

1 Problem 1

1.1 Recurrence relation

$$U_n = 3U_{(n-1)} + D_{(n-1)} \quad (1)$$

$$D_n = U_{(n-1)} + 3D_{(n-1)} \quad (2)$$

Equations (1) and (2) are the recurrence relation in the given problem with initial values as $U_1 = 3$ & $D_1 = 1$.

1.2 Recursive Method Code

Submitted via Hackerrank

1.3 Iterative Method Code

Submitted via Hackerrank

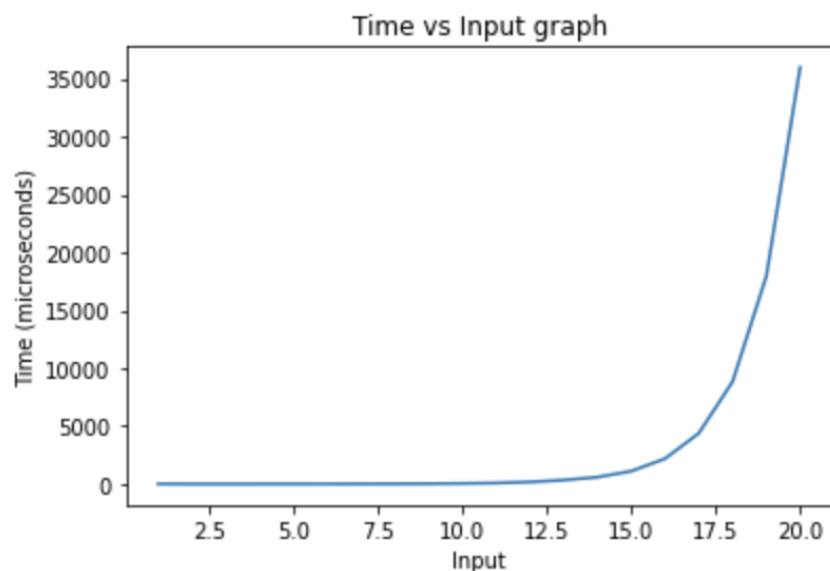
1.4 Matrix Exponential Method Code

Submitted via Hackerrank

1.5 Input vs Time graphs

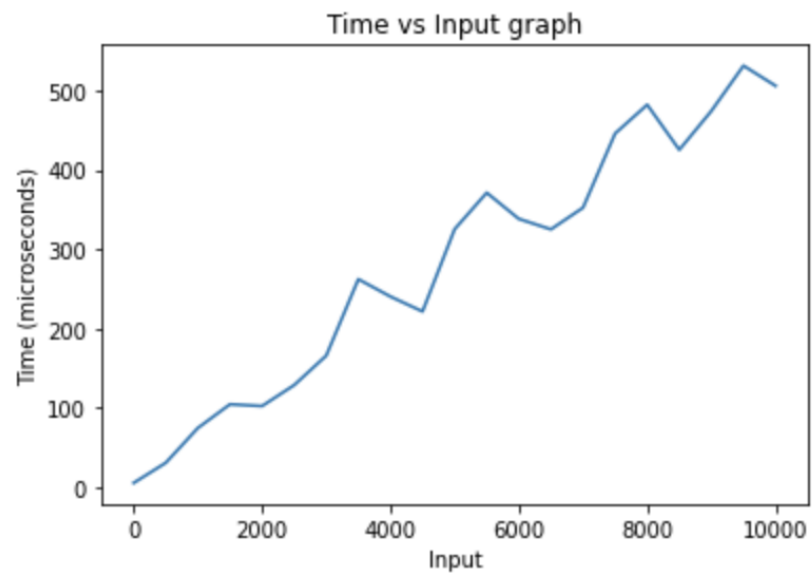
1.5.1 Recursive Method

```
Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Time vs Input graph')
```



1.5.2 Iterative Method

```
Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Time vs Input graph')
```



1.5.3 Matrix Exponential Method

```
Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Time vs Input graph')
```

