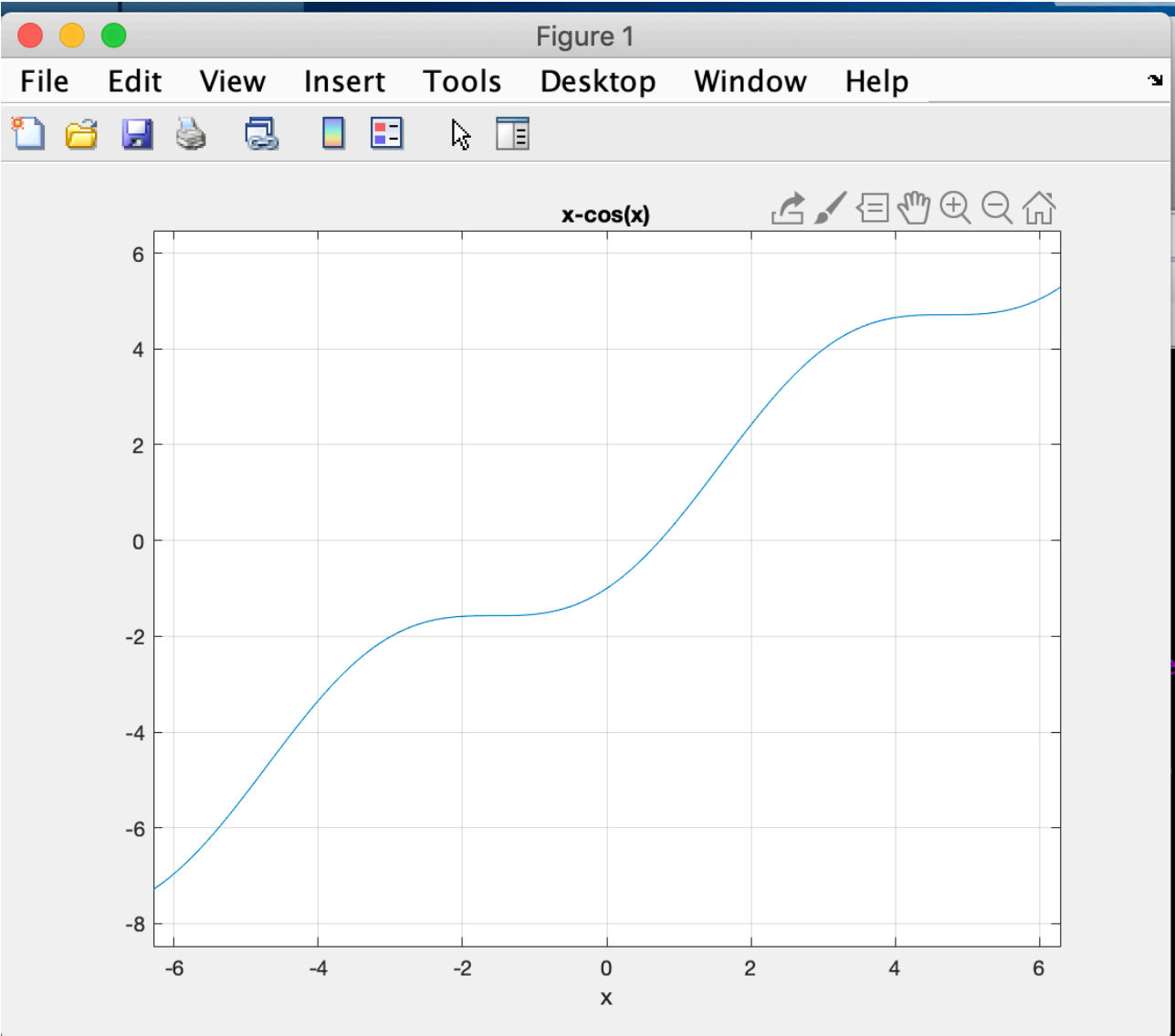
### 3.) FIXED-POINT:

```
>> programming_assignment_1
Is equation a polynomial?: N
What is your choice of method?: Fixed-point
Enter a function g(x): cos(x)
Enter a function f(x): x-cos(x)
Enter x1: 0
Enter relative error limit: 0.01
Enter function value limit: 0.00001
Enter iteration number limit: 50
Convergence criterion for maximum relative error is met
The root of the function: 0.739106
>>
```

Graph of  $f(x)$  vs  $x$ :



Graph of approximate relative error vs iteration number:



#### 4.) NEWTON RAPHSON:

```
>> programming_assignment_1
```

Is equation a polynomial?: N

What is your choice of method?: Newton-Raphson

Enter a function:  $x - \cos(x)$

Enter x1: 0

Enter relative error limit: 0.01

Enter function value limit: 0.000001

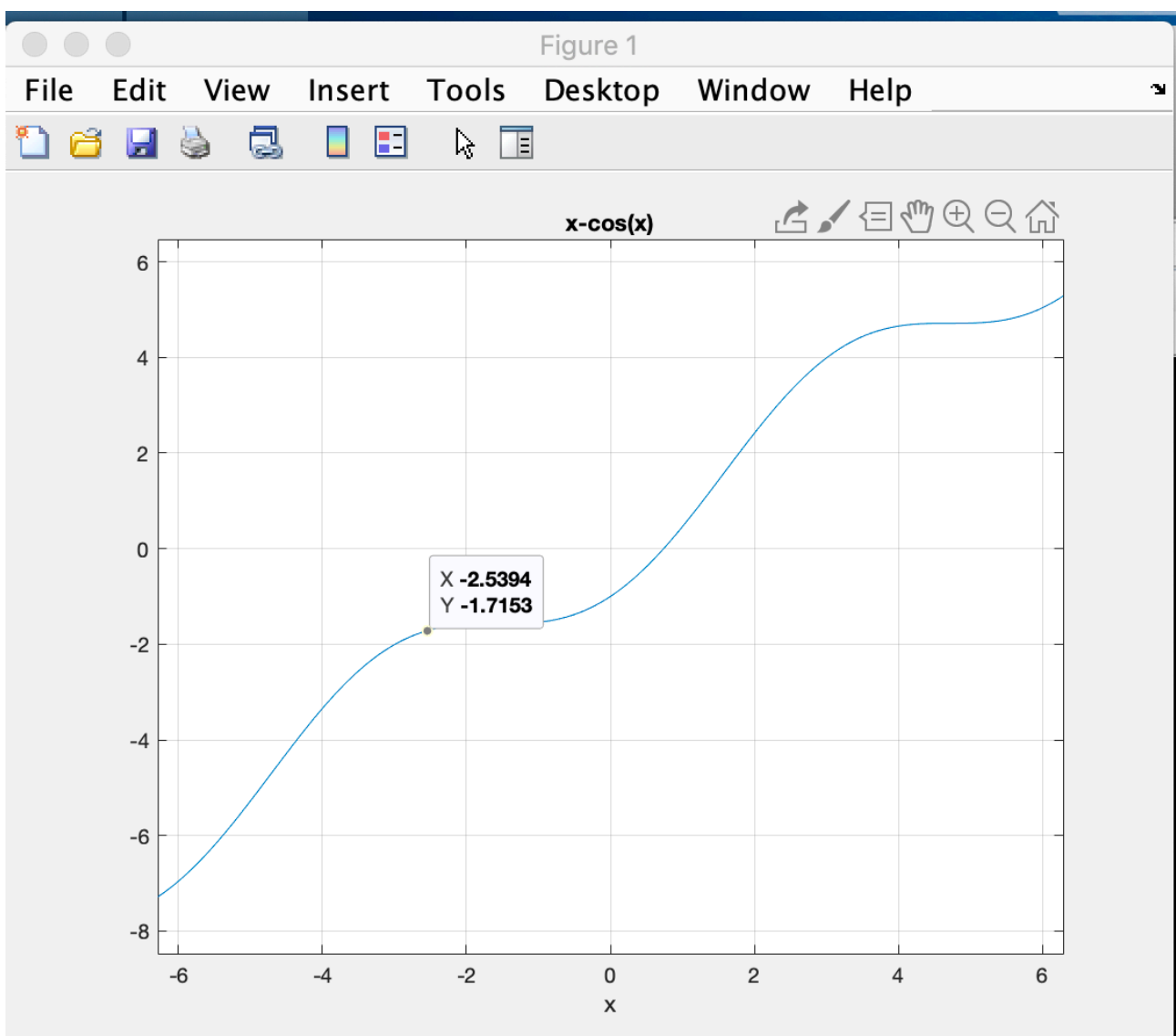
Enter iteration number limit: 50

Convergence criterion for function value is met

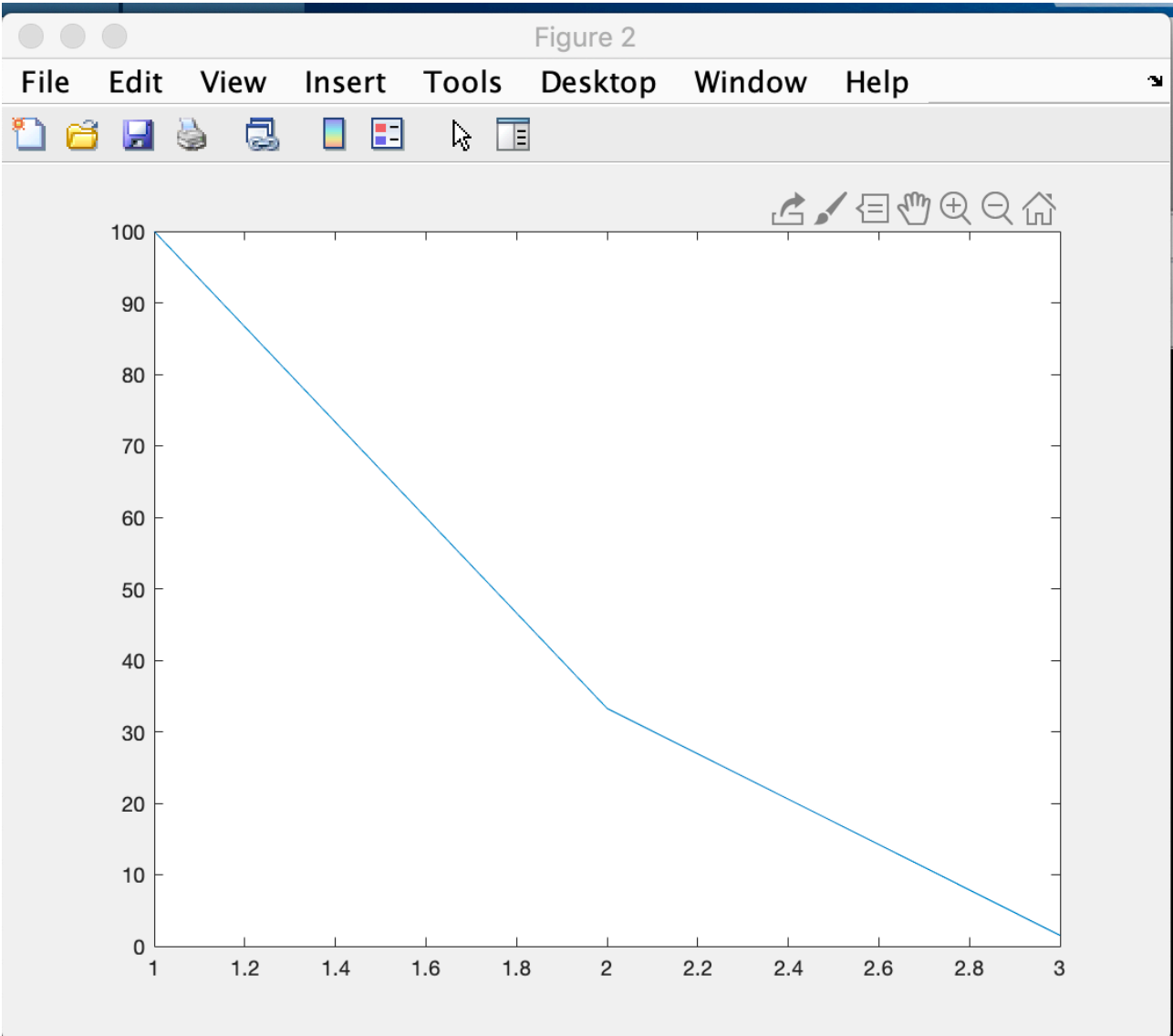
The root of the function: 0.739085

```
>>
```

