Assignment 1

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Introduction

This report is written for the 1st assignment of the Financial Trading Systems course 2018 at the Bond University. During the first weeks we learned how to use the Blotter Framework in R to implement a trading strategy, backtest the strategy on a set of instruments (stock, futures, etc.) and visualize meaningful results which give insights about the strategy. Moreover, we learned how to compare the strategy to another alternative (e.g. a buy and hold strategy). The trading idea, implementation and analysis and results are summarized in the following report.

Trading Idea

Smash Day by Larry Williams

The trading idea which is used for this report is based on the Smash Day strategy introduced by Larry Williams in his book "Long Term Secrets to short term trading" 2012. The basic theoretical foundation is set by the concept of autocorrelation. There are two autocorrelation principles which can be empirically observed. The positive autocorrelation which describes the fact that if we observe an upward movement it is more likely to observe an upward movement in the future. The same is valid for a negative trend. However, the negative autocorrelation can be observed on short term time periods. We can expect a price to bounce up again after a sharp down movement and vice versa. Larry William's Smash Day pattern is based on the observation of this autocorrelation behaviour. A Smash Day pattern is initialized when we observe a close which is lower than the previous day's low. This looks like a breakout to the downside. If the very next day the price moves opposite the Smash Day and trades above the high of the Smash Day this is according to Williams a buy signal. Williams explains this buy signal with a feeling of hurt felt by the public as a result of an unfulfilled breakout. The public would want to get back on track and the price responds with a reversal. The exact opposite is true for a Sell setup. The Smash Day is set up when we observe a close above the previous day's high. The sell signal is initiated when the price reverses immidiately the next day and falls below the smash day's low.

Own variation of the Smash Day trading strategy

In addition to the Smash Day pattern, I have incorporated another rule for the buy signal and 2 additional components for the sell signal. I want to make sure that I only enter long when we are observing a longlasting upward trend. In order to do this buy orders are only performed when the current price is above the exponential moving average of the last 200 days. After that the Smash Day pattern is checked. For the sell I incorporated two "harder" conditions before checking whether we observe a Smash Day (sell). The first is that a maximum holding period can be set in order to make sure that a position is not open for too long. The second sell case is when the price falls below the 200 day exponential moving average the position is liquidated. If both is not the case a check for the smash day pattern is performed. If we observe it, we sell the current position.

These variations are incorporated to reduce the risk of falling prices.

Implementation of the trading idea

Part A: Initialization

Step 1: General Setup

The environment has to be cleared in order to ensure a reproducable setup. Moreover, the blotter library and the INF361Course library are loaded.

```
# Clear Environment
rm(list=ls())

# Loading libraries
library(blotter)
library(INFT361Course)
```

Step 2: Setting the Variables

The variables set in the next section can be adjusted to test the strategy with different parameters. The critical variables which should be adjusted to test the strategy are: * daterange * emaPeriod * maxHoldingPeriod * instrumentlist * BuyHoldInstrument

```
# Set values:
startCapital <- 1e+6
transactionCost <- -20
daterange <- '2000::2018'
emaPeriod <- 400
maxHoldingPeriod <- 4
InstrumentDirectory <- "~/Desktop/R/DownloadedData/"</pre>
instrumentlist <- c("BMW.csv", "DAI.csv", "DTE.csv", "FME.csv", "FRE.csv")</pre>
BuyHoldDirectory <- "~/Desktop/R/DownloadedData/"</pre>
BuyHoldInstrument <- "DAXEX.csv"</pre>
currency("EUR")
Sys.setenv(TZ="UTC")
initdate <- '1999-12-31'
startdate <- '2000-01-01'
enddate <- '2018-12-31'
portfolioname <- "Smash Day"
accountname <- portfolioname
```

Step 3: Presetup for plotting graphs

Some setup for plotting the graphs in the visualization is performed here to ensure that the Theme is available later, when it is needed and used.

```
# Settings for graph
myTheme <- chart_theme()
myTheme$col$up.col <- 'lightblue'
myTheme$col$dn.col <- 'brown'
myTheme$col$dn.border <- 'lightgray'
myTheme$col$up.border <- 'lightgray'

# Concatenate string for EMA with input parameter
addEMAString <- paste("add_EMA(n=",emaPeriod,")",sep = "")</pre>
```

Step 4: Initializing the portfolio

The portfolio takes the instrumentlist which includes all the stocks we defined in Step 2.

Part B: Bar by bar processing

Step 1: Go through the data bar by bar

In this step the bar by bar processing is implemented. Thus, a for loop is implemented to loop through the instrumentlist. For each instrument in the list the data is loaded and the exponential moving average is added to the data. Furthermore, another for loop is used to loop through the dates bar by bar. In this step the defined strategy is applied.

```
for (instrument in instrumentlist) {
    LoadCourseFile(InstrumentDirectory, instrument, debugme = TRUE, dates = daterange)
    # Initialize the instrument
    stock(instrument, currency = "EUR")
    # Load the XTS file
    symbol <- get(instrument)</pre>
    # Calculate the Exponential Moving Average
    ema <- EMA(symbol$Close, n=emaPeriod)</pre>
    # Merge the xts file with the Exponential Moving Average
    symbol <- merge(symbol,ema)</pre>
    assign(instrument,symbol)
  # Starting to go bar by bar through using a "for loop"
  for (i in (emaPeriod + 1):(nrow(symbol) - 1)) {
    # Dates
    CurrentDate <- time(symbol[i])</pre>
    TomorrowDate <- time(symbol[i + 1])</pre>
    # Today's variables
    CloseToday <- as.numeric(symbol[i, "Close"])</pre>
    EMA_today <- as.numeric(symbol[i, "EMA"])</pre>
    LowToday <- as.numeric(symbol[i, "Low"])</pre>
    HighToday <- as.numeric(symbol[i, "High"])</pre>
```

```
# Yesterday's variables
LowYesterday <- as.numeric(symbol[i - 1, "Low"])</pre>
HighYesterday <- as.numeric(symbol[i - 1, "High"])</pre>
# Tomorrow's variables
OpenTomorrow <- as.numeric(symbol[i + 1, "Open"])</pre>
LowTomorrow <- as.numeric(symbol[i + 1, "Low"])</pre>
HighTomorrow <- as.numeric(symbol[i + 1, "High"])</pre>
# Config
Equity <- getEndEq(accountname, CurrentDate)</pre>
Position <-
  getPosQty(portfolioname, Symbol = instrument, Date = CurrentDate)
# Check whether we have a position
if (Position == 0) {
  # Start checking BUY rules
  # Check whether we have a Smash Day (Buy).
  # Smash Day (Buy) is when Todays Close is below Yesterdays Low.
  if (CloseToday < LowYesterday) {</pre>
    # Smash Day (Buy)
    #Check whether todays close is above today's EMA
    if (CloseToday > EMA_today) {
      # BUY RULE: If today was a smash day place a STOP BUY order
      # at todays high price for the next day.
      # (Buy tomorrow for 'price >= todays high')
      ######
      # Simulate STOP BUY order:
      ######
      # Option 1 to check: Check whether the open price tomorrow
      # is above today's high and add the transaction tomorrow at
      # tomorrow's open price.
      # Option 2 to check: Check whether today's high was lower
      # than tomorrows high and add the transaction tomorrow
      # at today's high price
      # Check Option 1
      if (OpenTomorrow > HighToday) {
        # Don't trade at the day before the last day
        if (CurrentDate != time(symbol[nrow(symbol) - 1])) {
          # Calculate the buy quantity
          BuyQuantity <- as.numeric(trunc(Equity / OpenTomorrow))</pre>
          # Add transaction
          addTxn(
            portfolioname,
            Symbol = instrument,
            TxnDate = TomorrowDate ,
```

```
TxnPrice = OpenTomorrow,
            TxnQty = BuyQuantity,
            TxnFees = transactionCost
          # Store the bar at which we placed the transaction
          BuyBar <- i
        }
      } else {
        # Check Option 2
        if (HighToday < HighTomorrow) {</pre>
          # Don't trade at the day before the last day
          if (CurrentDate != time(symbol[nrow(symbol) - 1])) {
            # Calculate the buy quantity
            BuyQuantity <- as.numeric(trunc(Equity / HighToday))</pre>
            # Add transaction
            addTxn(
              portfolioname,
              Symbol = instrument,
              TxnDate = TomorrowDate ,
              TxnPrice = HighToday,
              TxnQty = BuyQuantity,
              TxnFees = transactionCost
            # Store the bar at which we placed the transaction
            BuyBar <- i
          }
       }
      }
   }
  }
} else {
  # We already have a position
  # Check the sell rules in the following order and sell at the
  # first condition which is satisfied.
  #####
  # SELL rules:
  #####
  # Rule 1: Sell if we hold the position longer than the specified
  # maximum holding period
  # Rule 2: Sell at tomorrow's opening price if the close price
  # today falls below the EMA
  # Rule 3: Sell if we meet the Smash Day (Sell) requirements.
  # Today's close must be higher than yesterday's high
  # Rule 4: If no sell rule can be applied and we reach the
  # second last day. Sell at the last day.
```

```
# Check Rule 1:
if ((i - BuyBar) > maxHoldingPeriod) {
  # Place the sell transaction at todays close price
  addTxn(
    portfolioname,
    Symbol = instrument,
    TxnDate = CurrentDate,
   TxnPrice = as.numeric(symbol[i, "Close"]),
   TxnQty = -Position,
    TxnFees = transactionCost
} else {
  # Check Rule 2:
  if (as.numeric(symbol[i, "Close"]) < EMA_today) {</pre>
    # Place the sell transaction at tomorrow's open price
    addTxn(
      portfolioname,
      Symbol = instrument,
      TxnDate = time(symbol[i + 1]),
      TxnPrice = OpenTomorrow,
      TxnQty = -Position,
      TxnFees = transactionCost
  } else {
    # Check Rule 3:
    # Sell Rule 3: If today is a Smash Day (Sell) place an order tomorrow at todays
    # low price.
    # Simulate this behaviour:
    # Option 1 to check: Check whether the open price tomorrow is below today's
    # low and add the transaction tomorrow at tomorrow's open price.
    # Option 2 to check: Check whether today's low was larger than tomorrow's
    # low and add the transaction tomorrow at today's low price.
    # Check for Smash Day (Sell)
    if (CloseToday > HighYesterday) {
      # Check for Option 1
      if (OpenTomorrow < LowToday) {</pre>
        # Add Sell transaction tomorrow at tomorrow's open price
        addTxn(
          portfolioname,
          Symbol = instrument,
          TxnDate = time(symbol[i + 1]),
          TxnPrice = OpenTomorrow,
          TxnQty = -Position,
          TxnFees = transactionCost
        )
```

```
} else {
              # Check for Option 2
              if (LowToday > LowTomorrow) {
                # Add Sell transaction tomorrow at today's low price
                addTxn(
                  portfolioname,
                  Symbol = instrument,
                  TxnDate = time(symbol[i + 1]),
                  TxnPrice = LowToday,
                  TxnQty = -Position,
                  TxnFees = transactionCost
              }
            }
          } else {
            # Check Rule 4
            if (i == nrow(symbol) - 1) {
              # Add Sell transaction for the last day at the close price
              addTxn(
                portfolioname,
                Symbol = instrument,
                TxnDate = time(symbol[i + 1]),
                TxnPrice = as.numeric(symbol[i, "Close"]),
                TxnQty = -Position,
                TxnFees = transactionCost
            }
          }
       }
      }
   }
   updatePortf(portfolioname, Symbols = instrument, Dates = CurrentDate)
   updateAcct(accountname, Dates = CurrentDate)
   updateEndEq(accountname, CurrentDate)
  } # End Bar-by-bar processing
} # End for loop for multiple instruments
```

