

QUIZ - 4

1) a) for P only

$$G_{OL} = \frac{2K_c e^{-\Delta}}{(s\Delta + 1)^3}$$

assume GM = 1

$$\angle G_{OL} = -\omega - 3\pi^{-1} s\omega = -\pi$$

$$\boxed{\omega = 0.282}$$

$$|G_{OL}| = 1 = \frac{2K_c}{(\sqrt{s\omega^2 + 1})^3}$$

$$\frac{5.165}{2} = K_c$$

$$\boxed{K_c = 2.58} = K_u$$

~~for P₀ PM = 45°~~

$$P_u = \frac{2\pi}{\omega}$$

~~$$\angle G_{OL} = -\omega - \pi = -\frac{3\pi}{4}$$~~

$$\boxed{P_0 = 22.28}$$

~~$$\boxed{\omega = 0.178}$$~~

~~$$|G_{OL}| = 1$$~~

$$\boxed{K_u = 2.58}$$

$$\boxed{P_0 = 22.28}$$

	K_c	Z_I	Z_D
P	1.29	-	-
PI	1.172	18.56	-
PID	1.517	11.14	2.785

Ans

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c) $Z_1 = 22.28$ $GM = 2$ $\phi = 45^\circ$ PM

$$G_{OL} = \frac{2K_c (22.28s + 1) (e^{-s})}{(22.28s) (s + 1)^3}$$

$$\angle G_{OL} = -\omega - 3 \tan^{-1} s\omega - \frac{\pi}{2} + \tan^{-1}(22.28\omega) = -\frac{3\pi}{4}$$

$$\omega = 0.148 \text{ rad/sec}$$

$$|G_{OL}| = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{2K_c \sqrt{(22.28\omega)^2 + 1}}{22.28\omega (\sqrt{25\omega^2 + 1})^3}$$

solving for K_c : —

$$K_c = \frac{6.348}{4 \times 3.446}$$

$$K_c = 0.46$$

b) $Z_1 = 22.8$ $\phi = 45^\circ$ $GM = 2$

$$\angle G_{OL} = -\omega - 3 \tan^{-1} s\omega - \frac{\pi}{2} + \tan^{-1}(22.8\omega) = -\frac{3\pi}{4}$$

$$\omega = 0.254 \text{ rad/sec}$$

$$|G_{OL}| = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{2K_c \sqrt{(22.8\omega)^2 + 1}}{22.8\omega (\sqrt{25\omega^2 + 1})^3}$$

$$K_c = \frac{22.902}{4 \times 5.747}$$

$$K_c = 0.996$$

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d). $Z_1 = 22.28$

$M_7 = 2 \text{ dB}$

$$G_{OL} = \frac{2K_c (22.28s + 1) e^{-s}}{22.28s (s+1)^3}$$

$$T = \frac{G_{OL}}{1 + G_{OL}} = \frac{2K_c (22.28s + 1) e^{-s}}{22.28s (s+1)^3 + 2K_c (22.28s + 1) e^{-s}}$$

$$22.28s (s+1)^3 + 2K_c (22.28s + 1) e^{-s}$$

$$T = \frac{2K_c (22.28s + 1) e^{-s}}{22.28s (s+1)^3 + 2K_c (22.28s + 1) e^{-s}}$$

$$|T(j\omega)| = \frac{2K_c \sqrt{(22.28\omega)^2 + 1}}{2785\omega^4 + 1671\omega^3 + 334.2\omega^2 + 22.28\omega + (44.56K_c + 2K_c)}$$

$$e^{-s} = \cos \omega - j \sin \omega$$

$$44.56K_c \cos \omega$$

$$2785\omega^4 - 334.2\omega^2 - 1671\omega^3j + 22.28\omega j$$

$$(44.56K_c \omega j + 2K_c) (\cos \omega + j \sin \omega)$$

$$44.56K_c \cos \omega \omega j + (2K_c \cos \omega - 44.56K_c \sin \omega) \omega$$

$$2K_c \sin \omega j \quad 2K_c \sqrt{(22.28\omega)^2 + 1}$$

$$\sqrt{\left[(2785\omega^4 - 334.2\omega^2 + 2K_c \cos \omega - 44.56K_c \omega \sin \omega)^2 + (-1671\omega^3 + 22.28\omega + 44.56K_c \omega \cos \omega + 2K_c \sin \omega)^2 \right]}$$

$$\frac{d|T(j\omega)|}{d\omega} = 0 \quad \text{--- (A)}$$

$$20 \log_{10} |T| = 2$$

$$|T| = 1.258 \quad \text{--- (B)}$$

solve (A) & (B)
to get K_c