

**geom(n, beta) = rand() < beta ? n : geom(n + 1, beta)**

Original function definition

**geom(::Int, ::Float64)**  
1: (%1, %2, %3)  
  %4 = Main.rand()  
  %5 = %4 < %3  
  br 2 unless %5  
  return %2  
2:  
  %6 = %2 + 1  
  %7 = Main.geom(%6, %3)  
  return %7

Original IR

→ Corresponding IR

(geom)(({1}, {0.6}, ())...) → 4::Int64 ← Top-level call

@1: [Arg:\$1:%1] geom::typeof(geom)  
@2: [Arg:\$1:%2] 1::Int64  
@3: [Arg:\$1:%3] 0.6::Float64  
@4: [Arg:\$1:%4] {rand}(), ()... → 0.7475910247520039::Float64  
  @1: [Arg:\$1:%1] @4#1 → rand::typeof(rand)  
  @2: [Arg:\$1:%2] {Random.default\_rng}() → Random.MersenneTwister(...)  
  @3: [Arg:\$1:%3] @1(@2, {Float64}) → 0.7475910247520039::Float64  
  @4: [Arg:\$1:&1] return @3 → 0.7475910247520039::Float64

@5: [Arg:\$1:%5] {<}(@4, @3, ())... → false::Bool ← Nested call to a non-primitive function  
  @1: [Arg:\$1:%1] @5#1 → <::typeof(<)  
  @2: [Arg:\$1:%2] @5#2 → 0.7475910247520039::Float64  
  @3: [Arg:\$1:%3] @5#3 → 0.6::Float64  
  @4: [Arg:\$1:%4] {lt\_float}(@2, @3) → false::Bool  
  @5: [Arg:\$1:&1] return @4 → false::Bool

@6: [Arg:\$1:&1] goto \$2 since @5 == false ← Conditional branch taken  
@7: [Arg:\$2:%6] {+}(@2, {1}, ())... → 2::Int64 ← Typed return value  
  @1: [Arg:\$1:%1] @7#1 → +::typeof(+)  
  @2: [Arg:\$1:%2] @7#2 → 1::Int64  
  @3: [Arg:\$1:%3] @7#3 → 1::Int64  
  @4: [Arg:\$1:%4] {add\_int}(@2, @3) → 2::Int64  
  @5: [Arg:\$1:&1] return @4 → 2::Int64

@8: [Arg:\$2:%7] {geom}(@7, @3, ())... → 4::Int64  
  @1: [Arg:\$1:%1] @8#1 → geom::typeof(geom)  
  @2: [Arg:\$1:%2] @8#2 → 2::Int64  
  @3: [Arg:\$1:%3] @8#3 → 0.6::Float64  
  @4: [Arg:\$1:%4] {rand}() → 0.9988109756295449::Float64  
  @5: [Arg:\$1:%5] {<}(@4, @3) → false::Bool  
  @6: [Arg:\$1:&1] goto \$2 since @5 == false  
  @7: [Arg:\$2:%6] {+}(@2, {1}) → 3::Int64  
  @8: [Arg:\$2:%7] {geom}(@7, @3) → 4::Int64  
  @9: [Arg:\$2:&1] return @8 → 4::Int64

@9: [Arg:\$2:&1] return @8 → 4::Int64

Nested trace of geom

First argument is function itself

**rand()**  
1: (%1)  
  %2 = Random.default\_rng()  
  %3 = (%1)(%2, Float64)  
  return %3

**<(::Float64, ::Float64)**  
1: (%1, %2, %3)  
  %4 = Base.lt\_float(%2, %3)  
  return %4

**+(::Int, ::Int)**  
1: (%1, %2, %3)  
  %4 = Base.add\_int(%2, %3)  
  return %4

Primitive function