## Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory



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Minessota Multiphasic Personality Inventory

## M M P I 2

- **W** History
- Psychometric qualities
- **⋘** Strengths/weaknesses
- **W** Usage

1943 1989

First published MMPI-2

#### MMPI

- **⋘** 566 true/false questions
- **⋘** 10 clinical scales
- Oistinguish normal people from those with psychiatric problems



Initial **control** subjects

- **⋘** 35 year old
- **Married**
- **Small rural areas**

# Psychometric Qualities



Validity

#### Scales

- **W** Lying
- **Ø** Defensiveness
- **⋘** Faking good/bad
- **Symptom validity**
- Symptom exaggeration



Format

- **567** true false questions
- **W** Takes 90 minutes
- 9th grade reading level

Abbr	Scale	Measures
Hs	Hypochondriasis	Concern with bodily symptoms
D	Depression	Depressive Symptoms
Ну	Hysteria	Awareness of problems and vulnerabilities
Pd	Psychopatic Deviate	Conflict, struggle, anger, respect for society's rules
MF	Masculinity/Feminity	Stereotypical masculine or feminine interests/behaviors
Pa	Paranoia	Level of trust, suspiciousness, sensitivity
Pt	Psychastenia	Worry, Anxiety, tension, doubts, obsessiveness
Sc	Schizophrenia	Old thinking and social alienation
Ma	Hypomania	Level of excitability
Si	Social Introversion	People orientation



A skilled examiner is needed.



Validity

Most valid and adaptable test.



Reliability

Unfortunately it falls short.





Conclusion

- Strong empirical roots
- Week reliability
- Requires advanced reading level
- Strong validity
- Requires skilled professional



For an assessment, search for a professional in your area.



### Overview and Key Takeaways

Coming up next