Graph of  $f(x)$  vs  $x$ :



Graph of approximate relative error vs iteration number:



5.) SECANT:

```
>> programming_assignment_1
```

Is equation a polynomial?: N

What is your choice of method?: Secant

Enter a function:  $x - \cos(x)$

Enter x1: 0

Enter x2: 1

Enter relative error limit: 0.01

Enter function value limit: 0.00001

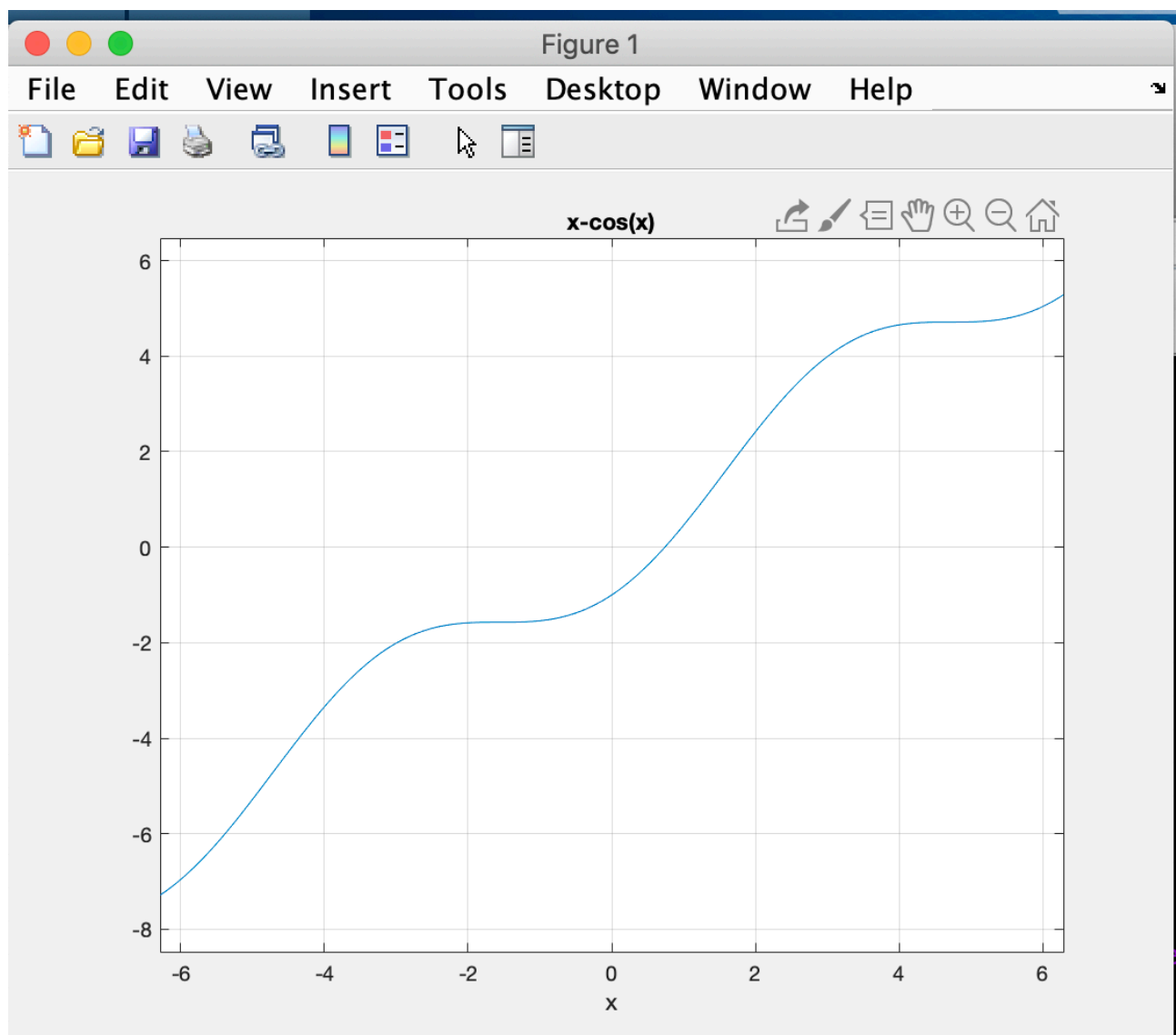
Enter iteration number limit: 50

Convergence criterion for function value is met

The root of the function: 0.739085

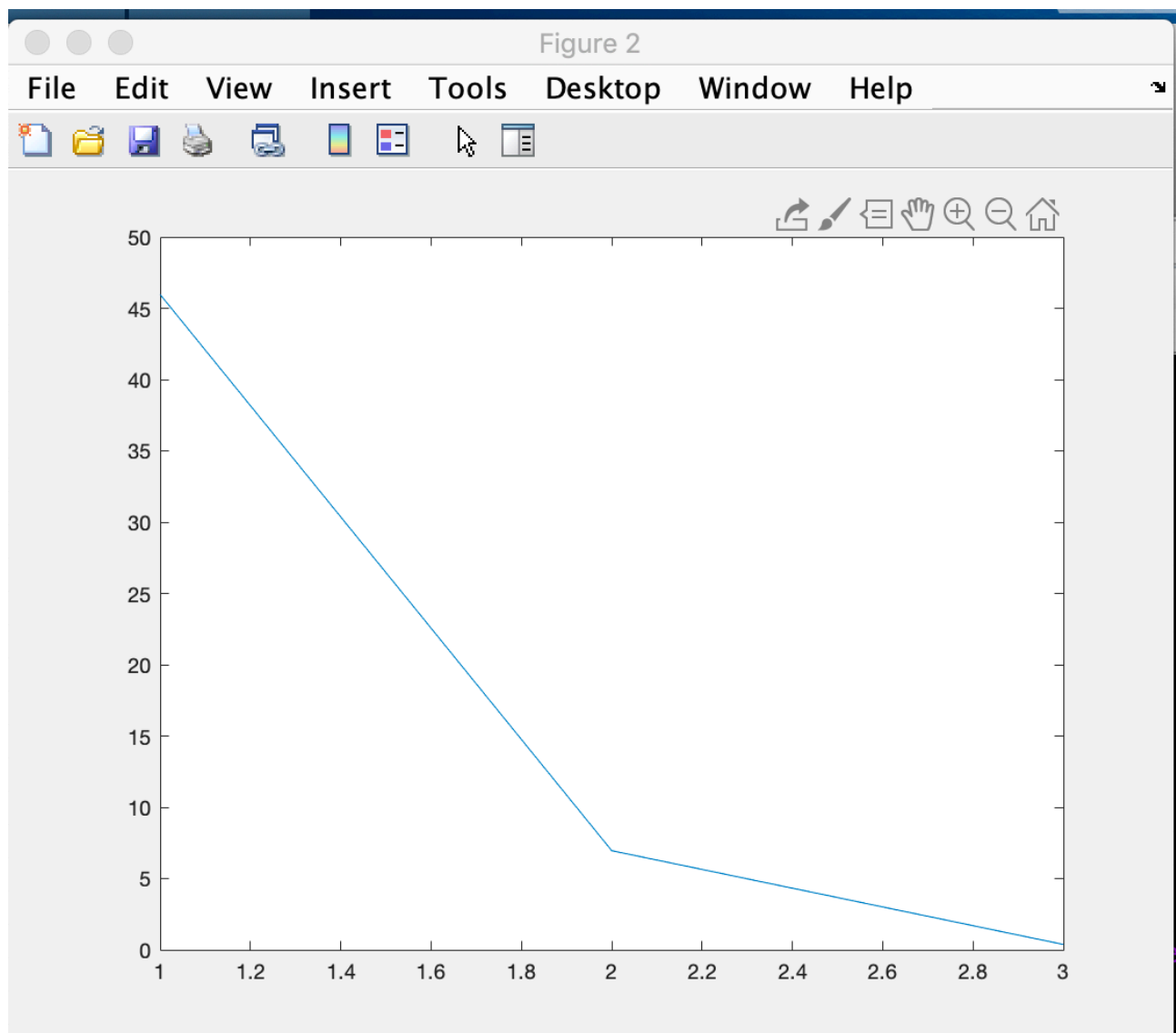
```
>>
```

Graph of  $f(x)$  vs  $x$ :





Graph of approximate relative error vs iteration number:



$$f(x) = \exp(-x) - x$$

1.) BISECTION:

```
>> programming_assignment_1
```

Is equation a polynomial?: N

What is your choice of method?: Bisection

Enter a function:  $\exp(-x)-x$

Enter x1: 0

Enter x2: 1

What would you like as the maximum relative approximate error(number you enter will be taken as percentage): 0.05

What would you like as the convergence criterion for function value(number you enter will be taken as percentage): 0.0001

