Quality Report



Generated with Pix4Denterprise version 4.4.12



Important: Click on the different icons for:

- Help to analyze the results in the Quality Report
- Additional information about the sections



Click $\underline{\text{here}}$ for additional tips to analyze the Quality Report

Summary

Project	CA502R_FullBlock_CU_SBR
Processed	2022-12-10 15:06:55
Camera Model Name(s)	CA502R_NADIR_28.0_6000x4000 (RGB), CA502R_RIGHT_43.0_6000x4000 (RGB), CA502R_LEFT_43.0_6000x4000 (RGB), CA502R_REAR_43.0_6000x4000 (RGB), CA502R_FRONT_43.0_6000x4000 (RGB)
Rig name(s)	«CA502_OBLIQUE_RIG»
Average Ground Sampling Distance (GSD)	2.59 cm / 1.02 in
Area Covered	1.575 km ² / 157.4591 ha / 0.61 sq. mi. / 389.2913 acres

Quality Check



? Images	median of 7189 keypoints per image	O
② Dataset	6065 out of 6065 images calibrated (100%), all images enabled	O
? Camera Optimization	0.49% relative difference between initial and optimized internal camera parameters	②
Matching	median of 233.552 matches per calibrated image	②
? Georeferencing	yes, 48 GCPs (48 3D), mean RMS error = 0.024 m	O



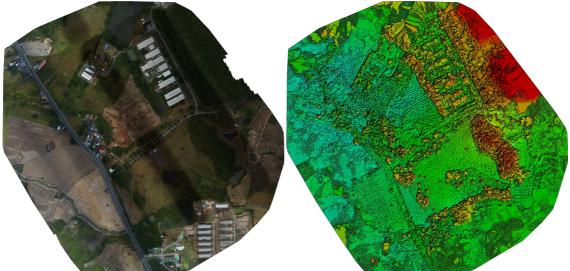


Figure 1: Orthomosaic and the corresponding sparse Digital Surface Model (DSM) before densification.

Calibration Details

 Number of Calibrated Images
 6065 out of 6065

 Number of Geolocated Images
 6065 out of 6065





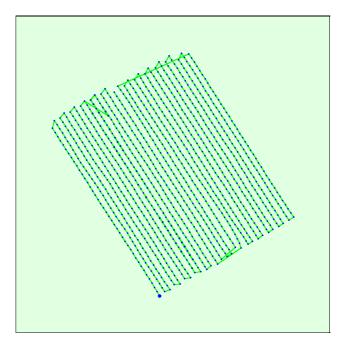
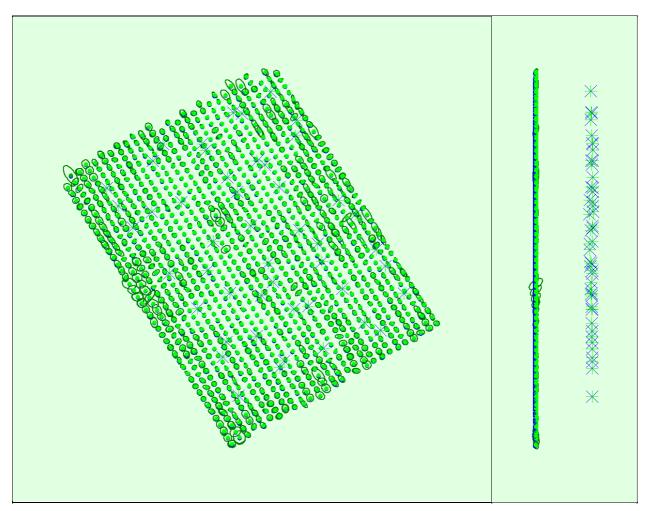
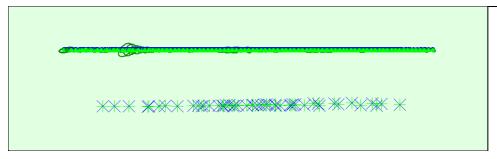


Figure 2: Top view of the initial image position. The green line follows the position of the images in time starting from the large blue dot.

