Quality Report



Generated with PIX4Dmapper version 4.7.5



Important: Click on the different icons for:

- Plelp to analyze the results in the Quality Report
- Additional information about the sections



Click here for additional tips to analyze the Quality Report

Summary



Project	test
Processed	2022-11-14 23:35:54
Camera Model Name(s)	ZenmuseP1_35.0_8192x5460 (RGB)
Average Ground Sampling Distance (GSD)	2.46 cm / 0.97 in
Area Covered	1.154 km ² / 115.4143 ha / 0.45 sq. mi. / 285.3426 acres
Time for Initial Processing (without report)	11m:23s

Quality Check



Images	median of 29277 keypoints per image	O
② Dataset	584 out of 584 images calibrated (100%), all images enabled	②
? Camera Optimization	1.75% relative difference between initial and optimized internal camera parameters	②
Matching	median of 10616.6 matches per calibrated image	②
@ Georeferencing	yes, 49 GCPs (49 3D), mean RMS error = 0.015 m	②





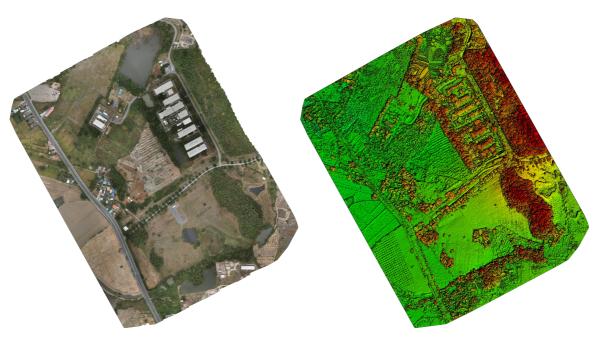


Figure 1: Orthomosaic and the corresponding sparse Digital Surface Model (DSM) before densification.

Calibration Details



Number of Calibrated Images	584 out of 584
Number of Geolocated Images	584 out of 584

Initial Image Positions



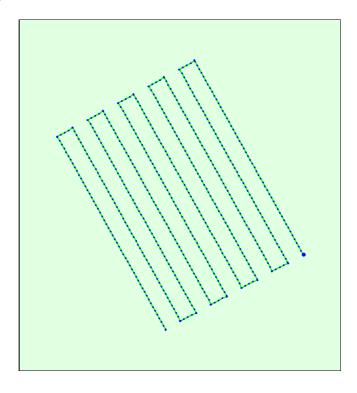
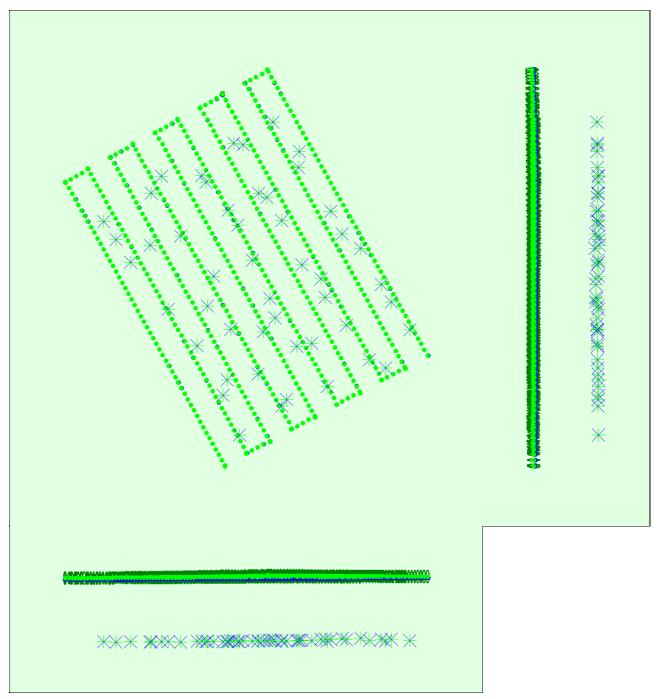


Figure 2: Top view of the initial image position. The green line follows the position of the images in time starting from the large blue dot.

Computed Image/GCPs/Manual Tie Points Positions





Uncertainty ellipses 100x magnified

Figure 3: Offset between initial (blue dots) and computed (green dots) image positions as well as the offset between the GCPs initial positions (blue crosses) and their computed positions (green crosses) in the top-view (XY plane), front-view (XZ plane), and side-view (YZ plane). Dark green ellipses indicate the absolute position uncertainty of the bundle block adjustment result.