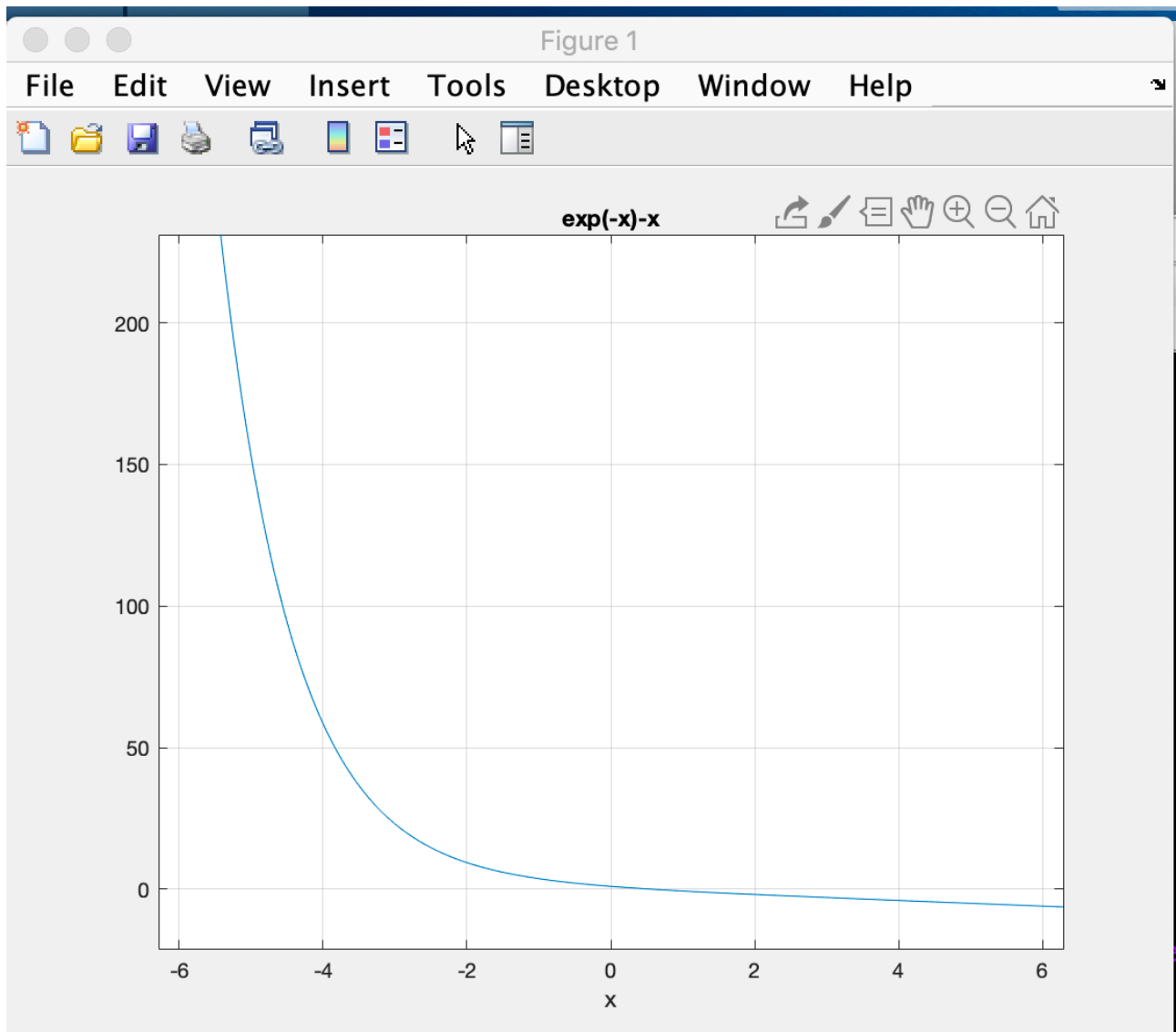
What should be the maximum iteration number the program should run: 50

Convergence criterion for maximum relative error is met

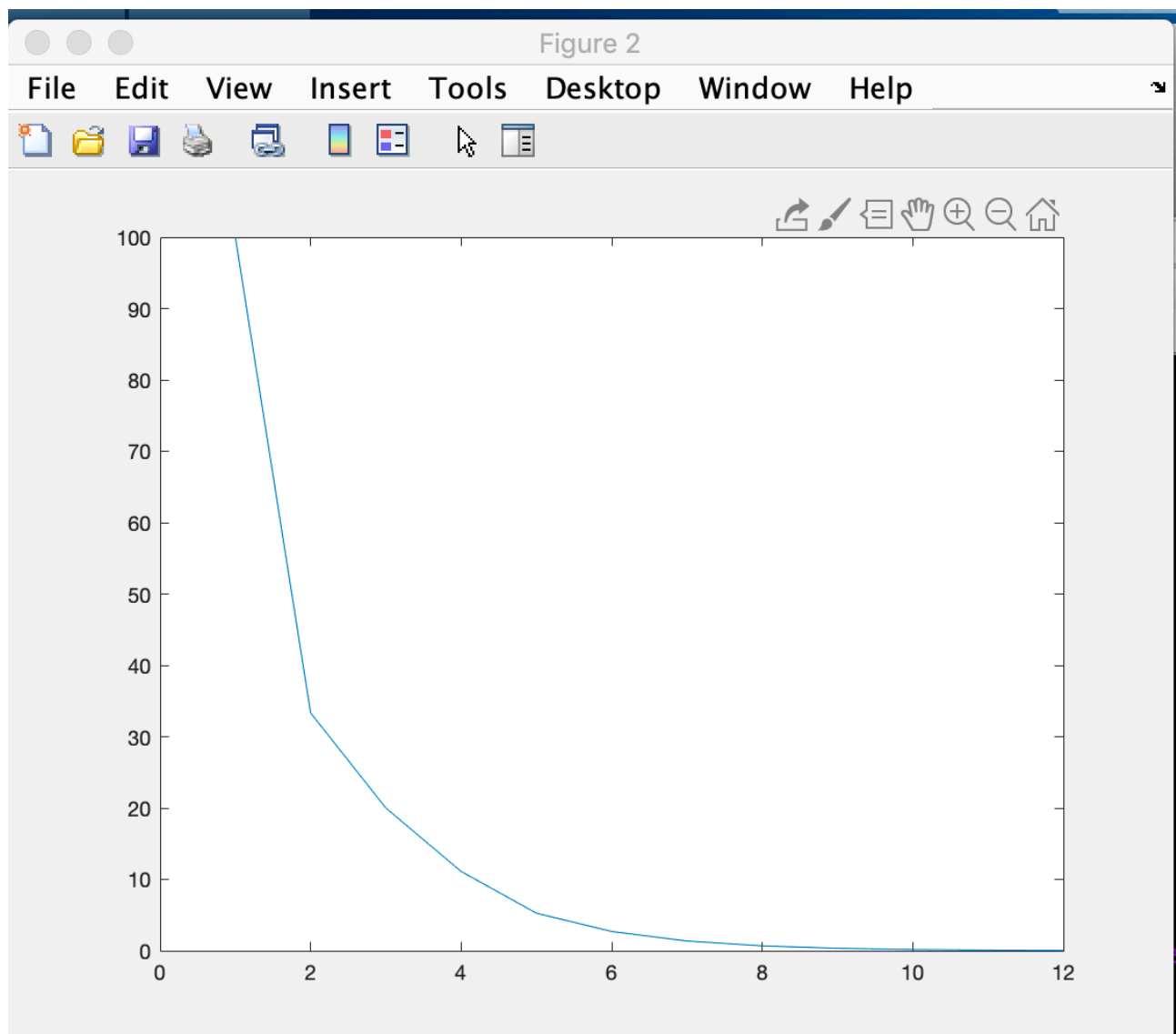
The root of the function: 0.567139

```
>>
```

Graph of  $f(x)$  vs  $x$ :



Graph of approximate relative error vs iteration number:



## 2.) FALSE POSITION:

```
>> programming_assignment_1
```

Is equation a polynomial?: N

What is your choice of method?: False-position

Enter a function:  $\exp(-x)-x$

Enter x1: 0

Enter x2: 1

Enter relative error limit: 0.05

Enter function value limit: 0.0001

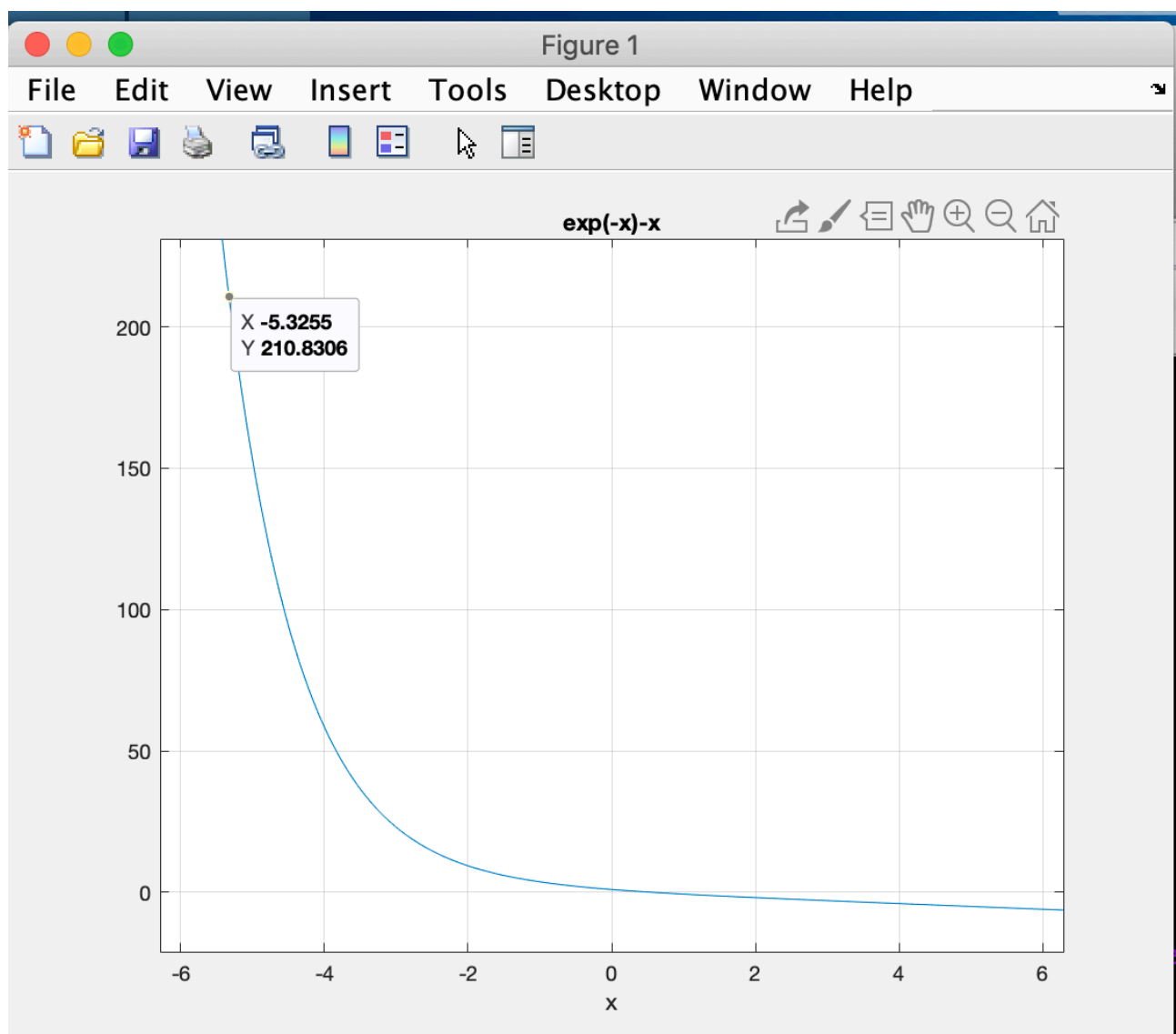
Enter iteration number limit: 50

Convergence criterion for maximum relative error is met

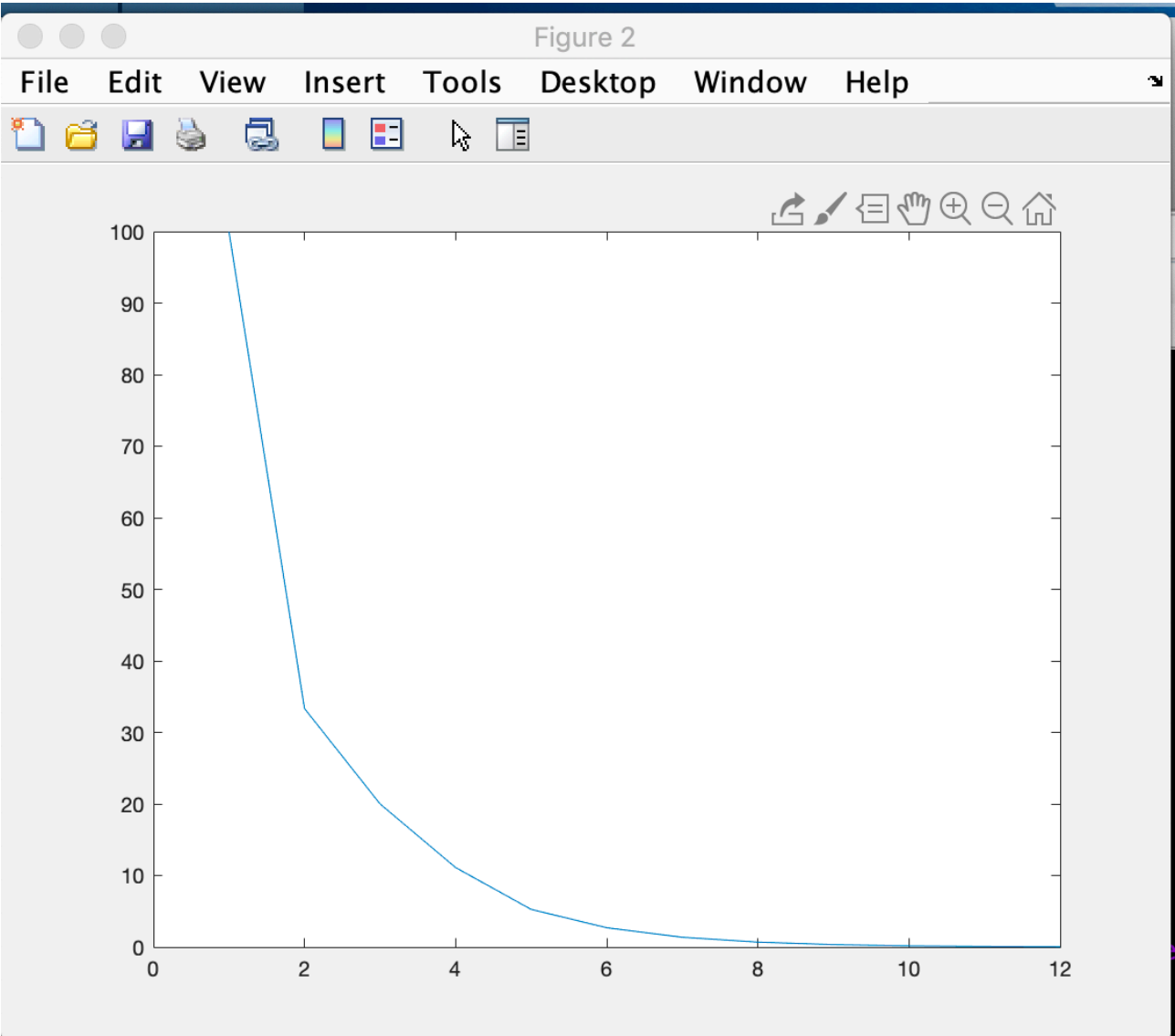
The root of the function: 0.567150

```
>>
```

Graph of  $f(x)$  vs  $x$ :



Graph of approximate relative error vs iteration number:



### 3.)FIXED POINT:

```
>> programming_assignment_1
```

Is equation a polynomial?: N

What is your choice of method?: Fixed-point

Enter a function  $g(x)$ :  $\exp(-x)$

Enter a function  $f(x)$ :  $\exp(-x)-x$

Enter  $x_1$ : 0

Enter relative error limit: 0.05

Enter function value limit: 0.0001

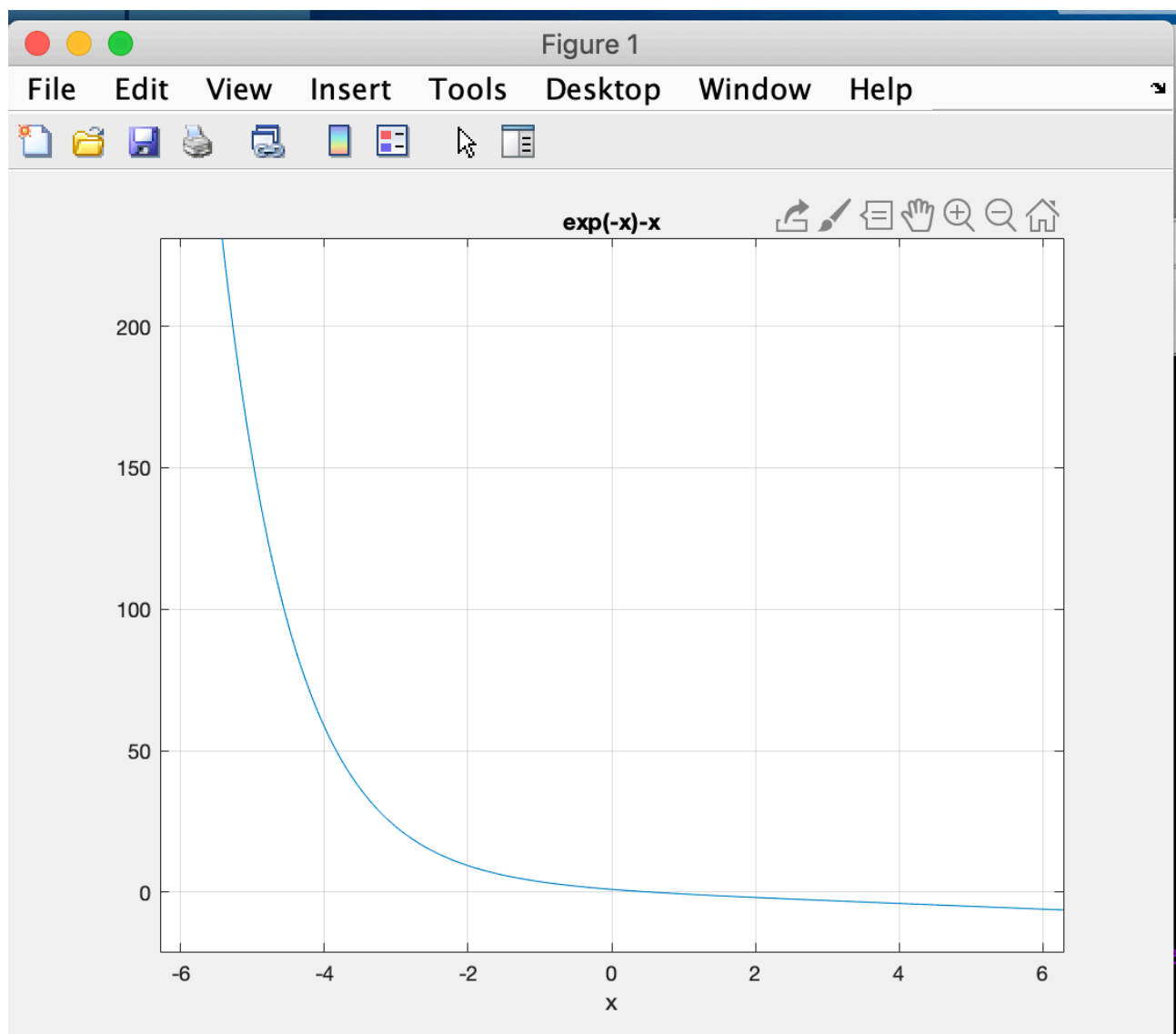
Enter iteration number limit: 50

Convergence criterion for maximum relative error is met

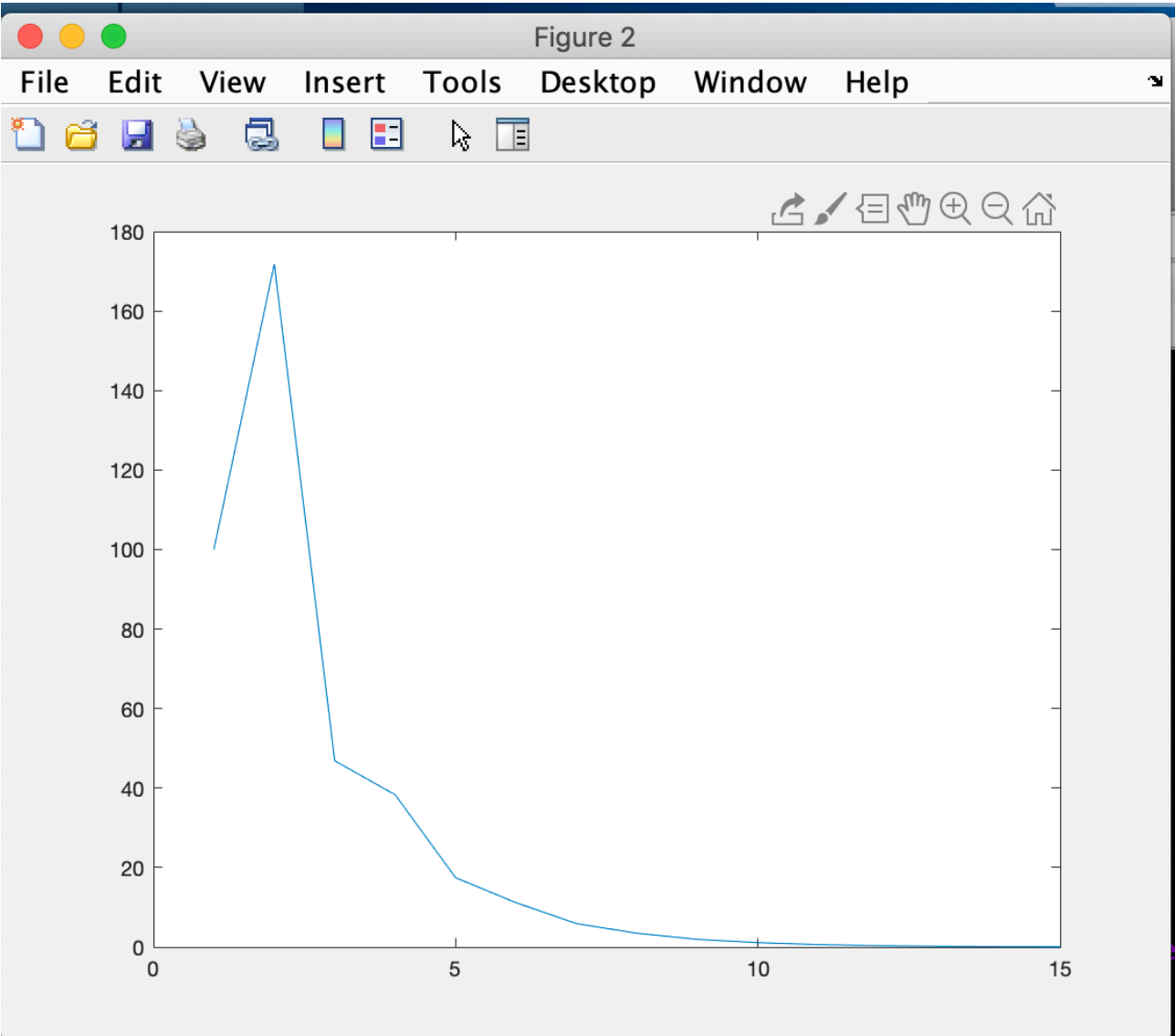
The root of the function: 0.567068

```
>>
```