? Computed Image/GCPs/Manual Tie Points Positions







Uncertainty ellipses 500x magnified

Figure 3: Offset between initial (blue dots) and computed (green dots) image positions as well as the offset between the GCPs initial positions (blue crosses) and their computed positions (green crosses) in the top-view (XY plane), front-view (XZ plane), and side-view (YZ plane). Dark green ellipses indicate the absolute position uncertainty of the bundle block adjustment result.

Absolute camera position and orientation uncertainties

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	X[m]	Y[m]	Z[m]	Omega [degree]	Phi [degree]	Kappa [degree]
Mean	0.016	0.017	0.010	0.006	0.004	0.004
Sigma	0.006	0.007	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002



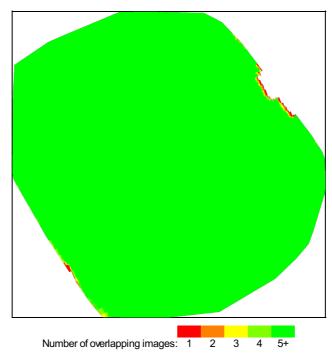


Figure 4: Number of overlapping images computed for each pixel of the orthomosaic.

Red and yellow areas indicate low overlap for which poor results may be generated. Green areas indicate an overlap of over 5 images for every pixel. Good quality results will be generated as long as the number of keypoint matches is also sufficient for these areas (see Figure 5 for keypoint matches).

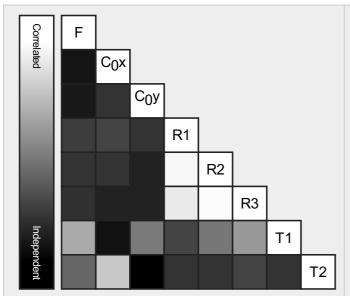
Bundle Block Adjustment Details

(1)

Number of 2D Keypoint Observations for Bundle Block Adjustment	3065861
Number of 3D Points for Bundle Block Adjustment	1034607
Mean Reprojection Error [pixels]	0.099

Internal Camera Parameters

	Focal Length	Principal Point x	Principal Point y	R1	R2	R3	T1	T2
Initial Values	7142.860 [pixel] 28.000 [mm]	3000.000 [pixel] 11.760 [mm]	2000.000 [pixel] 7.840 [mm]	-0.048	0.037	-0.011	-0.000	-0.001
Optimized Values	7147.838 [pixel] 28.020 [mm]	3030.942 [pixel] 11.881 [mm]	1919.940 [pixel] 7.526 [mm]	-0.106	-0.006	0.006	-0.001	0.001
Uncertainties (Sigma)	0.252 [pixel] 0.001 [mm]	0.231 [pixel] 0.001 [mm]	0.171 [pixel] 0.001 [mm]	0.000	0.003	0.007	0.000	0.000



The correlation between camera internal parameters determined by the bundle adjustment. White indicates a full correlation between the parameters, ie. any change in one can be fully compensated by the other. Black indicates that the parameter is completely independent, and is not affected by other parameters.



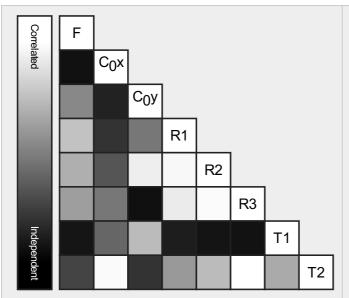
The number of Automatic Tie Points (ATPs) per pixel, averaged over all images of the camera model, is color coded between black and white. White indicates that, on average, more than 16 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Black indicates that, on average, 0 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Click on the image to the see the average direction and magnitude of the reprojection error for each pixel. Note that the vectors are scaled for better visualization. The scale bar indicates the magnitude of 1 pixel error.