? Absolute camera position and orientation uncertainties

	X[m]	Y[m]	Z[m]	Omega [degree]	Phi [degree]	Kappa [degree]
Mean	0.023	0.027	0.191	0.007	0.006	0.001
Sigma	0.007	0.007	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.001

Overlap



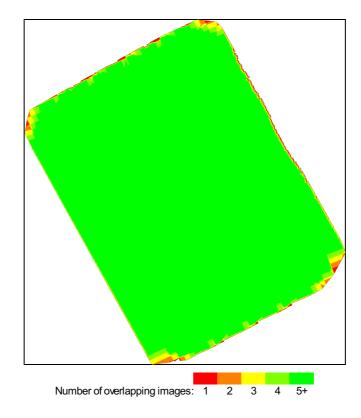


Figure 4: Number of overlapping images computed for each pixel of the orthomosaic.

Red and yellow areas indicate low overlap for which poor results may be generated. Green areas indicate an overlap of over 5 images for every pixel. Good quality results will be generated as long as the number of keypoint matches is also sufficient for these areas (see Figure 5 for keypoint matches).

Bundle Block Adjustment Details



Number of 2D Keypoint Observations for Bundle Block Adjustment	6553998
Number of 3D Points for Bundle Block Adjustment	1773950
Mean Reprojection Error [pixels]	0.087

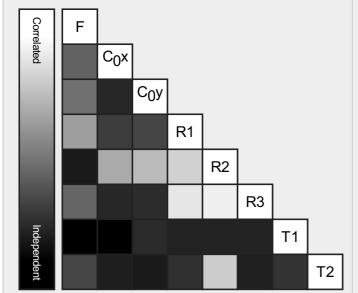
Internal Camera Parameters

☑ ZenmuseP1_35.0_8192x5460 (RGB). Sensor Dimensions: 35.000 [mm] x 23.328 [mm]



EXIF ID: ZenmuseP1_35.0_8192x5460

	Focal Length	Principal Point x	Principal Point y	R1	R2	R3	T1	T2
Initial Values	8194.340 [pixel] 35.010 [mm]	4096.001 [pixel] 17.500 [mm]	2729.996 [pixel] 11.664 [mm]	-0.048	0.021	-0.097	0.002	-0.001
Optimized Values	8338.150 [pixel] 35.624 [mm]	4084.025 [pixel] 17.449 [mm]	2748.958 [pixel] 11.745 [mm]	-0.050	0.019	-0.105	0.001	-0.001
Uncertainties (Sigma)	7.845 [pixel] 0.034 [mm]	0.326 [pixel] 0.001 [mm]	0.260 [pixel] 0.001 [mm]	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.000



The correlation between camera internal parameters determined by the bundle adjustment. White indicates a full correlation between the parameters, ie. any change in one can be fully compensated by the other. Black indicates that the parameter is completely independent, and is not affected by other parameters.



The number of Automatic Tie Points (ATPs) per pixel, averaged over all images of the camera model, is color coded between black and white. White indicates that, on average, more than 16 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Black indicates that, on average, 0 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Click on the image to the see the average direction and magnitude of the reprojection error for each pixel. Note that the vectors are scaled for better visualization. The scale bar indicates the magnitude of 1 pixel error.

2D Keypoints Table



	Number of 2D Keypoints per Image	Number of Matched 2D Keypoints per Image
Median	29277	10617
Min	12629	551
Max	43463	23996
Mean	28734	11223