Graph of  $f(x)$  vs  $x$ :



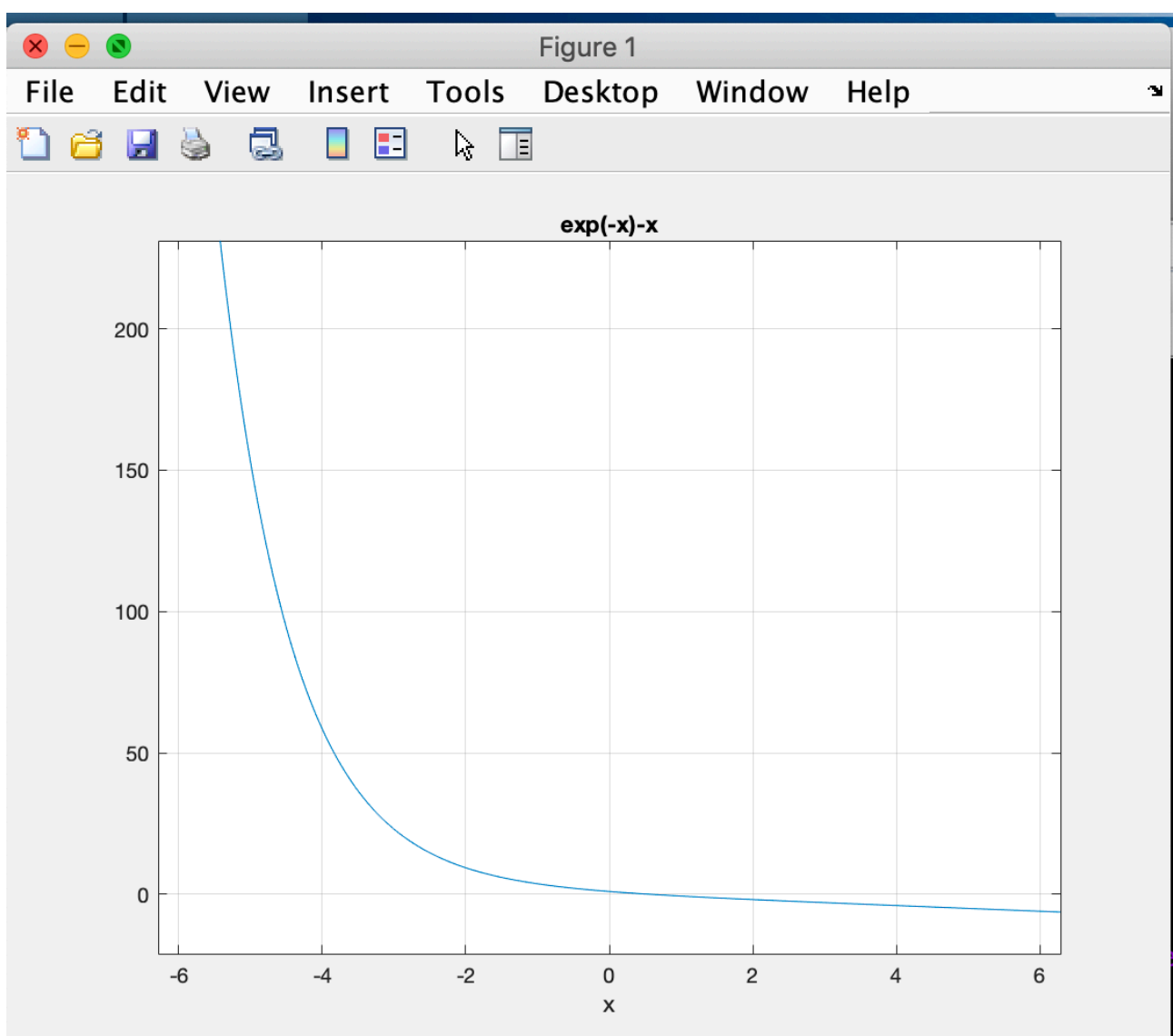
Graph of approximate relative error vs iteration number:



#### 4.)NEWTON-RAPHSON:

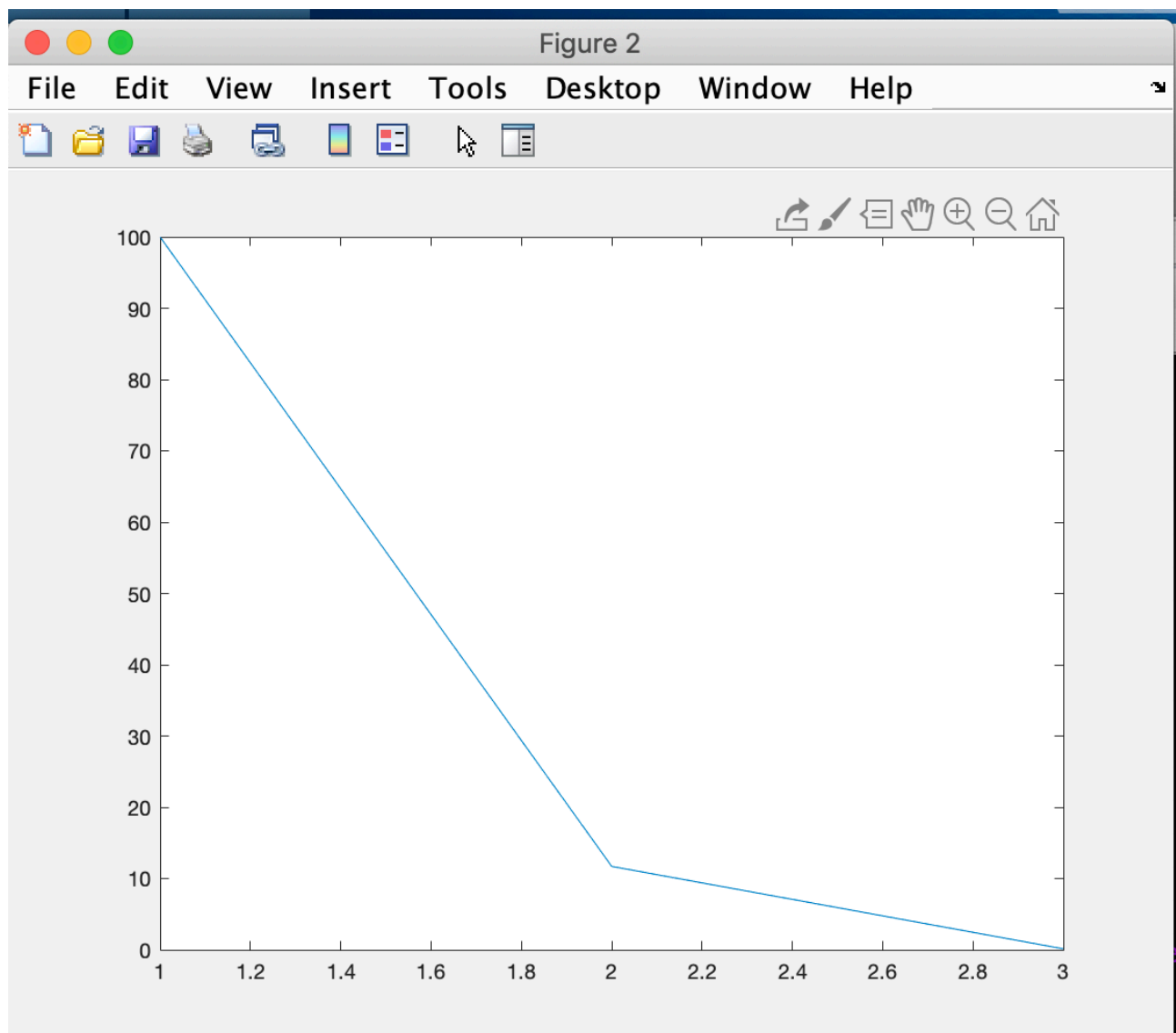
```
>> programming_assignment_1  
Is equation a polynomial?: N  
What is your choice of method?: Newton-Raphson  
Enter a function: exp(-x)-x  
Enter x1: 0  
Enter relative error limit: 0.05  
Enter function value limit: 0.0001  
Enter iteration number limit: 50  
Convergence criterion for function value is met  
The root of the function: 0.567143  
>>
```

Graph of  $f(x)$  vs  $x$ :





Graph of approximate relative error vs iteration number:



### 5.) SECANT :

```
>>> programming_assignment_1
```

Is equation a polynomial?: N

What is your choice of method?: Secant

Enter a function:  $\exp(-x)-x$

Enter x1: 0

Enter x2: 0.05

Enter relative error limit: 0.05

Enter function value limit: 0.00001

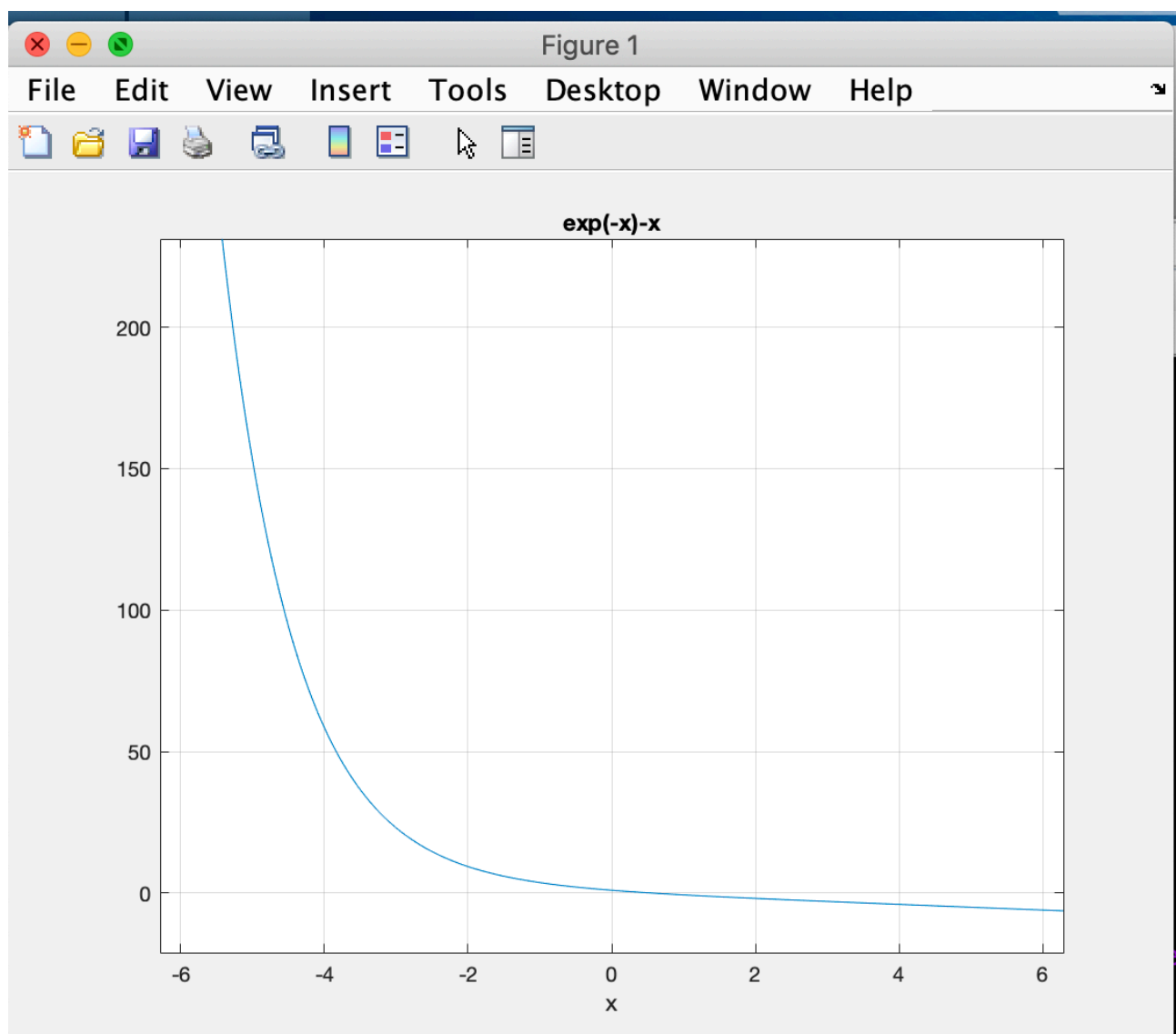
Enter iteration number limit: 50

Convergence criterion for maximum relative error is met

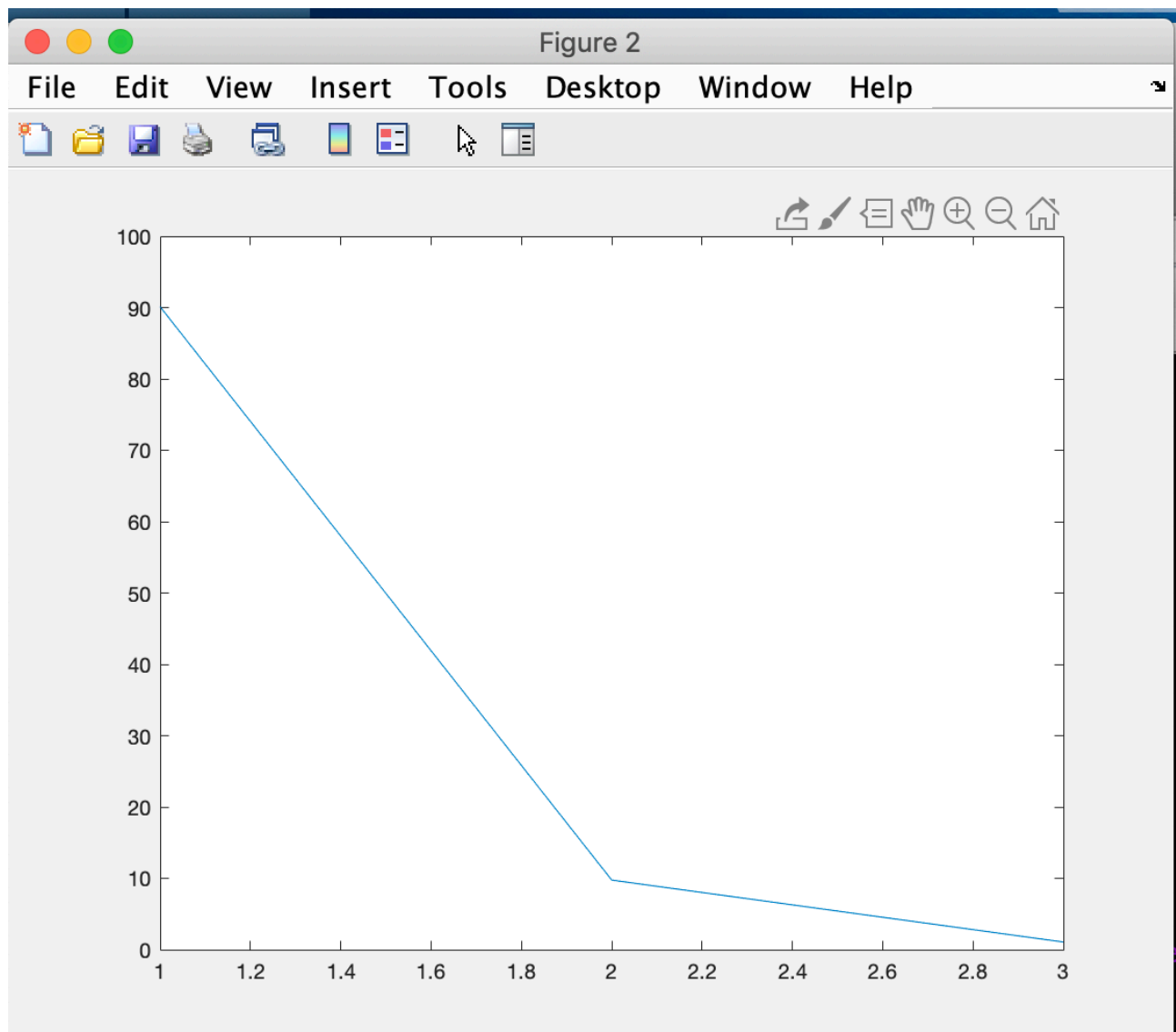
The root of the function: 0.567143

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>>>
```

Graph of  $f(x)$  vs  $x$ :



Graph of approximate relative error vs iteration number:



$$f(x) = x^4 - 7.4x^3 + 20.44x^2 - 24.184x + 9.6448$$

1.)MULLER

```
>> programming_assignment_1
```

Is equation a polynomial?: Y

Enter a polynomial:  $x^4 - 7.4x^3 + 20.44x^2 - 24.184x + 9.6448$

What is your choice of method?: Muller

Enter x0: -1

Enter x1: 0

Enter x2: 1

What would you like as the maximum relative approximate error(number you enter will be taken as percentage): 0.01

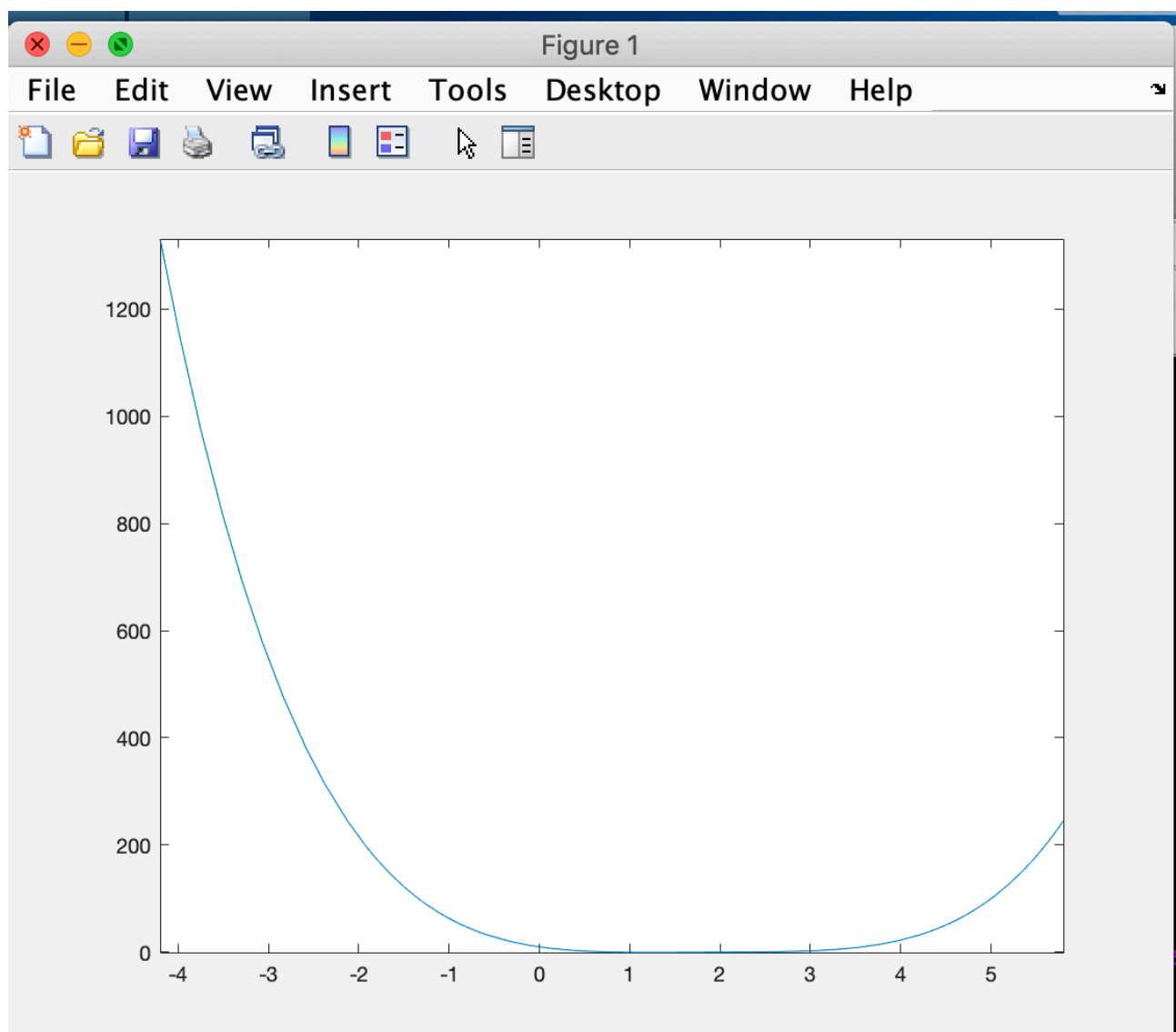
What should be the maximum iteration number the program should run: 50

Convergence criterion for maximum relative error is met

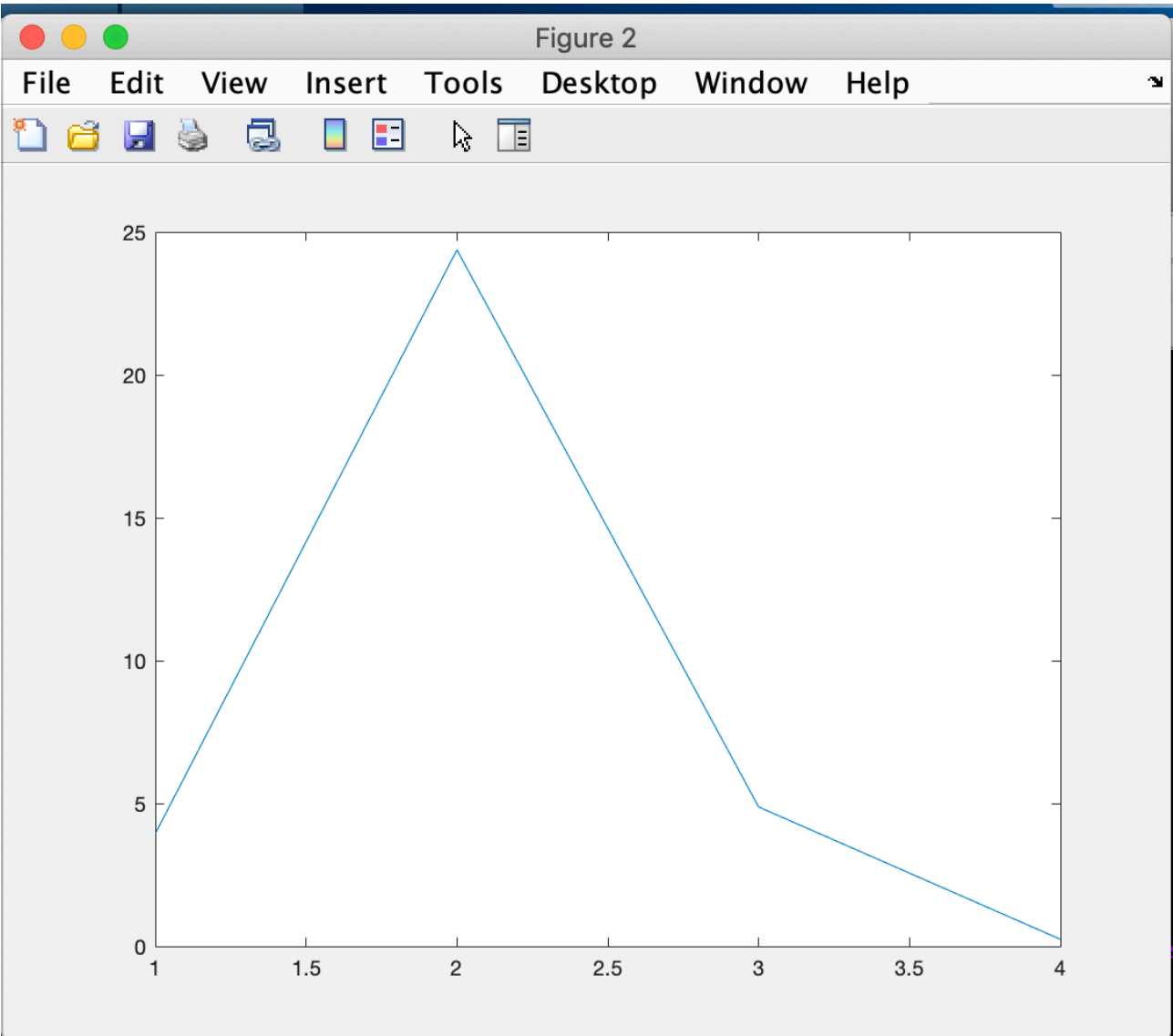
The root of the function: 0.800000