Internal Camera Parameters

☆ CA502R_RIGHT_43.0_6000x4000 (RGB). Sensor Dimensions: 23.520 [mm] x 15.680 [mm]

EXIF ID: ILCE-5100_0.0_6000x4000

	Focal Length	Principal Point x	Principal Point y	R1	R2	R3	T1	T2
Initial Values	10969.400 [pixel] 43.000 [mm]	3000.000 [pixel] 11.760 [mm]	2000.000 [pixel] 7.840 [mm]	-0.048	0.037	-0.011	-0.000	-0.001
Optimized Values	11059.523 [pixel] 43.353 [mm]	3082.015 [pixel] 12.081 [mm]	1962.364 [pixel] 7.692 [mm]	-0.013	-0.032	0.113	0.001	0.001
Uncertainties (Sigma)	0.402 [pixel] 0.002 [mm]	2.287 [pixel] 0.009 [mm]	1.391 [pixel] 0.005 [mm]	0.002	0.049	0.327	0.000	0.000



The correlation between camera internal parameters determined by the bundle adjustment. White indicates a full correlation between the parameters, i.e. any change in one can be fully compensated by the other. Black indicates that the parameter is completely independent, and is not affected by other parameters.

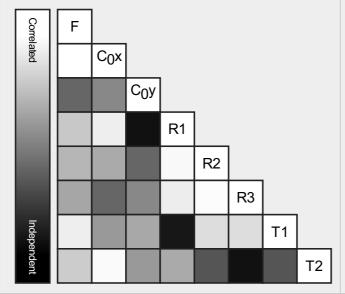


The number of Automatic Tie Points (ATPs) per pixel, averaged over all images of the camera model, is color coded between black and white. White indicates that, on average, more than 16 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Black indicates that, on average, 0 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Click on the image to the see the average direction and magnitude of the reprojection error for each pixel. Note that the vectors are scaled for better visualization. The scale bar indicates the magnitude of 1 pixel error.

Internal Camera Parameters

EXIF ID: ILCE-5100_0.0_6000x4000

	Focal Length	Principal Point x	Principal Point y	R1	R2	R3	T1	T2
Initial Values	10969.400 [pixel] 43.000 [mm]	3000.000 [pixel] 11.760 [mm]	2000.000 [pixel] 7.840 [mm]	-0.048	0.037	-0.011	-0.000	-0.001
Optimized Values	11004.383 [pixel] 43.137 [mm]	3065.859 [pixel] 12.018 [mm]	1925.817 [pixel] 7.549 [mm]	0.002	-0.214	0.521	0.000	-0.000
Uncertainties (Sigma)	0.427 [pixel] 0.002 [mm]	2.497 [pixel] 0.010 [mm]	1.411 [pixel] 0.006 [mm]	0.002	0.052	0.333	0.000	0.000



The correlation between camera internal parameters determined by the bundle adjustment. White indicates a full correlation between the parameters, ie. any change in one can be fully compensated by the other. Black indicates that the parameter is completely independent, and is not affected by other parameters.

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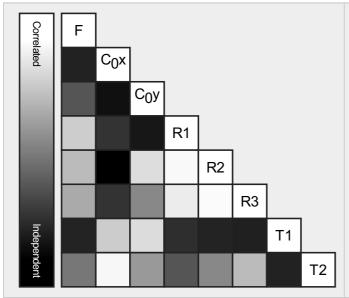
The number of Automatic Tie Points (ATPs) per pixel, averaged over all images of the camera model, is color coded between black and white. White indicates that, on average, more than 16 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Black indicates that, on average, 0 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Click on the image to the see the average direction and magnitude of the reprojection error for each pixel. Note that the vectors are scaled for better visualization. The scale bar indicates the magnitude of 1 pixel error.

Internal Camera Parameters

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EXIF ID: ILCE-5100_0.0_6000x4000

	Focal Length	Principal Point x	Principal Point y	R1	R2	R3	T1	T2
Initial Values	10969.400 [pixel] 43.000 [mm]	3000.000 [pixel] 11.760 [mm]	2000.000 [pixel] 7.840 [mm]	-0.048	0.037	-0.011	-0.000	-0.001
Optimized Values	11033.312 [pixel] 43.251 [mm]	3006.846 [pixel] 11.787 [mm]	1945.103 [pixel] 7.625 [mm]	0.012	-0.319	0.956	0.000	-0.001
Uncertainties (Sigma)	0.459 [pixel] 0.002 [mm]	1.892 [pixel] 0.007 [mm]	1.452 [pixel] 0.006 [mm]	0.003	0.055	0.352	0.000	0.000



The correlation between camera internal parameters determined by the bundle adjustment. White indicates a full correlation between the parameters, ie. any change in one can be fully compensated by the other. Black indicates that the parameter is completely independent, and is not affected by other parameters.



The number of Automatic Tie Points (ATPs) per pixel, averaged over all images of the camera model, is color coded between black and white. White indicates that, on average, more than 16 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Black indicates that, on average, 0 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Click on the image to the see the average direction and magnitude of the reprojection error for each pixel. Note that the vectors are scaled for better visualization. The scale bar indicates the magnitude of 1 pixel error.

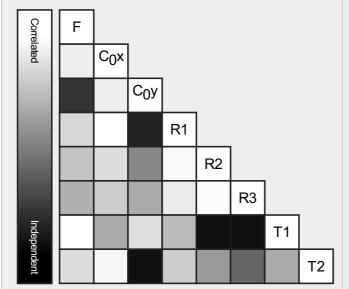
Internal Camera Parameters

CA502R_FRONT_43.0_6000x4000 (RGB). Sensor Dimensions: 23.520 [mm] x 15.680 [mm]

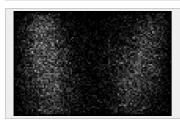
•

EXIF ID: ILCE-5100_0.0_6000x4000

	Focal Length	Principal Point x	Principal Point y	R1	R2	R3	T1	T2
Initial Values	10969.400 [pixel] 43.000 [mm]	3000.000 [pixel] 11.760 [mm]	2000.000 [pixel] 7.840 [mm]	-0.048	0.037	-0.011	-0.000	-0.001
Optimized Values	11045.945 [pixel] 43.300 [mm]	3016.789 [pixel] 11.826 [mm]	1952.475 [pixel] 7.654 [mm]	-0.013	-0.173	1.245	0.001	0.000
Uncertainties (Sigma)	0.521 [pixel] 0.002 [mm]	2.468 [pixel] 0.010 [mm]	2.027 [pixel] 0.008 [mm]	0.003	0.060	0.368	0.000	0.000



The correlation between camera internal parameters determined by the bundle adjustment. White indicates a full correlation between the parameters, ie. any change in one can be fully compensated by the other. Black indicates that the parameter is completely independent, and is not affected by other parameters.



The number of Automatic Tie Points (ATPs) per pixel, averaged over all images of the camera model, is color coded between black and white. White indicates that, on average, more than 16 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Black indicates that, on average, 0 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Click on the image to the see the average direction and magnitude of the reprojection error for each pixel. Note that the vectors are scaled for better visualization. The scale bar indicates the magnitude of 1 pixel error.

? Camera Rig «CA502_OBLIQUE_RIG» Relatives. Images: 6065

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	Transl X[m]	Transl Y[m]	Transl Z [m]	Rot X [degree]	Rot Y [degree]	Rot Z [degree]		
CA502R_NADIR_28.0_6000x4000 (RGB)	Reference Ca	Reference Camera						
CA502R_RIGHT_43.0_6000x4000 (RGB)								
Initial Values	0.000	0.051	-0.022	0.000	-45.000	-90.000		
Optimized values	0.000	0.051	-0.022	0.316	-45.746	-89.986		
Uncertainties (sigma)				0.009	0.007	0.014		
CA502R_LEFT_43.0_6000x4000 (RGB)								
Initial Values	0.000	-0.051	-0.022	0.000	45.000	90.000		
Optimized values	0.000	-0.051	-0.022	0.389	44.285	89.550		
Uncertainties (sigma)				0.010	0.007	0.014		
CA502R_REAR_43.0_6000x4000 (RGB)								
Initial Values	-0.051	0.000	-0.022	45.000	0.000	0.000		
Optimized values	-0.051	0.000	-0.022	43.396	-0.884	0.082		
Uncertainties (sigma)				0.007	0.002	0.010		
CA502R_FRONT_43.0_6000x4000 (RGB)								
Initial Values	0.051	0.000	-0.022	-45.000	0.000	180.000		
Optimized values	0.051	0.000	-0.022	-44.886	-0.357	179.113		
Uncertainties (sigma)				0.010	0.013	0.001		

2D Keypoints Table

(1)

	Number of 2D Keypoints per Image	Number of Matched 2D Keypoints per Image
Median	7189	234
Min	3572	0
Max	10294	3860
Mean	7145	506

2D Keypoints Table for Camera CA502R_NADIR_28.0_6000x4000 (RGB)

	Number of 2D Keypoints per Image	Number of Matched 2D Keypoints per Image
Median	7143	1623
Min	3854	42

Max	9889	3860
Mean	7124	1661

2D Keypoints Table for Camera CA502R_RIGHT_43.0_6000x4000 (RGB)

	Number of 2D Keypoints per Image	Number of Matched 2D Keypoints per Image
Median	7162	211
Min	4698	0
Max	9633	1010
Mean	7076	231

2D Keypoints Table for Camera CA502R_LEFT_43.0_6000x4000 (RGB)

	Number of 2D Keypoints per Image	Number of Matched 2D Keypoints per Image	
Median	7149	216	
Min	3685	1	
Max	8760	855	
Mean	7067	228	

2D Keypoints Table for Camera CA502R_REAR_43.0_6000x4000 (RGB)

	Number of 2D Keypoints per Image	Number of Matched 2D Keypoints per Image
Median	7251	195
Min	3572	4
Max	10294	2714
Mean	7208	214

2D Keypoints Table for Camera CA502R_FRONT_43.0_6000x4000 (RGB)

	Number of 2D Keypoints per Image	Number of Matched 2D Keypoints per Image
Median	7279	185
Min	3667	5
Max	9313	810
Mean	7251	194

Median / 75%/ Maximal Number of Matches Between Camera Models

	CA502R_NADIR_28 (RGB)	CA502R_RIGHT_43 (RGB)	CA502R_LEFT_43 (RGB)	CA502R_REAR_43 (RGB)	CA502R_FRONT_43. (RGB)
CA502R_NADIR_28.0_6000x4000 (RGB)	61 / 193 / 2429	1/2/27	1/1/9	1/2/393	1/2/349
CA502R_RIGHT_43.0_6000x4000 (RGB)		6/28/624	1/3/41	1/1/2	1/1/3
CA502R_LEFT_43.0_6000x4000 (RGB)			6/30/764	1/1/4	1/1/11
CA502R_REAR_43.0_6000x4000 (RGB)				7/29/1595	1/2/64
CA502R_FRONT_43.0_6000x4000 (RGB)					6/24/475

3D Points from 2D Keypoint Matches

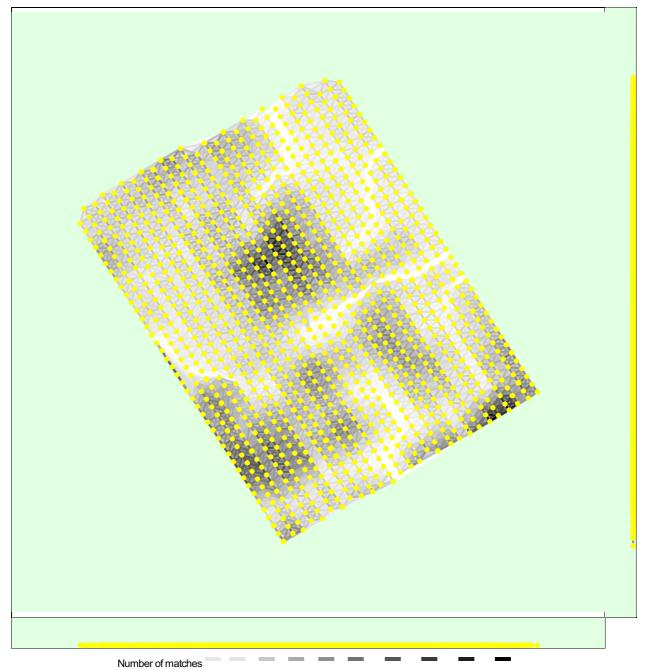


	Number of 3D Points Observed
In 2 Images	761179
In 3 Images	117870
In 4 Images	47921
In 5 Images	25902
In 6 Images	16656
In 7 Images	11834
In 8 Images	8851
In 9 Images	6886
In 10 Images	5613

4874
4235
3503
3040
2737
2529
2178
1889
1657
1315
1018
757
543
343
263
243
191
167
129
96
79
45
35
14
11
3
1

② 2D Keypoint Matches

1



25 222 444 666 888 1111 1333 1555 1777 2000

Figure 5: Computed image positions with links between matched images. The darkness of the links indicates the number of matched 2D keypoints between the images. Bright links indicate weak links and require manual tie points or more images.

GCP Name	Accuracy XY/Z [m]	Error X[m]	Error Y[m]	Error Z [m]	Projection Error [pixel]	Verified/Marked
LCP-01 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.033	0.011	0.010	0.176	30/30
LCP-02 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.008	-0.010	0.006	0.226	30/30
LCP-03 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.007	0.013	0.024	0.180	30/30
LCP-04 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.056	-0.020	0.043	0.171	30/30
LCP-05 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.013	-0.004	-0.024	0.171	30/30
LCP-06 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.007	0.030	-0.046	0.244	30/30
LCP-07 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.043	0.022	0.053	0.258	30/30
LCP-08 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.004	0.004	0.043	0.240	30/30
LCP-09 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.003	-0.034	0.036	0.312	30/30

LCP-10 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.019	-0.046	0.028	0.211	30 / 30
LCP-11 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.032	0.021	0.023	0.286	30/30
LCP-12 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.022	0.002	0.014	0.246	30/30
LCP-13 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.027	-0.016	0.027	0.239	30/30
LCP-14 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.000	-0.018	0.009	0.253	30/30
LCP-15 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.014	-0.009	0.001	0.077	30/30
LCP-16 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.018	0.021	0.030	0.171	30/30
LCP-17 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.010	0.007	0.028	0.185	30/30
LCP-18 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.088	-0.030	-0.012	0.165	30 / 30
LCP-19 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.011	-0.018	-0.016	0.161	30 / 30
LCP-21 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.004	0.031	0.042	0.239	30 / 30
LCP-22 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.030	0.016	0.010	0.186	30 / 30
LCP-23 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.015	-0.009	0.018	0.228	30 / 30
LCP-24 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.013	0.009	0.013	0.335	30 / 30
LCP-25 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.030	-0.031	0.016	0.134	30 / 30
LCP-26 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.002	0.024	0.018	0.242	30 / 30
LCP-27 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.018	0.013	0.016	0.125	30 / 30
LCP-28 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.022	0.017	-0.004	0.255	30 / 30
LCP-29 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.021	0.025	0.025	0.185	30 / 30
LCP-30 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.002	-0.005	-0.010	0.137	30 / 30
LCP-32 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.016	0.036	0.050	0.224	30 / 30
GCP-01 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.027	0.011	-0.038	0.233	30 / 30
GCP-02 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.008	-0.004	-0.019	0.316	30 / 30
GCP-03 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.019	0.018	-0.027	0.284	30 / 30
GCP-04 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.020	0.002	-0.014	0.249	30 / 30
GCP-05 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.031	-0.030	-0.008	0.143	30 / 30
GCP-06 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.003	0.024	-0.030	0.284	30 / 30
GCP-07 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.002	-0.011	-0.004	0.325	30 / 30
GCP-08 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.030	0.008	-0.033	0.302	30 / 30
GCP-09 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.020	-0.007	-0.050	0.270	30 / 30
GCP-10 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.019	-0.012	-0.033	0.093	30/30
GCP-11 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.013	0.005	-0.034	0.229	30 / 30
GCP-12 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.016	-0.025	-0.017	0.260	30 / 30
GCP-13 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.009	0.007	-0.073	0.276	30 / 30
GCP-14 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.017	-0.012	-0.006	0.267	30 / 30
GCP-15 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.029	-0.001	-0.023	0.309	30 / 30
GCP-16 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.017	-0.009	-0.037	0.172	30 / 30
GCP-17 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	0.022	-0.018	-0.019	0.209	30 / 30
GCP-18 (3D)	0.020/ 0.050	-0.024	-0.001	-0.014	0.242	30 / 30
Mean [m]		-0.000117	-0.000097	-0.000178		
Sigma [m]		0.024438	0.018848	0.028810		
RMS Error [m]		0.024439	0.018848	0.028811		

Localisation accuracy per GCP and mean errors in the three coordinate directions. The last column counts the number of calibrated images where the GCP has been automatically verified vs. manually marked.

Absolute Geolocation Variance



Min Error [m]	Max Error [m]	Geolocation Error X[%]	Geolocation Error Y [%]	Geolocation Error Z [%]
-	-15.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-15.00	-12.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-12.00	-9.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-9.00	-6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-6.00	-3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-3.00	0.00	50.14	49.71	56.06
0.00	3.00	49.86	50.29	43.94
3.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

12.00	15.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
15.00	-	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mean [m]		-0.344131	-1.839705	2.645247
Sigma [m]		0.143905	0.118122	0.091716
RMS Error [m]		0.373008	1.843493	2.646837

Min Error and Max Error represent geolocation error intervals between -1.5 and 1.5 times the maximum accuracy of all the images. Columns X, Y, Z show the percentage of images with geolocation errors within the predefined error intervals. The geolocation error is the difference between the initial and computed image positions. Note that the image geolocation errors do not correspond to the accuracy of the observed 3D points.

Geolocation Bias	X	Υ	Z
Translation [m]	-0.343943	-1.840009	2.662796

Bias between image initial and computed geolocation given in output coordinate system.

Relative Geolocation Variance

6

Relative Geolocation Error	Images X[%]	Images Y[%]	Images Z [%]
[-1.00, 1.00]	100.00	100.00	100.00
[-2.00, 2.00]	100.00	100.00	100.00
[-3.00, 3.00]	100.00	100.00	100.00
Mean of Geolocation Accuracy [m]	5.000000	5.000000	10.000000
Sigma of Geolocation Accuracy [m]	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000

Images X, Y, Z represent the percentage of images with a relative geolocation error in X, Y, Z.

Initial Processing Details

1

System Information

Hardware	CPU: Intel(R) Core(TM) i7-5930K CPU @ 3.50GHz RAWt 32GB GPU: NMDIA GeForce GTX 1660 Ti (Driver: 31.0.15.2686)
Operating System	Windows 10 Pro, 64-bit

Coordinate Systems

(1)

Image Coordinate System	WGS 84 (2D)
Ground Control Point (GCP) Coordinate System	WGS 84 / UTM zone 47N (2D)
Output Coordinate System	WGS 84 / UTM zone 47N (2D)

Processing Options

6

Detected Template	No Template Available
Keypoints Image Scale	Rapid, Image Scale: 0.25
Advanced: Matching Image Pairs	Aerial Grid or Corridor
Advanced: Matching Strategy	Use Geometrically Verified Matching: no
Advanced: Keypoint Extraction	Targeted Number of Keypoints: Automatic
Advanced: Calibration	Calibration Method: Standard Internal Parameters Optimization: All External Parameters Optimization: All Rematch: Auto, no
Rig «CA502_OBLIQUE_RIG» processing	optimize relative rotation