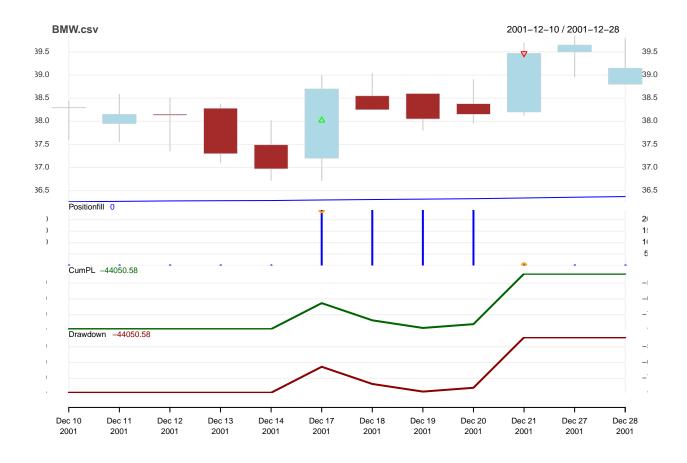
Step 2: System Check

In order to make sure that the system works as designed the plots of some choosen transactions are printed in the following. The plots for the first, third and the 5th last transaction are plotted for every instrument in the instrumentlist. The plots can be checked manually and by this it can be ensured that the transactions were performed as expected.

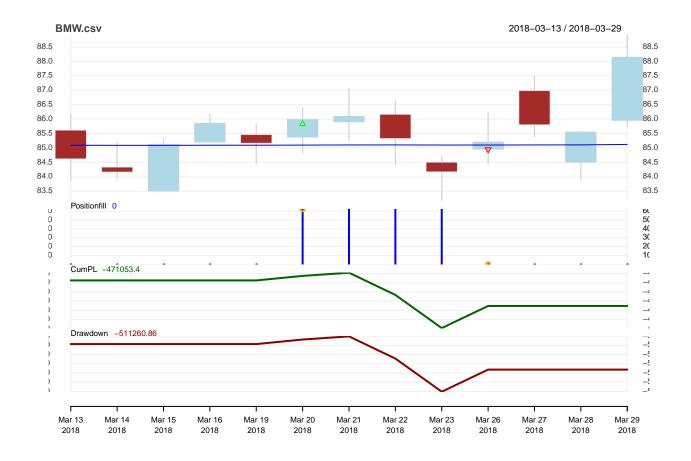
```
# Loop through all instruments in the instrumentlist
for (instrument in instrumentlist){
    rm(daterange_check)
    daterange_check <- c()
    transactionsInstrument <- getTxns(Portfolio=portfolioname,Symbol=instrument)

# Create a list of transactions to check
for (i in</pre>
```

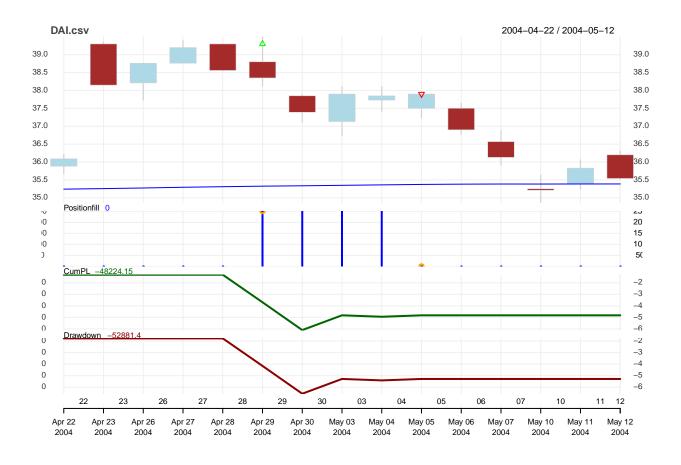




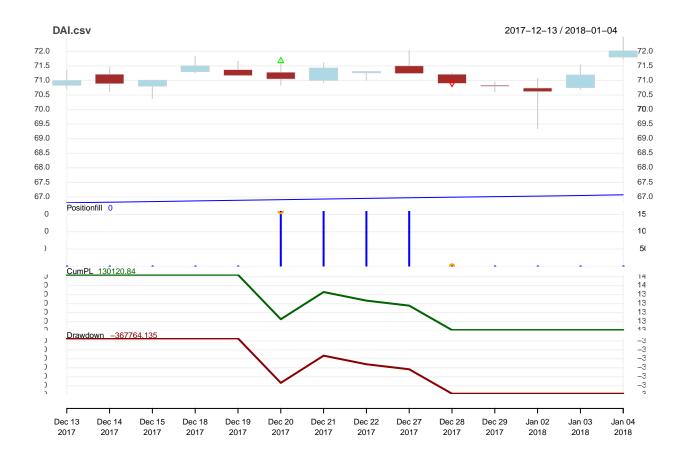


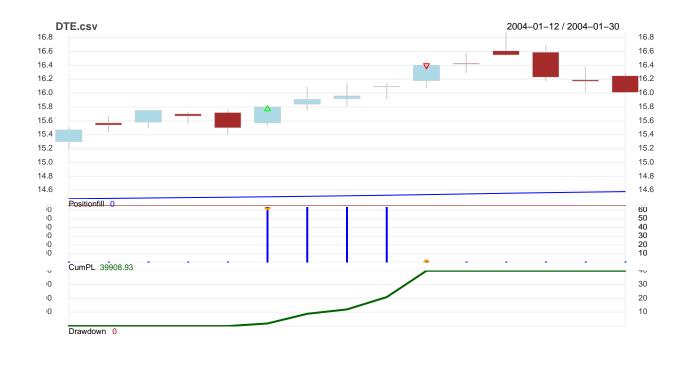




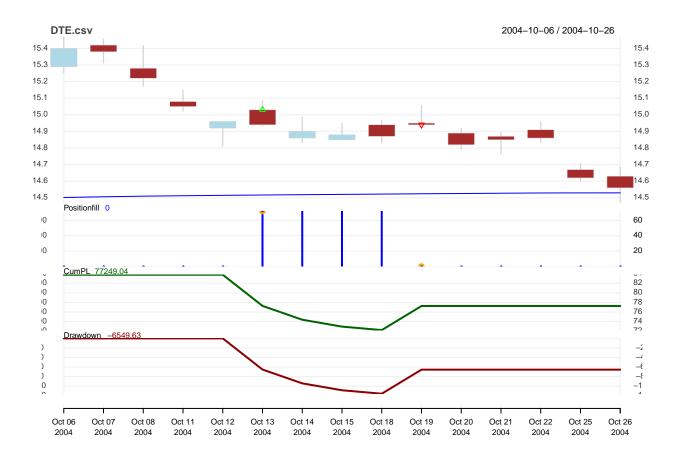




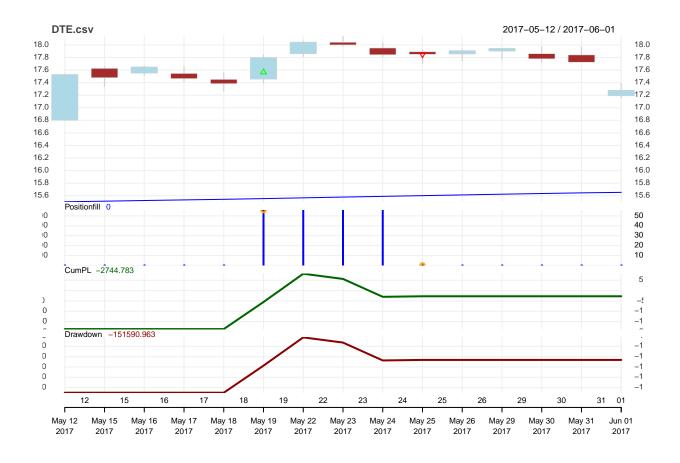


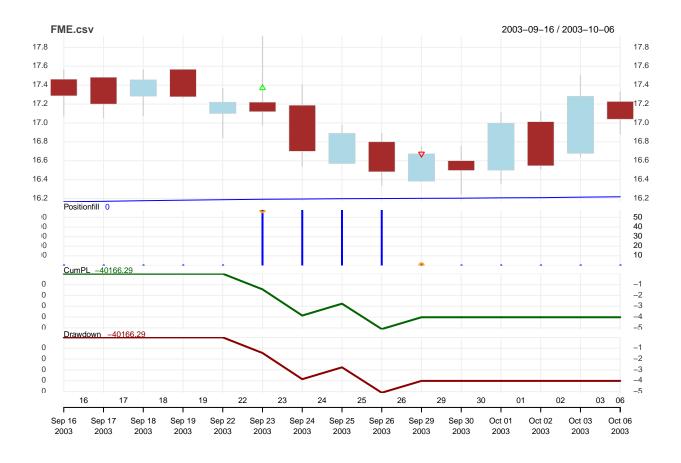


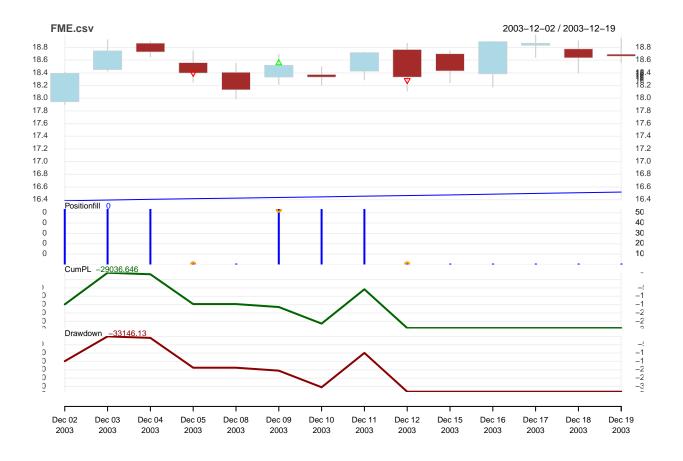


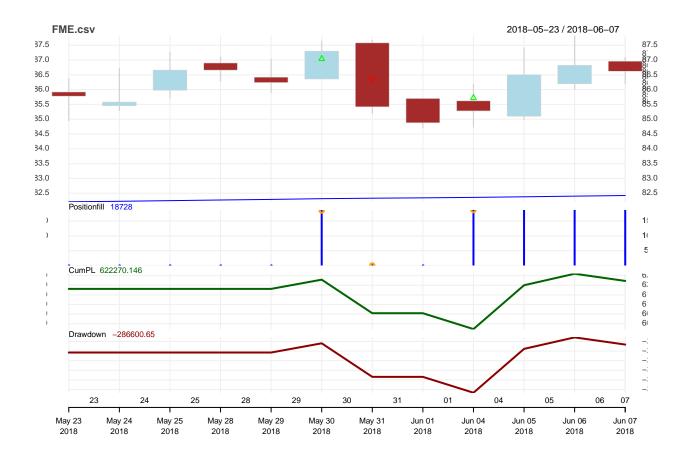




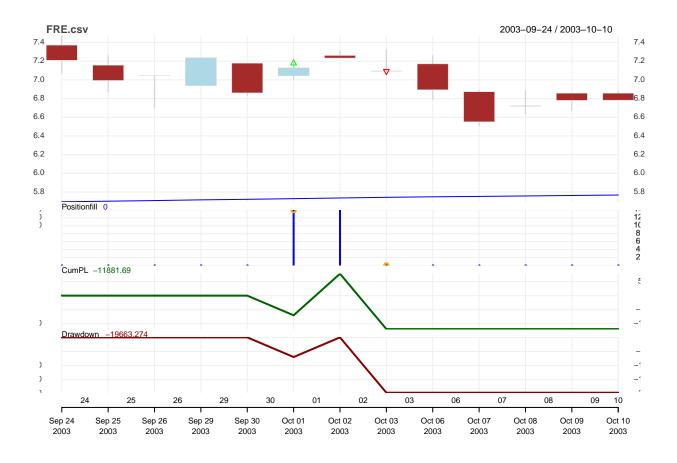


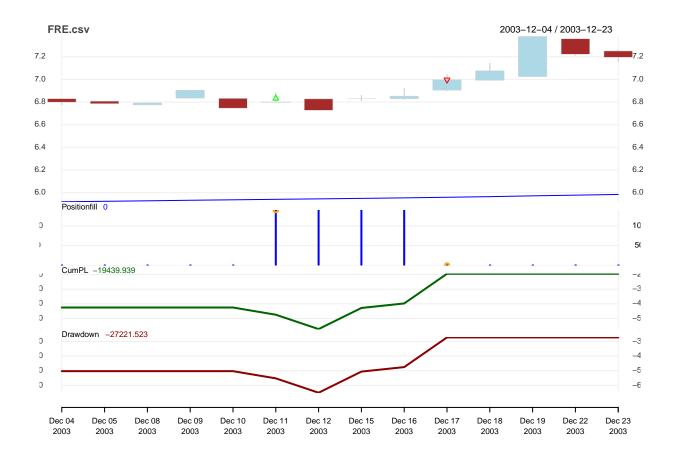


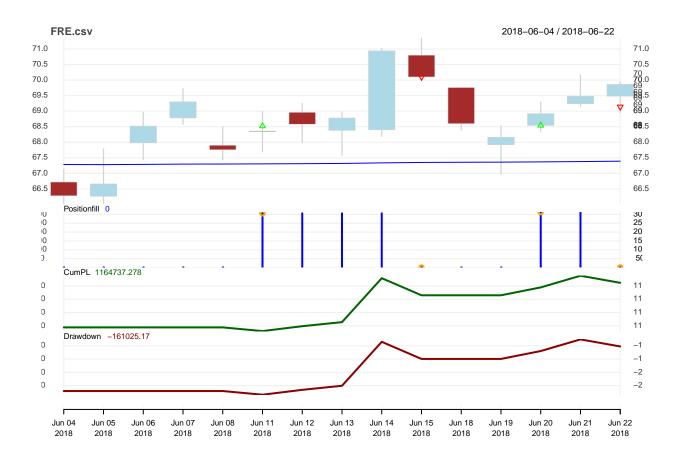


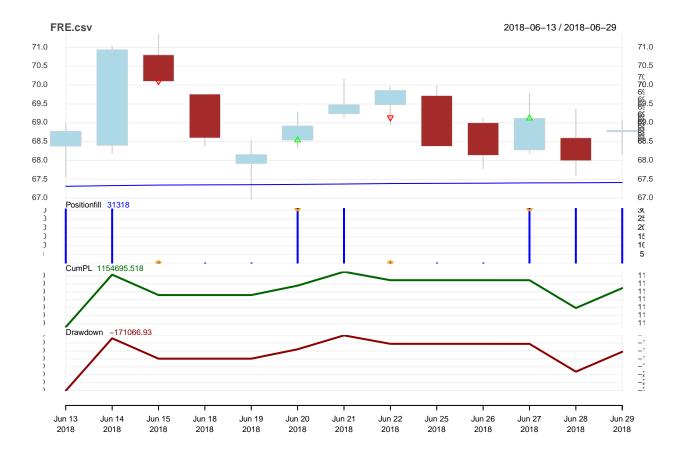








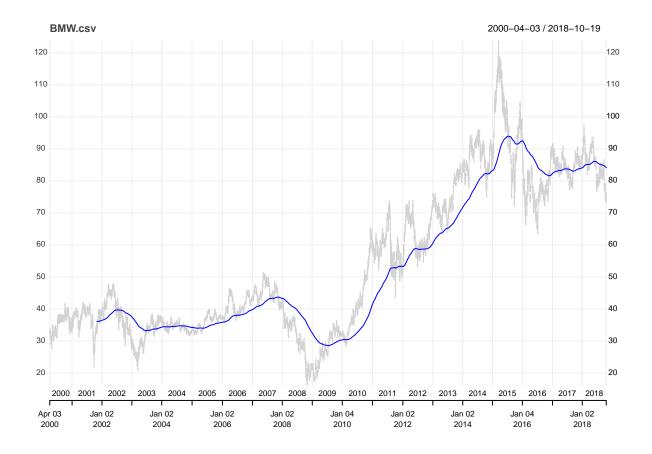


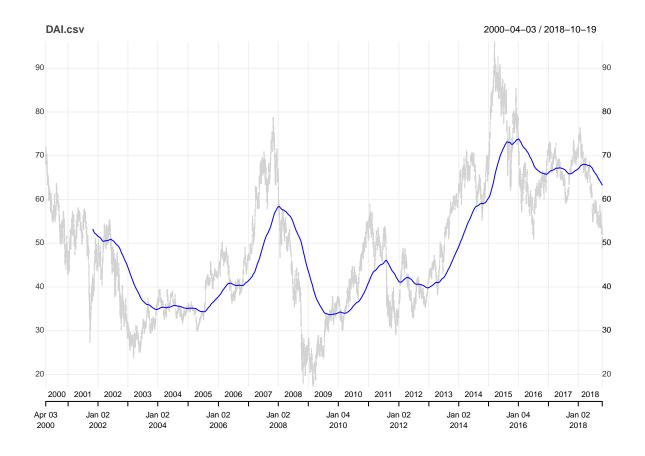


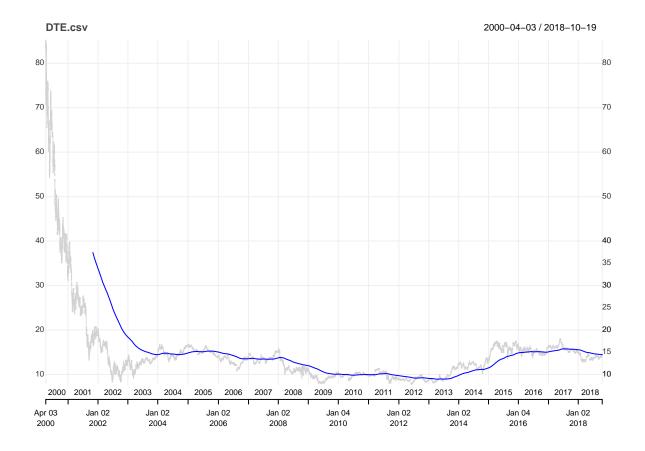
Part C: Analysis and Reporting

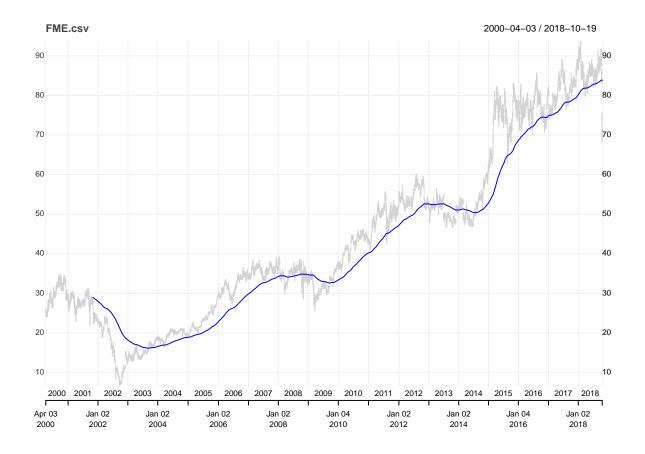
Step 1: Visualize original data

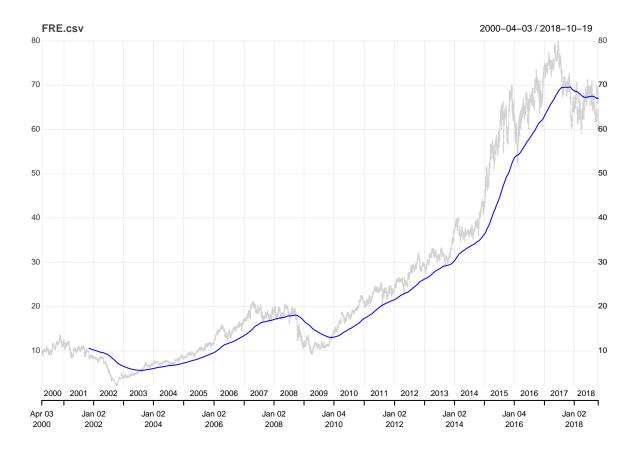
Plot of the instrument with the EMA line which indicates the general trend of the stock exponentially smoothed for the last 200 days. Moreover, the tradevolume is added below the graph. This plots can be used to get a first impression of the long term trend of the instrument and to see which general behaviour of the price can be observed











