# Web Application Report

This report includes important security information about your web application.

# 安全報告

這份報告是由 HCL AppScan Standard 所建立 10.7.0 掃描開始時間: 2025/3/31 下午6:20:04

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## 依問題類型分組的問題

- SameSite 屬性不安全、不適當或遺漏的 Cookie ②
- 有弱點的元件 ③
- 「Content-Security-Policy」中遺漏或包含不安全的「Style-src」或「Default-src」原則 ①
- 「Content-Security-Policy」標頭中遺漏或包含不安全的「Object-Src」或「Default-src」原則 ①
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- 遺漏或不安全的 HTTP Strict-Transport-Security 標頭 ①
- 遺漏「查閱者原則」安全標頭 ①

### 如何修正

- SameSite 屬性不安全、不適當或遺漏的 Cookie
- 有弱點的元件
- 「Content-Security-Policy」中遺漏或包含不安全的「Style-src」或「Default-src」原則
- 「Content-Security-Policy」標頭中遺漏或包含不安全的「Object-Src」或「Default-src」原則
- 「Content-Security-Policy」標頭中遺漏或包含不安全的「Script-Src」或「Default-src」原則
- 遺漏「Content-Security-Policy」標頭
- 遺漏或不安全的 HTTP Strict-Transport-Security 標頭
- 遺漏「查閱者原則」安全標頭

# 簡介

這份報告包含由 HCL AppScan Standard 執行 Web 應用程式安全掃描的結果。

中嚴重性問題: 5 低嚴重性問題: 5 參考資訊嚴重性問題: 1 報告中併入的安全問題總計: 11 掃描中探索到的安全問題總計: 11

## 一般資訊

掃描檔名: 1-11\_台灣Pay QR code\_正式

掃描開始時間: 2025/3/31 下午6:20:04

測試原則: DefaultCVSS 版本: 3.1測試最佳化等級: 快速

主機 qgw.sunnybank.com.tw

埠443作業系統:不明Web 伺服器:不明

應用程式伺服器: JavaAppServer

# 登入設定值

登入方法: 無

# 摘要

問題類型 3

目錄

	問題類型	問	題數目
中	SameSite 屬性不安全、不適當或遺漏的 Cookie	2	
中	有弱點的元件	3	
	「Content-Security-Policy」中遺漏或包含不安全的「Style-src」或「Default-src」原則	1	
	「Content-Security-Policy」標頭中遺漏或包含不安全的「Object-Src」或「Default-src」原則	1	
	「Content-Security-Policy」標頭中遺漏或包含不安全的「Script-Src」或「Default-src」原則	1	
	遺漏「Content-Security-Policy」標頭	1	
	遺漏或不安全的 HTTP Strict-Transport-Security 標頭	1	
參	遺漏「查閱者原則」安全標頭	1	

# 有漏洞的 URL ②

目錄

URL	問題數目	
https://qgw.sunnybank.com.tw/	8	
https://qgw.sunnybank.com.tw/qgwBank/	3	

# 修正建議 5

目錄

	補救作業	問題數目
卓	將元件升級到最新穩定版本	3
中	檢閱將 SameSite Cookie 屬性配置為建議值的可能解決方案	2
但	使用長式 "max-age" 實作 HTTP Strict-Transport-Security 原則	1
但	配置伺服器利用安全原則使用 "Content-Security-Policy" 標頭	4
但	配置您的伺服器,以搭配安全原則使用「查閱者原則」標頭	1

# 安全風險 4

		風險	問題數目
1		將 Cookie 限制為第一方或相同網站環境定義以預防 Cookie 資訊洩漏。如果沒有設置額外的保護措施(如反 CSRF 記號),攻擊者可以延伸為偽造跨網站要求 (CSRF) 攻擊。	2
ı	中	攻擊者有可能使用 Web 伺服器來攻擊其他網站,讓其身分更加隱密	3
1	1	有可能收集 Web 應用程式相關的機密性資訊,如:使用者名稱、密碼、機器名稱及/或機密檔案位置	6
1	1	有可能說服無經驗而易受騙的使用者提供機密性資訊,如:使用者名稱、密碼、信用卡號 碼、社會保險號碼等等	6

原因 5

	原因	問題數目
中	SameSite 屬性不適當、不安全或遺漏的機密 Cookie	2
中	未安裝協力廠商產品的最新修補程式或緊急修復程式	3
低	不安全的 Web 應用程式設計或配置	6

WASC 威脅分類

威脅	問題數目
伺服器配置錯誤	2
資訊洩漏	6
濫用功能	3

# 依問題類型分組的問題

SameSite 屬性不安全、不適當或遺漏的 Cookie

中

SameSite 屬性不安全、不適當或遺漏的 Cookie ②

檢閱將 SameSite Cookie 屬性配置為建議值的可能解決方案

月鈞

問題 1 / 2

	MILIXI I CHARMAI COMP
嚴重性:	中
CVSS 評分:	4.7
CVSS 向量:	AV:N/AC:L/PR:L/UI:N/S:U/C:L/I:L/A:N/E:U/RL:O/RC:C/CR:X/IR:X/AR:X/MAV:X/MAC:X/MPR:X/MUI:X/MS:X/MC:X/MI:X/MA:X/MA:X/MAC:X/MPR:X/MUI:X/MS:X/MC:X/MI:X/MA:X/MAC:X/MDI:X/MDI:X/MAC:X/MDI:X/MD
URL:	https://qgw.sunnybank.com.tw/
實體:	TS01e8aa5e (Cookie)
風險:	將 Cookie 限制為第一方或相同網站環境定義以預防 Cookie 資訊洩漏。如果沒有設置額外的保護措施(如反 CSRF 記號),攻擊者可以延伸為偽造跨網站要求 (CSRF) 攻擊。
原因:	SameSite 屬性不適當、不安全或遺漏的機密 Cookie

#### 差異:

修正:

推論: 回應包含 SameSite 屬性不安全、不適當或遺漏的機密 Cookie,這可能會導致 Cookie 資訊洩漏。如果沒有設置額外的保護措施,可能會衍生出偽造跨網站要求 (CSRF) 攻擊。

### 測試要求和回應:

```
POST /qgwBank/login HTTP/1.1
Host: qgw.sunnybank.com.tw
Connection: keep-alive
Cache-Control: max-age=0
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Origin: null
{\tt Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded}
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/120.0.0.0 Safari/537.36
\texttt{text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-applica
exchange; v=b3; q=0.7
Accept-Language: en-US
Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate
Sec-Fetch-User: ?1
Sec-Fetch-Dest: document
Content-Length: 14
userName=&dwp=
HTTP/1.1 302 Found
Date: Mon, 31 Mar 2025 10:34:37 GMT
```

```
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains
Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'self' https:; img-src 'self' https: data:; style-src 'self' https: 'unsafe-inline';
script-src 'self' https: 'unsafe-inline' 'unsafe-eval'; connect-src 'self' https:; frame-ancestors 'self'
https://*.sunnybank.com.tw https://*.esunnybank.com.tw;object-src 'self';
Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'self'; connect-src *; font-src *; frame-src *; img-src * data:; media-src *; object-
src *; script-src * 'unsafe-inline' 'unsafe-eval'; style-src * 'unsafe-inline';
Referrer-Policy: no-referrer
Permissions-Policy: autoplay=(),camera=()
X-Download-Options: noopen
Access-Control-Allow-Origin: https://*.sunnybank.com.tw https://*.esunnybank.com.tw
X-Permitted-Cross-Domain-Policies: master-only
Location: https://qgw.sunnybank.com.tw/qgwBank/index
Content-Length: 0
Content-Language: en-US
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100
Connection: Keep-Alive
Set-Cookie: JSESSIONID=HX3b -eUnjlU3cv4JDlOCfGRAl3oNbX-uxhEkRqz.fiscqrcode-ap-p; path=/qgwBank; secure;
HttpOnly;HttpOnly;Secure;SameSite=Strict
Set-Cookie:
TS0134efca=0182d537af855acd5f05ec78199c823a84462d7b8e39dela6140fce14f59bf04ba3bf9a998ccb6e5c92f6972bf10d2a74bdbe58cce;
Path=/; Secure; HttpOnly;
Set-Cookie.
TS01e8aa5e=0182d537af855acd5f05ec78199c823a84462d7b8e39de1a6140fce14f59bf04ba3bf9a998ccb6e5c92f6972bf10d2a74bdbe58cce;
path=/qgwBank; HttpOnly; Secure
GET /ggwBank/index HTTP/1.1
Cookie: JSESSIONID=HX3b -eUnjlU3cv4JDlOCfGRAl3oNbX-uxhEkRqz.fiscqrcode-ap-p;
{\tt TS01e8aa5e=0182d537af855acd5f05ec78199c823a84462d7b8e39de1a6140fce14f59bf04ba3bf9a998ccb6e5c92f6972bf10d2a74bdbe58cce;}
Accept-Language: en-US
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Referer: https://qgw.sunnybank.com.tw/qgwBank/login
Host: ggw.sunnvbank.com.tw
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.2; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/100.0.4896.127 Safari/537.36
Content-Length: 0
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Mon, 31 Mar 2025 10:34:37 GMT
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains
Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'self' https:; img-src 'self' https: data:; style-src 'self' https: 'unsafe-inline';
script-src 'self' https: 'unsafe-inline' 'unsafe-eval'; connect-src 'self' https:; frame-ancestors 'self'
https://*.sunnybank.com.tw https://*.esunnybank.com.tw;object-src 'self';
Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'self'; connect-src *; font-src *; frame-src *; img-src * data:; media-src *; object-
src *; script-src * 'unsafe-inline' 'unsafe-eval'; style-src * 'unsafe-inline';
Referrer-Policy: no-referrer
Permissions-Policy: autoplay=(),camera=()
X-Download-Options: noopen
Access-Control-Allow-Origin: https://*.sunnybank.com.tw https://*.esunnybank.com.tw
X-Permitted-Cross-Domain-Policies: master-only
Content-Type: text/html;charset=UTF-8
Content-Language: en-US
Pragma: no-cache
Cache-Control: no-cache, no-store, must-revalidate
Expires: 0
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8"/>
    <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge,chrome=1">
    <title>QR Code Gateway 後台管理系統</title>
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
 <meta http-equiv="Cache-control" content="no-store">
   <!-- Le HTML5 shim, for IE6-8 support of HTML elements -->
    <!--[if lt IE 91>
   <script src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/html5shiv/3.7.3/html5shiv.min.js"></script>
```

```
<![endif]-->
k href="/qgwBank/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
<1
...
...
```

問題 2 / 2

SameSite 屬性不安全、不適當或遺漏的 Cookie		
嚴重性:	<b>#</b>	
CVSS 評分:	4.7	
CVSS 向量:	AV:N/AC:L/PR:L/UI:N/S:U/C:L/I:L/A:N/E:U/RL:O/RC:C/CR:X/IR:X/AR:X/MAV:X/MAC:X/MPR:X/MUI:X/MS:X/MC:X/MI:X/MA:X	
URL:	https://qgw.sunnybank.com.tw/	
實體:	TS0134efca (Cookie)	
風險:	將 Cookie 限制為第一方或相同網站環境定義以預防 Cookie 資訊洩漏。如果沒有設置額外的保護措施(如反 CSRF 記號),攻擊者可以延伸為偽造跨網站要求 (CSRF) 攻擊。	
原因:	SameSite 屬性不適當、不安全或遺漏的機密 Cookie	
修正:	檢閱將 SameSite Cookie 屬性配置為建議值的可能解決方案	

### 差異:

推論: 回應包含 SameSite 屬性不安全、不適當或遺漏的機密 Cookie,這可能會導致 Cookie 資訊洩漏。如果沒有設置額外的保護措施,可能會衍生出偽造跨網站要求 (CSRF) 攻擊。

#### 測試要求和回應:

```
POST /qgwBank/login HTTP/1.1
Host: qgw.sunnybank.com.tw
Connection: keep-alive
Cache-Control: max-age=0
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Origin: null
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/120.0.0.0 Safari/537.36
Accept:
\texttt{text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-application/signed-app
exchange; v=b3; q=0.7
Accept-Language: en-US
Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate
Sec-Fetch-User: ?1
Sec-Fetch-Dest: document
Content-Length: 14
userName=&dwp=
HTTP/1.1 302 Found
Date: Mon, 31 Mar 2025 10:34:36 GMT
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains
Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'self' https:/ img-src 'self' https: data:; style-src 'self' https: 'unsafe-inline';
script-src 'self' https: 'unsafe-inline' 'unsafe-eval'; connect-src 'self' https:; frame-ancestors 'self'
Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'self'; connect-src *; font-src *; frame-src *; img-src * data:; media-src *; object-
src *; script-src * 'unsafe-inline' 'unsafe-eval'; style-src * 'unsafe-inline';
Referrer-Policy: no-referrer
```

```
Permissions-Policy: autoplay=(),camera=()
X-Download-Options: noopen
Access-Control-Allow-Origin: https://*.sunnybank.com.tw https://*.esunnybank.com.tw
X-Permitted-Cross-Domain-Policies: master-only
Location: https://qgw.sunnybank.com.tw/qgwBank/index
Content-Length: 0
Content-Language: en-US
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100
Connection: Keep-Alive
Set-Cookie: JSESSIONID=5AX6P4COJT6iUmYW7VwowZT0cPlFX9WBtN6cjWao.fiscgrcode-ap-p; path=/qqwBank; secure;
HttpOnly; HttpOnly; Secure; SameSite=Strict
Set-Cookie.
TS0134efca=0182d537af2cecffb6c592a53cc2c89868633a76f308a76f85a8675b9a2cdd4025dd0e8ce13ec332ec71acac7b9164219c1f1effad;
Path=/; Secure; HttpOnly;
Set-Cookie:
TS01e8aa5e=0182d537af2cecffb6c592a53cc2c89868633a76f308a76f85a8675b9a2cdd4025dd0e8ce13ec332ec71acac7b9164219c1f1effad;
path=/ggwBank; HttpOnly; Secure
GET /qgwBank/index HTTP/1.1
Cookie: JSESSIONID=5AX6P4COJT6iUmYW7VwowZT0cPlFX9WBtN6cjWao.fiscqrcode-ap-p;
{\tt TS01e8aa5e=0182d537af2cecffb6c592a53cc2c89868633a76f308a76f85a8675b9a2cdd4025dd0e8ce13ec332ec71acac7b9164219c1f1effad;}
{\tt TS0134efca=0182d537af2cecffb6c592a53cc2c89868633a76f308a76f85a8675b9a2cdd4025dd0e8ce13ec332ec71acac7b9164219c1f1effad}
Accept-Language: en-US
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;g=0.9,*/*;g=0.8
Referer: https://qgw.sunnybank.com.tw/qgwBank/login
Host: qqw.sunnybank.com.tw
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.2; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/100.0.4896.127 Safari/537.36
Content-Length: 0
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Mon, 31 Mar 2025 10:34:37 GMT
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains
Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'self' https:; img-src 'self' https: data:; style-src 'self' https: 'unsafe-inline'; script-src 'self' https: 'unsafe-inline' 'unsafe-eval'; connect-src 'self' https:; frame-ancestors 'self'
https://*.sunnybank.com.tw https://*.esunnybank.com.tw;object-src 'self';
Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'self'; connect-src *; font-src *; frame-src *; img-src * data:; media-src *; object-
src *; script-src * 'unsafe-inline' 'unsafe-eval'; style-src * 'unsafe-inline';
Referrer-Policy: no-referrer
Permissions-Policy: autoplay=(),camera=()
X-Download-Options: noopen
Access-Control-Allow-Origin: https://*.sunnybank.com.tw https://*.esunnybank.com.tw
X-Permitted-Cross-Domain-Policies: master-only
Content-Type: text/html;charset=UTF-8
Content-Language: en-US
Pragma: no-cache
Cache-Control: no-cache, no-store, must-revalidate
Expires: 0
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8"/>
    <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge,chrome=1">
    <title>QR Code Gateway 後台管理系統</title>
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
 <meta http-equiv="Cache-control" content="no-store">
    <!-- Le HTML5 shim, for IE6-8 support of HTML elements -->
    <!--[if lt IE 91>
    <script src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/html5shiv/3.7.3/html5shiv.min.js"></script>
    <![endif] -->
    <link href="/qgwBank/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
. . .
```

### 問題 1 / 3

### 

原因: 未安裝協力廠商產品的最新修補程式或緊急修復程式

攻擊者有可能使用 Web 伺服器來攻擊其他網站,讓其身分更加隱密

修正: 將元件升級到最新穩定版本

### 差異:

風險:

推論: AppScan 發現有弱點的元件

#### 測試要求和回應:

```
GET /qgwBank/ HTTP/1.1
Host: qgw.sunnybank.com.tw
Connection: keep-alive
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/120.0.0.0 Safari/537.36
\texttt{text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-application/signed-app
exchange; v=b3; q=0.7
Accept-Language: en-US
Sec-Fetch-Site: none
Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate
Sec-Fetch-User: ?1
Sec-Fetch-Dest: document
Content-Length: 0
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Mon, 31 Mar 2025 11:04:02 GMT
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains
Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'self' https:; img-src 'self' https: data:; style-src 'self' https: 'unsafe-inline';
script-src 'self' https: 'unsafe-inline' 'unsafe-eval'; connect-src 'self' https:; frame-ancestors 'self'
https://*.sunnybank.com.tw https://*.esunnybank.com.tw;object-src 'self';
Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'self'; connect-src *; font-src *; frame-src *; img-src * data:; media-src *; object-
src *; script-src * 'unsafe-inline' 'unsafe-eval'; style-src * 'unsafe-inline';
Referrer-Policy: no-referrer
Permissions-Policy: autoplay=(), camera=()
X-Download-Options: noopen
Access-Control-Allow-Origin: https://*.sunnybank.com.tw https://*.esunnybank.com.tw
X-Permitted-Cross-Domain-Policies: master-only
Content-Type: text/html;charset=UTF-8
Content-Language: en-US
Pragma: no-cache
Cache-Control: no-cache, no-store, must-revalidate
Expires: 0
```

```
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100
Connection: Keep-Alive
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8"/>
    <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge,chrome=1">
   <title>QR Code Gateway 後台管理系統</title>
   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
 <meta http-equiv="Cache-control" content="no-store">
   <!-- Le HTML5 shim, for IE6-8 support of HTML elements -->
    <!--[if lt IE 9]>
    <script src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/html5shiv/3.7.3/html5shiv.min.js"></script>
    <![endif]-->
    <link href="/qgwBank/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
   <link href="/qgwBank/css/dcs.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
</head>
<body class="body-signIn">
<!-- Navigation bar -->
<div class="navbar navbar-fixed-top">
    <div class="navbar-inner">
       <div class="container" style="width: 98%">
                        <span>
                                <img src="/qgwBank/images/logo/index logo.png">&nbsp;&nbsp;
                                <strong style="color: #04B404 "><b style="font-size:200%">QR Code Gateway
                                                                                                               後台管理系
統</b></strong>
                        </span>
         <div class="nav-collapse collapse navbar-inverse-collapse">
          </div><!-- /.nav-collapse -->
        </div><!-- /container -->
   </div><!-- /navbar-inner -->
</div>
<!-- /navbar -->
<div class="container">
    <form method="post" class="form-signIn" action="/qgwBank/login">
       <br>
       <div style="text-align:center">
         <b>員工編號: </b>
         <input type="text" style="width: 40%"</pre>
         placeholder="員編" id="userName" name="userName" value=""><br>
          <b>登入密碼: </b>
         <input type="password" style="width: 40%"</pre>
         placeholder="登入PC密碼" autocomplete="off" id="dwp" name="dwp" value=""><br>
         <br>
         <button class="btn btn-large btn-primary" type="submit">登入系統/button>
       </div>
    </form>
    <div>
                本系統僅提供電金部、資訊處人員進行操作。
                               若需要使用權限請洽詢以下聯絡窗口:
                               姓名:電金部 - 莊三輝
                               電話 (02)2820-8166分機877
                               姓名:資訊處 - 賴芳枝
                               電話: (02)2820-8166 分機:533
   </div>
</div>
<script src="/qgwBank/js/jquery-1.8.3.min.js"></script>
<script src="/qgwBank/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
<!--<script type="text/javascript">-->
   <!--if (window !== top) {-->
       <!--top.location.href = location.href;-->
   <!--}-->
<!--</script>-->
</body>
</html>
```

### 問題 2 / 3

有弱點的元	有弱點的元件	
嚴重性:	ф	
CVSS 評分:	6.1	
CVSS 向量:	AV:N/AC:L/PR:N/UI:R/S:C/C:L/I:L/A:N/E:X/RL:X/RC:X/CR:X/IR:X/AR:X/MAV:X/MAC:X/MPR:X/MUI:X/MS:X/MC:X/MI:X/MA:X	
CVE:	CVE-2020-11022	
URL:	https://qgw.sunnybank.com.tw/qgwBank/	
實體:	jQuery 1.8.3 (Component)	
風險:	攻擊者有可能使用 Web 伺服器來攻擊其他網站,讓其身分更加隱密	
原因:	未安裝協力廠商產品的最新修補程式或緊急修復程式	
修正:	將元件升級到最新穩定版本	

### 差異:

推論: AppScan 發現有弱點的元件

### 測試要求和回應:

```
GET /qgwBank/ HTTP/1.1
Host: qgw.sunnybank.com.tw
Connection: keep-alive
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/120.0.0.0 Safari/537.36
Accept:
text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-
exchange; v=b3; q=0.7
Accept-Language: en-US
Sec-Fetch-Site: none
Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate
Sec-Fetch-User: ?1
Sec-Fetch-Dest: document
Content-Length: 0
HTTP/1 1 200 OK
Date: Mon, 31 Mar 2025 11:04:02 GMT
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
{\tt Strict-Transport-Security:\ max-age=31536000;\ include SubDomains}
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains
Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'self' https:/ img-src 'self' https: data:; style-src 'self' https: 'unsafe-inline';
script-src 'self' https: 'unsafe-inline' 'unsafe-eval'; connect-src 'self' https:; frame-ancestors 'self'
https://*.sunnybank.com.tw https://*.esunnybank.com.tw;object-src 'self';
Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'self'; connect-src *; font-src *; frame-src *; img-src * data:; media-src *; object-
src *; script-src * 'unsafe-inline' 'unsafe-eval'; style-src * 'unsafe-inline';
Referrer-Policy: no-referrer
Permissions-Policy: autoplay=(),camera=()
X-Download-Options: noopen
Access-Control-Allow-Origin: https://*.sunnybank.com.tw https://*.esunnybank.com.tw
X-Permitted-Cross-Domain-Policies: master-only
Content-Type: text/html;charset=UTF-8
Content-Language: en-US
Pragma: no-cache
Cache-Control: no-cache, no-store, must-revalidate
Expires: 0
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100
Connection: Keep-Alive
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
   <meta charset="UTF-8"/>
```

```
<meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge,chrome=1">
   <title>QR Code Gateway 後台管理系統</title>
   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
<meta http-equiv="Cache-control" content="no-store">
   <!-- Le HTML5 shim, for IE6-8 support of HTML elements -->
   <!--[if lt IE 9]>
   <script src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/html5shiv/3.7.3/html5shiv.min.js"></script>
   <![endif]-->
   <link href="/qgwBank/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
   k href="/qgwBank/css/dcs.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
</head>
<body class="body-signIn">
<!-- Navigation bar -->
<div class="navbar navbar-fixed-top">
   <div class="navbar-inner">
       <div class="container" style="width: 98%">
                        <span>
                               <img src="/qgwBank/images/logo/index logo.png">&nbsp;&nbsp;
                                                                                                              後台管理系
                               <strong style="color: #04B404 "><b style="font-size:200%">QR Code Gateway
統</b></strong>
                        </span>
         <div class="nav-collapse collapse navbar-inverse-collapse">
         </div><!-- /.nav-collapse -->
       </div><!-- /container -->
   </div><!-- /navbar-inner -->
</div>
<!-- /navbar -->
<div class="container">
   <form method="post" class="form-signIn" action="/ggwBank/login">
       <div style="text-align:center">
         <b>員工編號: </b>
         <input type="text" style="width: 40%"</pre>
         placeholder="員編" id="userName" name="userName" value=""><br>
         <b>登入密碼: </b>
         <input type="password" style="width: 40%"</pre>
         placeholder="登入PC密碼" autocomplete="off" id="dwp" name="dwp" value=""><br>
         <br>
         <button class="btn btn-large btn-primary" type="submit">登人系統/button>
       </div>
   </form>
   <div>
                本系統僅提供電金部、資訊處人員進行操作。
                               若需要使用權限請洽詢以下聯絡窗口:
                               姓名:電金部 - 莊三輝
                               電話 (02)2820-8166分機877
                               姓名:資訊處 - 賴芳枝
                               電話: (02)2820-8166 分機:533
   </div>
</div>
<script src="/qgwBank/js/jquery-1.8.3.min.js"></script>
<script src="/qgwBank/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
<!--<script type="text/javascript">-->
   <!--if (window !== top) {-->
      <!--top.location.href = location.href;-->
   <!--}-->
<!--</script>-->
</body>
</html>
```

問題 3 / 3

### 有弱點的元件

嚴重性:

CVSS 評分: 6.1

CVSS 向量: AV:N/AC:L/PR:N/UI:R/S:C/C:L/I:L/A:N/E:X/RL:X/RC:X/CR:X/IR:X/AR:X/MAV:X/MAC:X/MPR:X/MUI:X/MS:X/MC:X/MI:X/MA:X

**CVE**: CVE-2020-7656

URL : https://qgw.sunnybank.com.tw/qgwBank/

實體: jQuery 1.8.3 (Component)

**風險**: 攻擊者有可能使用 Web 伺服器來攻擊其他網站,讓其身分更加隱密

原因: 未安裝協力廠商產品的最新修補程式或緊急修復程式

修正: 將元件升級到最新穩定版本

### 差異:

推論: AppScan 發現有弱點的元件

### 測試要求和回應:

```
GET /qgwBank/ HTTP/1.1
Host: qqw.sunnybank.com.tw
Connection: keep-alive
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/120.0.0.0 Safari/537.36
\texttt{text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-application/signed-app
exchange; v=b3; q=0.7
Accept-Language: en-US
Sec-Fetch-Site: none
Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate
Sec-Fetch-User: 21
Sec-Fetch-Dest: document
Content-Length: 0
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Mon, 31 Mar 2025 11:04:02 GMT
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains
Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'self' https:; img-src 'self' https: data:; style-src 'self' https: 'unsafe-inline';
script-src 'self' https: 'unsafe-inline' 'unsafe-eval'; connect-src 'self' https:; frame-ancestors 'self'
https://*.sunnybank.com.tw https://*.esunnybank.com.tw;object-src 'self';
Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'self'; connect-src *; font-src *; frame-src *; img-src * data:; media-src *; object-
src *; script-src * 'unsafe-inline' 'unsafe-eval'; style-src * 'unsafe-inline';
Referrer-Policy: no-referrer
Permissions-Policy: autoplay=(),camera=()
X-Download-Options: noopen
Access-Control-Allow-Origin: https://*.sunnybank.com.tw https://*.esunnybank.com.tw
X-Permitted-Cross-Domain-Policies: master-only
Content-Type: text/html;charset=UTF-8
Content-Language: en-US
Pragma: no-cache
Cache-Control: no-cache, no-store, must-revalidate
Expires: 0
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100
Connection: Keep-Alive
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
       <meta charset="UTF-8"/>
       <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge,chrome=1">
       <title>QR Code Gateway 後台管理系統</title>
       <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <meta http-equiv="Cache-control" content="no-store">
```

```
<!-- Le HTML5 shim, for IE6-8 support of HTML elements -->
   <!--[if lt IE 9]>
   <script src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/html5shiv/3.7.3/html5shiv.min.js"></script>
   <![endif]-->
   <link href="/qgwBank/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
   <link href="/qgwBank/css/dcs.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
<body class="body-signIn">
<!-- Navigation bar -->
<div class="navbar navbar-fixed-top">
   <div class="navbar-inner">
       <div class="container" style="width: 98%">
                        <span>
                                <img src="/qgwBank/images/logo/index logo.png">&nbsp;&nbsp;
                               <strong style="color: #04B404 "><b style="font-size:200%">QR Code Gateway
                                                                                                              後台管理系
統</b></strong>
                       </span>
         <div class="nav-collapse collapse navbar-inverse-collapse">
         </div><!-- /.nav-collapse -->
       </div><!-- /container -->
   </div><!-- /navbar-inner -->
</div>
<!-- /navbar -->
<div class="container">
   <form method="post" class="form-signIn" action="/qgwBank/login">
       <div style="text-align:center">
         <b>員工編號: </b>
         <input type="text" style="width: 40%"</pre>
         placeholder="員編" id="userName" name="userName" value=""><br>
         <b>登入密碼: </b>
         <input type="password" style="width: 40%"</pre>
         placeholder="登入PC密碼" autocomplete="off" id="dwp" name="dwp" value=""><br>
         <br>
         <button class="btn btn-large btn-primary" type="submit">登入系統</button>
   </form>
   <div>
                本系統僅提供電金部、資訊處人員進行操作。
                               若需要使用權限請洽詢以下聯絡窗口:
                               姓名:電金部 - 莊三輝
                               電話 (02) 2820-8166分機877
                               姓名:資訊處 - 賴芳枝
                               電話: (02)2820-8166 分機:533
   </div>
</div>
<script src="/qgwBank/js/jquery-1.8.3.min.js"></script>
<script src="/qgwBank/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
<!--<script type="text/javascript">-->
   <!--if (window !== top) {-->
       <!--top.location.href = location.href;-->
   <!--}->
<!--</script>-->
</body>
</html>
```

「Content-Security-Policy」中遺漏或包含不安全的「Style-src」或「Default-src」原則		
嚴重性:	低 ·	
CVSS 評分:	3.7	
CVSS 向量:	AV:N/AC:H/PR:N/UI:N/S:U/C:L/I:N/A:N/E:X/RL:X/RC:X/CR:X/IR:X/AR:X/MAV:X/MAC:X/MPR:X/MUI:X/MS:X/MC:X/MI:X/MA:X/MA:X/MA:X/MAC:X/MPR:X/MUI:X/MS:X/MC:X/MI:X/MA:X/MA:X/MA:X/MAC:X/MPR:X/MUI:X/MS:X/MC:X/MI:X/MA:X/MA:X/MA:X/MA:X/MA:X/MA:X/MA:X/MA	
URL:	https://qgw.sunnybank.com.tw/	
實體:	qgw.sunnybank.com.tw (Page)	
風險:	有可能收集 Web 應用程式相關的機密性資訊,如:使用者名稱、密碼、機器名稱及/或機密檔案位置 有可能說服無經驗而易受騙的使用者提供機密性資訊,如:使用者名稱、密碼、信用卡號碼、社會保險號碼等等	
原因:	不安全的 Web 應用程式設計或配置	
修正:	配置伺服器利用安全原則使用 "Content-Security-Policy" 標頭	

### 差異:

推論: AppScan 偵測到遺漏 Content-Security-Policy 回應標頭或包含不安全的原則,這會增加各種跨網站注入攻擊的暴露風險測試要求和回應:

```
GET /qgwBank/js/bootstrap.min.js HTTP/1.1
Host: qgw.sunnybank.com.tw
Connection: keep-alive
sec-ch-ua: "Not_A Brand"; v="8", "Chromium"; v="120"
sec-ch-ua-mobile: ?0
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/120.0.0.0 Safari/537.36
sec-ch-ua-platform: "Windows"
Accept: */*
Accept-Language: en-US
Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
Sec-Fetch-Mode: no-cors
Sec-Fetch-Dest: script
Content-Length: 0
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Mon, 31 Mar 2025 10:37:23 GMT
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains
Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'self' https:; img-src 'self' https: data:; style-src 'self' https: 'unsafe-inline'; script-src 'self' https: 'unsafe-inline' 'unsafe-eval'; connect-src 'self' https:; frame-ancestors 'self'
https://*.sunnybank.com.tw https://*.esunnybank.com.tw;object-src 'self';
Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'self'; connect-src *; font-src *; frame-src *; img-src * data:; media-src *; object-
src *; script-src * 'unsafe-inline' 'unsafe-eval'; style-src * 'unsafe-inline';
Referrer-Policy: no-referrer
Permissions-Policy: autoplay=(),camera=()
X-Download-Options: noopen
Access-Control-Allow-Origin: https://*.sunnybank.com.tw https://*.esunnybank.com.tw
X-Permitted-Cross-Domain-Policies: master-only
```

```
Accept-Ranges: bytes
Last-Modified: Fri, 04 Aug 2017 08:55:48 GMT
Content-Length: 31596
Content-Type: application/javascript; charset=UTF-8
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=95
Connection: Keep-Alive
 * Bootstrap.js by @fat & @mdo
* Copyright 2012 Twitter, Inc.
* http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0.txt
!function($) { "use strict"; $ (function() { $.support.transition=function() { var transitionEnd=function() { var
name, el=document.createElement("bootstrap"), transEndEventNames=
{WebkitTransition:"webkitTransitionEnd", MozTransition:"transitionend", OTransition:"oTransitionEnd
otransitionend",transition:"transitionend"};for(name in transEndEventNames)if(void 0!==el.style[name])return
transEndEventNames[name]}();return transitionEnd&&{end:transitionEnd}}())))(window.jQuery),!function($){"use strict";var
dismiss='[data-dismiss="alert"]', Alert=function(el) {$ (el) .on("click", dismiss, this.close)}; Alert.prototype.close=function(e)
\label{thm:condition} \ensuremath{\texttt{Function removeElement()}} \ensuremath{\texttt{\$parent.trigger("closed").remove()}} \ensuremath{\texttt{var}} \ensuremath{\texttt{\$parent.\$this=\$(this),selector=\$this.attr("data-removeElement())}} \ensuremath{\texttt{\thm:condition}} \ensuremath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\$parent.trigger("closed").remove())}}}} \ensuremath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\$parent.trigger("closed").remove())}}}} \ensuremath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tm}}}}}}}}}}}}}} \ensuremath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tm}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}} \ensuremath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathem{1}}}}}}}}}}}}}}} \ensuremath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tm}}}}}}}}}}}}}} \ensuremath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tmathemath{\texttt{\tm}}}}}}}}}}}} \\
[^s] * (0, 0), "")), $parent=$ (selector), e&&e.preventDefault(), $parent.length() ($parent=$this.hasClass("alert")?
($parent.removeClass("in"),$.support.transition&&$parent.hasClass("fade")?
 $parent.on($.support.transition.end,removeElement):removeElement())};var old=$.fn.alert;$.fn.alert=function(option){return
this.each (function() \{var \ \$this=\$(this), data=\$this.data("alert"); data||\$this.data("alert", data=new, data=new
Alert(this)), "string"==typeof
\verb|option&&data[option].call($this)|),\\ $, $fn.alert.Constructor = Alert,\\ $, $fn.alert.noConflict = function() {return of the properties of the properties
\$. fn. alert=old, this\}, \\ \$ (document). on ("click.alert.data-api", dismiss, \\ Alert.prototype.close) \\ \} (window.jQuery), \\ ! function (\$) \\ \{"usell this line of the line
strict";var Button=function(element,options)
 {this.\$element=\$ (element), this.options=\$.extend(\{\},\$.fn.button.defaults, options)\}; Button.prototype.setState=function(state)} \\
d="disabled", $el=this.$element, data=$el.data(), val=$el.is("input")?"val":"html"; state+="Text", data.resetText||$el.data("res
etText", $el[val]()), $el[val](data[state]||this.options[state]), setTimeout(function() {"loadingText"==state?
$el.addClass(d).attr(d,d):$el.removeClass(d).removeAttr(d)},0)},Button.prototype.toggle=function(){var
$parent=this.$element.closest('[data-toggle="buttons-
old=$.fn.button;$.fn.button=function(option){return this.each(function(){var
$this=$(this),data=$this.data("button"),options="object"==typeof option&option;data||$this.data("button",data=new
Button(this,options)), "toggle" == option? data.toggle():option& adata.setState(option))), $$, fin.button.defaults = option(fin.defaults), $$(a,b) = (a,b) =
 \{loading \texttt{Text:"loading..."}\}, \$. fn. \texttt{button.Constructor=Button}, \$. fn. \texttt{button.noConflict=function()} \} \\ \{loading \texttt{Text:"loading..."}\}, \$. fn. \texttt{button.Constructor=Button}, \$. fn. \texttt{button.noConflict=function()} \} \\ \{loading \texttt{Text:"loading..."}\}, \$. fn. \texttt{button.Constructor=Button}, \$. fn. \texttt{button.noConflict=function()} \} \\ \{loading \texttt{Text:"loading..."}\}, \$. fn. \texttt{button.loading...} \} \\ \{loading \texttt{Text:"loading...}, \$.
 $.fn.button=old,this},$(document).on("click.button.data-api","[data-toggle^=button]",function(e){var
$btn=$(e.target); $btn.hasClass("btn") | | ($btn=$btn.closest(".btn")), $btn.button("toggle") }) \} (window.jQuery), !function($) | (btn") | (btn"
 {"use strict"; var Carousel=function(element,options)
{\tt \{this.\$element=\$ (element), this.options=options, "hover"==this.options.pause\&\&this.\$element.on("mouseenter", \$.proxy(this.pause, this.options=options))} \\
e,this)).on("mouseleave",$.proxy(this.cycle,this))};Carousel.prototype={cycle:function(e
. . .
. . .
```

```
低 「Content-Security-Policy」標頭中遺漏或包含不安全的「Object-Src」或「Default-src」原則
```

問題 1 / 1

「Content-Security-Policy」標頭中遺漏或包含不安全的「Object-Src」或「Default-src」原則		
嚴重性:	低	
CVSS 評分:	3.7	
CVSS 向量:	AV:N/AC:H/PR:N/UI:N/S:U/C:L/I:N/A:N/E:X/RL:X/RC:X/CR:X/IR:X/AR:X/MAV:X/MAC:X/MPR:X/MUI:X/MS:X/MC:X/MI:X/MA:X/MA:X/MAC:X/MPR:X/MUI:X/MS:X/MC:X/MI:X/MA:X/MAC:X/MPR:X/MUI:X/MS:X/MC:X/MI:X/MA:X/MAC:X/	
URL:	https://qgw.sunnybank.com.tw/	
實體:	qgw.sunnybank.com.tw (Page)	
風險:	有可能收集 Web 應用程式相關的機密性資訊,如:使用者名稱、密碼、機器名稱及/或機密檔案位置 有可能說服無經驗而易受騙的使用者提供機密性資訊,如:使用者名稱、密碼、信用卡號碼、社會保險號碼等等	
原因:	不安全的 Web 應用程式設計或配置	
修正:	配置伺服器利用安全原則使用 "Content-Security-Policy" 標頭	

#### 差異:

推論: AppScan 偵測到遺漏 Content-Security-Policy 回應標頭或包含不安全的原則,這會增加各種跨網站注入攻擊的暴露風險 測試要求和回應:

```
GET /qgwBank/js/bootstrap.min.js HTTP/1.1
Host: qgw.sunnybank.com.tw
Connection: keep-alive
sec-ch-ua: "Not A Brand"; v="8", "Chromium"; v="120"
sec-ch-ua-mobile: ?0
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/120.0.0.0 Safari/537.36
sec-ch-ua-platform: "Windows"
Accept: */*
Accept-Language: en-US
Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
Sec-Fetch-Mode: no-cors
Sec-Fetch-Dest: script
Content-Length: 0
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Mon, 31 Mar 2025 10:37:23 GMT
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains
Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'self' https:; img-src 'self' https: data:; style-src 'self' https: 'unsafe-inline';
script-src 'self' https: 'unsafe-inline' 'unsafe-eval'; connect-src 'self' https:; frame-ancestors 'self'
https://*.sunnybank.com.tw https://*.esunnybank.com.tw;object-src 'self';
Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'self'; connect-src *; font-src *; frame-src *; img-src * data:; media-src *; object-
src *; script-src * 'unsafe-inline' 'unsafe-eval'; style-src * 'unsafe-inline';
Referrer-Policy: no-referrer
Permissions-Policy: autoplay=(),camera=()
X-Download-Options: noopen
Access-Control-Allow-Origin: https://*.sunnybank.com.tw https://*.esunnybank.com.tw
X-Permitted-Cross-Domain-Policies: master-only
Accept-Ranges: bytes
Last-Modified: Fri, 04 Aug 2017 08:55:48 GMT
Content-Length: 31596
Content-Type: application/javascript; charset=UTF-8
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=95
Connection: Keep-Alive
* Bootstrap.js by @fat & @mdo
* Copyright 2012 Twitter, Inc.
* http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0.txt
! function (\$) \verb| {"use strict"}; \$ (function () \{\$. support.transition = function () \{var transition End = function () \{var transition = function () \} \} 
name,el=document.createElement("bootstrap"),transEndEventNames=
{WebkitTransition:"webkitTransitionEnd",MozTransition:"transitionend",OTransition:"oTransitionEnd
otransitionend",transition:"transitionend"};for(name in transEndEventNames)if(void 0!==el.style[name])return
transEndEventNames[name]}();return transitionEnd&&{end:transitionEnd}}())))(window.jQuery),!function($){"use strict";var
dismiss='[data-dismiss="alert"]',Alert=function(el)($(el).on("click",dismiss,this.close));Alert.prototype.close=function(e)
{function removeElement(){$parent.trigger("closed").remove()}var $parent,$this=$(this),selector=$this.attr("data-
```

```
target");selector||(selector=$this.attr("href"),selector=selector&&selector.replace(/.*(?=#
[^\s]*$)/,"")), $parent=$(selector),e&&e.preventDefault(), $parent.length||($parent=$this.hasClass("alert")?
$this:$this.parent()),$parent.trigger(e=$.Event("close")),e.isDefaultPrevented()||
\label{lem:condition} (\parent.removeClass("in"), \parent.transition \& \parent.hasClass("fade")?
$parent.on($.support.transition.end,removeElement):removeElement())};var old=$.fn.alert;$.fn.alert=function(option){return
this.each(function(){var $this=$(this),data=$this.data("alert");data||$this.data("alert",data=new
Alert(this)), "string"==typeof
\verb|option&&data[option].call($this)|), $, $fn.alert.Constructor = Alert, $.fn.alert.noConflict = function() {return} | $(fine in the interval of the interval
$.fn.alert=old,this},$(document).on("click.alert.data-api",dismiss,Alert.prototype.close)}(window.jQuery),!function($){"use
strict"; var Button=function(element,options)
{this.\$element=\$ (element), this.options=\$.extend(\{\},\$.fn.button.defaults,options)\}; Button.prototype.setState=function(state)} \\
{var
d="disabled", $el=this.$element, data=$el.data(), val=$el.is("input")?"val":"html"; state+="Text", data.resetText||$el.data("resetText||
etText", $el[val]()), $el[val](data[state]||this.options[state]), setTimeout(function() {"loadingText"==state?
$el.addClass(d).attr(d,d):$el.removeClass(d).removeAttr(d)},0)},Button.prototype.toggle=function(){var
$parent=this.$element.closest('[data-toggle="buttons-
radio"]'); $parent&&$parent.find(".active").removeClass("active"),this.$element.toggleClass("active")); var
old=$.fn.button;$.fn.button=function(option){return this.each(function(){var
$this=$(this),data=$this.data("button"),options="object"==typeof option&&option;data||$this.data("button",data=new
{loadingText:"loading..."}, $.fn.button.Constructor=Button, $.fn.button.noConflict=function() {return
$.fn.button=old,this},$(document).on("click.button.data-api","[data-toggle^=button]",function(e){var
$btn=$(e.target); $btn.hasClass("btn") | | ($btn=$btn.closest(".btn")), $btn.button("toggle") }) } (window.jQuery), !function($) | (button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(button(b
{"use strict"; var Carousel=function(element,options)
{this.\$element=\$ (element), this.options=options, "hover"==this.options.pause \&\&this.\$element.on("mouseenter", \$.proxy(this.pauseelement.on("mouseenter", \$.proxy(this.pauseelement.on("mouseenter"), \$.proxy(this.pauseelement.on("mouseenter"), \$.proxy(this.pauseelement.on("mouseenter"), \$.proxy(this.pauseelement.on("mouseenter"), \$.proxy(this.pauseelement.on("mouseenter"), \$.proxy(this.pauseelement.on("mouseenter"), \$.proxy(this.pauseelement.on("mouseenter"), \$.proxy(this.pauseelement.on("mouseenter"), \$.proxy(this.pauseelement.on("mouseenter"), \$.proxy(this.pauseelementer"), \$.pro
e, this)).on("mouseleave", $.proxy(this.cycle, this))};Carousel.prototype={cycle:function(e
```

低

### 「Content-Security-Policy」標頭中遺漏或包含不安全的「Script-Src」或「Default-src」原則 ❶

目釒

### 問題 1 / 1

目錄

### 「Content-Security-Policy」標頭中遺漏或包含不安全的「Script-Src」或「Default-src」原則

嚴重性:

低

CVSS 評分: 3.7

CVSS 向量: AV:N/AC:H/PR:N/UI:N/S:U/C:L/I:N/A:N/E:X/RL:X/RC:X/IR:X/AR:X/MAV:X/MAC:X/MPR:X/MUI:X/MS:X/MC:X/MI:X/MA:X

URL:

https://qgw.sunnybank.com.tw/

實體:

qgw.sunnybank.com.tw (Page)

風險:

有可能收集 Web 應用程式相關的機密性資訊,如:使用者名稱、密碼、機器名稱及/或機密檔案位置 有可能說服無經驗而易受騙的使用者提供機密性資訊,如:使用者名稱、密碼、信用卡號碼、社會保險號碼等等

原因:

不安全的 Web 應用程式設計或配置

修正:

配置伺服器利用安全原則使用 "Content-Security-Policy" 標頭

#### 差異:

推論: AppScan 偵測到遺漏 Content-Security-Policy 回應標頭或包含不安全的原則,這會增加各種跨網站注入攻擊的暴露風險 測試要求和回應:

```
GET /qgwBank/js/bootstrap.min.js HTTP/1.1
Host: qgw.sunnybank.com.tw
Connection: keep-alive
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```

```
sec-ch-ua-mobile: ?0
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/120.0.0.0 Safari/537.36
sec-ch-ua-platform: "Windows"
Accept: */*
Accept-Language: en-US
Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
Sec-Fetch-Mode: no-cors
Sec-Fetch-Dest: script
Content-Length: 0
HTTP/1 1 200 OK
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X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains
Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'self' https:; img-src 'self' https: data:; style-src 'self' https: 'unsafe-inline';
 script-src 'self' https: 'unsafe-inline' 'unsafe-eval'; connect-src 'self' https:; frame-ancestors 'self'
https://*.sunnybank.com.tw https://*.esunnybank.com.tw;object-src 'self';
Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'self'; connect-src *; font-src *; frame-src *; img-src * data:; media-src *; object-
src *; script-src * 'unsafe-inline' 'unsafe-eval'; style-src * 'unsafe-inline';
Referrer-Policy: no-referrer
Permissions-Policy: autoplay=(), camera=()
X-Download-Options: noopen
Access-Control-Allow-Origin: https://*.sunnybank.com.tw https://*.esunnybank.com.tw
X-Permitted-Cross-Domain-Policies: master-only
Accept-Ranges: bytes
Last-Modified: Fri, 04 Aug 2017 08:55:48 GMT
Content-Length: 31596
Content-Type: application/javascript; charset=UTF-8
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=95
Connection: Keep-Alive
* Bootstrap.js by @fat & @mdo
* Copyright 2012 Twitter, Inc.
 * http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0.txt
! function (\$) \ \{ "use \ strict"; \$ (function() \ \{\$.support.transition=function() \ \{ var \ transition End=function() \ \{ var \ transi
name, el=document.createElement("bootstrap"), transEndEventNames=
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otransitionend",transition:"transitionend"};for(name in transEndEventNames)if(void 0!==el.style[name])return
transEndEventNames[name]}();return transitionEnd&&{end:transitionEnd}}())))(window.jQuery),!function($){"use strict";var
dismiss='[data-dismiss="alert"]',Alert=function(el){$(el).on("click",dismiss,this.close)};Alert.prototype.close=function(e)
{function removeElement() {$parent.trigger("closed").remove()}var $parent,$this=$(this),selector=$this.attr("data-
target");selector||(selector=$this.attr("href"),selector=selector&&selector.replace(/.*(?=#
  [^{s}]^*(), "")), \\ parent=\\ (selector), \\ e&e.preventDefault(), \\ parent.length||(parent=\\ this.hasClass("alert")? \\ parent.length||(parent=\\ this.hasClass
$this:$this.parent()),$parent.trigger(e=$.Event("close")),e.isDefaultPrevented()||
 ($parent.removeClass("in"), $.support.transition&&$parent.hasClass("fade")?
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this.each (function() \{var \ \$this=\$(this), data=\$this.data("alert"); data||\$this.data("alert", data=new, data=new
Alert(this)), "string"==typeof
option&&data[option].call($this)})}, $.fn.alert.Constructor=Alert, $.fn.alert.noConflict=function() {return
$.fn.alert=old,this},$(document).on("click.alert.data-api",dismiss,Alert.prototype.close)}(window.jQuery),!function($){"use
strict";var Button=function(element,options)
 \{ \texttt{this.\$element=\$(element), this.options=\$.extend(\{\},\$.fn.button.defaults, options)} \}; \texttt{Button.prototype.set} \\ \texttt{State=function(state)} \}; \texttt{Button.prototype.set} \\ 
d="disabled", $el=this.$element, data=$el.data(), val=$el.is("input")?"val":"html"; state+="Text", data.resetText||$el.data("res
etText", $el[val]()), $el[val](data[state]||this.options[state]), setTimeout(function(){"loadingText"==state?
\$el.addClass(d).attr(d,d):\$el.removeClass(d).removeAttr(d)\},0)\}, Button.prototype.toggle=function() \{varremoveClass(d).removeAttr(d),0)\}, Button.prototype.toggle=function(),0) and the prototype and the protot
$parent=this.$element.closest('[data-toggle="buttons-
radio"]'); $parent&&$parent.find(".active").removeClass("active"),this.$element.toggleClass("active")); var
\verb|old=\$.fn.button;\$.fn.button=function(option){return this.each(function() {var}|}
$this=$(this),data=$this.data("button"),options="object"==typeof option&&option;data||$this.data("button",data=new
Button(this,options)),"toggle"==option?data.toggle():option&&data.setState(option)})},$,fn.button.defaults=
 {loadingText: "loading..."}, $.fn.button.Constructor=Button, $.fn.button.noConflict=function() {return
 $.fn.button=old,this},$(document).on("click.button.data-api","[data-toggle^=button]",function(e){var
{"use strict"; var Carousel=function(element,options)
{this.$element=$(element),this.options=options,"hover"==this.options.pause&&this.$element.on("mouseenter",$.proxy(this.paus
\texttt{e,this)).on("mouseleave",\$.proxy(this.cycle,this))}; \\ \texttt{Carousel.prototype=\{cycle:function(endoted), final content of the content of the
. . .
. . .
```

準児「Content Convity Deliey 価値

問題 1 / 1

目錄

夏漏 " Co	<b>愛漏「Content-Security-Policy」標</b> 題	
嚴重性:	低 (低	
CVSS 評分:	3.7	
CVSS 向量:	AV:N/AC:H/PR:N/UI:N/S:U/C:L/I:N/A:N/E:X/RL:X/RC:X/CR:X/IR:X/AR:X/MAV:X/MAC:X/MPR:X/MUI:X/MS:X/MC:X/MI:X/MA:X/MA:X/MA:X/MA:X/MA:X/MA:X/MA:X/MA	
URL:	https://qgw.sunnybank.com.tw/	
實體:	qgw.sunnybank.com.tw (Page)	
風險:	有可能收集 Web 應用程式相關的機密性資訊,如:使用者名稱、密碼、機器名稱及/或機密檔案位置 有可能說服無經驗而易受騙的使用者提供機密性資訊,如:使用者名稱、密碼、信用卡號碼、社會保險號碼等等	
原因:	不安全的 Web 應用程式設計或配置	
修正:	配置伺服器利用安全原則使用 "Content-Security-Policy" 標頭	

### 差異:

推論: AppScan 偵測到遺漏 Content-Security-Policy 回應標頭或包含不安全的原則,這會增加各種跨網站注入攻擊的暴露風險 測試要求和回應:

```
GET /qgwBank/cfide/administrator/ HTTP/1.1
Host: qgw.sunnybank.com.tw
Connection: keep-alive
sec-ch-ua: "Not_A Brand"; v="8", "Chromium"; v="120"
sec-ch-ua-mobile: ?0
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/120.0.0.0 Safari/537.36
sec-ch-ua-platform: "Windows"
Accept: */*
Accept-Language: en-US
Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
Sec-Fetch-Mode: no-cors
Sec-Fetch-Dest: script
Content-Length: 0
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
Cache-Control: no-cache
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Pragma: no-cache
Content-Length: 2572
<!doctype html>
<!-- CSS only -->
< link href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.1.1/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet" integrity="sha384-tight". The stylesheet integrity="sha384-tight" integrity="sha384-tight" integrity="sha384-tight". The stylesheet integrity="sha384-tight" integrity="sha384-tight". The stylesheet integrity="sha384-tight" integrity="sha384-tight". The stylesheet integrity="sha384-tight" integrity="sha384-tight" integrity="sha384-tight". The stylesheet integrity="sha384-tight" integ
F3w7mX95PdgyTmZZMECAngseQB83DfGTowi0iMjiWaeVhAn4FJkqJByhZMI3AhiU" crossorigin="anonymous">
<style type="text/css">
   #all { width: 850px; border:2px solid #006600; background-color: #FFFFFF;
                                 margin: 13% auto;}
   #logo {height: auto; margin: 10px; }
   #center-content { border-top:1px solid #006600; }
```

```
.content {
  width: 650px;
                                            微軟正黑體";
  font-family:"
  text-decoration-color: #292421;
  .content-Location { margin: auto; padding-top: 10px; padding-bottom: 10px;}
  .img- {width:845px; border: 0px}
body {
 background-color: #CCCCCC;
</style>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="utf-8">
<title>無標題文件</title>
  <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.1.1/dist/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js" integrity="sha384-</pre>
/bQdsTh/da6pkI1MST/rWKFNjaCP5gBSY4sEBT38Q/9RBh9AH40zEOg7Hlq2THRZ" crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
</head>
<body>
<div id="all">
 <div id="logo"><a href="https://www.sunnybank.com.tw/net/"><img style="border: 0px"</pre>
src="https://www.sunnybank.com.tw/images/logo-web.png"></a></div>
  <div id="center-content">
                   <b><h1 class="content content-Location" style="color:#006600" align="center">
                                                                                                                                                                                                         連線資料異常</h1></b>
                   <div class="content content-Location">
                   <font size="4">
                                                                       親愛的客戶,您好:
很抱歉,由於未能與系統建立正常的連線服務,請將以下序號提供予本行客服人員,
將為您提供協助,敬請見諒!</font>
                                    <div class="content content-Location">
                     <br/>
<br/>
style="color:#006600">查詢序號:
                     <span><font size="6">15830642746004215122<br><a href='javascript:history.back();'></a></font><CENTER></span>
</b>
                   </div>
   </div>
  <span class="col font-weight-bold TileFont d-flex align-items-end" style="background-image: linear-gradient(to</pre>
 \  \  \, \text{right, white, rgba(255,255,255,1) 0\%, rgba(252,255,130,1) 20\%, rgba(41,154,11,1) 100\%);"> \  \  \, \text{rgba(255,255,255,1) 0\%, rgba(252,255,130,1) 20\%, rgba(41,154,11,1) 100\%);} \\ \  \  \, \text{rgba(255,255,255,255,1) 0\%, rgba(252,255,130,1) 20\%, rgba(252,255,130,1
                   <span class="col-12 text-center" style="line-height:28px" >
                                    <font size="3" color="006606">
                                                                                                                   分行營業時間 週一至週五 09:00~15:30 | 客服中心電話:(02)7736-6689</font>
<br>
                                    <span class="col-12 text-center">
                                                     <font size="3" color="006606">©
                                                                                                                                         陽信商業銀行 版權所有 SunnyBank. All Rights Reserved</font>
                                    </span>
                   </span>
         </span>
</div>
</body>
</html>
```

遺漏或不安全的 HTTP Strict-Transport-Security 標頭 1

目金

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# 遺漏或不安全的 HTTP Strict-Transport-Security 標項 嚴重性: (E) CVSS 評分: 3.7 CVSS 向量: AV:N/AC:H/PR:N/UI:N/S:U/C:L/I:N/A:N/E:X/RL:X/RC:X/CR:X/IR:X/AR:X/MAV:X/MAC:X/MPR:X/MUI:X/MS:X/MC:X/MI:X/MA:X URL: https://qgw.sunnybank.com.tw/ 實體: qgw.sunnybank.com.tw (Page) 風險: 有可能收集 Web 應用程式相關的機密性資訊,如:使用者名稱、密碼、機器名稱及/或機密檔案位置有可能說服無經驗而易受騙的使用者提供機密性資訊,如:使用者名稱、密碼、信用卡號碼、社會保險號碼等等 原因: 不安全的 Web 應用程式設計或配置

### 差異:

修正:

推論: AppScan 偵測到遺漏 HTTP Strict-Transport-Security 回應標頭或是 "max-age" 不足測試要求和回應:

使用長式 "max-age" 實作 HTTP Strict-Transport-Security 原則

```
GET /qgwBank/sites/samples/ HTTP/1.1
Host: qgw.sunnybank.com.tw
Connection: keep-alive
sec-ch-ua: "Not A Brand"; v="8", "Chromium"; v="120"
sec-ch-ua-mobile: ?0
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/120.0.0.0 Safari/537.36
sec-ch-ua-platform: "Windows"
Accept: */*
Accept-Language: en-US
Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
Sec-Fetch-Mode: no-cors
Sec-Fetch-Dest: script
Content-Length: 0
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
Cache-Control: no-cache
Connection: close
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Pragma: no-cache
Content-Length: 2572
<!doctype html>
<link href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.1.1/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet" integrity="sha384-</pre>
F3w7mX95PdqyTmZZMECAnqseQB83DfGTowi0iMjiWaeVhAn4FJkqJByhZMI3AhiU" crossorigin="anonymous">
<style type="text/css">
 #all { width: 850px; border:2px solid #006600; background-color: #FFFFFF;
            margin: 13% auto;}
 #logo {height: auto; margin: 10px; }
 #center-content { border-top:1px solid #006600; }
 .content {
 width: 650px;
 font-family:"
                     微軟正黑體";
 text-decoration-color: #292421;
 .content-Location{ margin: auto; padding-top: 10px; padding-bottom: 10px;}
 .img- {width:845px; border: 0px}
```

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```
body {
background-color: #CCCCCC;
</style>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="utf-8">
<title>無標題文件</title>
<script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.1.1/dist/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js" integrity="sha384-</pre>
</head>
<body>
<div id="all">
<div id="logo"><a href="https://www.sunnybank.com.tw/net/"><img style="border: 0px"</pre>
src="https://www.sunnybank.com.tw/images/logo-web.png"></a></div>
<div id="center-content">
                                                                                    連線資料異常</h1></b>
        <b><h1 class="content content-Location" style="color:#006600" align="center">
        <div class="content content-Location">
        <font size="4">
                             親愛的客戶,您好:
很抱歉,由於未能與系統建立正常的連線服務,請將以下序號提供予本行客服人員,
將為您提供協助,敬請見諒!</font>
              <div class="content content-Location">
         <br/>
<br/>
style="color:#006600">查詢序號:
         <span><font size="6">15830642746004212466<br><br><a href='javascript:history.back();'></a></font><CENTER></span>
</b>
        </div>
        </div>
<span class="col font-weight-bold TileFont d-flex align-items-end" style="background-image: linear-gradient(to</pre>
right, white, rgba(255,255,255,1) 0%, rgba(252,255,130,1) 20%, rgba(41,154,11,1) 100%);">
        <span class="col-12 text-center" style="line-height:28px" >
               <font size="3" color="006606">
                                                分行營業時間 週一至週五 09:00~15:30 | 客服中心電話:(02)7736-6689</font>
<br>>
               <span class="col-12 text-center">
                      <font size="3" color="006606">©
                                                        陽信商業銀行 版權所有 SunnyBank. All Rights Reserved</font>
               </span>
        </span>
   </span>
</div>
</body>
</html>
```

### 問題 1 / 1

目錄

遺漏「查閱者原則」安全標頭	
嚴重性:	参考資訊
CVSS 評分:	0.0
CVSS 向量:	AV:N/AC:L/PR:N/UI:N/S:U/C:N/I:N/A:N/E:X/RL:O/RC:C/CR:X/IR:X/AR:X/MAV:X/MAC:X/MPR:X/MUI:X/MS:X/MC:X/MI:X/MA:X/MA:X/MA:X/MA:X/MA:X/MA:X/MA:X/MA
URL:	https://qgw.sunnybank.com.tw/
實體:	qgw.sunnybank.com.tw (Page)
風險:	有可能收集 Web 應用程式相關的機密性資訊,如:使用者名稱、密碼、機器名稱及/或機密檔案位置 有可能說服無經驗而易受騙的使用者提供機密性資訊,如:使用者名稱、密碼、信用卡號碼、社會保險號碼等等
原因:	不安全的 Web 應用程式設計或配置
修正:	配置您的伺服器,以搭配安全原則使用「查閱者原則」標頭

### 差異:

推論: AppScan 偵測到查閱者原則回應標頭遺漏或包含不安全的原則,這會增加各種跨網站注入攻擊的暴露風險 測試要求和回應:

```
GET /qgwBank/cfide/administrator/ HTTP/1.1
Host: qgw.sunnybank.com.tw
Connection: keep-alive
sec-ch-ua: "Not_A Brand"; v="8", "Chromium"; v="120"
sec-ch-ua-mobile: ?0
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/120.0.0.0 Safari/537.36
sec-ch-ua-platform: "Windows"
Accept: */*
Accept-Language: en-US
Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
Sec-Fetch-Mode: no-cors
Sec-Fetch-Dest: script
Content-Length: 0
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
Cache-Control: no-cache
Connection: close
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Pragma: no-cache
Content-Length: 2572
<!doctype html>
<!-- CSS only -->
< link href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.1.1/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet" integrity="sha384-tight". The stylesheet integrity="sha384-tight" integrity="sha384-tight" integrity="sha384-tight". The stylesheet integrity="sha384-tight" integrity="sha384-tight". The stylesheet integrity="sha384-tight" integrity="sha384-tight". The stylesheet integrity="sha384-tight" integrity="sha384-tight" integrity="sha384-tight". The stylesheet integrity="sha384-tight" integ
F3w7mX95PdgyTmZZMECAngseQB83DfGTowi0iMjiWaeVhAn4FJkqJByhZMI3AhiU" crossorigin="anonymous"> F3w7mX95PdgyTmZZMECAngseQB83DfGTowi0iMjiWaeVhAn4FJkqJByhZMI3AhiU" crossorigin="anonymous"> F3w7mX95PdgyTmZZMECAngseQB83DfGTowi0iMjiWaeVhAn4FJkqJByhZMI3AhiU" crossorigin="anonymous"> F3w7mX95PdgyTmZZMECAngseQB83DfGTowi0iMjiWaeVhAn4FJkqJByhZMI3AhiU" crossorigin="anonymous"> F3w7mX95PdgyTmZMECAngseQB83DfGTowi0iMjiWaeVhAn4FJkqJByhZMI3AhiU" crossorigin="anonymous"> F3w7mX95PdgyTmZMECAngseQB83DfGTowi0iMjiWaeVhAn4FJkqJByhZMI3AhiU" crossorigin="anonymous"> F3w7mX95PdgyTmZMECAngseQB83DfGTowi0iMjiWaeVhAn4FJkqJByhZMI3AhiU" crossorigin="anonymous"> F3w7mX95PdgyTmZMECAngseQB83DfGTowi0iMjiWaeVhAn4FJkqJByhZMI3AhiU" crossorigin="anonymous"> F3w7mX95PdgyTmZMECAngseQB83DfGTowi0iMjiWaeVhAn4FJkqJByhZMI3AhiU" crossorigin="anonymous"> F3w7mX95PdgyTmZMECAngseQB83DfGTowi0iMjiWaeVhAn4FJkqJByhZMI3AhiU" crossorigin="anonymous"> F3w7mX95PdgyTmZMECAngseQBhZMI3AhiU" crossorigin="anonymous"> F3w7mX95PdgyTmZMECAngseQBhZMIAAhiU crossorial crossori
<style type="text/css">
     #all { width: 850px; border:2px solid #006600; background-color: #FFFFFF;
                                   margin: 13% auto;}
```

```
#logo {height: auto; margin: 10px; }
#center-content { border-top:1px solid #006600; }
 .content {
width: 650px;
font-family:"
                  微軟正黑體";
text-decoration-color: #292421;
 .content-Location{ margin: auto; padding-top: 10px; padding-bottom: 10px;}
.img- {width:845px; border: 0px}
bodv {
background-color: #CCCCCC;
</style>
<html>
<meta charset="utf-8">
<title>無標題文件</title>
<script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.1.1/dist/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js" integrity="sha384-</pre>
</head>
<hody>
<div id="all">
<div id="logo"><a href="https://www.sunnybank.com.tw/net/"><img style="border: 0px"</pre>
src="https://www.sunnybank.com.tw/images/logo-web.png"></a></div>
<div id="center-content">
       <b><h1 class="content content-Location" style="color:#006600" align="center">
                                                                                  連線資料異常</h1></b>
       <div class="content content-Location">
        <font size="4">
                             親愛的客戶,您好:
很抱歉,由於未能與系統建立正常的連線服務,請將以下序號提供予本行客服人員,
將為您提供協助,敬請見諒!</font>
              <div class="content content-Location">
        <br/>
<br/>
style="color:#006600">查詢序號:
        <span><font size="6">15830642746001449556<br><a href='javascript:history.back();'></a></font><CENTER></span>
</b>
        </div>
       </div>
<span class="col font-weight-bold TileFont d-flex align-items-end" style="background-image: linear-gradient(to</pre>
right, white, rgba(255,255,255,1) 0%, rgba(252,255,130,1) 20%, rgba(41,154,11,1) 100%);">
       <span class="col-12 text-center" style="line-height:28px" >
               <font size="3" color="006606">
                                               <br>>
               <span class="col-12 text-center">
                     <font size="3" color="006606">©
                                                       陽信商業銀行 版權所有 SunnyBank. All Rights Reserved</font>
               </span>
       </span>
   </span>
</div>
</body>
</html>
```

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# 如何修正

### SameSite 屬性不安全、不適當或遺漏的 Cookie

目錄

### 原因:

SameSite 屬性不適當、不安全或遺漏的機密 Cookie

### 風險:

將 Cookie 限制為第一方或相同網站環境定義,藉此預防 Cookie 資訊洩漏。

如果沒有設置額外的保護措施(如反 CSRF 記號),攻擊者可以延伸為偽造跨網站要求 (CSRF) 攻擊。

SameSite 屬性控制跨網域要求的 Cookie 傳送方式。 屬性的值有三個:「Lax」、「Strict」或「None」。如果您使用「None」,網站可以建立與其他網站之間的跨網域 POST HTTP 要求,而瀏 覽器會自動將 Cookie 新增到該要求中。

如果沒有設置額外的保護措施(如反 CSRF 記號),可能會引發偽造跨網站要求(CSRF)攻擊。

模式與其用法:

「Lax」模式: Cookie 只會連同最上層 GET 要求一同傳送。

「Strict」模式:即使使用者遵循其他網站的鏈結,Cookie 也不會連同任何跨網站用法一同傳送。

「None」模式: Cookie 將連同跨網站要求一同傳送。

擁有「Lax」或「None」的屬性必須設定「Secure」旗標,而且必須透過 https 傳輸。

範例 - Set-Cookie: key=value; SameSite=Lax;Secure

建議選項是將屬性設定為「Strict」。

範例 - Set-Cookie: key=value; SameSite=Strict

### 受影響的產品:

此問題可能會影響各種類型的產品。

### 修正建議:

### 一般

- [1] 檢閱將 SameSite Cookie 屬性配置為建議值的可能解決方案。[2] 將 Cookie 限制為第一方或相同網站環境定義。
- [3] 將 Cookie 的 SameSite 屬性設定為 Strict 並加以驗證,確保 Cookie 只能在第一方環境定義中傳送。
- [4] 或者,如果您想要放鬆第一方環境定義的限制,請將 Cookie 的 SameSite 屬性設定為 Lax 並啟用 Secure 旗標,再透過 HTTPS 傳輸,同時加 以驗證。

### CWE:

1275

284

923

### 外部參照:

WASC 威脅分類:資訊洩漏

SameSite Cookie

有弱點的元件

### 原因:

測試應用程式中使用了一個有弱點的元件。

### 風險:

有弱點的元件可能導致應用程式出現各種弱點

### 修正建議:

### 一般

升級到該組件的最新版本。如果該組件已達到其生命終結(EOL),請用最近支持的替代品替換該組件。我們強烈建議聯繫該產品的供應商,看看是否最近有補丁或修復可用。

### CWE:

1035

### 外部參照:

CERT 協調中心 常見弱點和暴露 (CVE)

# 「Content-Security-Policy」中遺漏或包含不安全的「Style-src」或「Default-src」原則

日錄

### 原因:

不安全的 Web 應用程式設計或配置

### 風險:

有可能收集 Web 應用程式相關的機密性資訊,如:使用者名稱、密碼、機器名稱及/或機密檔案位置 有可能說服無經驗而易受騙的使用者提供機密資訊,如:使用者名稱、密碼、信用卡號碼、社會保險號碼等等

缺少 style-src 指引 (CSP) 或不正確的值可能會導致 Web 應用程式更容易受到跨網站指令碼 的攻擊。

「Content-Security-Policy」標頭的目的在於修改瀏覽器呈現頁面的方式,進而預防各種跨網站注入攻擊,包括跨網站 Cross-Site Scripting。請務必設定正確的標頭值,避免網站運作不良。例如,如果將標頭設定為禁止執行行內 JavaScript,網站就不能在頁面中使用行內 JavaScript。「style-src」內容安全原則 (CSP) 指令會保護 CSS 樣式和樣式表的載入和執行。

為了防止跨網站指令碼 (XSS),請務必使用適當的值設定原則:

對 'style-src' 而言,不安全的值(例如:'\*'、'data:'、'http:'、'https:'、'ws:'、'wss:'、'unsafe-inline' 或是 'unsafe-eval')都應該避免。

如未明確設定 style-src 指引,請考慮使用 default-src,可充當包括 style-src 在內的多個指引之應變方案。

「default-src」指引也應該避免使用不安全的值。

如需詳細資訊,請參考以下連結。

### 受影響的產品:

此問題可能會影響不同類型的產品

2025/4/9 27

### 一般

配置您的伺服器,以正確的「style-src」值傳送「Content-Security-Policy」標頭。

建議使用「self」或「none」等安全值來配置 style-src 指引,如有需要,您應將「unsafe-inline」或「unsafe-eval」與隨機數或雜湊演算法搭配使 用。

如未明確設定 style-src 指引,請考慮使用 default-src 作為應變方案,並且也應避免在「default-src」指引中使用不安全的值。安全的「default-src」值包括「none」、「unsafe-inline」、「unsafe-eval」搭被隨機數或雜湊演算法。

如為 Apache,請參閱:

http://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.2/mod/mod\_headers.html

如為 IIS,請參閱:

https://technet.microsoft.com/pl-pl/library/cc753133%28v=ws.10%29.aspx

如為 nginx,請參閱:

http://nginx.org/en/docs/http/ngx\_http\_headers\_module.html

### CWE:

1032

16

693

830

### 外部參照:

幾個實用且安全的標頭清單 內容安全原則 (Content Security Policy) 的簡介 MDN web 文件 - CSP: style-src

# 「Content-Security-Policy」標頭中遺漏或包含不安全的「Object-Src」或「Default-src」原則

目錄

### 原因:

不安全的 Web 應用程式設計或配置

### 風險:

有可能收集 Web 應用程式相關的機密資訊,例如:使用者名稱、密碼、機器名稱及/或機密檔案位置

有可能說服容易受騙的使用者提供機密資訊,例如使用者名稱、密碼、信用卡號碼、社會安全碼等等

缺少 object-src 指引 (CSP) 或包含不正確的值,可能會導致 Web 應用程式容易受到跨網站指令碼、跨網站 framing 等攻擊。

"Content-Security-Policy"標頭的設計是用來修改瀏覽器顯示頁面的方式,藉此避免各種跨網站注入,包含跨網站指令碼等等。請務必要將標頭值設定正確,避免影響網站的正常運作。

object-src 指引會限制可以載入外掛程式內容的 URL。若要避免發生跨網站指令碼 (XSS), 務必要使用適當的值設定原則,如下所示:

對 'object-src' 而言,不安全的值(例如:'\*'、'data:'、'http:'、'https:'、'ws:'、'wss:'、'unsafe-inline' 或是 'unsafe-eval')都應該避免。

如果 object-src 指引未明確設定,請考慮使用 default-src,作為許多指引(包括 object-src)的後援。

default-src 指引也應該避免使用不安全的值。

如需詳細資訊,請參考以下連結。

請注意,「Content-Security-Policy」包含四個不同的測試。有個一般測試會驗證「Content-Security-Policy」標頭是否正在使用中,其他三個測試會檢查「Frame-Ancestors」、「Object-Src」和「Script-Src」是否正確設定。

### 受影響的產品:

此問題可能會影響不同類型的產品

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### 一般

設定您的伺服器以傳送「Content-Security-Policy」標頭,並帶有「object-src」和「default-src」指引適當的值

建議使用安全值設定 object-src 指引,例如 'self' 或 'none'。如果需要,您應該使用帶有 nonce 或 hash-algorithm 的 'unsafe-inline' 或 'unsafeeval'

若為 Apache, 請參閱:

http://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.2/mod/mod\_headers.html

若為 IIS,請參閱:

https://technet.microsoft.com/pl-pl/library/cc753133%28v=ws.10%29.aspx

若為 nginx ,請參閱:

http://nginx.org/en/docs/http/ngx\_http\_headers\_module.html

### CWE:

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### 外部參照:

幾個實用且安全的標頭清單 內容安全原則 (Content Security Policy) 的簡介 MDN web 文件 - CSP: object-src

# 「Content-Security-Policy」標頭中遺漏或包含不安全的「Script-Src」或「Default-src」原則

目錄

### 原因:

不安全的 Web 應用程式程式設計或設定

### 風險:

有可能收集有關 Web 應用程式的機密資訊,例如使用者名稱、密碼、機器名稱和/或機密檔案位置

有可能讓無經驗而易受騙的使用者信以為真而提供機密資訊,例如:使用者名稱、密碼、信用卡號碼、社會保險號碼等等

缺少 script-src 指引 (CSP) 或不正確的值,可能會導致 Web 應用程式容易受到跨網站指令碼、跨網站 framing 等攻擊。

「Content-Security-Policy」標頭的目的在於修改瀏覽器呈現頁面的方式,進而預防各種跨網站注入攻擊,包括跨網站指令碼。請務必設定正確的標頭值,避免網站運作不良。例如,如果將標頭設定為禁止執行行內 JavaScript,網站就不能在頁面中使用行內 JavaScript。

script-src 指引會限制 Script 可執行的位置。這不僅包括直接載入 Script 元素的 URL,也涵蓋會觸發 Script 執行的行內 Script 區塊以及 XSLT 樣式表 [XSLT] 等等。

為了防止跨網站指令碼 (XSS),請務必使用適當的值設定原則:

對 'script-src' 而言,不安全的值(例如:'\*'、'data:'、'http:'、'https:'、'ws:'、'wss:'、'unsafe-inline' 或是 'unsafe-eval')都應該避免。如果 script-src 指引未明確設定,請考慮使用 default-src 作為許多指引(包括 script-src)的後援。

'default-src' 指引也應該避免使用不安全的值。

可以使用 JSONP 端點來略過將 'script-src' 或 'default-src' 值設定為 "self"。列入白名單的網域可能包含 JSONP 端點,允許不安全的回呼方法,從而間接允許攻擊者執行 XSS。因此,建議遵循 API 最佳做法,並搭配合適的 Content-Security-Policy。如需詳細資訊,請參考以下連結。

請注意,「Content-Security-Policy」包含四個不同的測試。有個一般測試會驗證「Content-Security-Policy」標頭是否正在使用中,其他三個測試會檢查「Frame-Ancestors」、「Object-Src」和「Script-Src」是否正確設定。

### 受影響的產品:

此問題可能會影響不同類型的產品

### 一般

設定您的伺服器以傳送「Content-Security-Policy」標頭,並帶有「script-src」和「default-src」指引適當的值 建議以安全值來設定 script-src 指引,例如「none」、「strict-dynamic」。或者若有需要,您應該使用帶有隨機值 (nonce) 或雜湊演算法 (hashalgorithm) 的「unsafe-inline」或「unsafe-eval」,而不是使用「self」設定「script-src」或「default-src」。 針對 Apache,請參閱: http://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.2/mod/mod\_headers.html 針對 IIS,請參閱: https://technet.microsoft.com/pl-pl/library/cc753133%28v=ws.10%29.aspx 針對 nginx,請參閱: http://nginx.org/en/docs/http/ngx\_http\_headers\_module.html

### CWE:

1032 16 830

### 外部參照:

幾個實用且安全的標頭清單 「內容安全原則 (Content Security Policy)」的簡介 MDN web 文件 - CSP: script-src

# 遺漏「Content-Security-Policy」標頭

目錄

### 原因:

不安全的 Web 應用程式設計或配置

### 風險:

有可能收集 Web 應用程式相關的機密性資訊,如:使用者名稱、密碼、機器名稱及/或機密檔案位置有可能讓無經驗而易受騙的使用者信以為真而提供機密資訊,例如:使用者名稱、密碼、信用卡號碼、社會保險號碼等等缺少 CSP 或設定不適當的值,可能會導致 Web 應用程式遭受 XSS、點擊劫持等攻擊。

「Content-Security-Policy」標頭的目的在於修改瀏覽器呈現頁面的方式,進而預防各種跨網站注入攻擊,包括跨網站 跨網站指令碼。請務必設定正確的標頭值,避免網站運作不良。例如,如果將標頭設定為禁止執行行內 JavaScript,網站就不能在頁面中使用行內 JavaScript。 為了抵禦跨網站指令碼、跨框架 Scripting 及點擊劫持,請務必設定以下原則並提供適當的值:

「default-src」和「frame-ancestors」原則兩者,\*或\*「script-src」、「object-src」及「frame-ancestors」原則三者。

對於「default-src」、「script-src」及「object-src」,請避免「\*」、「data:」、「unsafe-inline」或「unsafe-eval」這類不安全的值。 對於「frame-ancestors」,請避免「\*」或「data:」這類不安全的值。

此外,對於「script-src」和「default-src」(「script-src」的後援指引),一般認為「self」是不安全的,應避免使用。

如需詳細資訊,請參考以下鏈結。 請注意,「Content-Security-Policy」包含四個不同的測試。有個一般測試會驗證「Content-Security-Policy」標頭是否正在使用中,其他三個 測試會檢查「Frame-Ancestors」、「Object-Src」和「Script-Src」是否正確設定。

### 受影響的產品:

此問題可能會影響不同類型的產品

#### 一般

設定您的伺服器以傳送「Content-Security-Policy」標頭。

建議您將 Content-Security-Policy 標頭設定為其指引的安全值,如下所示:

對於「default-src」和「script-src」,安全值包括「none」或 https://any.example.com。

對於「frame-ancestors」和「object-src」,預期的安全值包括「self」、「none」或 https://any.example.com 等。

「unsafe-inline」和「unsafe-eval」絕不能使用。使用暫時/雜湊只能是短期替代方案。

若為 Apache 伺服器,請參閱:

http://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.2/mod/mod\_headers.html

若為 IIS 伺服器,請參閱:

https://technet.microsoft.com/pl-pl/library/cc753133%28v=ws.10%29.aspx

若為 nginx 伺服器,請參閱:

http://nginx.org/en/docs/http/ngx\_http\_headers\_module.html

### CWE:

1032

79

693 830

1021

### 外部參照:

幾個安全的標頭清單 「內容安全原則 (Content Security Policy)」的簡介 MDN web docs - Content-Security-Policy

# 遺漏或不安全的 HTTP Strict-Transport-Security 標頭

目錄

### 原因:

不安全的 Web 應用程式設計或配置

### 風險:

有可能收集 Web 應用程式相關的機密性資訊,如:使用者名稱、密碼、機器名稱及/或機密檔案位置

有可能說服無經驗而易受騙的使用者提供機密性資訊,如:使用者名稱、密碼、信用卡號碼、社會保險號碼等等

HTTP Strict Transport Security (HSTS) 這個機制可保護安全的 (HTTPS) 網站不被降級到不安全的 HTTP。這個機制可以讓 Web 伺服器指示用戶端(Web 瀏覽器或其他使用者代理程式)在與伺服器互動時使用安全的 HTTPS 連線,並且永不使用不安全的 HTTP 通訊協定。 請務必將 'max-age' 設為夠高的值,以防止提前切換回不安全的連線。

HTTP Strict Transport Security 原則是由伺服器使用名為 "Strict-Transport-Security" 的回應標頭來與其用戶端通訊。此標頭的值是用戶端應該 僅在 HTTPS 存取伺服器的時間。其他標頭屬性包含 "includeSubDomains" 和 "preload"。

### 受影響的產品:

此問題可能會影響各種類型的產品。

#### 一般

藉由將 "Strict-Transport-Security" 回應標頭新增至 Web 應用程式回應,來實作 HTTP Strict Transport Security 原則。 如需相關資訊,請參閱

https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/HTTP Strict Transport Security Cheat Sheet.html

### CWE:

200 693

### 外部參照:

OWASP "HTTP Strict Transport Security" HSTS 規格

## 遺漏「查閱者原則」安全標頭

目錄

### 原因:

不安全的 Web 應用程式程式設計或設定

### 風險:

有可能收集有關 Web 應用程式的機密資訊,例如使用者名稱、密碼、機器名稱和/或機密檔案位置

有可能說服天真的使用者提供機密資訊,例如使用者名稱、密碼、信用卡號碼、社會安全碼等等

查閱者原則的值缺少或不適當可能會導致 URL 洩漏,即使是 URL 中所含的機密資訊,都會向跨網站洩漏。

這是一部分的規則集,可檢查是否設有查閱者原則,若有的話可以測試其設定。「查閱者原則」標頭會在查閱者標頭中定義可提供的資料,並 且在目的地的 (document.referrer) 定義導覽和 iframe。此標頭的設計是為了要修改瀏覽器呈現頁面的方式,藉此避免跨網域的查閱者洩漏。正 確設定標頭值很重要,設定方式不要妨礙網站的正常運作。

查閱者標頭是一個要求標頭,可表示流量來自哪個網站。如果沒有設有適當的防護,URL 本身,甚至是包含在 URL 中的機密資訊,都會向跨 網站洩漏。

「no-referrer-when-downgrade」和「unsafe-url」是會洩露第三方網站完整 URL 的原則。剩餘的原則為「no-referrer」、「origin」、「originwhen-cross-origin | \( \cdot \) same-origin | \( \cdot \) strict-origin \( \cdot \) strict-origin-when-cross-origin | \( \cdot \) 詳情請參閱下方連結。

### 受影響的產品:

此問題可能會影響不同類型的產品

### 修正建議:

### 一般

設定伺服器以傳送「查閱者原則」標頭。

建議透過查閱者原則標頭的目錄安全值,設定查閱者原則標頭。如下所示:

"strict-origin-when-cross-origin" 提供更高的隱私權。有了此原則,只有來源會在跨來源要求的查閱者標頭中傳送。 如果是 Google Chrome, 請參閱:

https://developers.google.com/web/updates/2020/07/referrer-policy-new-chrome-default

如果是 Firefox, 請參閱:

https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/HTTP/Headers/Referrer-Policy.

CWE:

200 664

668

外部參照:

MDN web 文件 - 查閱者原則