

# Circumventing Exploit Kit Encryption

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# Overview



**Homework Review**

**Exploit Kits**

**Continue .htm analysis**

**Continue .swf analysis**



```
577 first_time = 1
578 index=0
579 for e in events:
580     if e['eventclass']=='File System':
581         if is_exe(e['target_path']):
582             if first_time:
583                 is_web_attack(events, index)
584                 first_time = 0
585             try:
586                 print '| %-10s | %-20s | %-40s |'%(e['time'], e['process'], e['description'])
587             except UnicodeEncodeError as err:
588                 print str(err)
589                 print e
590     index+=1
591 print '_'*93
```



```
494
495 def is_web_attack(events, index):
496     extensions = ['.htm', '.jar', '.swf']
497     #from this point
498     #walk backwards and print last 5 files that have these web attack extensions
499     files = []
500     count = 0
501     for e in reversed( events[:index] ):
502         if e['eventclass']=='File System':
503             path = e['target_path']
504             for ext in extensions:
505                 if path.endswith(ext):
506                     files.append(e)
507                     count+=1
508             if count == 5:
509                 break
510     for f in reversed(files):
511         try:
512             print '| %-10s | %-20s | %-40s |'%(f['time'], f['process'], f['description'])
513         except UnicodeEncodeError as err:
514             print str(err)
515             print f
516
517     return True
518
```



## FILE SYSTEM ACTIVITY

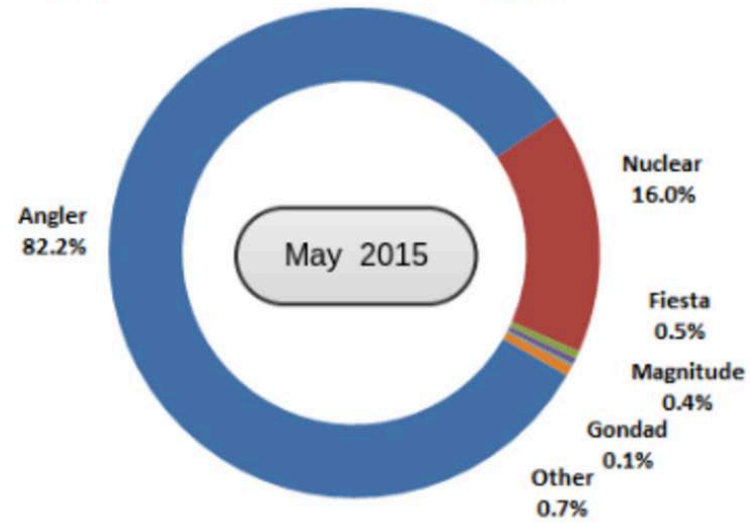
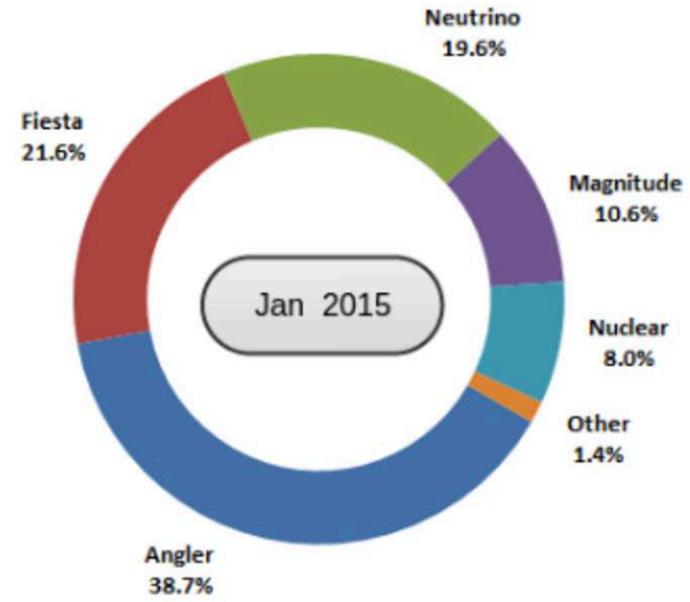
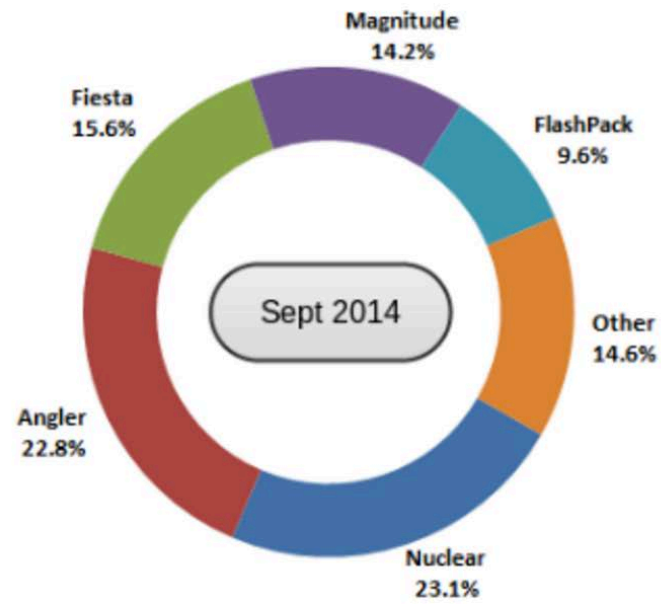
22:46:55	iexplore.exe	Modify Users\bruser1729\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\QCK733FM\adview[2].htm
22:46:57	iexplore.exe	Modify Users\bruser1729\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\B1HEOTM2\pixel[2].htm
22:46:57	iexplore.exe	Modify Users\bruser1729\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\B1HEOTM2\push[1].htm
22:46:59	iexplore.exe	Modify Users\bruser1729\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\8HF45JJI\index[1].htm
22:47:03	iexplore.exe	Modify Users\bruser1729\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\MJ280M1Y\limit[1].swf
22:47:27	conhost.exe	Modify Users\bruser1729\AppData\Local\Temp\{EBAB6D64-C85A-4316-8C91-A08274E2730E}\api-ms-win-system-umpp-11-1-0.dll
22:47:27	conhost.exe	Modify Users\bruser1729\AppData\Local\Temp\{23F1EF22-CF34-4E1A-A11C-0BCE48FD39FA}\apds62.dll
22:47:29	regsvr32.exe	Modify Users\bruser1729\AppData\Local\Temp\{23F1EF22-CF34-4E1A-A11C-0BCE48FD39FA}\apds62.dll
22:47:29	regsvr32.exe	Delete File Users\bruser1729\AppData\Local\Temp\{23F1EF22-CF34-4E1A-A11C-0BCE48FD39FA}\apds62.dll
22:47:29	regsvr32.exe	Modify ProgramData\LurkEctod\NodNiwn.dll
22:49:01	conhost.exe	Modify ProgramData\{70F91289-E876-4AF3-8A5B-4B7AB475D18F}\browser.dll
22:49:01	conhost.exe	Modify ProgramData\{70F91289-E876-4AF3-8A5B-4B7AB475D18F}\browser.dll