Step 2: All transactions performed by the trading system

The following table can be used to get a better overview of the transactions performed and the exact details like the quantity, price and value per transaction.

```
for (instrument in instrumentlist){
   print(sprintf("Transactions for the instrument: %s", instrument))
   txns <- getTxns(Portfolio = portfolioname, Symbol = instrument)
   txns.pr <- txns[,c(1,2,4,6)]
   colnames(txns.pr) <- c("Quantity","Price","Value","Net realized Profit")
   print(txns.pr)
   writeLines("")
}</pre>
```

```
##
   [1] "Transactions for the instrument: BMW.csv"
##
              Quantity
                          Price
                                      Value Net realized Profit
                          0.000
                                                           0.000
## 1999-12-31
                      0
                                        0.0
## 2001-11-21
                  25125
                         39.800
                                   999975.0
                                                         -20.000
## 2001-11-27
                 -25125
                         37.840
                                 -950730.0
                                                      -49265.000
## 2001-11-30
                  25474
                         37.320
                                   950689.7
                                                         -20.000
## 2001-12-03
                 -25474
                         36.150
                                 -920885.1
                                                      -29824.580
## 2001-12-17
                 24220
                         38.020
                                   920844.4
                                                         -20.000
                 -24220
                         39.470
                                                       35099.000
## 2001-12-21
                                 -955963.4
## 2002-01-17
                 25057
                         38.150
                                   955924.5
                                                         -20.000
## 2002-01-23
                 -25057
                         38.170
                                                         481.140
                                 -956425.7
## 2002-02-25
                  23281
                         41.080
                                   956383.5
                                                         -20.000
                 -23281 41.620
## 2002-02-28
                                 -968955.2
                                                       12551.740
```

шш	2002 04 26	01.470	4E 110	968917.7	20, 000
	2002-04-26 2002-05-03	21479 -21479	45.110 44.500	-955815.5	-20.000 -13122.190
	2002-05-05				-13122.190
##		21444	44.570 43.510	955759.1	
##	2002-06-07 2002-06-10	-21444 21608	44.500	-933028.4 961556.0	-22750.640 -20.000
##	2002-06-10	-21608			
##			39.880	-861727.0	-99848.960
##	2003-07-11	24304	34.280	833141.1	-20.000
##	2003-07-17	-24304	33.720	-819530.9	-13630.240
##	2003-11-06	22632	36.210	819504.7	-20.000 31891.120
##	2003-11-12	-22632	37.620	-851415.8	
##	2003-12-09	23486	36.250	851367.5	-20.000
##	2003-12-15	-23486	37.060	-870391.2	19003.660
##	2003-12-18	23491	37.050	870341.5	-20.000
##	2003-12-29	-23491	36.970	-868462.3	-1899.280
##	2004-04-15	24720	35.130	868413.6	-20.000
##	2004-04-21	-24720	35.900	-887448.0	19014.400
##	2004-05-21	25479	34.830	887433.6	-20.000
##	2004-05-24	-25479	34.490	-878770.7	-8682.860
##	2004-07-13	24409	36.000	878724.0	-20.000
##	2004-07-19	-24409	35.250	-860417.2	-18326.750
##	2004-07-23	24073	35.740	860369.0	-20.000
##	2004-07-29	-24073	37.130	-893830.5	33441.470
##	2005-06-21	24235	36.880	893786.8	-20.000
##	2005-06-24	-24235	37.200	-901542.0	7735.200
##	2005-06-28	24511	36.780	901514.6	-20.000
##	2005-07-04	-24511	38.900	-953477.9	51943.320
##	2005-07-08	24764	38.500	953414.0	-20.000
	2005-07-12	-24764	38.500	-953414.0	-20.000
##	2005-07-25	24198	39.400	953401.2	-20.000
##	2005-07-29	-24198	38.760	-937914.5	-15506.720
##	2005-08-17	25576	36.670	937871.9	-20.000
##	2005-08-23	-25576	37.030	-947079.3	9187.360
	2005-10-07	24239	39.070	947017.7	-20.000
	2005-10-13	-24239	38.430	-931504.8	-15532.960
	2005-10-20	24610	37.850	931488.5	-20.000
	2005-10-25	-24610	36.850	-906878.5	-24630.000
	2005-10-31	24676	36.750	906843.0	-20.000
	2005-11-03	-24676	35.740	-881920.2	-24942.760
##	2005-11-11	24042	36.680	881860.6	-20.000
##	2005-11-17	-24042	37.310	-897007.0	15126.460
##	2006-01-02	23945	37.460	896979.7	-20.000
##	2006-01-06	-23945	37.780	-904642.1	7642.400
##	2006-01-19	24913	36.310	904591.0	-20.000
##	2006-01-23	-24913	35.600	-886902.8	-17708.230
##	2006-04-25	19783	44.830	886871.9	-20.000
##	2006-05-02	-19783	43.410	-858780.0	-28111.860
##	2006-05-09	19896	43.160	858711.4	-20.000
##	2006-05-15	-19896	40.850	-812751.6	-45979.760
##	2006-05-23	20426	39.790	812750.5	-20.000
##	2006-05-29	-20426	40.980	-837057.5	24286.940
##	2006-07-06	21418	39.080	837015.4	-20.000
##	2006-07-12	-21418	39.090	-837229.6	194.180
##	2006-08-02	20504	40.830	837178.3	-20.000
##	2006-08-08	-20504	38.750	-794530.0	-42668.320

	0000 00 00	40770	40 470	704400 0	00.000
	2006-08-22	19778	40.170	794482.3	-20.000
	2006-08-28	-19778	40.330	-797646.7	3144.480
##	2006-10-10	18932	42.130	797605.2	-20.000
##	2006-10-16	-18932	43.890	-830925.5	33300.320
##	2006-12-20	19127	43.440	830876.9	-20.000
##	2006-12-21	-19127	43.380	-829729.3	-1167.620
##	2006-12-27	19197	43.220	829694.3	-20.000
##	2007-01-03	-19197	44.050	-845627.8	15913.510
##	2007-01-05	19306	43.800	845602.8	-20.000
##	2007-01-11	-19306	43.500	-839811.0	-5811.800
##	2007-02-01	17829	47.100	839745.9	-20.000
##	2007-02-02	-17829	47.000	-837963.0	-1802.900
##	2007-02-09	18336	45.700	837955.2	-20.000
##	2007-02-15	-18336	45.960	-842722.6	4747.360
##	2007-03-12	19837	42.480	842675.8	-20.000
##	2007-03-15	-19837	41.200	-817284.4	-25411.360
##	2007-03-29	18731	43.630	817233.5	-20.000
##	2007-04-04	-18731	45.400	-850387.4	33133.870
##	2007-05-09	17827	47.700	850347.9	-20.000
##	2007-05-15	-17827	50.620	-902402.7	52034.840
	2007-07-06	18367	49.130	902370.7	-20.000
	2007-07-10	-18367	49.110	-902003.4	-387.340
##	2007-07-12	18635	48.400	901934.0	-20.000
##	2007-07-18	-18635	47.960	-893734.6	-8219.400
##	2007-08-17	20111	44.440	893732.8	-20.000
##	2007-08-23	-20111	43.890	-882671.8	-11081.050
##	2007-10-23	19313	45.700	882604.1	-20.000
##	2007-10-29	-19313	46.330	-894771.3	12147.190
##	2007-10-31	19312	46.330	894725.0	-20.000
##	2007-11-06	-19312	43.310	-836402.7	-58342.240
##	2009-09-01	26199	31.925	836403.1	-20.000
##	2009-09-07	-26199	32.315	-846620.7	10197.610
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##	2009-10-19	24597	34.180	840725.5	-20.000
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##	2010-04-23	24010	37.115	891131.2	-20.000
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##	2010-06-01	-24989	37.490	-936837.6	42211.410
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##	2010-07-02	-22638	37.885	-857640.6	-79139.810
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##	2010-11-03	-17654	51.640	-911652.6	20988.260

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## 2012-12-11
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##	2013-03-14	9470	71.870	680608.9	-20.000
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##	2013-05-29	-8959	71.760	-642897.8	965.490
##	2013-06-07	8854	72.600	642800.4	-20.000
##	2013-06-13	-8854	69.160	-612342.6	-30477.760
##	2013-06-19	8733	70.120	612358.0	-20.000
##	2013-06-24	-8733	64.520	-563453.2	-48924.800
##	2013-08-08	7925	71.090	563388.2	-20.000
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##	2013-09-03	-7825	72.330	-565982.2	-2993.500
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##	2013-11-12	-6903	81.540	-562870.6	-3126.350
##	2013-11-14	6864	82.000	562848.0	-20.000
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##	2014-03-19	-6398	86.600	-554066.8	36832.480
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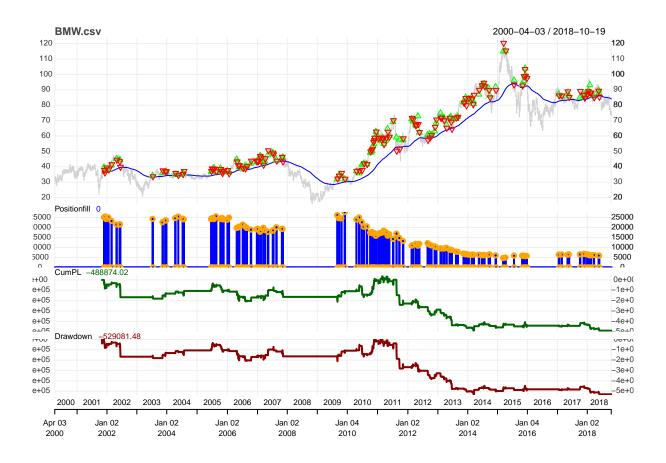
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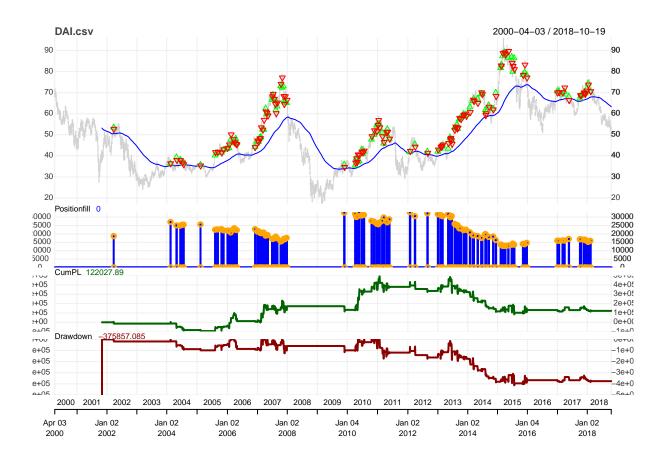
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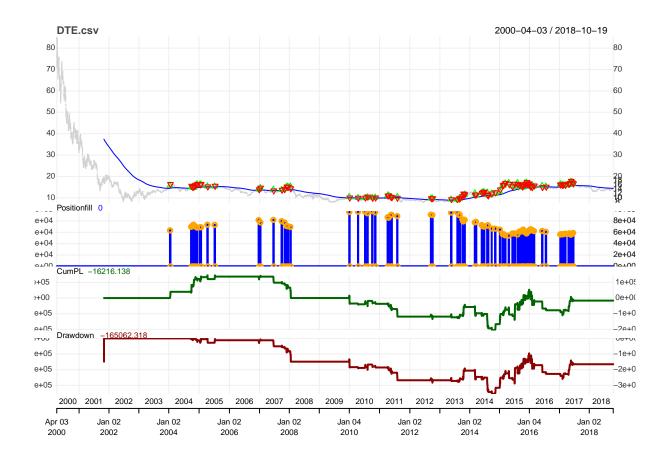
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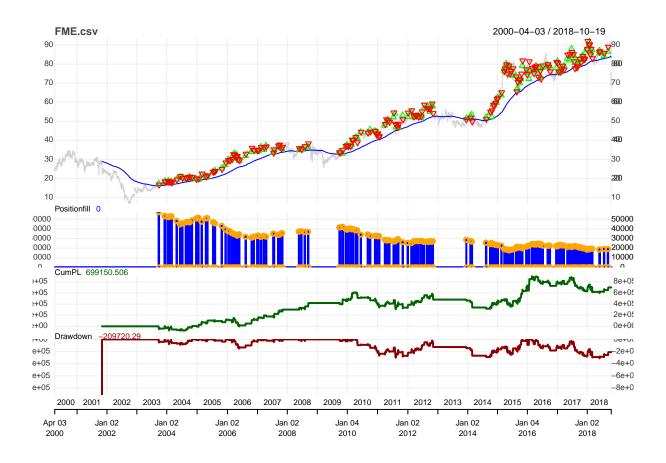
Step 3: Graph which visualize transactions

The following graphs show the combined view of the performance of the Smash Day trading system. It visualizes the trades (buy-transactions are visualized in green and sell-transactions are visualized in red). Moreover, the size of the blue squares indicates the size of the position (height) and the holding duration of the position (width). The green line shows the cumulative net profit curve, while the red line indicates the drawdown on each day compared to the last reached high.











Step 4: Performance Statistics

The following table summarizes some important trading statistics for all instruments. This statistic is just an excerpt of the overall statistics which can be calculated. It is printed here as it can be assumed that they are interesting for investers to rate the trading strategy.

```
library(PerformanceAnalytics)
# Get returns for the account
rets <- PortfReturns(Account=accountname)</pre>
rownames(rets) <- NULL</pre>
tstats <- tradeStats(Portfolio=portfolioname, Symbols=instrumentlist)
for (i in 1:nrow(tstats)) {
  trades.tab <- cbind(</pre>
    c("Trades", "Win Percent", "Loss Percent", "W/L Ratio"),
    c(tstats[i,"Num.Trades"],
      round(tstats[i, "Percent.Positive"],2),
      round(tstats[i, "Percent.Negative"],2),
      round((tstats[i, "Percent.Positive"]/tstats[i, "Percent.Negative"]),2)))
  trades1 <- trades.tab
  rownames(trades1) <- c("Trades",</pre>
                           "Win Percent",
                           "Loss Percent",
                           "W/L Ratio")
  trades1 <- trades1[,2]</pre>
  print(row.names(tstats[i,]))
  print(trades1)
```

```
[1] "BMW.csv"
##
##
         Trades
                  Win Percent Loss Percent
                                                W/L Ratio
##
          "132"
                      "45.45"
                                    "53.79"
                                                   "0.85"
##
##
   [1] "DAI.csv"
##
         Trades
                  Win Percent Loss Percent
                                                W/L Ratio
##
          "119"
                      "46.22"
                                    "53.78"
                                                   "0.86"
##
   [1] "DTE.csv"
##
##
         Trades
                  Win Percent Loss Percent
                                                W/L Ratio
##
           "81"
                      "41.98"
                                    "58.02"
                                                   "0.72"
##
   [1] "FME.csv"
##
##
                                                W/L Ratio
         Trades
                  Win Percent Loss Percent
                                                   "1.04"
##
          "169"
                      "50.89"
                                    "49.11"
##
##
   [1] "FRE.csv"
##
         Trades
                  Win Percent Loss Percent
                                                W/L Ratio
          "177"
                                                   "1.13"
                      "53.11"
                                    "46.89"
##
Step 5: Calculate statistics of the Portfolio and all instruments in the portfolio
## Performance Metrics
##
                                    BMW
                                                 DAI
                                                               DTE
                                                                          FME
## Cumulative Return
                           -0.41606383 0.033476349 -0.042351790 0.76139225
## Annualized Return
                           -0.03095035 0.001926229 -0.002525850 0.03363739
## Annualized Sharp Ratio -0.41012729 0.018875382 -0.044906520 0.26979452
## Calmar Ratio
                           -0.07299321 0.005274452 -0.008299237 0.11679340
##
                                   FRE
## Cumulative Return
                           1.44248299
## Annualized Return
                           0.05357506
## Annualized Sharp Ratio 0.32582635
## Calmar Ratio
                           0.16924103
## Risk Metrics
##
                                BMW
                                             DAI
                                                            DTE
                                                                         FME
  Annualized StdDev
                       0.075465231
                                     0.102049805
                                                   0.056246851
                                                                 0.124677825
```

writeLines("")

Max Drawdown

Max Drawdown

Value-at-Risk

Conditional VaR

##

Value-at-Risk

Conditional VaR

Annualized StdDev

Step 6: Visualize returns of the trading strategy for every instrument

-0.003569137 -0.002739521

FRE

0.424016842

0.16442825

0.31656068

-0.01096759

-0.02556600

The following plots visualizes some important information about the returns of the strategy applied to the instruments on the instrumentlist. The cumulative return over the entire period, the daily returns and the drawdown for each instrument is illustrated.

-0.012643352 -0.015690678 -0.009294073 -0.020103471

0.365199814

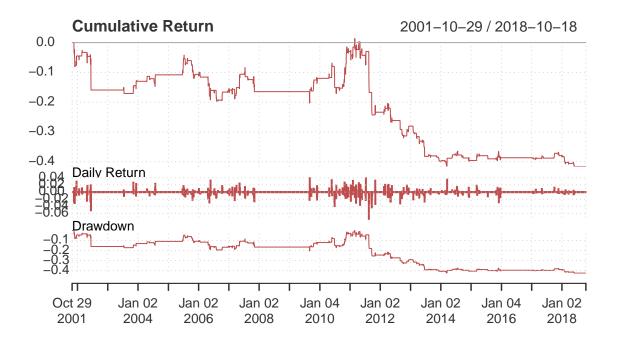
0.304347280

0.00000000 -0.008262372

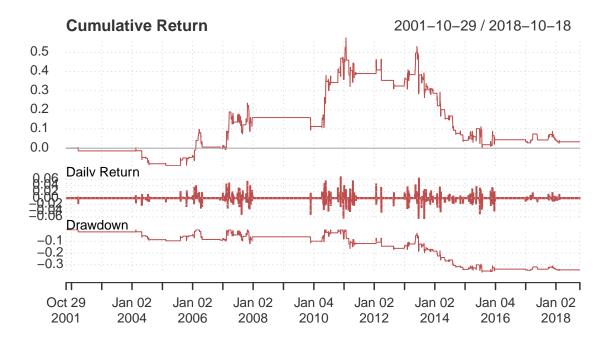
0.288007662

```
for (i in 1:ncol(rets)){
  charts.PerformanceSummary(rets[,i],colorset=rainbow12equal,lwd=1,main=substr(colnames(rets[,i]),1,3))
}
```

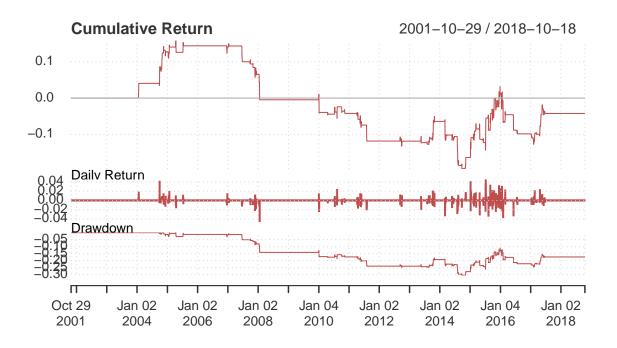
BMW



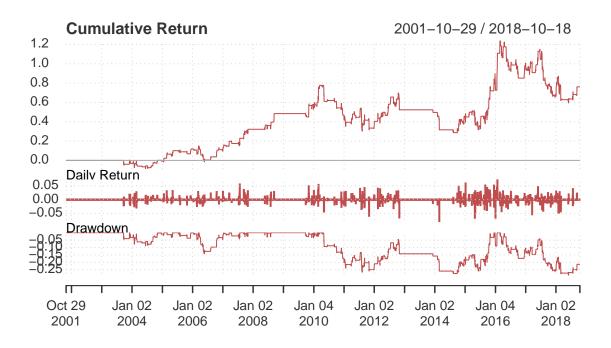
DAI



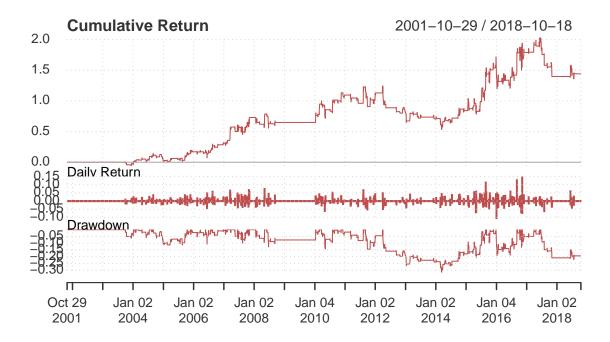
DTE



FME



FRE



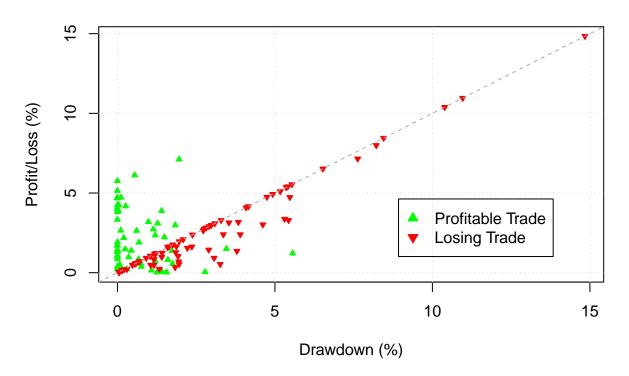
Step 7: Could we have performed better or even worse? MAE / MFE

The efficiency of a strategy is also dependent on the question whether we could have performed better or worse. This can be shown with the maximum adverse excursion and the maximum favorable excursion. The Maximum Adverse excursion shows how much we could have lost at most during the trade, while the maximum favorable excursion shows how much we could have earned more than we did.

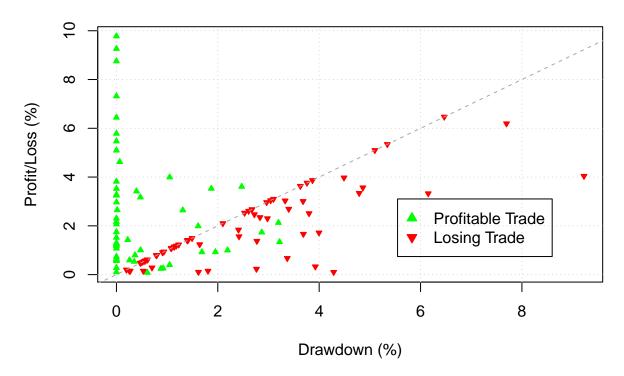
MAE

```
for (instrument in instrumentlist){
  chart.ME(portfolioname, instrument, type="MAE", scale="percent")
}
```

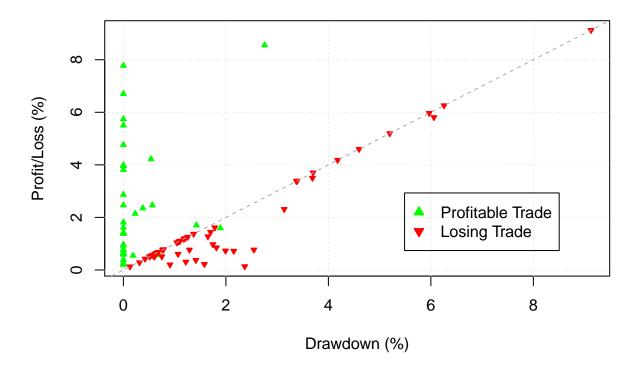
BMW.csv Maximum Adverse Excursion (MAE)



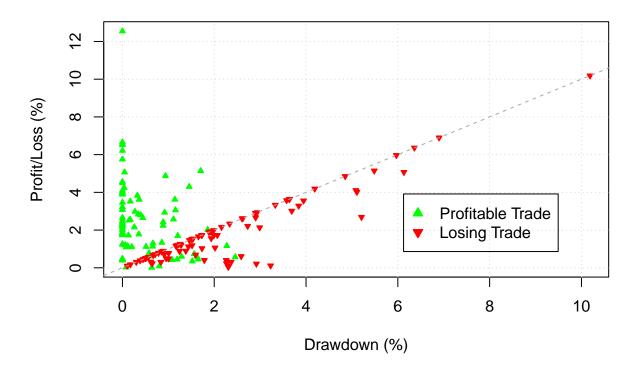
DAI.csv Maximum Adverse Excursion (MAE)



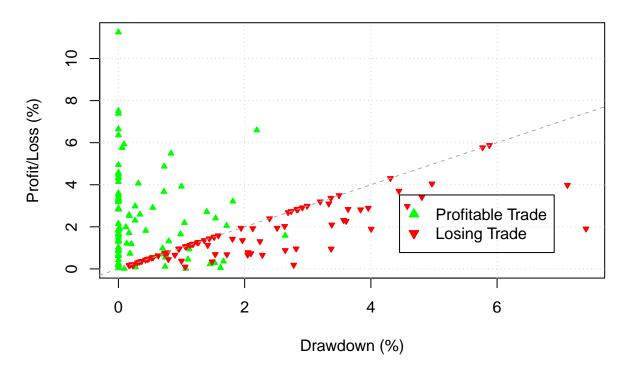
DTE.csv Maximum Adverse Excursion (MAE)



FME.csv Maximum Adverse Excursion (MAE)



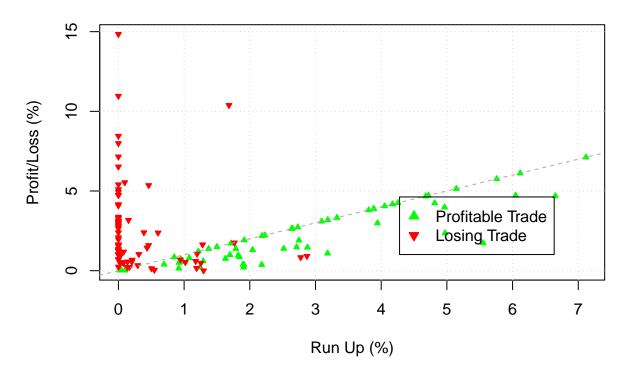
FRE.csv Maximum Adverse Excursion (MAE)



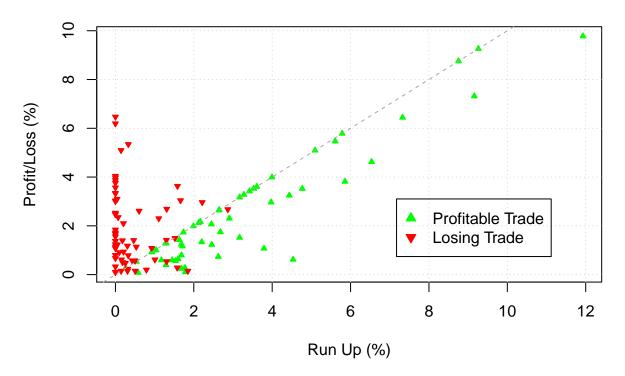
\mathbf{MFE}

```
for (instrument in instrumentlist){
  chart.ME(portfolioname, instrument, type="MFE", scale="percent")
}
```

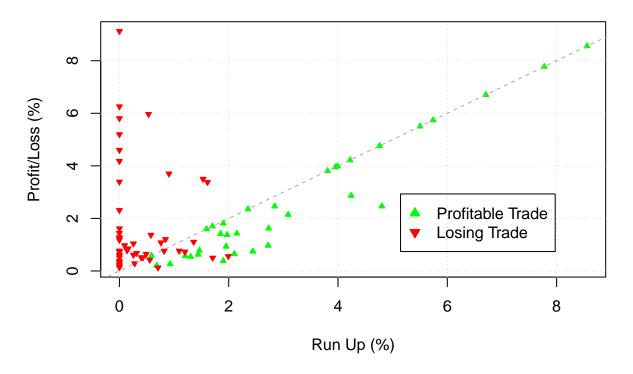
BMW.csv Maximum Favourable Excursion (MFE)



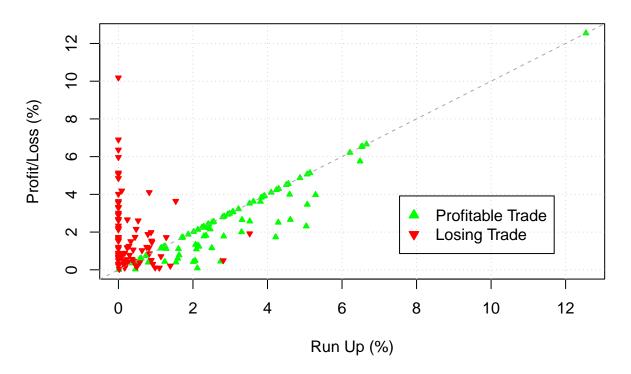
DAI.csv Maximum Favourable Excursion (MFE)



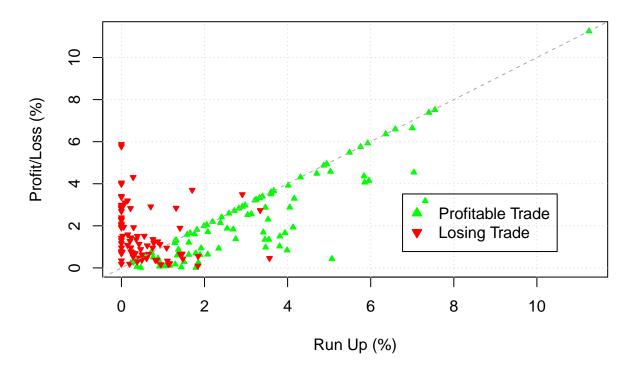
DTE.csv Maximum Favourable Excursion (MFE)



FME.csv Maximum Favourable Excursion (MFE)



FRE.csv Maximum Favourable Excursion (MFE)



Compare with Buy and Hold Strategy

In order to compare the trading strategy properly we need to define a benchmark against which we can measure the results. In this case a simple buy and hold strategy is used. At the first date of the trading period we place a buy order and sell our position at the last day of the selected period. In order to do this we create a new Portfolio and a new Account. As stocks from the DAX (German Stocks Market Index) are used in the strategy, the buy and hold strategy is performed on an DAX ETF.

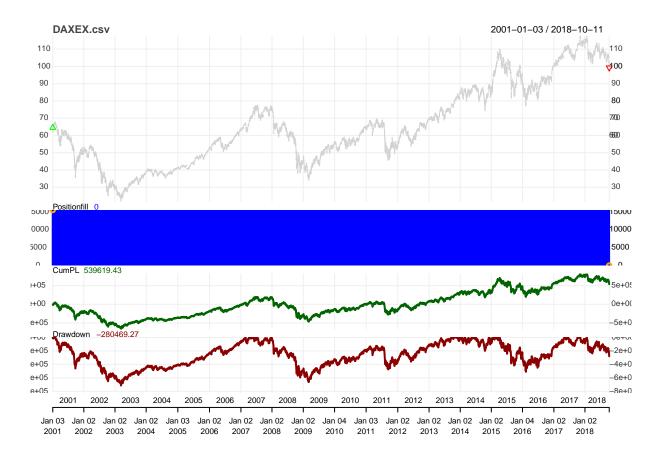
Step 1: Perform the Buy and Hold Strategy

```
initDate=initdate,
          currency="EUR")
initAcct("buyhold",
         portfolios="buyhold",
         initDate=initdate,
         initEq=startCapital,
         currency="EUR")
# The first date of the defined daterange is selected
currentdate <- first(time(BuyHoldSymbol))</pre>
# The close price at this date is selected
closeprice <- as.numeric(Cl(BuyHoldSymbol[currentdate,]))</pre>
# Calculate the unitsize we can buy with our startingcapital
unitsize <- as.numeric(trunc(startCapital/closeprice))</pre>
# Place the transaction for the instrument at the first date
addTxn("buyhold",
       Symbol=BuyHoldInstrument,
       TxnDate=currentdate,
       TxnPrice=closeprice,
       TxnQty=unitsize,
       TxnFees=transactionCost)
# Select the last date of the daterange period
lastdate <-last(time(BuyHoldSymbol))</pre>
# Select the price at the last date
lastprice <- as.numeric(Cl(BuyHoldSymbol[lastdate,]))</pre>
# Sell the position at the last date of the daterange
addTxn("buyhold",
       Symbol=BuyHoldInstrument,
       TxnDate=lastdate,
       TxnPrice=lastprice,
       TxnQty=-unitsize,
       TxnFees=transactionCost)
# update portfolio and account
updatePortf(Portfolio="buyhold")
updateAcct(name="buyhold")
updateEndEq(Account="buyhold")
```

Step 2: Visualize the Buy and Hold strategy

We can see that we hold the position from the first until the last date. The cumulative profits are visualized by the green line.

```
chart.Posn("buyhold",Symbol=BuyHoldInstrument, theme=myTheme)
```



Step 3: Compare the returns of the trading strategy with the buy and hold strategy

In order to compare the results of both strategies, we calculat the returns for the buy and hold strategy and combine them with the returns of the trading strategy which were calculated before.

```
rets.bh <- PortfReturns(Account='buyhold')
returns <- cbind(rets,rets.bh)
colnames(returns) <- substr(colnames(returns),1,3)</pre>
```

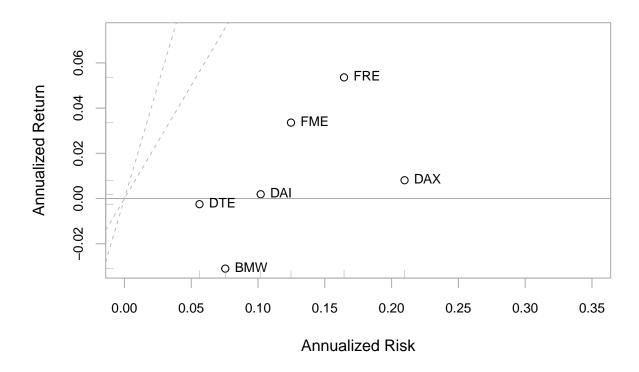
In order to compare the performance between the strategy investment in one of the stocks and the alternative buy and hold strategy of the DAX ETF, the following graphs visualize the relative performance between each of the stocks used and the DAX ETF.

table.Stats(returns)

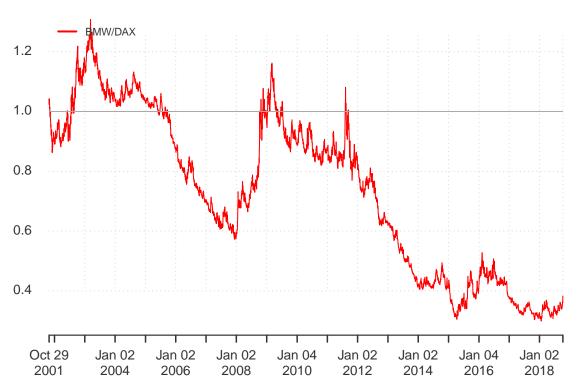
##		BMW	DAI	DTE	FME	FRE
##	Observations	4312.0000	4312.0000	4312.0000	4312.0000	4312.0000
##	NAs	210.0000	210.0000	210.0000	210.0000	210.0000
##	Minimum	-0.0781	-0.0664	-0.0466	-0.0814	-0.1103
##	Quartile 1	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
##	Median	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
##	Arithmetic Mean	-0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0003
##	Geometric Mean	-0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0002
##	Quartile 3	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
##	Maximum	0.0419	0.0690	0.0456	0.0740	0.1516
##	SE Mean	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0002
##	LCL Mean (0.95)	-0.0003	-0.0002	-0.0001	-0.0001	0.0000
##	UCL Mean (0.95)	0.0000	0.0002	0.0001	0.0004	0.0006

```
0.0000
                               0.0000
                                          0.0000
                                                    0.0001
                                                              0.0001
## Variance
## Stdev
                     0.0048
                             0.0064
                                          0.0035
                                                    0.0079
                                                              0.0104
## Skewness
                     -2.0086
                                                    0.0549
                                0.1191
                                         0.1920
                                                              1.7171
## Kurtosis
                     46.4545
                               35.0565 54.0505
                                                   23.3811
                                                             37.2765
                        DAX
## Observations
                  4517.0000
## NAs
                     5.0000
## Minimum
                     -0.0935
## Quartile 1
                    -0.0065
## Median
                     0.0008
## Arithmetic Mean
                     0.0001
## Geometric Mean
                     0.0000
## Quartile 3
                     0.0071
## Maximum
                     0.0788
## SE Mean
                     0.0002
## LCL Mean (0.95)
                     -0.0003
## UCL Mean (0.95)
                     0.0005
## Variance
                     0.0002
## Stdev
                     0.0132
## Skewness
                     -0.2480
## Kurtosis
                     2.9187
table.AnnualizedReturns(returns)
##
                                 BMW
                                        DAI
                                                DTE
                                                       FME
                                                              FRE
                                                                     DAX
## Annualized Return
                             -0.0310 0.0019 -0.0025 0.0336 0.0536 0.0081
                             0.0755 0.1020 0.0562 0.1247 0.1644 0.2097
## Annualized Std Dev
## Annualized Sharpe (Rf=0%) -0.4101 0.0189 -0.0449 0.2698 0.3258 0.0387
# charts.PerformanceSummary(returns, geometric=FALSE, wealth.index=TRUE)
chart.RiskReturnScatter(returns,Rf=0,
                        add.sharpe=c(1,2),
                        xlim=c(0,0.35),
                       main="Return versus Risk"
                        )
```

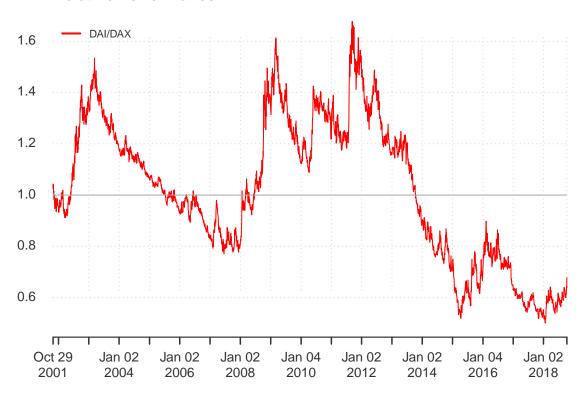
Return versus Risk



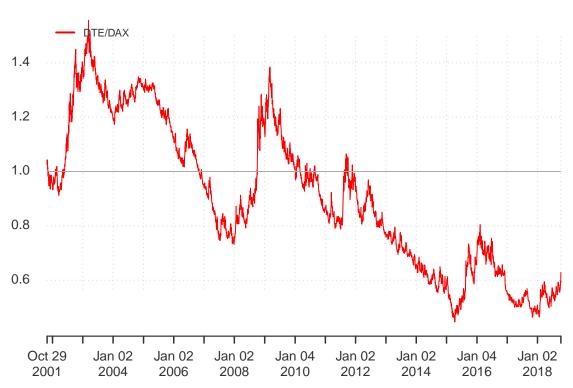




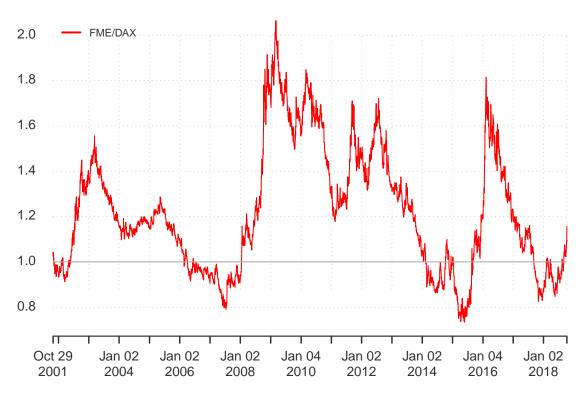


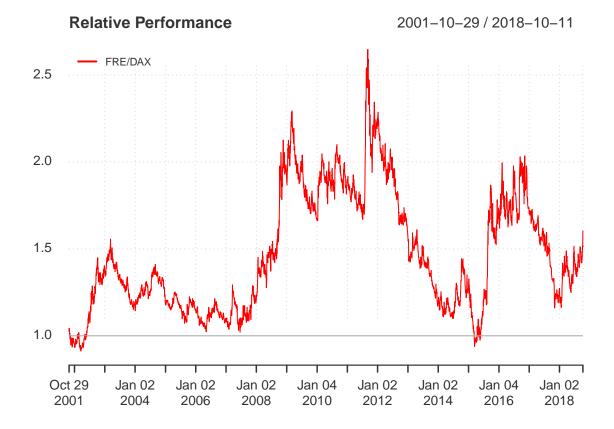








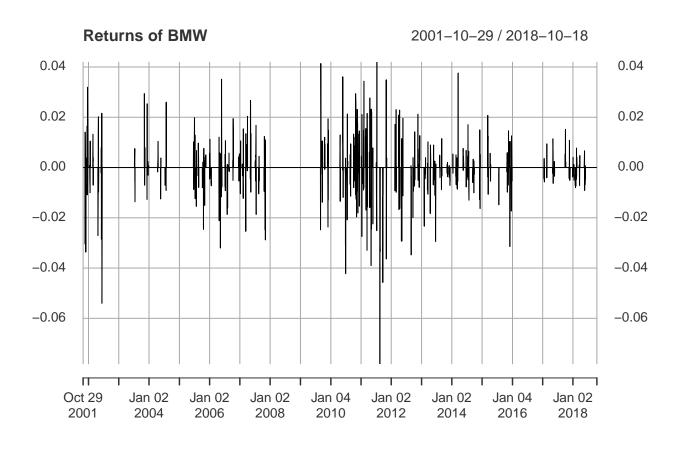


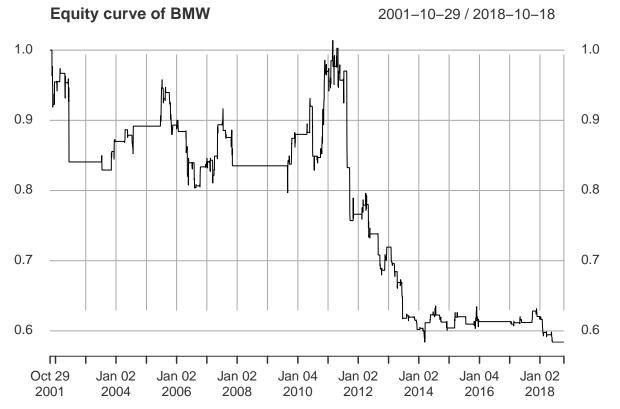


Calculations and visualizations based on returns

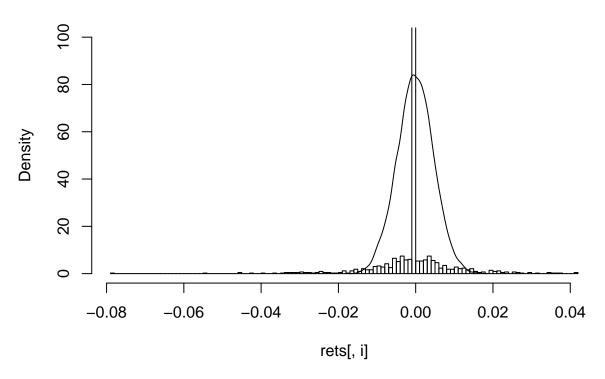
The visualization of returns, equity curve, value at risk and some other measure which can be calculated based on the returns of the trading strategy, can be observed in the following graphs.

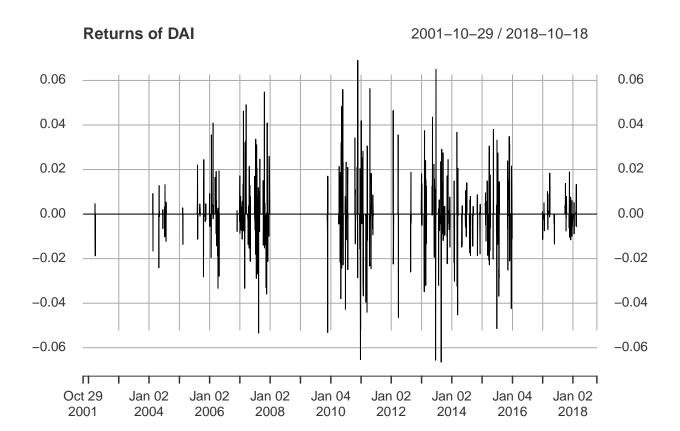
Returns and Equity Curve



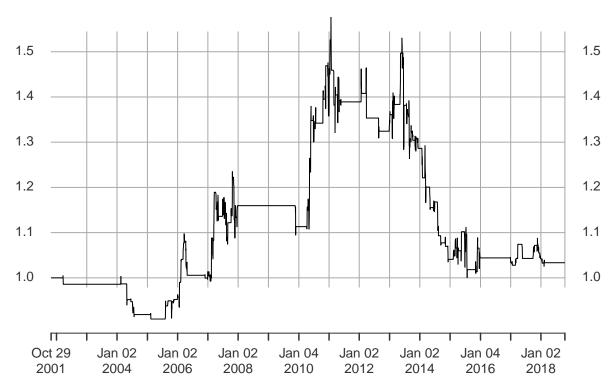


Histogram of Simple Returns of BMW

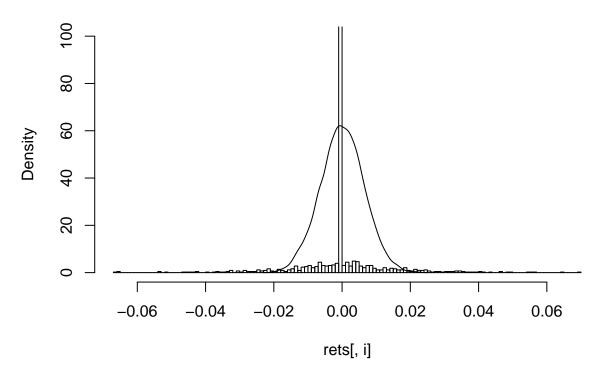


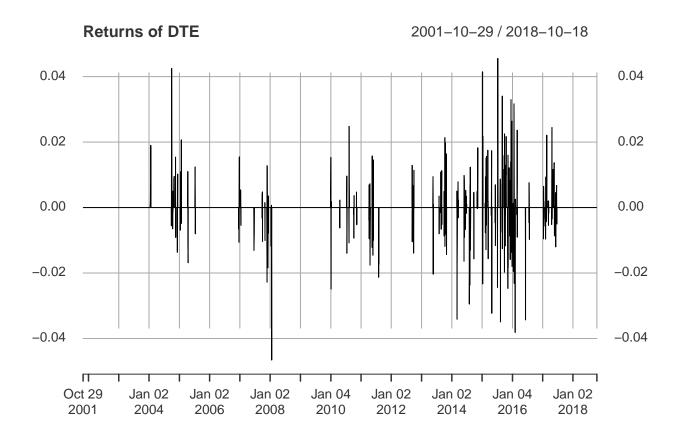




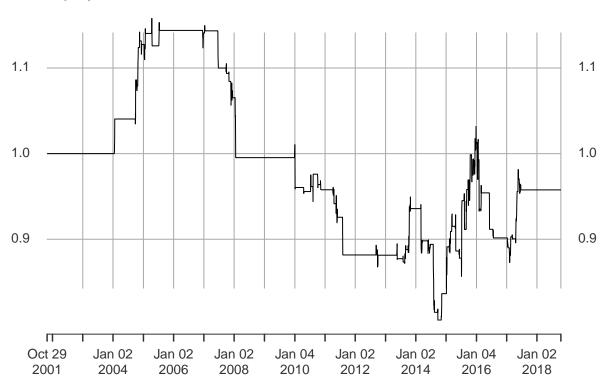


Histogram of Simple Returns of DAI

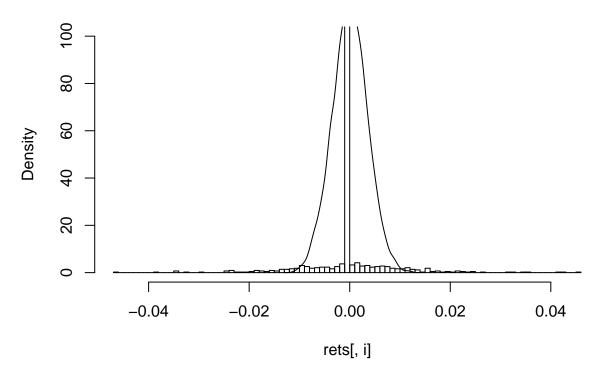


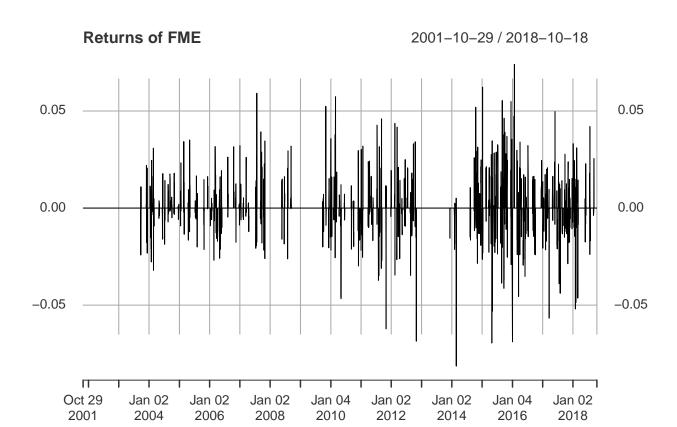


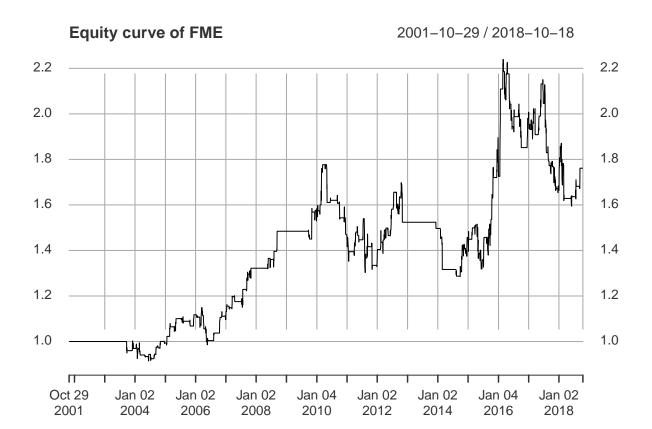




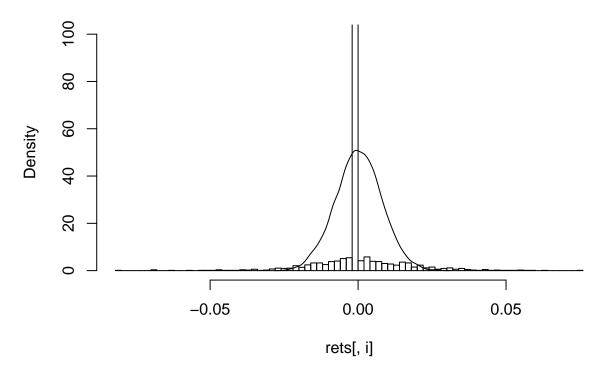
Histogram of Simple Returns of DTE

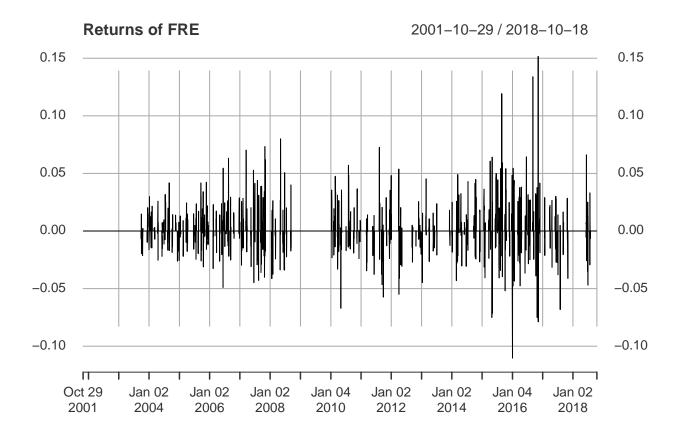


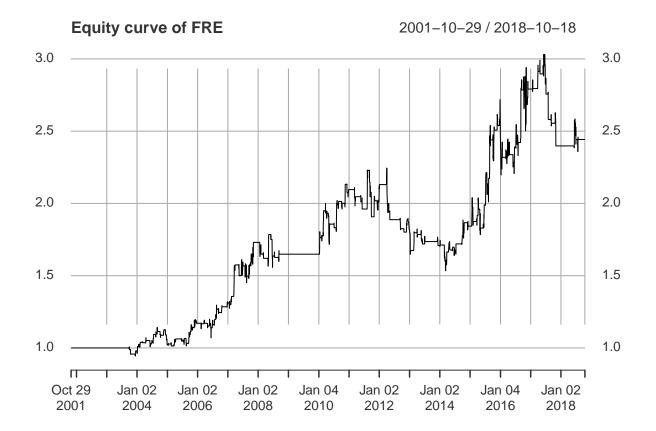




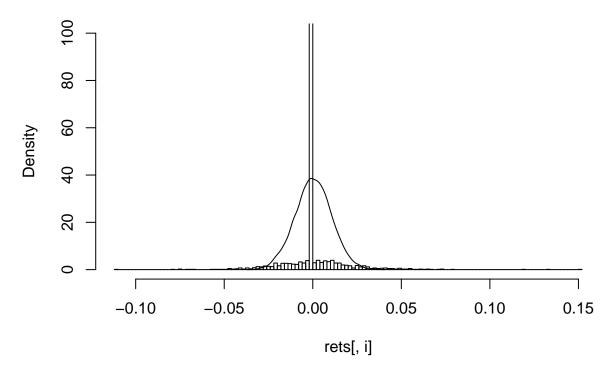
Histogram of Simple Returns of FME











Value at Risk

The historical "Value at Risk" measures the risk of loss for investments. More specifically, it describes the maximum amount we would expect to lose per day with a confidencelevel of 99%, given an investment of 10000.

```
## [1] "Investment: 10000"
## [1] "Confidence Level: 0.99"
## [1] "Given a 10000 investment in BMW we would expect a maximum loss of 172.76 per day."
## [1] "Given a 10000 investment in DAI we would expect a maximum loss of 238.17 per day."
## [1] "Given a 10000 investment in DTE we would expect a maximum loss of 125.71 per day."
## [1] "Given a 10000 investment in FME we would expect a maximum loss of 258.09 per day."
## [1] "Given a 10000 investment in FRE we would expect a maximum loss of 325.66 per day."
```

Conclusion and Suggestions