```
>>
```

Graph of  $f(x)$  vs  $x$ :



Graph of approximate relative error vs iteration number:



2.)BAIRSTOW: (-5,4)

```
>> programming_assignment_1
```

Is equation a polynomial?: Y

Enter a polynomial:  $x^4 - 7.4x^3 + 20.44x^2 - 24.184x + 9.6448$

What is your choice of method?: Bairstow

Enter starting point r: -5

Enter starting point s: 4

What would you like as the maximum relative approximate error(number you enter will be taken as percentage): 0.01

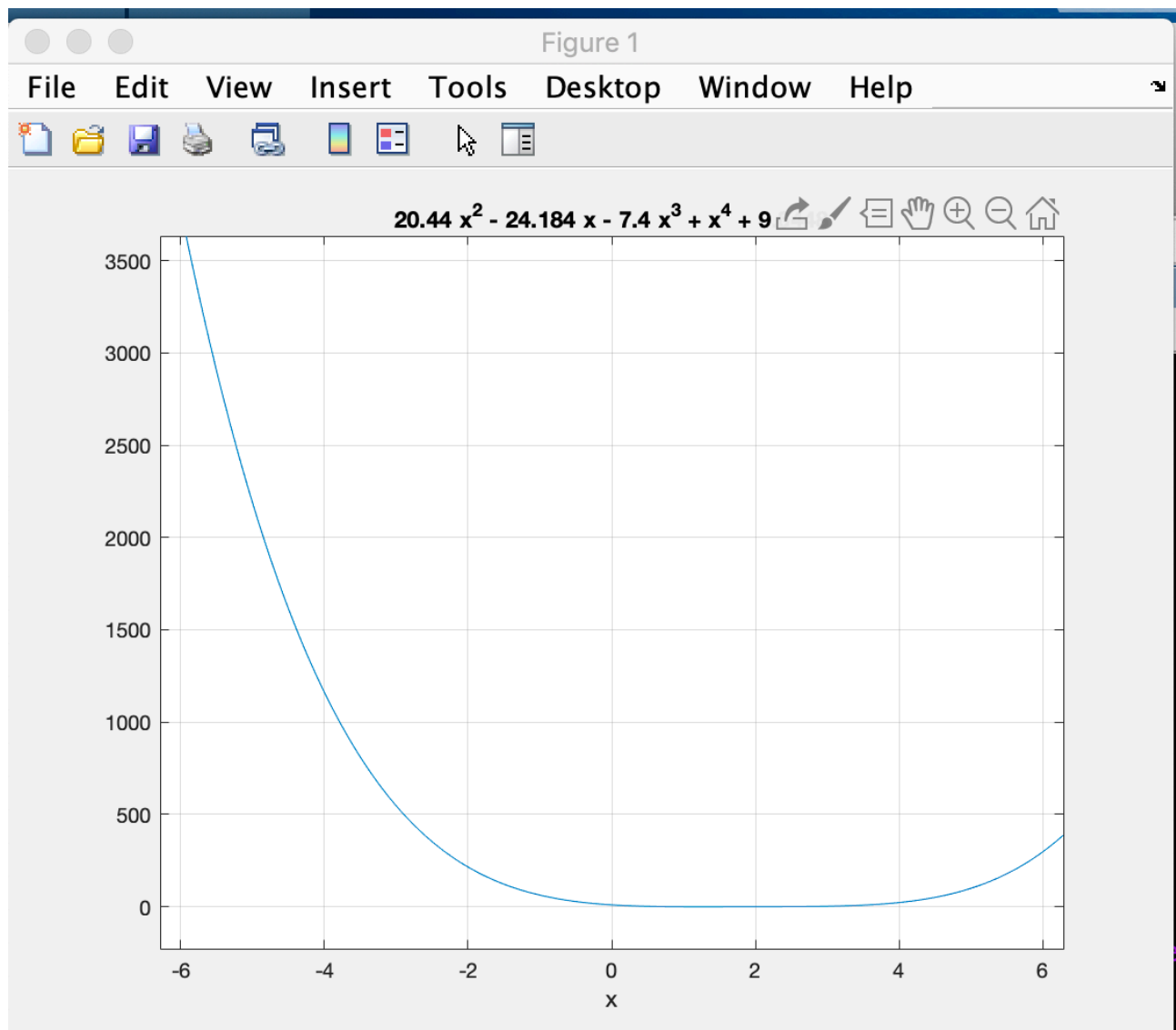
What should be the maximum iteration number the program should run: 50

The two roots of the functions are: 2.200000, 0.800000

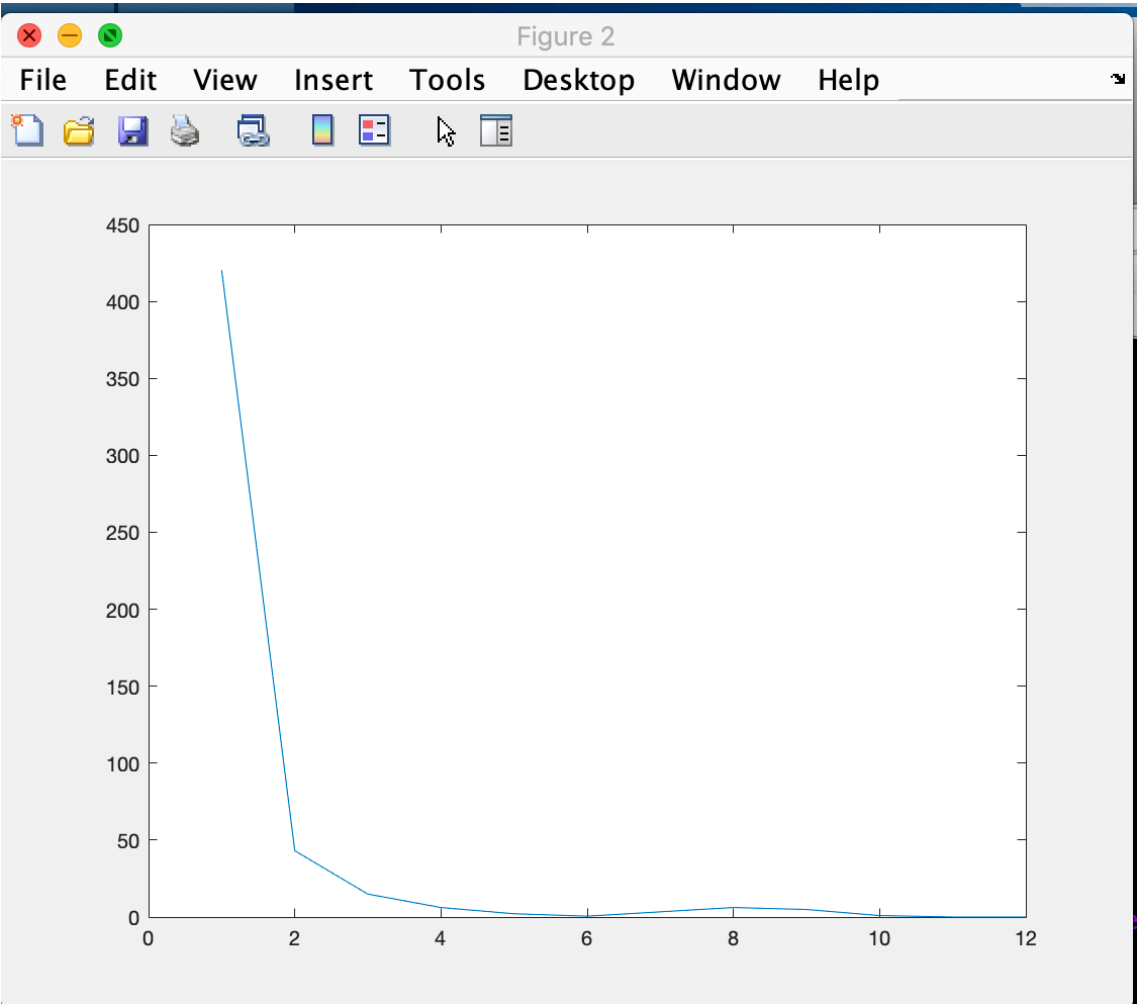
The other two roots of the functions are:  $2.200000 + 0.800000i$ ,  $2.200000 - 0.800000i$