# Exploit Kit

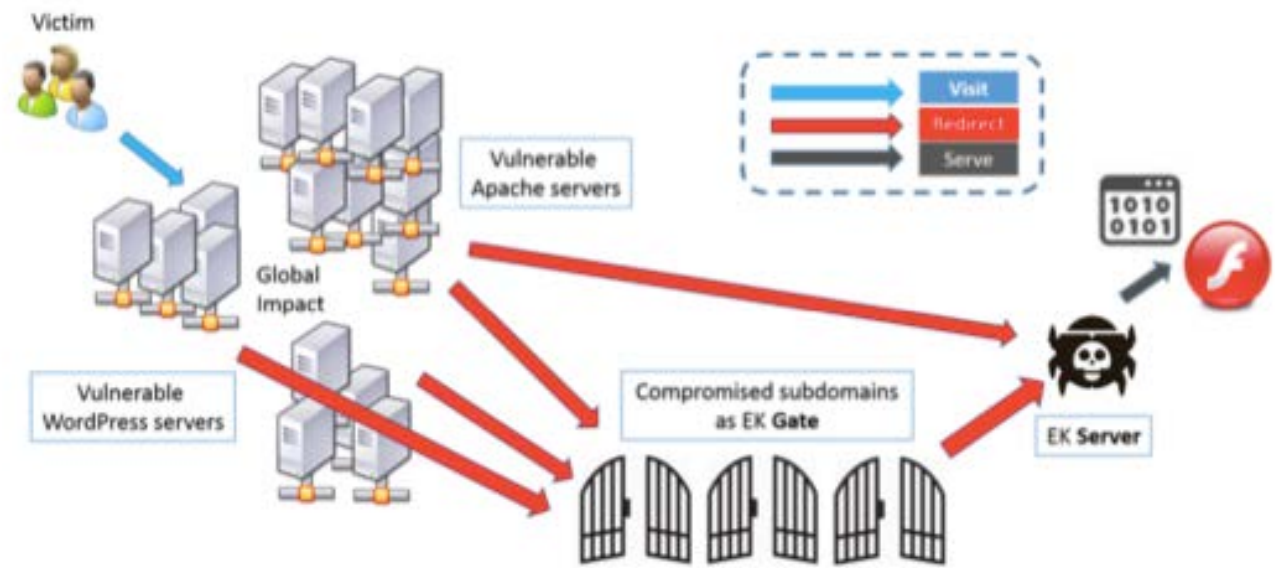
Complex system of computer compromise tools and techniques used by organized crime.



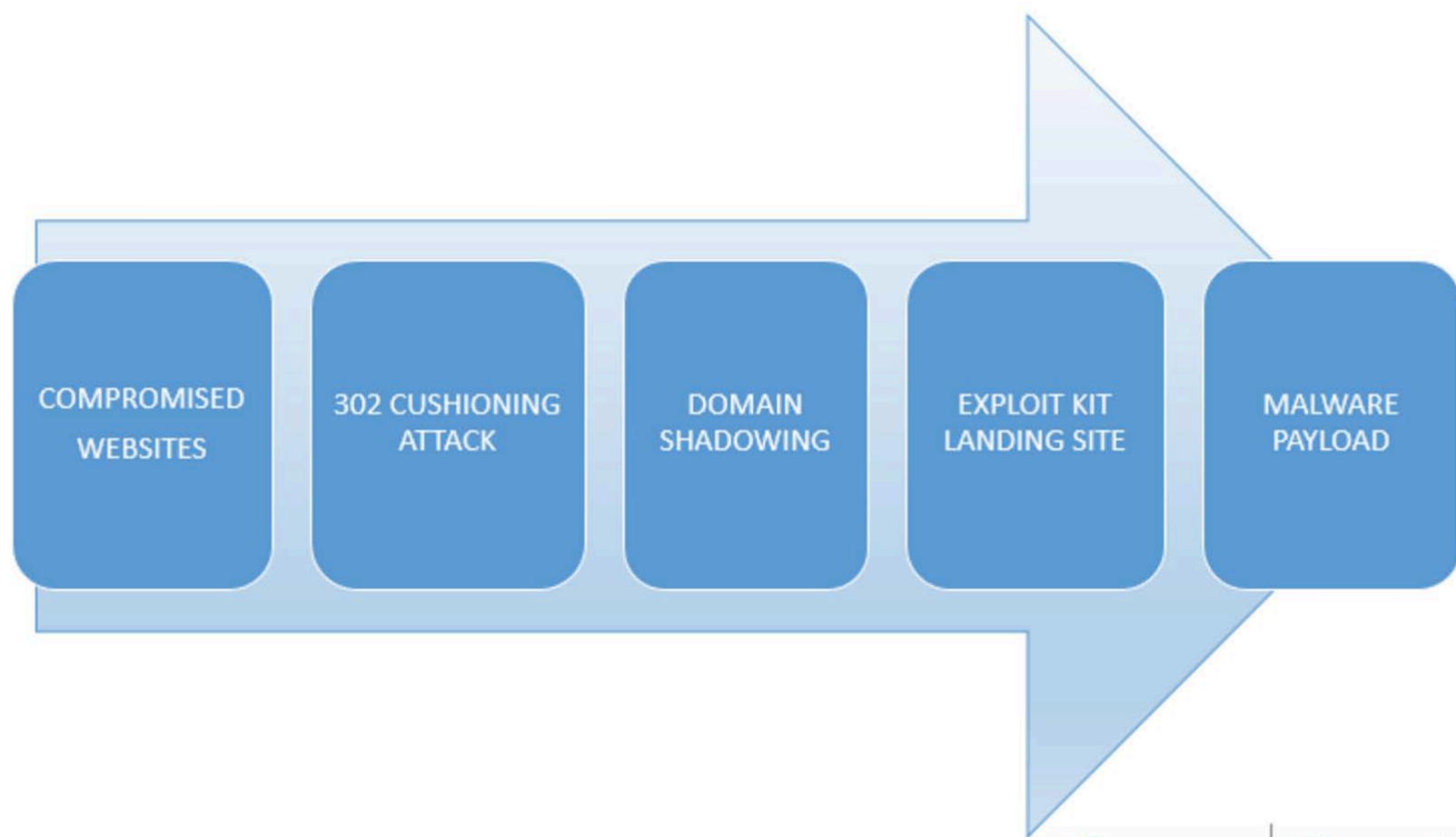


# Exploit Kits

## MaaS by OCGs







EK

Evade

Exploit

Evade

Infect

Evade

Monetize

Evade

Control



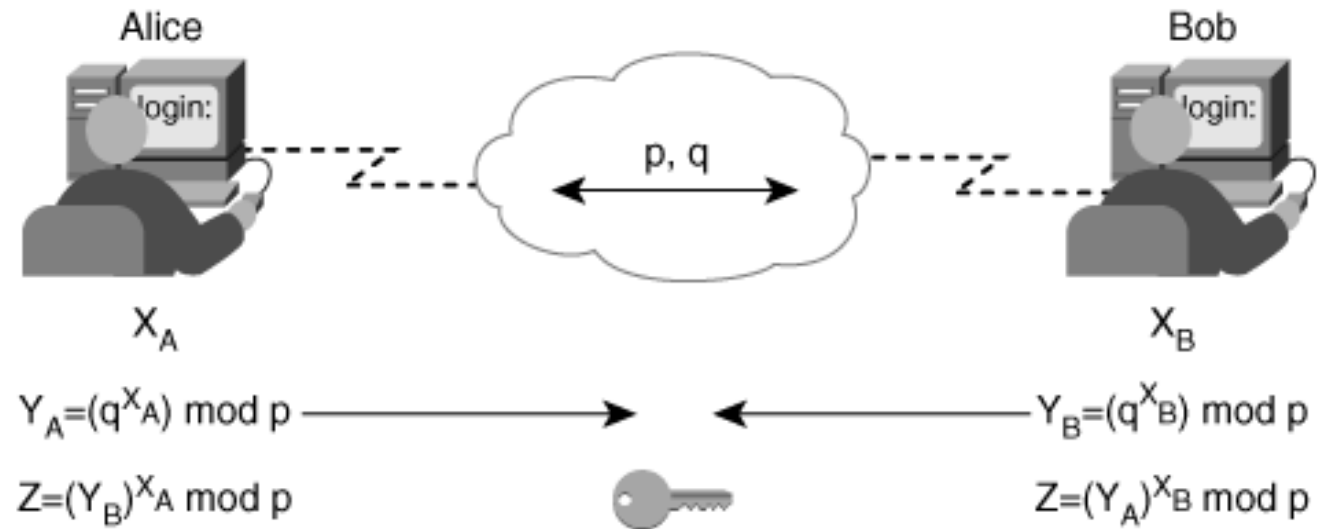
## Encryption in EKs

DH

XTEA

RC4


Encoding





What's up with the HTM?




## Scripts for dealing with various ek's



 7 commits

 1 branch

 0 releases





 1 contributor


Branch: **master** ▾ [New pull request](#)

[New file](#) [Find file](#) [HTTPS ▾](#) <https://github.com/mak/ek>   [Download ZIP](#)

mak angler: addd \_ to var regex

Latest commit fb7e838 on Dec 11, 2015

 <a href="#">angler</a>	angler: addd _ to var regex	2 months ago
 <a href="#">nuclear</a>	Nuclear: script for downloading payload	3 months ago
 <a href="#">.gitignore</a>	Initial commit	3 months ago
 <a href="#">README.md</a>	Update README.md	3 months ago

 **README.md**

# ekdeco

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Scripts for dealing with various ek's



```
$ python landing.py files/index\[1\].htm
[+] found posible configuration var eAyySf
[+] found posible configuration var jX5
[+] found posible configuration var fsbniUBGGL
[+] found posible configuration var rxRb3
[+] found posible configuration var BqS
[+] found posible configuration var 0g0
[+] found posible configuration var ddezk
[+] found posible configuration var Ua9
[+] found posible configuration var jdRk
[+] found posible configuration var uUMTn
[+] found posible configuration var b9R9Db
[+] found posible configuration var wvt
[+] found posible configuration var qPD
[+] found posible configuration var AX
[+] found posible configuration var sXIln
[+] found posible configuration var uGlzK
[+] found posible configuration var p3
[+] found posible configuration var o1g
[+] found posible configuration var dCxTiwblXRYkUU1A
[*] testing key: string
[*] testing key: boolean
[*] testing key: K8jJmRx1MbtAHnwP0lWh
[+] found key_var meCmg[0]
[-] err cant find key variable
```



## REGEX for meCmg[0]

```
if 'meCmg = ' in scr:  
    key_var = re.findall('meCmg = (\\\'([\\w]*)\\',)',scr,re.I)[0][1]  
    print '[+] found key_var',key_var
```



What's up with the .swf?







URL: <http://futoi-fishfinger.quillesthon.com/limit.wn?position=SoWcB&improve=HW29Ju&or=x-zGV6&experiment=&stand=1Qvgvcpr&agree=83II4HmiZI4J2qf6CWZHXUP>

Detection ratio: 3 / 66

Analysis date: 2016-01-26 17:20:29 UTC ( 0 minutes ago )

 Analysis

 Additional information

 Comments

 Votes

#### URL Scanner

#### Result

BitDefender

Malware site

Fortinet

Malware site

Kaspersky

Malware site



```

37         output[index] = output[_loc8_];
38         output[_loc8_] = _loc13_;
39         _loc7_ = (_loc7_ + 1) % len(key);
40         index+=1;
41
42     index = 0;
43     while(index < len(blob)):
44         _loc5_ = _loc5_ + 1 & 255;
45         _loc6_ = (output[_loc5_] & 255) + _loc6_ & 255;
46         _loc13_ = output[_loc5_];
47         output[_loc5_] = output[_loc6_];
48         output[_loc6_] = _loc13_;
49         _loc9_ = (output[_loc5_] & 255) + (output[_loc6_] & 255) & 255;
50         blob[index] = ord(blob[index]) ^ output[_loc9_]
51         index+=1;
52
53     return blob
54
55
56     f = open("1.bin", "rb")
57     blob=zlib.decompress(f.read())
58     data=list(blob)
59     f.close()
60
61     secret = "4Fgbsp150L3n8"
62     output = decrypt_blog(data, secret)
63
64     f = open("output.swf", "wb")
65     for b in output:
66         f.write( chr(b) )
67     f.close()
68

```



binaryData

frames

others

scripts

\$521423232336123423632234\$

mx

\$52142310223115123423632234\$

\$52142313823151123423632234\$

\$52142316223175123423632234\$

\$52142317823191123423632234\$

\$521423182331123423632234\$

\$52142362319123423632234\$

\$5214238823101123423632234\$

\$\_a\_--\$

\$\_a\_--\_-\$

Traits

Constants

public static const \$52142314223155123423632234\$

public static const \$52142352318123423632234\$

public static const \$const var\$:String = "";

public static const \$dynamic const\$:String = "";

public static const \$else var\$:uint = 8;

public static const \$521423102323123423632234\$

Export

Import

ActionScript source

\$5214238823101123423632234\$

1 package

2 {

3 public final class \$5214238823101123423632234\$

4 {

5

6 public static const \$52142314223155123423632234\$:uint = 0;

7

8 public static const \$52142352318123423632234\$:uint = 1;

9

10 public static const \$const var\$:String = "";

11

12 public static const \$dynamic const\$:String = "";

13

14 public static const \$else var\$:uint = 8;

15

16 public static const \$521423102323123423632234\$:uint = 8;

17

18 public static var \$else set\$:uint = 0;

19

20 public static var \$var\$:String = "";

21

22 public static var \$extends set\$:uint = 8;

23

Edit (Experimental)



SHA256: c5b8e2d2bd0fd45fa02b6c35062500cd58767d23358c73067bd48197fbbabac3

File name: SecondStage.swf

Detection ratio: 19 / 54

Analysis date: 2016-01-26 00:30:47 UTC ( 1 day, 14 hours ago )



Analysis

File detail

Additional information

Comments 0

Votes

Antivirus	Result	Update
AVG	SWF/Exploit.DC	20160125
AegisLab	Exploit.Swf.Agent!c	20160125
AhnLab-V3	SWF/Exploit	20160125
Antiy-AVL	Trojan[Exploit]/SWF.SWF.Generic	20160125
Avast	SWF:Agent-FH [Expl]	20160126
CAT-QuickHeal	Exp.SWF.CVE-2014-0515	20160125



## CVE-ID

**CVE-2014-0515**

[Learn more at National Vulnerability Database \(NVD\)](#)

• Severity Rating • Fix Information • Vulnerable Software Versions • SCAP Mappings

## Description

Buffer overflow in Adobe Flash Player before 11.7.700.279 and 11.8.x through 13.0.x before 13.0.0.206 on Windows and OS X, and before 11.2.202.356 on Linux, allows remote attackers to execute arbitrary code via unspecified vectors, as exploited in the wild in April 2014.



# Summary



**Learn more about landing page**

**Learn more about the inner swf**