3D Points from 2D Keypoint Matches

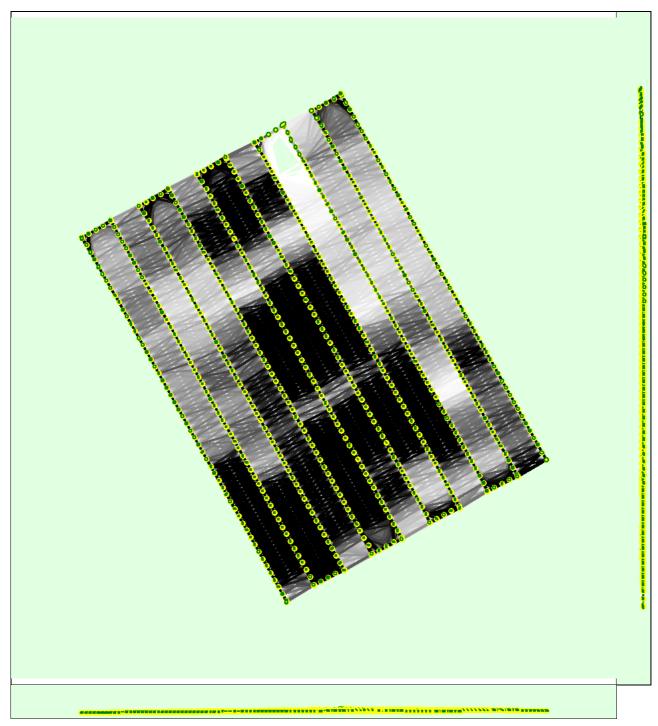


	Number of 3D Points Observed
In 2 Images	912696
In 3 Images	335150
In 4 Images	159066
In 5 Images	96094
In 6 Images	69155
In 7 Images	44756
In 8 Images	24964
In 9 Images	20338
In 10 Images	18234
In 11 Images	17019
In 12 Images	18007
In 13 Images	19316
In 14 Images	9734
In 15 Images	5249
In 16 Images	4536
In 17 Images	4369
In 18 Images	4311
In 19 Images	4845
In 20 Images	3866
In 21 Images	1227
In 22 Images	290
In 23 Images	251

In 24 Images	191
In 25 Images	148
In 26 Images	72
In 27 Images	52
In 28 Images	14

② 2D Keypoint Matches





Uncertainty ellipses 100x magnified

Number of matches

25 222 444 666 888 1111 1333 1555 1777 2000

Figure 5: Computed image positions with links between matched images. The darkness of the links indicates the number of matched 2D keypoints between the images. Bright links indicate weak links and require manual tie points or more images. Dark green ellipses indicate the relative camera position uncertainty of the bundle block adjustment result.

	X[m]	Y[m]	Z[m]	Omega [degree]	Phi [degree]	Kappa [degree]
Mean	0.026	0.030	0.014	0.008	0.007	0.002
Sigma	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.002	0.002	0.001

Geolocation Details



GCP Name	Accuracy XY/Z [m]	Error X[m]	Error Y[m]	Error Z [m]	Projection Error [pixel]	Verified/Marked
LCP-01 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.000	0.002	0.003	0.141	8/8
LCP-02 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.005	-0.011	0.025	0.229	8/8
LCP-03 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.011	0.012	0.007	0.141	8/8
LCP-04 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.023	-0.005	0.007	0.159	8/8
LCP-05 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.003	0.011	-0.003	0.195	8/8
LCP-06 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.015	0.009	-0.007	0.152	8/8
LCP-07 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.017	0.023	0.031	0.244	8/8
LCP-08 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.000	0.011	0.040	0.224	8/8
LCP-09 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.011	-0.011	-0.001	0.155	8/8
LCP-10 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.005	-0.028	0.010	0.170	8/8
LCP-11 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.013	-0.002	-0.007	0.241	8/8
LCP-12 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.012	0.000	0.026	0.169	8/8
LCP-13 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.031	-0.004	0.040	0.152	8/8
LCP-14 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.012	-0.001	-0.005	0.198	8/8
LCP-15 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.001	-0.002	0.001	0.123	8/8
LCP-16 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.002	0.011	-0.006	0.205	8/8
LCP-17 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.004	-0.002	0.000	0.239	8/8
LCP-18 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.063	-0.014	0.032	0.214	8/8
LCP-19 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.004	-0.010	-0.007	0.153	8/8
LCP-20 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.011	-0.005	0.010	0.255	8/8
LCP-21 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.004	0.003	0.021	0.196	8/8
LCP-22 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.013	0.003	0.036	0.114	8/8
LCP-23 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.014	-0.001	-0.023	0.272	8/8
LCP-24 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.008	0.004	0.026	0.186	8/8
LCP-25 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.009	-0.005	0.016	0.177	8/8
LCP-26 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.008	-0.002	0.010	0.176	8/8
LCP-27 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.005	0.006	0.034	0.188	8/8
LCP-28 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.010	0.009	0.009	0.166	8/8
LCP-29 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.016	0.013	0.036	0.265	8/8
LCP-30 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.002	0.001	0.002	0.202	8/8
LCP-32 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.006	0.033	0.019	0.129	8/8
GCP-01 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.002	0.002	-0.032	0.311	8/8
GCP-02 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.003	0.002	-0.029	0.369	8/8
GCP-03 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.012	0.006	-0.016	0.186	8/8
GCP-04 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.001	-0.001	-0.016	0.237	8/8
GCP-05 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.010	-0.013	-0.022	0.218	8/8
GCP-06 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.002	0.006	-0.039	0.158	8/8
GCP-07 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.008	-0.007	-0.027	0.287	8/8
GCP-08 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.003	0.001	-0.014	0.262	8/8
GCP-09 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.013	0.000	-0.023	0.387	8/8
GCP-10 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.002	-0.006	-0.003	0.205	8/8
GCP-11 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.011	0.001	-0.025	0.309	8/8
GCP-12 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.004	0.002	0.001	0.134	8/8
GCP-13 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.016	-0.015	-0.023	0.318	8/8
GCP-14 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.012	-0.007	-0.017	0.442	8/8
GCP-15 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.011	0.008	-0.018	0.192	8/8

GCP-16 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.012	-0.011	-0.045	0.220	8/8
GCP-17 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.003	-0.007	-0.000	0.155	8/8
GCP-18 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.016	-0.004	-0.043	0.348	8/8
Mean [m]		0.000024	0.000018	-0.000107		
Sigma [m]		0.013902	0.009907	0.022417		
RMS Error [m]		0.013902	0.009907	0.022417		

Localisation accuracy per GCP and mean errors in the three coordinate directions. The last column counts the number of calibrated images where the GCP has been automatically verified vs. manually marked.

Absolute Geolocation Variance



Min Error [m]	Max Error [m]	Geolocation Error X[%]	Geolocation Error Y [%]	Geolocation Error Z [%]
-	-15.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-15.00	-12.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-12.00	-9.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-9.00	-6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-6.00	-3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-3.00	0.00	47.26	49.14	61.82
0.00	3.00	52.74	50.86	38.18
3.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
12.00	15.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
15.00	-	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mean [m]		0.024522	-0.031675	-3.761359
Sigma [m]		0.134259	0.147790	0.056332
RMS Error [m]		0.136481	0.151147	3.761781

Min Error and Max Error represent geolocation error intervals between -1.5 and 1.5 times the maximum accuracy of all the images. Columns X, Y, Z show the percentage of images with geolocation errors within the predefined error intervals. The geolocation error is the difference between the initial and computed image positions. Note that the image geolocation errors do not correspond to the accuracy of the observed 3D points.

Geolocation Bias	X	Υ	Z
Translation [m]	0.024522	-0.031675	-3.761359

Bias between image initial and computed geolocation given in output coordinate system.

Relative Geolocation Variance



Relative Geolocation Error	Images X[%]	Images Y[%]	Images Z [%]
[-1.00, 1.00]	100.00	100.00	100.00
[-2.00, 2.00]	100.00	100.00	100.00
[-3.00, 3.00]	100.00	100.00	100.00
Mean of Geolocation Accuracy [m]	5.000000	5.000000	10.000000
Sigma of Geolocation Accuracy [m]	0.00000	0.000000	0.000000

Images X, Y, Z represent the percentage of images with a relative geolocation error in X, Y, Z.

Initial Processing Details



Hardware	CPU: Intel(R) Core(TM) i9-10900F CPU @ 2.80GHz RAM: 64GB GPU: NMDIA GeForce RTX 2070 SUPER (Driver: 30.0.15.1277)
Operating System	Windows 10 Pro, 64-bit

Coordinate Systems



Image Coordinate System	WGS 84 (2D)	
Ground Control Point (GCP) Coordinate System	WGS 84 / UTMzone 47N (2D)	
Output Coordinate System	WGS 84 / UTM zone 47N (2D)	

Processing Options



Detected Template	⊜ 3D Maps
Keypoints Image Scale	Full, Image Scale: 0.5
Advanced: Matching Image Pairs	Aerial Grid or Corridor
Advanced: Matching Strategy	Use Geometrically Verified Matching: no
Advanced: Keypoint Extraction	Targeted Number of Keypoints: Automatic
Advanced: Calibration	Calibration Method: Standard Internal Parameters Optimization: All External Parameters Optimization: All Rematch: Auto, no