```
>>>
```

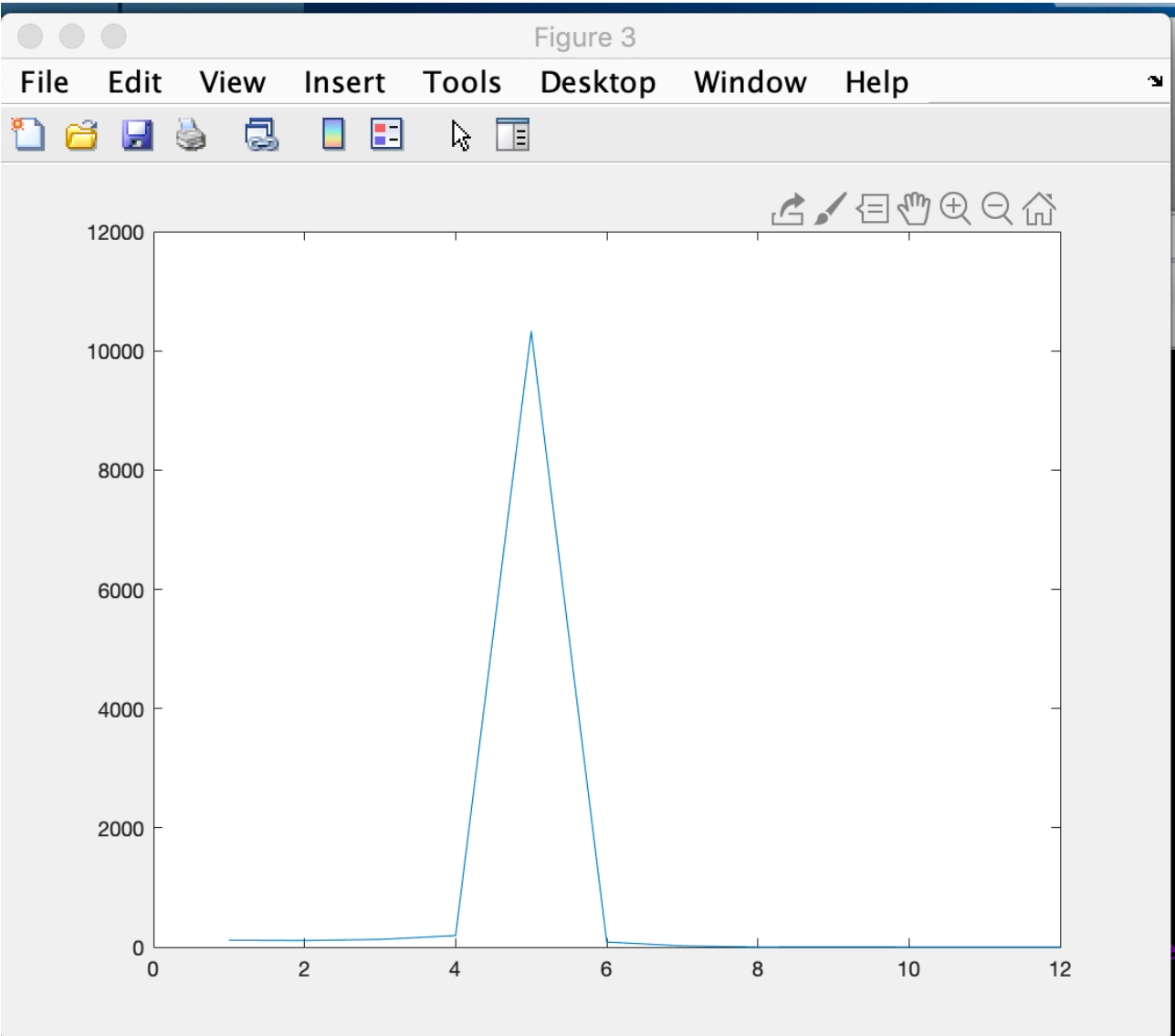
Graph of  $f(x)$  vs  $x$ :



Graph of approximate relative error of r vs iteration number:



Graph of approximate relative error of s vs iteration number:





2.)BAIRSTOW: (-2,2)

```
>> programming_assignment_1
```

Is equation a polynomial?: Y

Enter a polynomial:  $x^4 - 7.4x^3 + 20.44x^2 - 24.184x + 9.6448$

What is your choice of method?: Bairstow

Enter starting point r: -2

Enter starting point s: 2

What would you like as the maximum relative approximate error(number you enter will be taken as percentage): 0.01

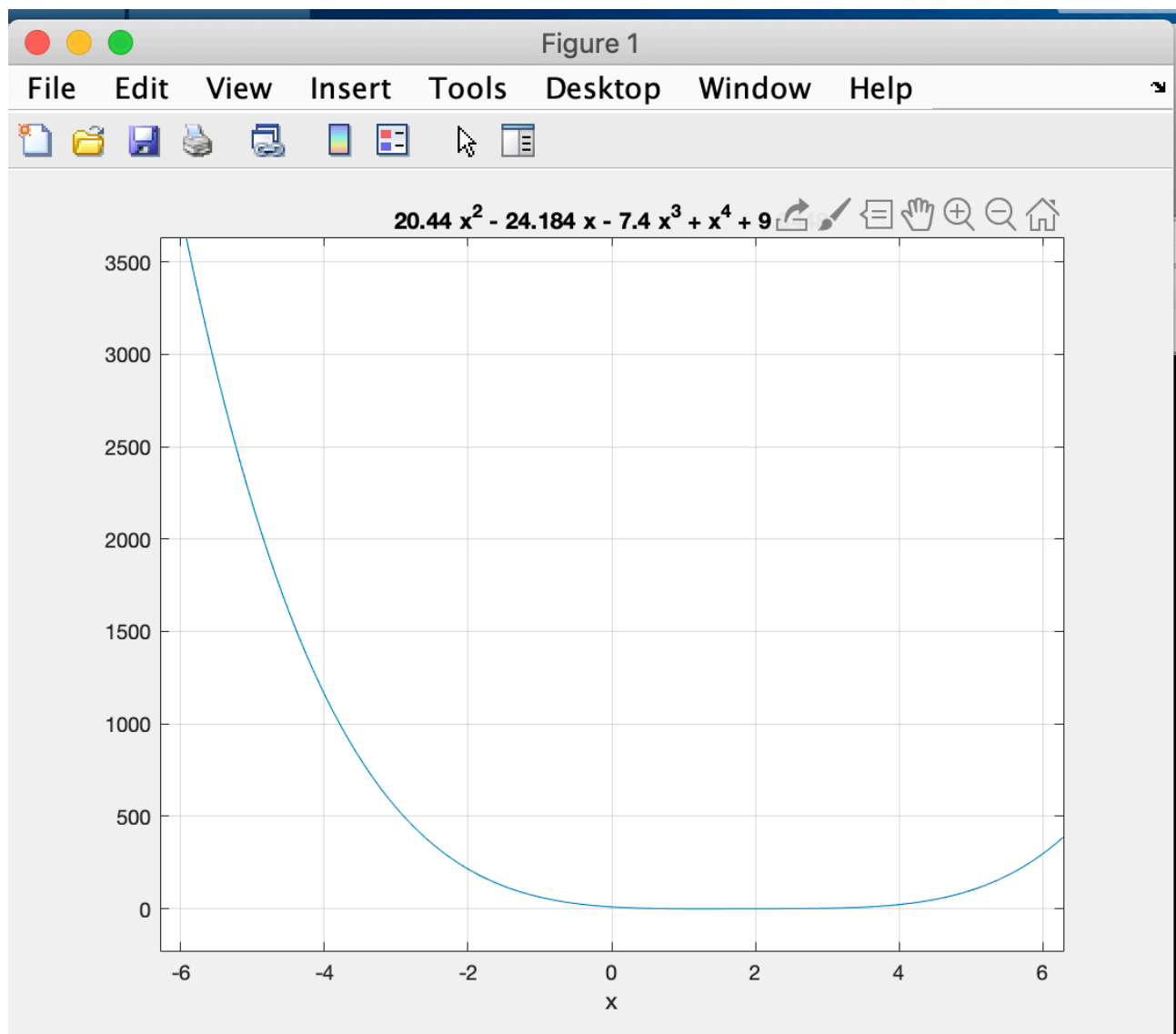
What should be the maximum iteration number the program should run: 50

The two roots of the functions are: 2.200000, 0.800000

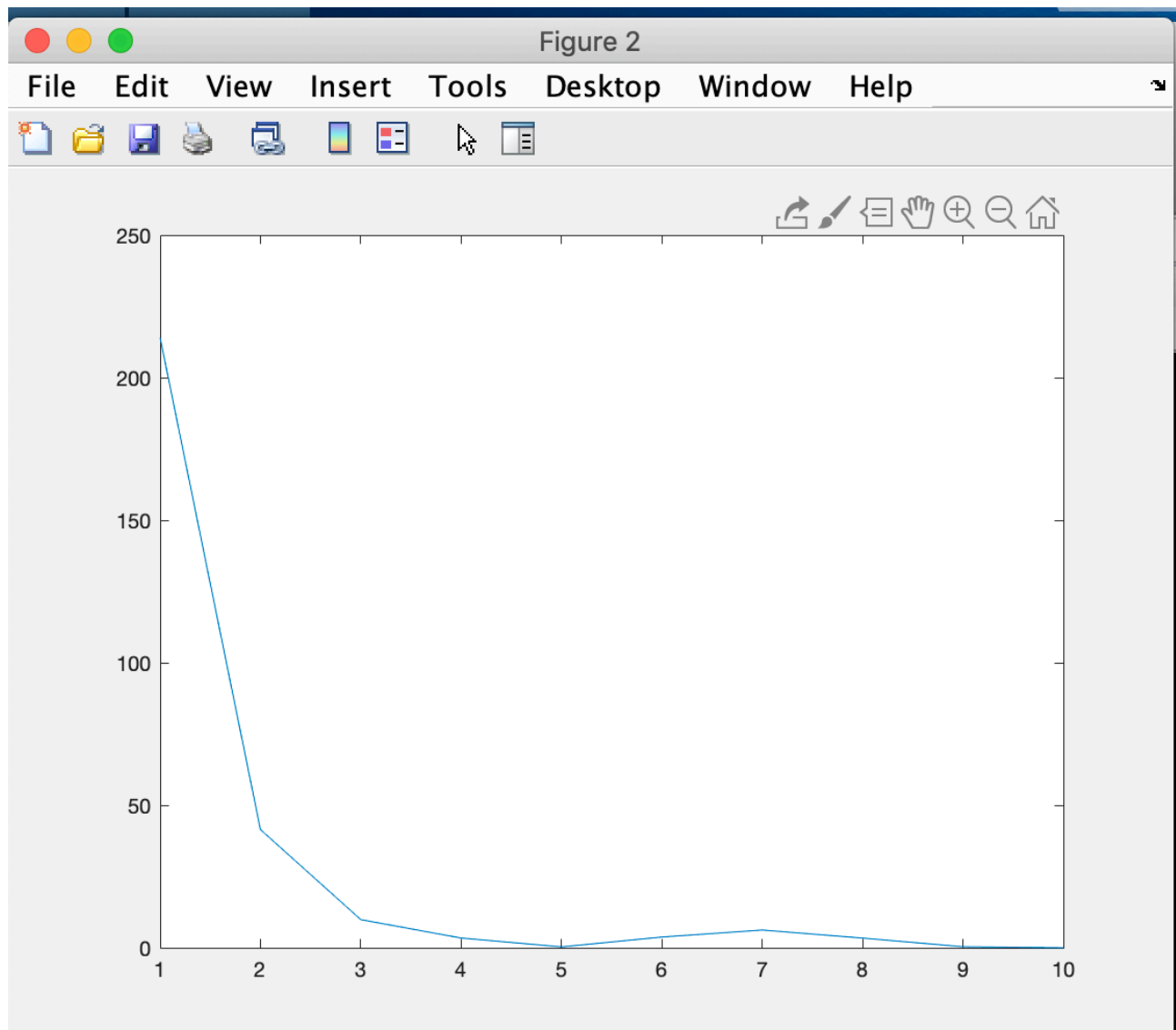
The other two roots of the functions are:  $2.199954 + 0.800004i$ ,  $2.199954 - 0.800004i$

```
>>>
```

Graph of  $f(x)$  vs  $x$ :



Graph of approximate relative error of  $r$  vs iteration number:



Graph of approximate relative error of s vs iteration number:

